

Report

## Attitudes Toward the Middle East and Ukraine Conflicts

*A survey of Canadians and  
Americans*

June 10, 2025



# Methodology

This week, we conducted a survey of Canadians and Americans to explore their views on the conflicts in the Middle East and Ukraine.

## Method

Online survey among respondents 18 years of age or older.  
(Canadian sample: **n= 1,511** / American sample: **n= 1,011**)

Respondents had the option of completing the survey in French and English and were randomly recruited using LEO's online panel.

## Weighting

Results were weighted according to **age, gender, mother tongue, region, education and presence of children in the household** in order to ensure a representative sample of the Canadian population and according to **age, gender, region, education, ethnicity, and number of people in the household** in order to ensure a representative sample of the American population.

## When

Data collection from **June 6 to June 8, 2025**.

## Margin of error

For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size yields a margin of error no greater than **±2.52%**, (19 times out of 20) for the Canadian sample and **±3.08%**, (19 times out of 20) for the American sample.

## Significant differences

Data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

## Rounded data

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

## Questions







Have questions about the data presented in this report? Please contact Andrew Enns, Executive Vice-President, Central Canada at the following e-mail address: [aenns@leger360.com](mailto:aenns@leger360.com) or Sébastien Dallaire, Executive Vice-President, Eastern Canada, at [sdallaire@leger360.com](mailto:sdallaire@leger360.com).

## Notes




A more detailed sample breakdown is presented in the Appendix.

The **Most Accurate** Polling Firm in Canada



CANADA 2021

	LEGER POLL Published on September 18, 2021	OFFICIALS RESULTS 2021 Canada Federal Election
	33%	33.7%
	32%	32.6%
	19%	17.8%
	7%	7.7%
	6%	5.0%
	2%	2.3%

BRITISH COLUMBIA 2024

	LEGER POLL Published on October 18, 2024	OFFICIALS RESULTS 2024 British Columbia Provincial Election
	46%	45%
	42%	43%
	9%	8%
Others	3%	4%

UNITED STATES 2024

	LEGER POLL Published on November 4, 2024	OFFICIALS RESULTS 2024 United States Presidential Election
	49%	50%
	49%	48%
Others	2%	2%

## New this week

Some of **the key highlights** of our survey...

### MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT

- **Canadians are divided on their country's stance toward Israel: 26% believe Canada is too supportive, 25% say support is about right, and 11% think it is not supportive enough.** In the U.S., opinion leans slightly more favorable to Israel, with 32% saying the support is about right and only 24% viewing it as too supportive. A notable portion in both countries express no clear opinion on the matter.
- When it comes to support for Palestinians, Canadians and Americans show similar results. **In Canada, 21% believe their country is not supportive enough of Palestinians, compared to 25% in the U.S.** Again, both countries express no clear opinion on the matter. In Canada, more support for Palestinians is especially strong among NDP and Liberal voters, while Conservative voters are more likely to say Canada is already too supportive. In the U.S., Democrats are far more likely than Republicans to feel the country does not support Palestinians enough (38% vs. 10%).
- On peace prospects, Canadians are more pessimistic: **41% say peace between Israelis and Palestinians cannot be reached, versus 28% who are hopeful. In contrast, Americans are slightly more optimistic: 33% believe peace can be reached, and 34% believe it cannot.** However, younger Canadians (18–34) are significantly more hopeful, with 39% believing peace is possible, compared to just 21% among those 55+.
- On the question of whether Israel is committing “genocide” in Gaza, in **Canada, nearly half (49%) agree with the accusation** (Liberal and NDP voters are significantly more likely to strongly agree), **compared to 38% in the U.S.** In the U.S., Democrats are also more likely than Republicans to agree with the accusation (52% vs. 30%). In both countries, almost a third or more of citizens are unsure about the question.

## New this week

Some of **the key highlights** of our survey...

### UKRAINE AND RUSSIA CONFLICT

- **Canadian views regarding support for Ukraine generally align with the country's current actions. 48% say the country's level of support is about right, 14% not enough, and 17% too supportive**, with Liberal voters being more likely to describe Canada as not being supportive enough (21%). By contrast, Americans are more split: 29% say their country is not supportive enough (a significantly higher share than Canada), and only 26% say it is about right. Democrats are much more likely than Republicans to want increased support for Ukraine (43% vs. 19%).
- **On the issue of peace, a plurality of Canadians are optimistic. 42% believe lasting peace between Ukraine and Russia can be achieved, compared to 29% who say it cannot.** In the U.S., 40% also believe peace is achievable, while only 26% say it is not. **In both countries, however, a significant portion of the population remains uncertain (29% in Canada and 34% in the U.S.),** highlighting ongoing confusion or hesitation about how the war may unfold.

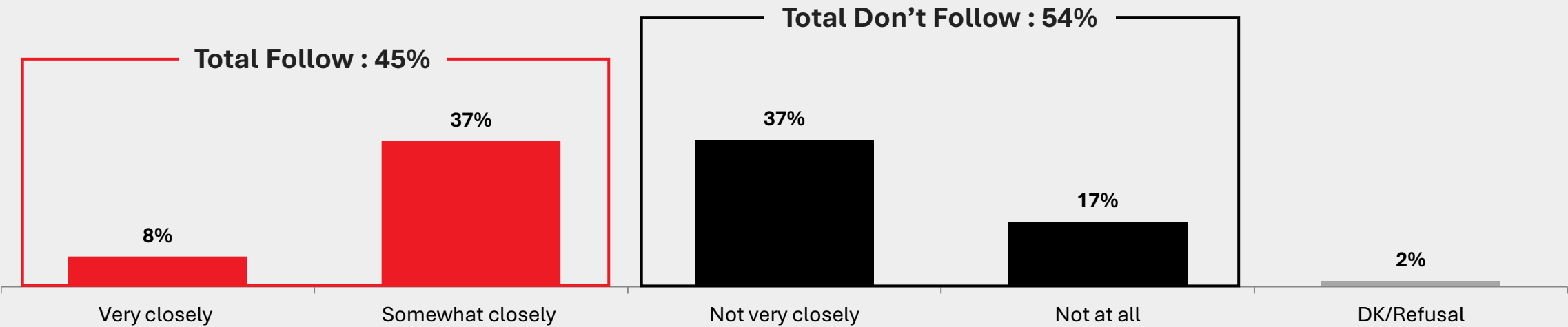
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# Middle East Conflict

# News on the Current Conflict in the Middle East (1/2)

**Q1AM.** In general, how closely do you follow news about the Middle East?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)



## News on the Current Conflict in the Middle East (2/2)

**Q1AM.** In general, how closely do you follow news about the Middle East?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)






	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629
<b>TOTAL FOLLOW</b>	<b>45%</b>	42%	39%	47%	38%	58%	42%	55%	35%	38%	39%	53%
Very closely	8%	2%	7%	10%	3%	8%	6%	10%	5%	7%	6%	9%
Somewhat closely	37%	39%	32%	37%	35%	50%	36%	45%	29%	31%	33%	44%
<b>TOTAL DON'T FOLLOW</b>	<b>54%</b>	56%	58%	52%	60%	42%	58%	44%	63%	59%	59%	46%
Not very closely	37%	38%	35%	38%	34%	29%	47%	32%	42%	43%	37%	34%
Not at all	17%	18%	23%	14%	26%	13%	10%	12%	21%	16%	22%	12%
DK / Refusal	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%



# News on the Current Conflict in the Middle East – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q1AM.** In general, how closely do you follow news about the Middle East?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

						
	Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
TOTAL FOLLOW	45%	55%	46%	40%	44%	40%
Very closely	8%	8%	10%	9%	5%	11%
Somewhat closely	37%	47%	37%	30%	39%	29%
TOTAL DON'T FOLLOW	54%	44%	53%	60%	54%	60%
Not very closely	37%	35%	35%	51%	38%	47%
Not at all	17%	10%	19%	9%	17%	13%
DK / Refusal	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

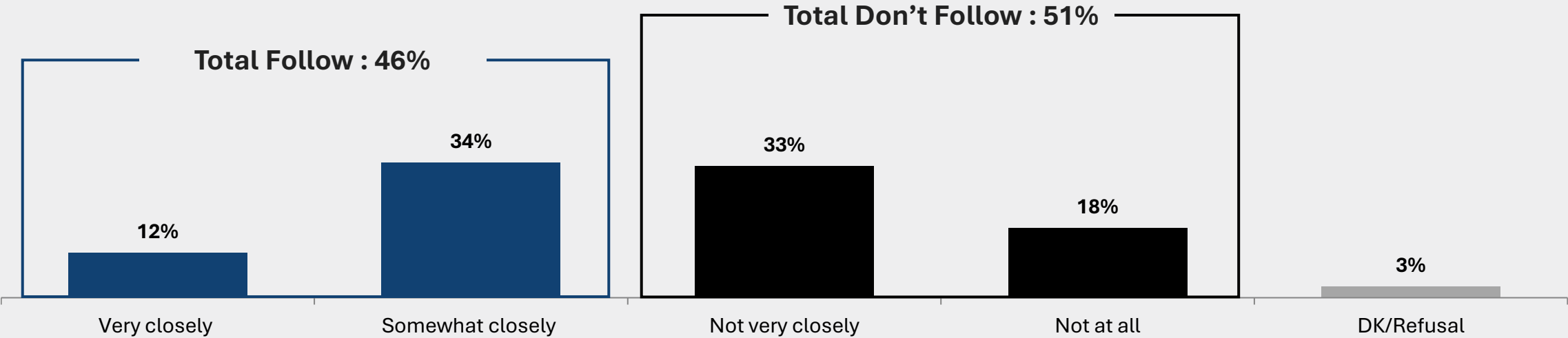
*\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.*

**Note:** The results presented in this report reflect expressed votes in response to the question: "Who did you vote for in the last Canadian federal election?" These responses are retrospective in nature and should not be interpreted as voting intentions for any upcoming election.

