

Methodology





Method

Online survey among respondents 18 years of age or older. (U.S. sample: n= 1,003). Respondents were randomly recruited using LEO's online panel.

When

June 22 to June 24, 2024



Margin of error

For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size yields a margin of error no greater than ±3.09% (19 times out of 20).



Weighting

Results were weighted according to age, gender, region, education, ethnicity, and number of people in the household in order to ensure a representative sample of the American population.



Methodology





Significant differences

Data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion that that of other respondents.

Rounded data

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.



Questions

Have questions about the data presented in this report? Please contact Alicia Ierardi, Executive Vice-President, at the following e-mail address: aierardi@leger360.com A more detailed methodology is presented in the Appendix.

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Key Highlights

Every month, we conduct a survey of U.S. residents to explore their views on the economy, finances, and the government. This month, our survey was conducted between June 22 and 24, 2024.

Some of the key highlights on the U.S. economy include...

- More than half (57%) of residents think the United States is currently in a recession. This is stable compared to last month.
- Four out of ten (39%) describe their household's finances as poor (26%) or very poor (13%), while more than half (57%) describe their household's finances as very good (12%) or good (45%). The proportion of U.S. residents describing their household's finances as good/very good experienced an increase of 3 points compared to May 2024.
- More than half (56%) say they are living paycheck to paycheck. This is stable compared to last month.
- Among those currently employed, four out of ten (40%) are concerned about losing their job in the next 12 months, a decrease of 7 points compared to May 2024.



REPORT

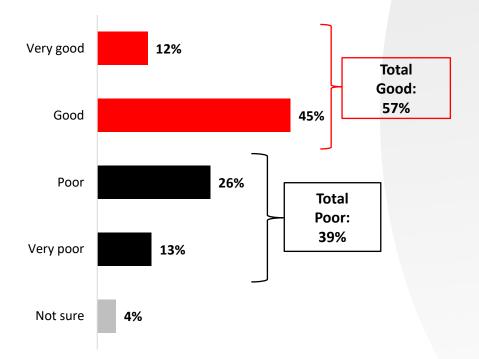
State of the Economy





State of Household Finances (1/3)

Q3. How would you describe your own household's finances today? Base: All respondents (n=1,003)





State of Household Finances (2/3)

Q3. How would you describe your own household's finances today? Base: All respondents (n=1,003)

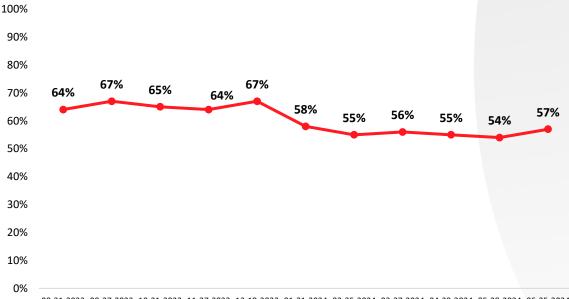
	TOTAL U.S.	North- East	Mid-West	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total May 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,003	176	207	382	237	492	511	311	314	378	1,003	
Unweighted n=	1,003	190	179	387	247	494	509	264	325	414	1,003	
Total Good	57%	62%	53%	57%	56%	64%	50%	57%	50%	62%	54%	+3
Very good	12%	10%	11%	12%	13%	16%	8%	18%	11%	8%	12%	-
Good	45%	52%	42%	45%	43%	48%	42%	40%	40%	54%	43%	+2
Total Poor	39%	35%	42%	39%	39%	32%	45%	37%	46%	35%	42%	-3
Poor	26%	24%	29%	26%	27%	22%	30%	26%	28%	25%	30%	-4
Very poor	13%	11%	13%	13%	12%	10%	15%	11%	18%	10%	12%	+1
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	-



State of Household Finances - Trended

Q3. How would you describe your own household's finances today? Base: All respondents

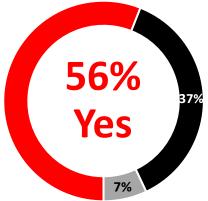
% Total Good





Living Paycheck to Paycheck

Q4. Are you currently living paycheck to paycheck? Base: All respondents (n=1,003)



■ No ■ DNK/Refusal

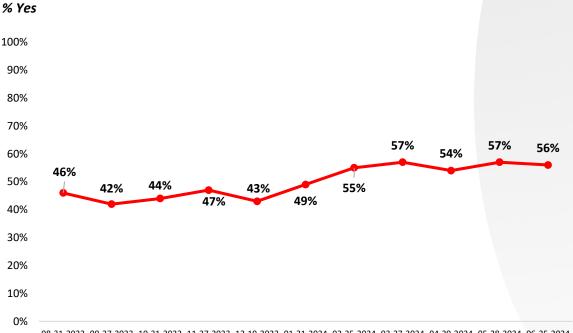
	TOTAL U.S.	North- East	Mid-West	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total May 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,003	176	207	382	237	492	511	311	314	378	1,003	
Unweighted n=	1,003	190	179	387	247	494	509	264	325	414	1,003	
Yes	56%	51%	55%	62%	52%	54%	58%	60%	64%	47%	57%	-1
No	37%	45%	40%	32%	39%	41%	34%	30%	29%	50%	38%	-1
Don't know / Refusal	7%	4%	6%	7%	9%	5%	9%	10%	7%	4%	5%	+2



Living Paycheck to Paycheck - Trended

Q4. Are you currently living paycheck to paycheck?