# News on the Current Conflict in the Middle East (1/2)

**Q1AM.** In general, how closely do you follow news about the Middle East?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)



# News on the Current Conflict in the Middle East (2/2)

**Q1AM.** In general, how closely do you follow news about the Middle East?

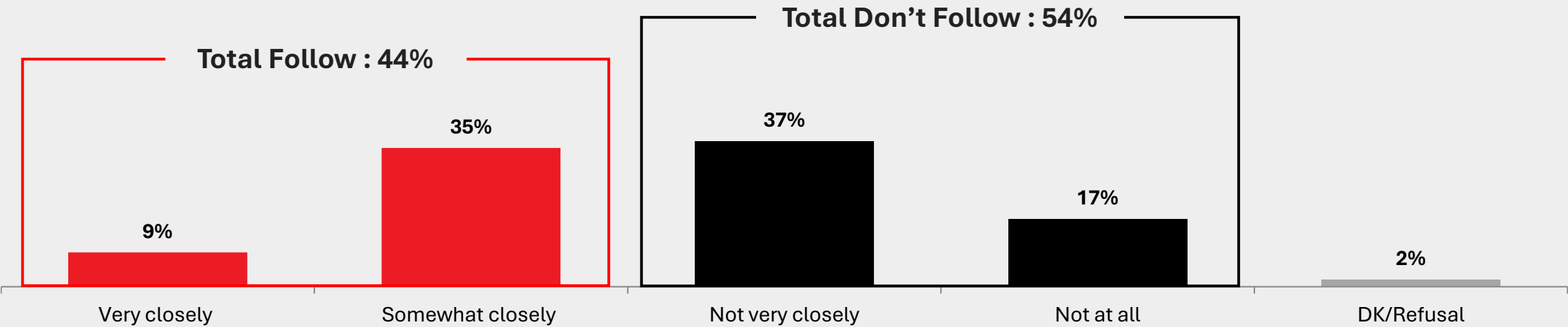
Base: American respondents (n=1,011)

	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
TOTAL FOLLOW	46%	49%	40%	47%	48%	42%	40%	54%	59%	33%	56%	45%	46%
Very closely	12%	16%	9%	12%	10%	10%	10%	14%	17%	6%	18%	11%	8%
Somewhat closely	34%	33%	30%	36%	38%	32%	30%	40%	42%	27%	37%	35%	37%
TOTAL DON'T FOLLOW	51%	45%	56%	53%	49%	53%	57%	45%	37%	64%	44%	53%	53%
Not very closely	33%	32%	32%	36%	32%	31%	33%	35%	27%	39%	35%	39%	29%
Not at all	18%	13%	23%	17%	17%	22%	24%	10%	10%	25%	9%	14%	24%
DK / Refusal	3%	6%	5%	0%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%

# News on the Current Conflict over the Gaza Strip (1/2)

**Q1BM.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Israel and the Gaza Strip over the past few weeks?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)



# News on the Current Conflict over the Gaza Strip (2/2)

**Q1BM.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Israel and the Gaza Strip over the past few weeks?






Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
TOTAL FOLLOW	44%	43%	39%	45%	33%	55%	45%	53%	35%	38%	38%	52%	49%	-5
Very closely	9%	5%	7%	11%	4%	12%	6%	11%	7%	9%	6%	11%	12%	-3
Somewhat closely	35%	38%	32%	34%	29%	43%	39%	42%	28%	29%	32%	41%	37%	-2
TOTAL DON'T FOLLOW	54%	56%	58%	54%	66%	42%	53%	45%	63%	59%	60%	47%	48%	+6
Not very closely	37%	33%	34%	39%	39%	31%	44%	35%	39%	41%	36%	35%	31%	+6
Not at all	17%	23%	24%	15%	28%	11%	10%	11%	23%	18%	23%	12%	16%	+1
DK / Refusal	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	-1

# News on the Current Conflict over the Gaza Strip – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q1BM.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Israel and the Gaza Strip over the past few weeks?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

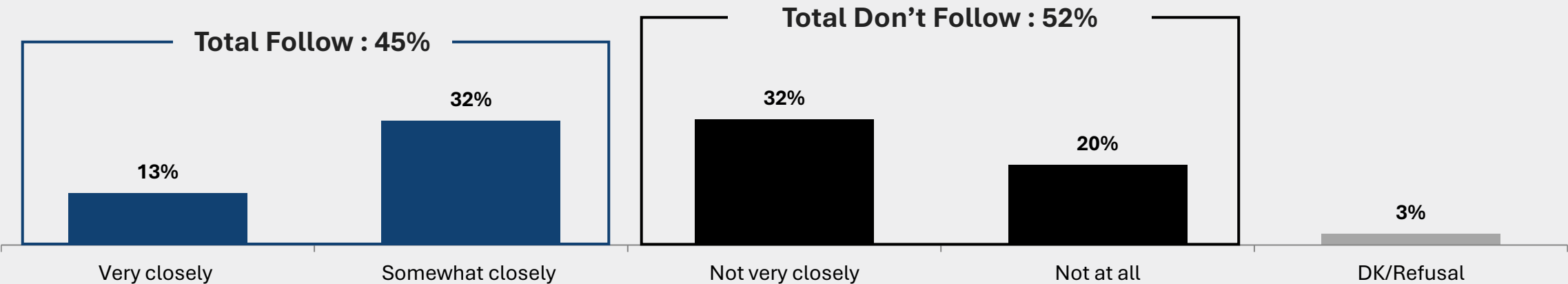
						
	Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
TOTAL FOLLOW	44%	56%	42%	47%	45%	48%
Very closely	9%	10%	10%	15%	7%	8%
Somewhat closely	35%	46%	32%	32%	38%	40%
TOTAL DON'T FOLLOW	54%	43%	57%	53%	55%	48%
Not very closely	37%	32%	41%	41%	42%	33%
Not at all	17%	11%	17%	13%	13%	15%
DK / Refusal	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

# News on the Current Conflict over the Gaza Strip (1/2)

**Q1BM.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Israel and the Gaza Strip over the past few weeks?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)



# News on the Current Conflict over the Gaza Strip (2/2)

**Q1BM.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Israel and the Gaza Strip over the past few weeks?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)

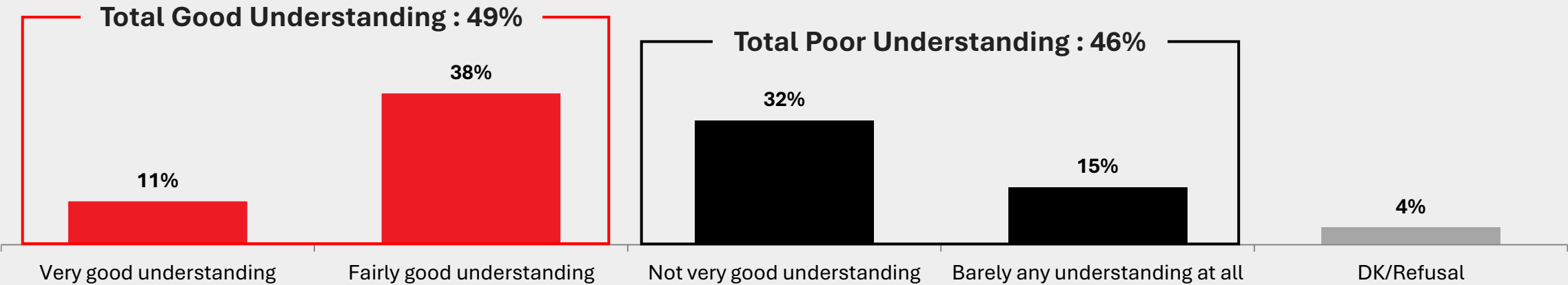
	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
TOTAL FOLLOW	45%	45%	37%	47%	48%	42%	41%	50%	56%	34%	54%	45%	44%
Very closely	13%	16%	14%	11%	14%	14%	11%	15%	17%	9%	17%	16%	10%
Somewhat closely	32%	29%	24%	35%	34%	28%	30%	35%	39%	25%	38%	28%	34%
TOTAL DON'T FOLLOW	52%	52%	57%	52%	49%	53%	56%	49%	40%	64%	45%	54%	54%
Not very closely	32%	32%	29%	33%	32%	29%	29%	36%	26%	37%	33%	33%	32%
Not at all	20%	20%	28%	19%	16%	23%	27%	12%	14%	26%	12%	21%	22%
DK / Refusal	3%	3%	6%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%



# Understanding of the Conflict (1/2)

**Q2M.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Israel, Hamas and Palestinians in Gaza?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)



# Understanding of the Conflict (2/2)

**Q2M.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Israel, Hamas and Palestinians in Gaza?






Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
TOTAL GOOD UNDERSTANDING	49%	43%	42%	52%	41%	66%	47%	63%	36%	46%	48%	53%	47%	+2
Very good understanding	11%	6%	11%	12%	8%	10%	13%	15%	7%	8%	12%	12%	10%	+1
Fairly good understanding	38%	38%	31%	40%	33%	57%	34%	48%	29%	38%	36%	40%	36%	+2
TOTAL POOR UNDERSTANDING	46%	52%	54%	43%	52%	31%	49%	34%	58%	48%	46%	45%	48%	-2
Not very good understanding	32%	35%	33%	32%	29%	22%	35%	25%	38%	34%	29%	32%	29%	+3
Barely any understanding at all	15%	17%	21%	11%	23%	9%	13%	9%	20%	15%	17%	13%	19%	-4
DK / Refusal	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%	2%	5%	-1

# Understanding of the Conflict – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q2M.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Israel, Hamas and Palestinians in Gaza?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

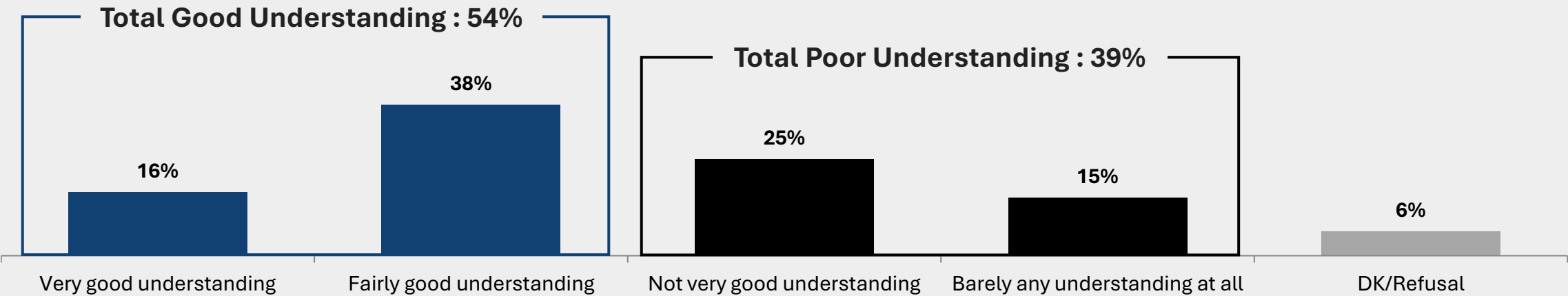
							
		Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
	Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
	Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
TOTAL GOOD UNDERSTANDING		49%	53%	57%	48%	45%	62%
	Very good understanding	11%	11%	13%	17%	7%	13%
	Fairly good understanding	38%	42%	43%	31%	38%	48%
TOTAL POOR UNDERSTANDING		46%	44%	42%	51%	51%	34%
	Not very good understanding	32%	34%	27%	42%	31%	26%
	Barely any understanding at all	15%	10%	14%	9%	20%	8%
	DK / Refusal	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	4%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

# Understanding of the Conflict (1/2)

**Q2M.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Israel, Hamas and Palestinians in Gaza?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)



# Understanding of the Conflict (2/2)

**Q2M.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Israel, Hamas and Palestinians in Gaza?



Base: American respondents (n=1,011)

	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
TOTAL GOOD UNDERSTANDING	54%	51%	49%	56%	59%	54%	51%	58%	66%	43%	65%	55%	55%
Very good understanding	16%	15%	16%	17%	17%	17%	14%	17%	23%	10%	21%	14%	16%
Fairly good understanding	38%	37%	33%	40%	42%	37%	36%	41%	43%	34%	44%	40%	39%
TOTAL POOR UNDERSTANDING	39%	44%	42%	39%	34%	38%	42%	38%	29%	49%	31%	41%	40%
Not very good understanding	25%	25%	24%	25%	23%	23%	26%	24%	19%	29%	22%	27%	22%
Barely any understanding at all	15%	18%	18%	14%	12%	15%	16%	14%	9%	20%	9%	14%	18%
DK / Refusal	6%	5%	9%	5%	7%	8%	8%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%

# Understanding of the Conflict

**Q2M.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Israel, Hamas and Palestinians in Gaza?

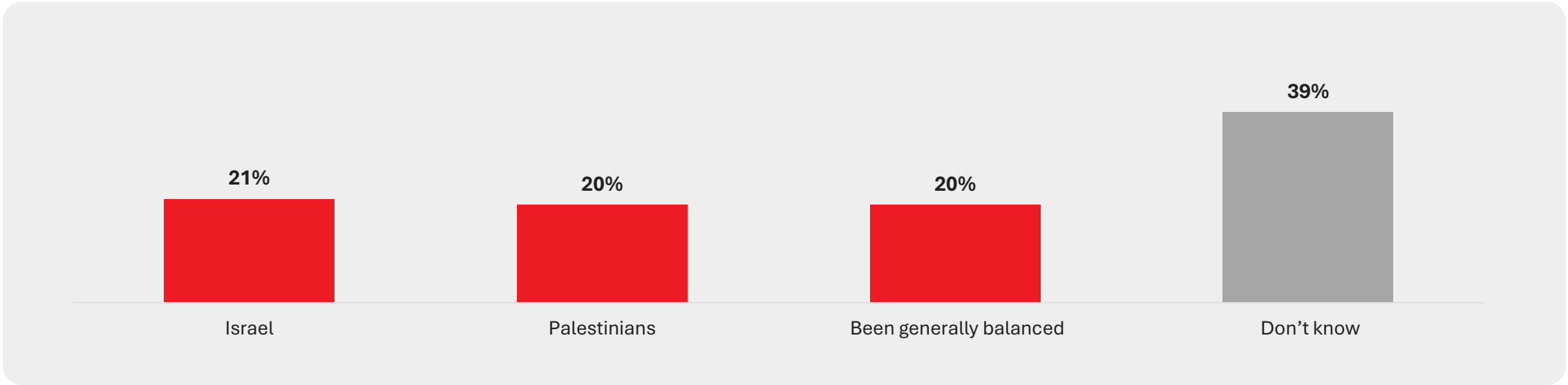
Base: All respondents

	 <b>Total CANADA</b>	 <b>Total USA</b>	Gap
<i>Weighted n=</i>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,011</b>	
<i>Unweighted n=</i>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,011</b>	
<b>TOTAL GOOD UNDERSTANDING</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>54%</b>	5
Very good understanding	<b>11%</b>	<b>16%</b>	5
Fairly good understanding	38%	38%	-
<b>TOTAL POOR UNDERSTANDING</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>39%</b>	7
Not very good understanding	<b>32%</b>	<b>25%</b>	7
Barely any understanding at all	15%	15%	-
DK / Refusal	4%	6%	2

# Perceptions of Media Reporting on the Israel-Palestine Conflict

**Q2BM.** Do you feel the mainstream media reporting of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians in the Middle East is generally more favourable toward...

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)








	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
Israel	21%	18%	19%	23%	18%	25%	18%	26%	17%	25%	20%	20%	17%	+4
Palestinians	20%	16%	22%	19%	17%	23%	20%	23%	17%	23%	17%	21%	23%	-3
Been generally balanced	20%	23%	17%	21%	13%	25%	19%	26%	14%	16%	20%	23%	22%	-2
Don't know	39%	43%	43%	36%	53%	26%	42%	25%	52%	37%	43%	37%	38%	+1

# Perceptions of Media Reporting on the Israel-Palestine Conflict – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q2BM.** Do you feel the mainstream media reporting of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians in the Middle East is generally more favourable toward...