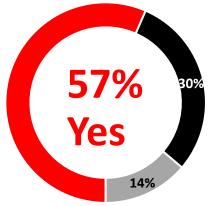
Base: All respondents





Economic Recession in the Country (1/2)

Q5. Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession? Base: All respondents (n=1,003)



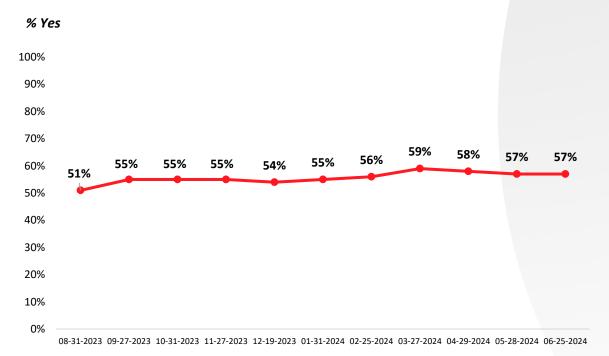
No DNK/Refusal

	TOTAL U.S.	North- East	Mid-West	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total May 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,003	176	207	382	237	492	511	311	314	378	1,003	
Unweighted n=	1,003	190	179	387	247	494	509	264	325	414	1,003	
Yes	57%	55%	57%	62%	49%	56%	57%	60%	61%	50%	57%	-
No	30%	34%	31%	23%	36%	35%	24%	24%	25%	39%	27%	+3
Don't know/Refusal	14%	11%	12%	15%	15%	9%	18%	16%	14%	12%	16%	-2



Economic Recession in the Country - Trended

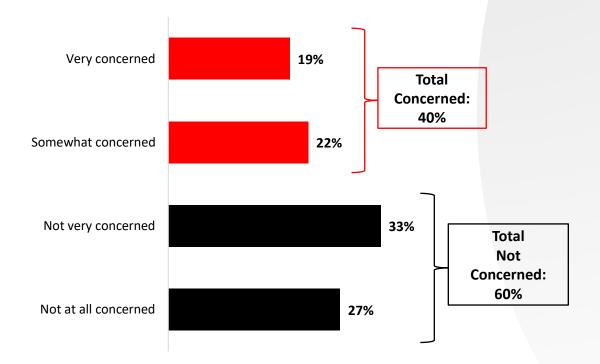
Q5. Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession? Base: All respondents





Concerns About Losing Job (1/3)

Q6. How concerned are you about losing your job in the next 12 months? Base: Respondents who are currently employed (n=514)





Concerns About Losing Job (2/3)

Q6. How concerned are you about losing your job in the next 12 months?

Base: Respondents who are currently employed (n=514)

	TOTAL U.S.	North- East	Mid-West	South	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total May 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	503	96	111	185	111	296	207	195	206	102	497	
Unweighted n=	514	110	97	192	115	297	217	175	214	125	503	
Total Concerned	40%	42%	38%	42%	40%	42%	38%	52%	37%	26%	47%	-7
Very concerned	19%	23%	9%	25%	16%	22%	15%	29%	16%	5%	20%	-1
Somewhat concerned	22%	19%	29%	17%	25%	21%	23%	23%	20%	21%	27%	-5
Total Not Concerned	60%	58%	62%	58%	60%	58%	62%	48%	63%	74%	53%	+7
Not very concerned	33%	35%	39%	31%	29%	30%	37%	27%	36%	38%	28%	+5
Not at all concerned	27%	23%	23%	28%	31%	27%	26%	21%	28%	36%	25%	+2

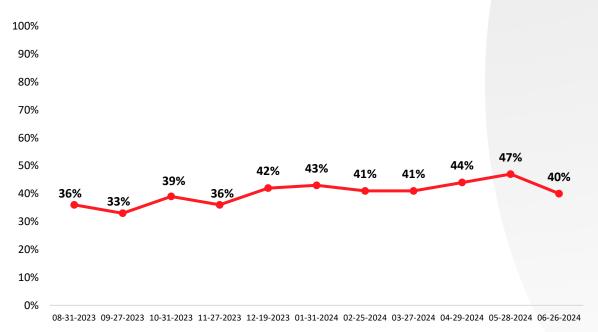


Concerns About Losing Job – *Trended*

Q6. How concerned are you about losing your job in the next 12 months?

Base: Respondents who are currently employed

% Total Concerned



REPORT

Respondent Profile





Weighted and Unweighted Sample

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

	Unweighted	Weighted
US Region	1,003	1,003
Northeast	190	176
Midwest	179	207
South	387	382
West	247	237

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for the United States.

	Unweighted	Weighted
Gender	1,003	1,003
Male	494	492
Female	509	511
Age	1,003	1,003
Between 18 and 34	264	311
Between 35 and 54	325	314
55 and older	414	378

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