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

						
	Total Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
Israel	21%	28%	17%	30%	17%	30%
Palestinians	20%	18%	28%	7%	26%	28%
Been generally balanced	20%	23%	20%	16%	31%	22%
Don't know	39%	32%	35%	47%	26%	20%

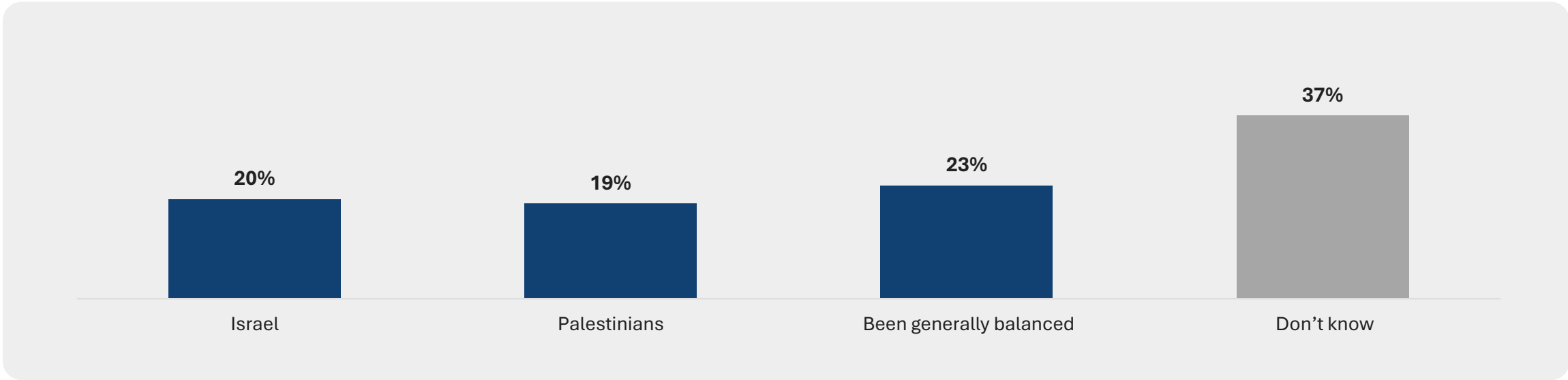
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# Perceptions of Media Reporting on the Israel-Palestine Conflict

**Q2BM.** Do you feel the mainstream media reporting of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians in the Middle East is generally more favourable toward...

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)

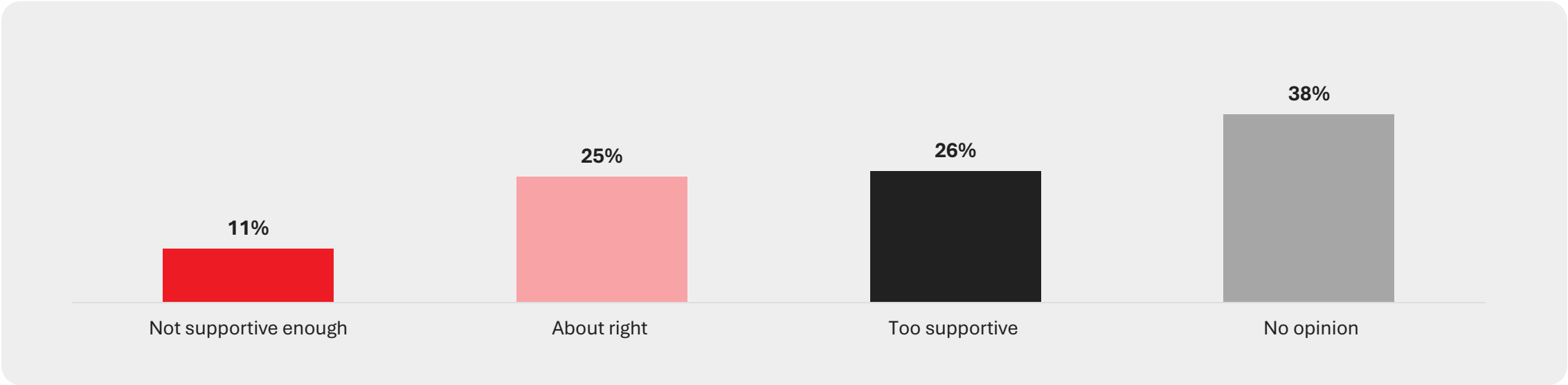


	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
Israel	20%	20%	18%	21%	23%	27%	18%	17%	24%	17%	20%	28%	17%
Palestinians	19%	15%	16%	20%	25%	17%	17%	23%	28%	11%	30%	10%	22%
Been generally balanced	23%	24%	19%	26%	22%	24%	20%	25%	25%	21%	24%	25%	21%
Don't know	37%	41%	47%	34%	31%	32%	45%	35%	24%	50%	26%	36%	39%

# Canada’s Support of Israel

**Q3M.** Thinking about the relationship between Canada and Israel, do you think Canada is not supportive enough of Israel, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of Israel?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)








	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
Not supportive enough	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	13%	10%	14%	7%	10%	12%	10%	12%	-1
About right	25%	28%	17%	28%	21%	29%	29%	31%	20%	26%	19%	29%	23%	+2
Too supportive	26%	24%	32%	26%	19%	26%	22%	32%	20%	28%	26%	25%	26%	-
No opinion	38%	38%	40%	35%	50%	32%	39%	22%	52%	35%	43%	36%	39%	-1

# Canada’s Support of Israel – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q3M.** Thinking about the relationship between Canada and Israel, do you think Canada is not supportive enough of Israel, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of Israel?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

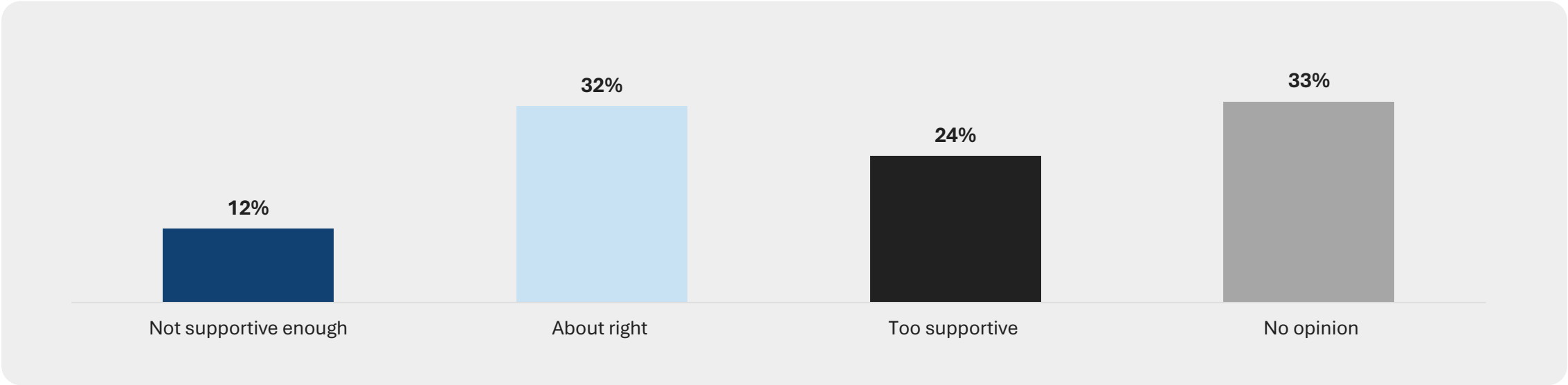
						
	Total Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
Not supportive enough	11%	5%	20%	7%	5%	19%
About right	25%	30%	27%	17%	20%	22%
Too supportive	26%	35%	20%	39%	44%	44%
No opinion	38%	30%	33%	37%	31%	16%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

# United States' Support of Israel

**Q3M.** Thinking about the relationship between the United States and Israel, do you think the United States is not supportive enough of Israel, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of Israel?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)





	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
Not supportive enough	12%	14%	12%	13%	9%	13%	9%	13%	12%	11%	15%	11%	12%
About right	32%	28%	28%	36%	32%	23%	27%	43%	38%	26%	48%	26%	30%
Too supportive	24%	22%	25%	21%	29%	33%	24%	17%	29%	19%	18%	30%	26%
No opinion	33%	36%	35%	30%	31%	31%	40%	28%	20%	44%	19%	33%	33%

# Support of Israel

**Q3M.** Thinking about the relationship between the United States/Canada and Israel, do you think the United States/Canada is not supportive enough of Israel, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of Israel?

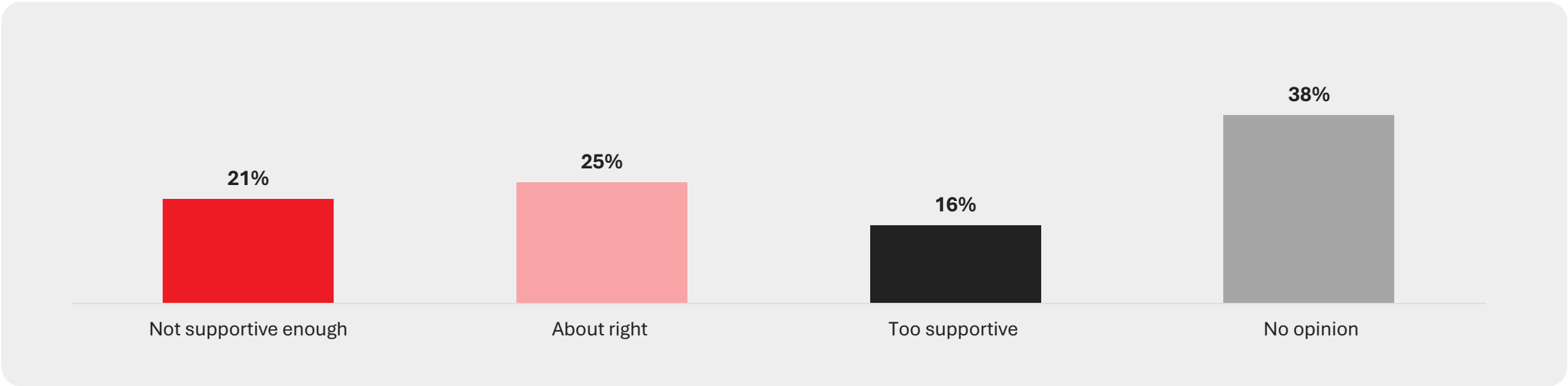
Base: All respondents

	 Total CANADA	 Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	1,011	
Unweighted n=	1,511	1,011	
Not supportive enough	11%	12%	1
About right	25%	32%	7
Too supportive	26%	24%	2
No opinion	38%	33%	5

# Canada’s Support of the Palestinian People

**Q4.** Thinking about the relationship between Canada and the Palestinian people, do you think Canada is not supportive enough of the Palestinian people, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of the Palestinian people?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)








	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
Not supportive enough	21%	21%	24%	24%	8%	20%	15%	24%	19%	30%	20%	17%	21%	-
About right	25%	29%	21%	24%	25%	26%	28%	31%	18%	25%	18%	30%	23%	+2
Too supportive	16%	10%	14%	15%	19%	21%	17%	22%	10%	12%	18%	17%	17%	-1
No opinion	38%	40%	41%	36%	48%	33%	39%	23%	53%	33%	44%	37%	40%	-2

# Canada’s Support of the Palestinian People – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q4.** Thinking about the relationship between Canada and the Palestinian people, do you think Canada is not supportive enough of the Palestinian people, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of the Palestinian people?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

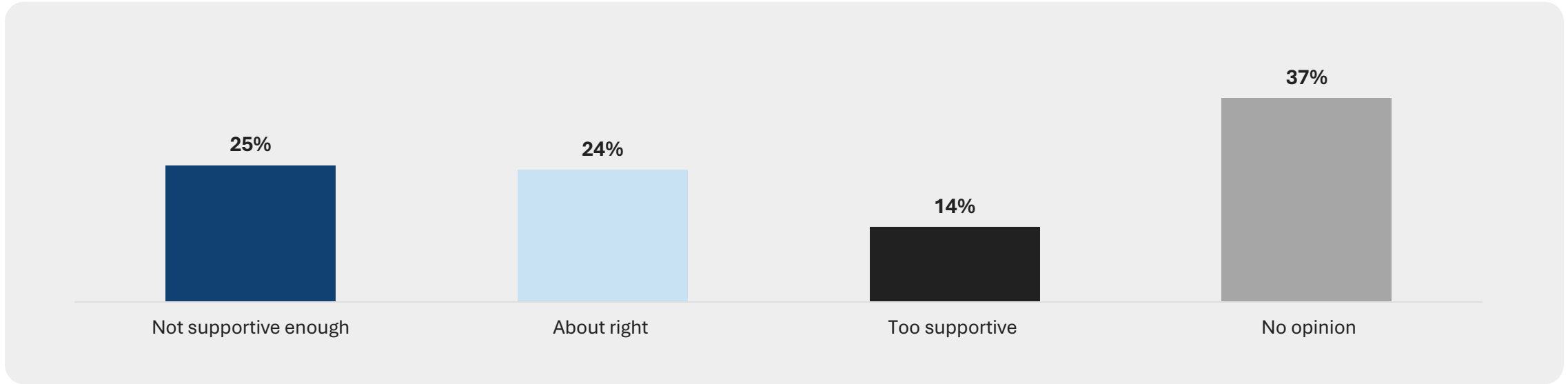
						
	Total Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
Not supportive enough	21%	34%	9%	41%	28%	30%
About right	25%	31%	23%	19%	29%	33%
Too supportive	16%	7%	33%	5%	14%	7%
No opinion	38%	29%	35%	35%	29%	30%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

# United States' Support of the Palestinian People

**Q4.** Thinking about the relationship between the United States and the Palestinian people, do you think the United States is not supportive enough of the Palestinian people, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of the Palestinian people?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)



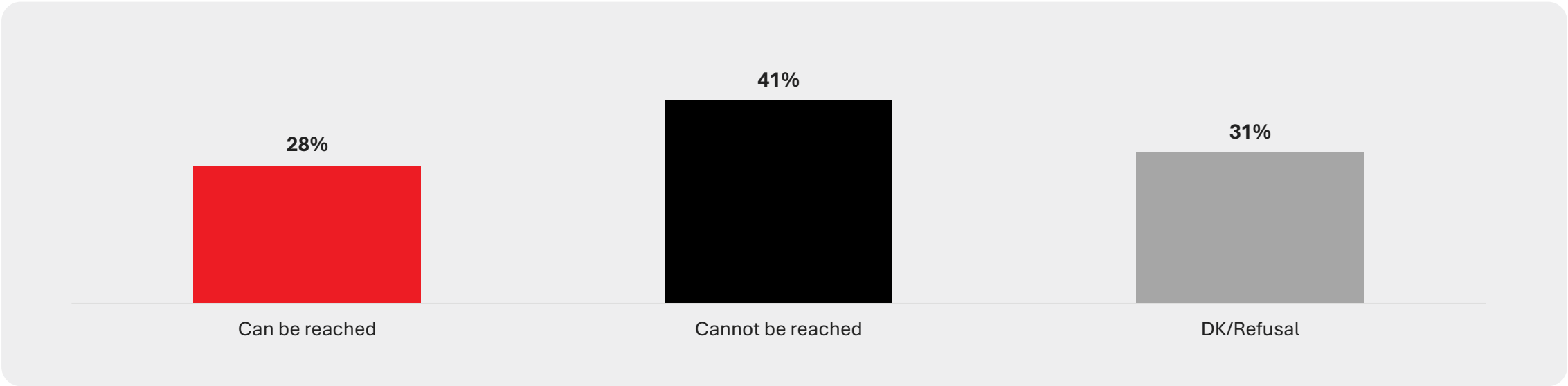
	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
Not supportive enough	25%	28%	26%	21%	29%	35%	18%	23%	26%	24%	10%	38%	31%
About right	24%	21%	21%	29%	22%	22%	21%	28%	30%	19%	38%	24%	17%
Too supportive	14%	12%	11%	14%	16%	9%	17%	15%	19%	8%	25%	5%	13%
No opinion	37%	39%	42%	36%	33%	33%	44%	34%	25%	49%	28%	33%	39%



# Peace in the Middle East

**Q5.** Do you believe that lasting peace between Israelis and Palestinians can or cannot be reached in the future?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)








	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
Can be reached	28%	20%	28%	28%	26%	34%	28%	29%	27%	39%	28%	21%	22%	+6
Cannot be reached	41%	55%	38%	43%	40%	37%	38%	49%	34%	28%	40%	51%	46%	-5
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	31%	25%	34%	28%	34%	29%	34%	22%	39%	33%	32%	28%	32%	-1

# Peace in the Middle East – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q5.** Do you believe that lasting peace between Israelis and Palestinians can or cannot be reached in the future?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

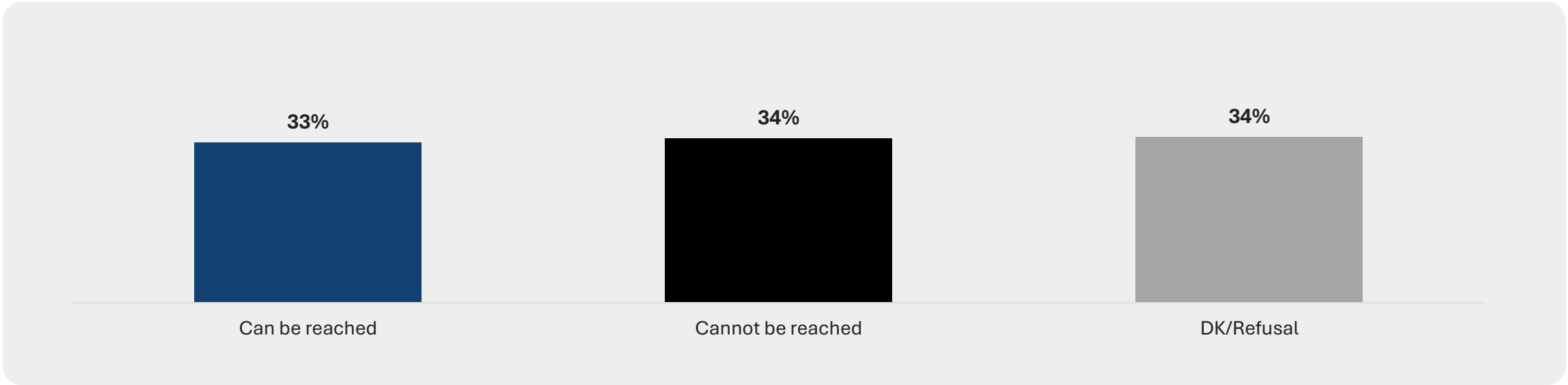
							
		Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
	Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
	Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
Can be reached		28%	30%	24%	34%	24%	40%
Cannot be reached		41%	43%	48%	33%	54%	45%
Don't know/Prefer not to answer		31%	27%	27%	34%	22%	15%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

# Peace in the Middle East

**Q5.** Do you believe that lasting peace between Israelis and Palestinians can or cannot be reached in the future?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)





	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
Can be reached	33%	31%	24%	36%	37%	42%	32%	26%	38%	27%	35%	38%	30%
Cannot be reached	34%	34%	35%	34%	30%	18%	33%	46%	37%	30%	43%	34%	29%
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	34%	35%	40%	30%	33%	39%	35%	29%	25%	42%	23%	28%	40%

# Peace in the Middle East

**Q5.** Do you believe that lasting peace between Israelis and Palestinians can or cannot be reached in the future?

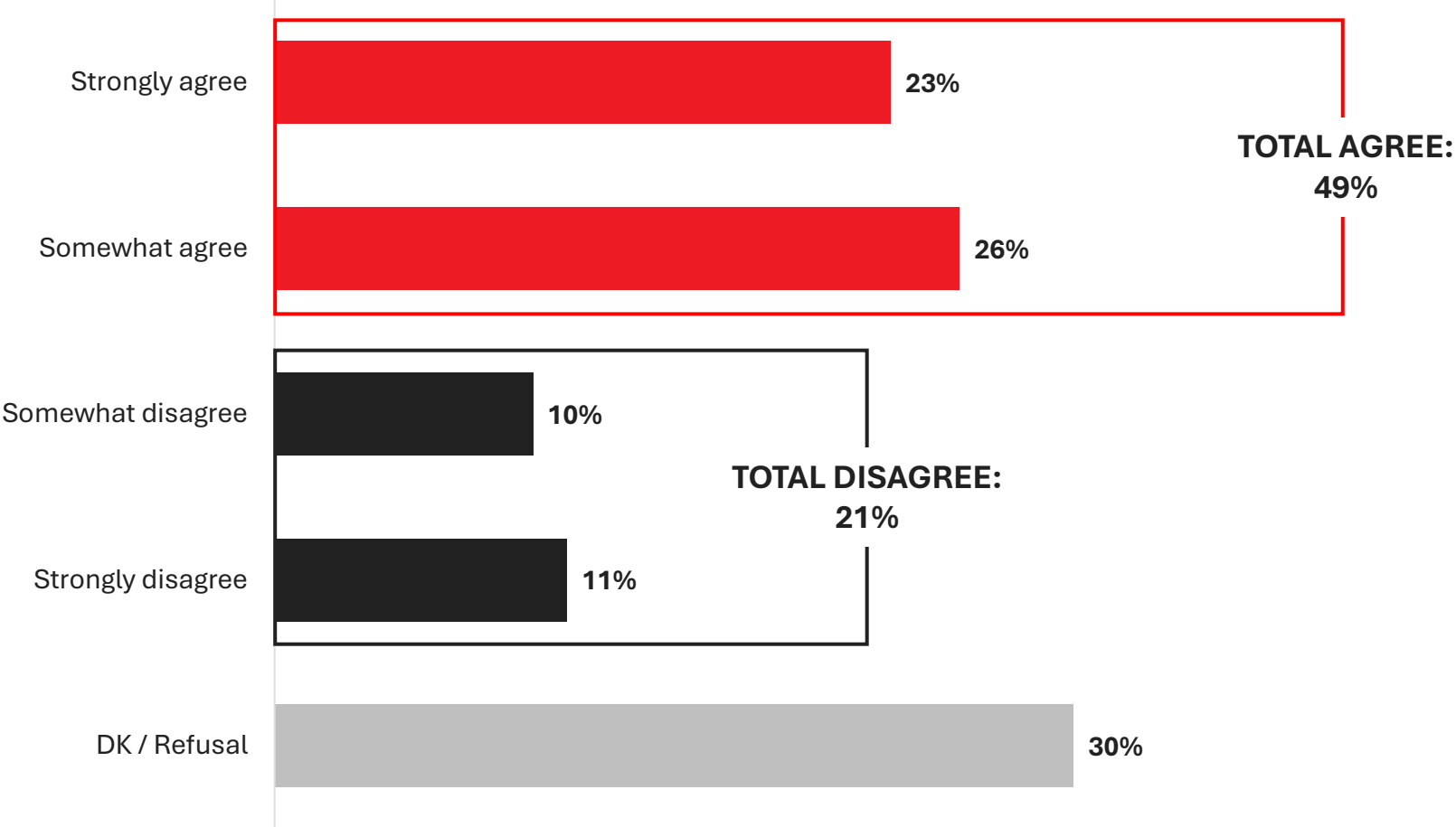
Base: All respondents

	 Total CANADA	 Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	1,011	
Unweighted n=	1,511	1,011	
Can be reached	28%	33%	5
Cannot be reached	41%	34%	7
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	31%	34%	3

# Public Perception on the Gaza Situation as Genocide (1/2)

**Q6.** And, according to how you define what constitutes a “genocide”, do you agree or disagree that Israel is committing “genocide” in the Gaza Strip?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)



Public Perception on the Gaza Situation as Genocide (2/2)

**Q6.** And, according to how you define what constitutes a “genocide”, do you agree or disagree that Israel is committing “genocide” in the Gaza Strip?






Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
TOTAL AGREE	49%	54%	50%	49%	42%	48%	49%	53%	46%	60%	43%	47%	45%	+4
Strongly agree	23%	31%	24%	23%	21%	24%	19%	23%	23%	30%	20%	22%	19%	+4
Somewhat agree	26%	22%	27%	26%	21%	24%	30%	29%	23%	30%	23%	25%	26%	-
TOTAL DISAGREE	21%	18%	21%	21%	23%	23%	20%	29%	13%	12%	23%	25%	23%	-2
Somewhat disagree	10%	3%	12%	9%	9%	14%	8%	13%	7%	5%	11%	12%	10%	-
Strongly disagree	11%	16%	9%	12%	13%	8%	12%	16%	7%	7%	11%	13%	13%	-2
DK / Refusal	30%	28%	29%	30%	35%	30%	31%	19%	41%	28%	35%	28%	32%	-2

# Public Perception on the Gaza Situation as Genocide – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q6.** And, according to how you define what constitutes a “genocide”, do you agree or disagree that Israel is committing “genocide” in the Gaza Strip?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

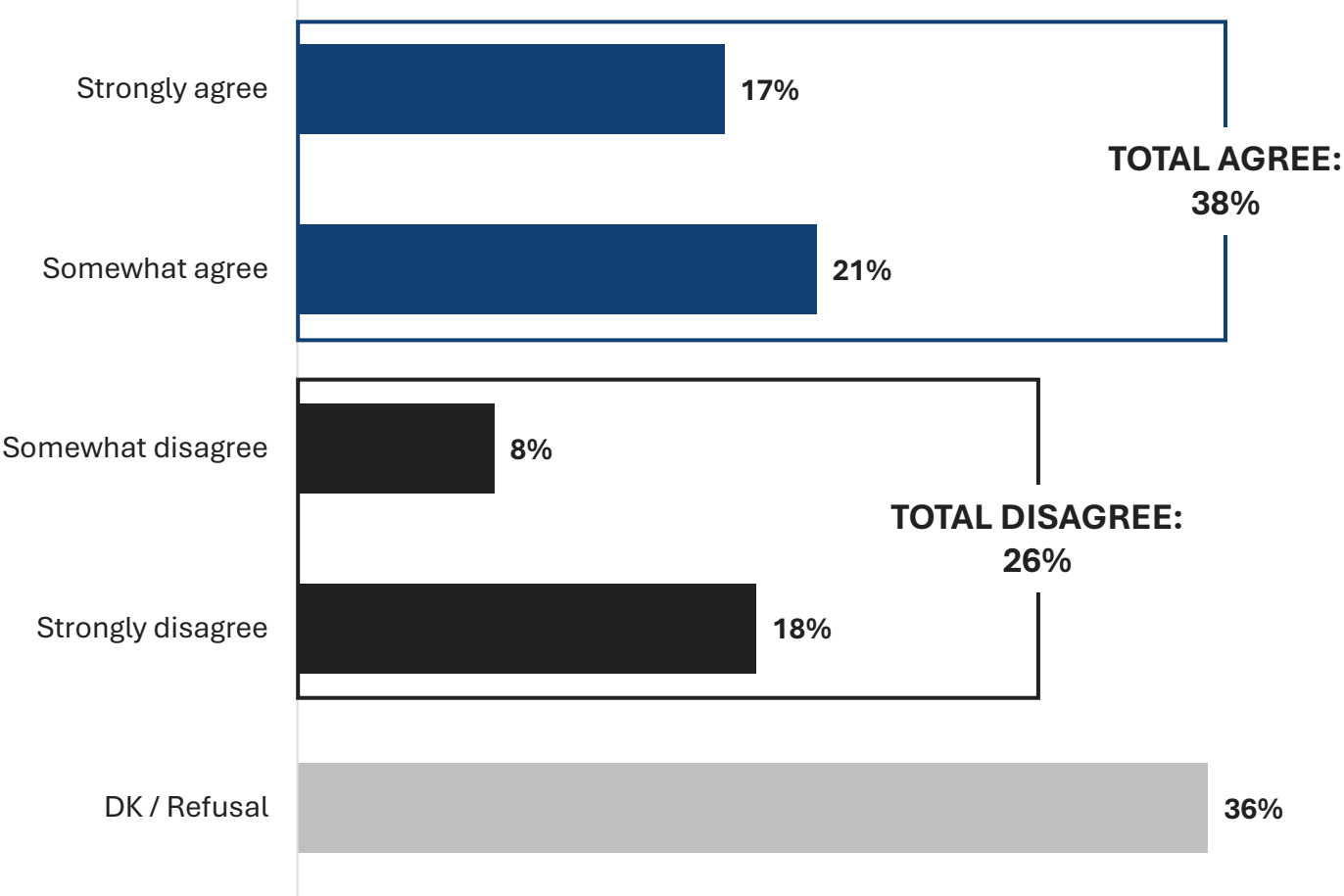
						
	Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
<b>TOTAL AGREE</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>37%</b>	62%	61%	65%
Strongly agree	<b>23%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>41%</b>	28%	36%
Somewhat agree	<b>26%</b>	29%	25%	21%	33%	28%
<b>TOTAL DISAGREE</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>8%</b>	21%	20%
Somewhat disagree	<b>10%</b>	<b>8%</b>	12%	6%	18%	12%
Strongly disagree	<b>11%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	8%
DK / Refusal	<b>30%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>30%</b>	30%	18%	15%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

# Public Perception on the Gaza Situation as Genocide (1/2)

**Q6.** And, according to how you define what constitutes a “genocide”, do you agree or disagree that Israel is committing “genocide” in the Gaza Strip?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)





Public Perception on the Gaza Situation as Genocide (2/2)

**Q6.** And, according to how you define what constitutes a “genocide”, do you agree or disagree that Israel is committing “genocide” in the Gaza Strip?



Base: American respondents (n=1,011)

	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
TOTAL AGREE	38%	32%	34%	39%	44%	53%	37%	27%	39%	36%	30%	52%	38%
Strongly agree	17%	17%	17%	14%	21%	27%	18%	9%	17%	17%	11%	25%	18%
Somewhat agree	21%	15%	17%	25%	23%	26%	19%	18%	22%	19%	19%	27%	20%
TOTAL DISAGREE	26%	26%	24%	27%	28%	18%	21%	36%	35%	17%	42%	16%	22%
Somewhat disagree	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%	8%	4%	11%	11%	5%	10%	6%	8%
Strongly disagree	18%	18%	14%	18%	22%	10%	17%	25%	25%	12%	32%	10%	14%
DK / Refusal	36%	43%	42%	35%	28%	30%	41%	37%	25%	46%	28%	32%	40%

# Public Perception on the Gaza Situation as Genocide

**Q6.** And, according to how you define what constitutes a “genocide”, do you agree or disagree that Israel is committing “genocide” in the Gaza Strip?

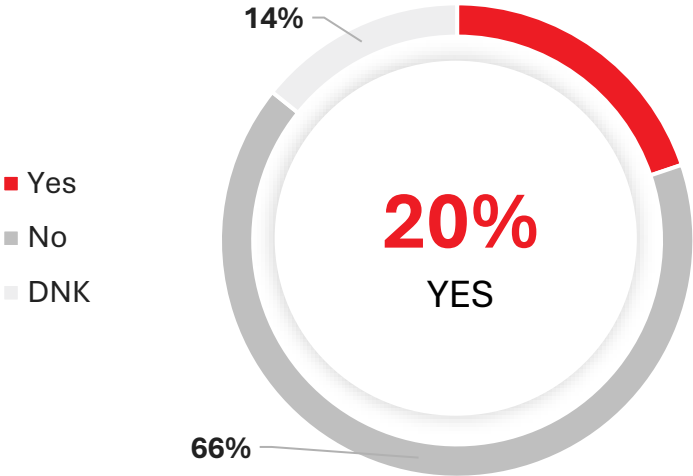
Base: All respondents

	 Total CANADA	 Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	1,011	
Unweighted n=	1,511	1,011	
<b>TOTAL AGREE</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>38%</b>	9
Strongly agree	23%	17%	6
Somewhat agree	26%	21%	5
<b>TOTAL DISAGREE</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>26%</b>	5
Somewhat Disagree	10%	8%	2
Strongly disagree	11%	18%	7
DK / Refusal	30%	36%	6

# Exposure to Antisemitic Comments

**Q7A.** Since the start of the Hamas-Israel conflict back in October 2023, have you heard antisemitic comments around you, whether publicly or from colleagues or acquaintances?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)








	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629
Yes	20%	17%	19%	21%	23%	18%	20%	23%	17%	30%	20%	13%
No	66%	68%	65%	66%	56%	69%	67%	67%	65%	51%	63%	78%
I don't know	14%	15%	15%	13%	20%	14%	13%	11%	18%	19%	17%	9%

# Exposure to Antisemitic Comments – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q7A.** Since the start of the Hamas-Israel conflict back in October 2023, have you heard **antisemitic comments** around you, whether publicly or from colleagues or acquaintances?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

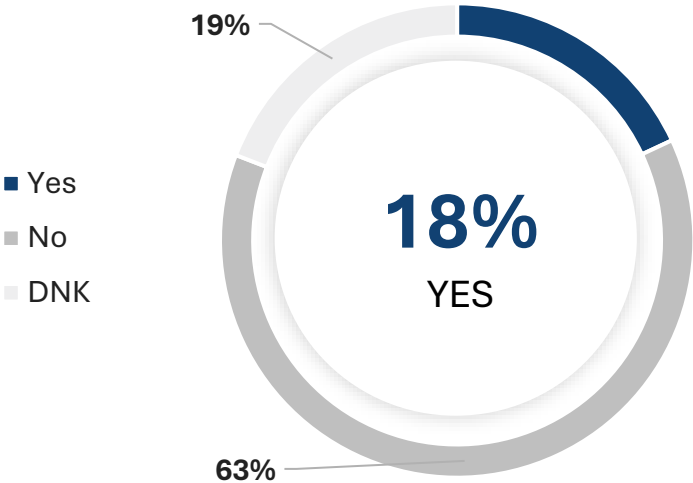
						
	Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
Yes	20%	18%	28%	19%	18%	14%
No	66%	74%	60%	70%	71%	73%
I don't know	14%	8%	12%	12%	11%	12%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

# Exposure to Antisemitic Comments

**Q7A.** Since the start of the Hamas-Israel conflict back in October 2023, have you heard antisemitic comments around you, whether publicly or from colleagues or acquaintances?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)

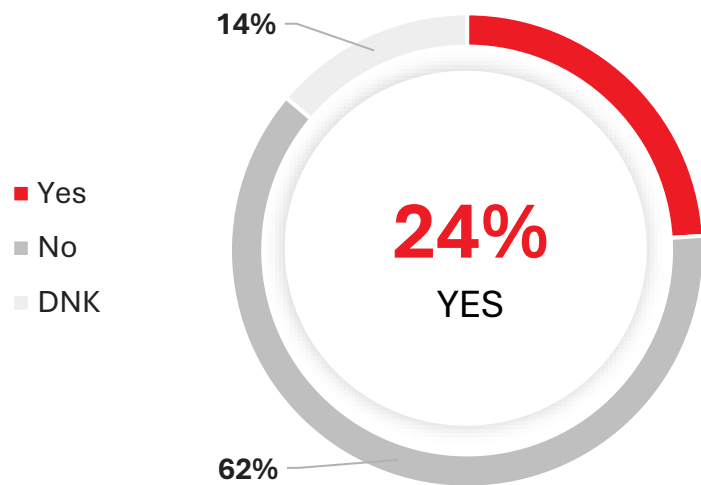


	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
Yes	18%	20%	11%	18%	23%	25%	18%	13%	22%	14%	21%	18%	18%
No	63%	56%	68%	65%	59%	51%	60%	74%	65%	61%	65%	66%	64%
I don't know	19%	23%	21%	17%	18%	24%	22%	13%	14%	24%	14%	16%	18%

# Exposure to Islamophobic Comments

**Q7B.** Since the start of the Hamas-Israel conflict back in October 2023, have you heard **Islamophobic comments** around you, whether publicly or from colleagues or acquaintances?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)








	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629
Yes	24%	20%	22%	26%	25%	25%	23%	26%	22%	39%	22%	16%
No	62%	65%	62%	63%	54%	60%	64%	64%	61%	44%	60%	76%
I don't know	14%	15%	16%	11%	21%	15%	13%	10%	17%	17%	18%	9%

# Exposure to Islamophobic Comments – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q7B.** Since the start of the Hamas-Israel conflict back in October 2023, have you heard **Islamophobic comments** around you, whether publicly or from colleagues or acquaintances?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

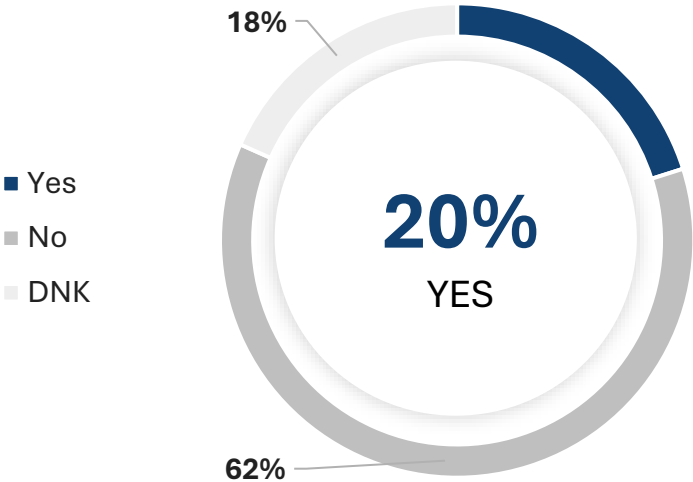
						
	Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
Yes	24%	27%	25%	38%	23%	22%
No	62%	64%	63%	50%	70%	61%
I don't know	14%	8%	12%	12%	7%	17%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

# Exposure to Islamophobic Comments

**Q7B.** Since the start of the Hamas-Israel conflict back in October 2023, have you heard **Islamophobic comments** around you, whether publicly or from colleagues or acquaintances?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)





	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
Yes	20%	19%	12%	20%	29%	30%	20%	12%	24%	16%	20%	21%	22%
No	62%	56%	69%	64%	55%	49%	59%	74%	64%	59%	66%	61%	63%
I don't know	18%	25%	19%	17%	15%	21%	21%	14%	11%	25%	14%	18%	15%



# Exposure to Antisemitic/Islamophobic Comments

**Q7A.** Since the start of the Hamas-Israel conflict back in October 2023, have you heard antisemitic comments around you, whether publicly or from colleagues or acquaintances?

Base: All respondents

	 <b>Total CANADA</b>	 <b>Total USA</b>	Gap
Weighted n=	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,011</b>	
Unweighted n=	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,011</b>	
<b>TOTAL AGREE</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>38%</b>	9
Strongly agree	<b>23%</b>	<b>17%</b>	6
Somewhat agree	<b>26%</b>	<b>21%</b>	5
<b>TOTAL DISAGREE</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>26%</b>	5
Somewhat Disagree	10%	8%	2
Strongly disagree	<b>11%</b>	<b>18%</b>	7
DK / Refusal	<b>30%</b>	<b>36%</b>	6

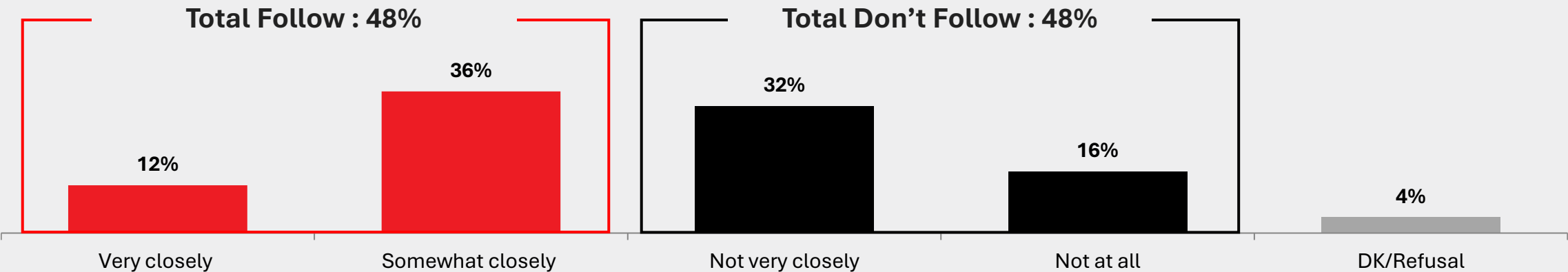
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# Ukraine-Russia Conflict

# News on the Current Conflict in Ukraine (1/2)

**Q8.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Ukraine, over the past week or so?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)



# News on the Current Conflict in Ukraine (2/2)

**Q8.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Ukraine, over the past week or so?






Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
TOTAL FOLLOW	48%	52%	41%	48%	40%	55%	55%	61%	36%	35%	43%	60%	39%	+9
Very closely	12%	15%	11%	13%	8%	11%	12%	17%	7%	6%	9%	18%	9%	+3
Somewhat closely	36%	37%	30%	35%	32%	44%	43%	43%	29%	29%	34%	42%	30%	+6
TOTAL DON'T FOLLOW	48%	44%	53%	50%	55%	40%	39%	36%	59%	58%	52%	38%	56%	-8
Not very closely	32%	25%	36%	35%	31%	24%	29%	27%	38%	40%	33%	27%	32%	-
Not at all	16%	19%	17%	15%	24%	16%	10%	9%	22%	18%	19%	11%	24%	-8
DK / Refusal	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	5%	1%	5%	-1

# News on the Current Conflict in Ukraine – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q8.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Ukraine, over the past week or so?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

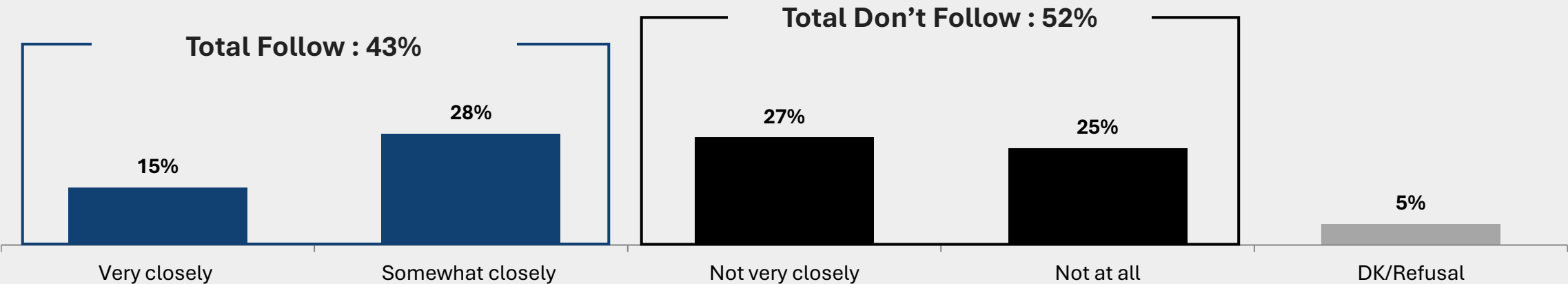
						
	Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
<b>TOTAL FOLLOW</b>	<b>48%</b>	59%	47%	51%	50%	57%
Very closely	12%	18%	11%	15%	12%	8%
Somewhat closely	36%	41%	36%	36%	37%	49%
<b>TOTAL DON'T FOLLOW</b>	<b>48%</b>	40%	50%	48%	48%	43%
Not very closely	32%	29%	35%	32%	35%	32%
Not at all	16%	11%	15%	16%	13%	11%
DK / Refusal	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

# News on the Current Conflict in Ukraine (1/2)

**Q8.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Ukraine, over the past week or so?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)



# News on the Current Conflict in Ukraine (2/2)

**Q8.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Ukraine, over the past week or so?



Base: American respondents (n=1,011)

	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
TOTAL FOLLOW	43%	45%	38%	45%	42%	34%	41%	51%	54%	32%	53%	42%	42%
Very closely	15%	16%	15%	15%	13%	7%	14%	21%	23%	7%	15%	15%	16%
Somewhat closely	28%	29%	23%	30%	29%	27%	27%	31%	31%	25%	38%	27%	26%
TOTAL DON'T FOLLOW	52%	47%	57%	51%	52%	59%	54%	44%	42%	61%	46%	50%	55%
Not very closely	27%	22%	27%	27%	32%	30%	22%	30%	25%	30%	28%	29%	28%
Not at all	25%	24%	30%	24%	20%	29%	32%	15%	18%	31%	18%	22%	27%
DK / Refusal	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	3%	7%	1%	8%	3%

# News on the Current Conflict in Ukraine

**Q8.** How closely have you been following the events going on in Ukraine, over the past week or so?

Base: All respondents

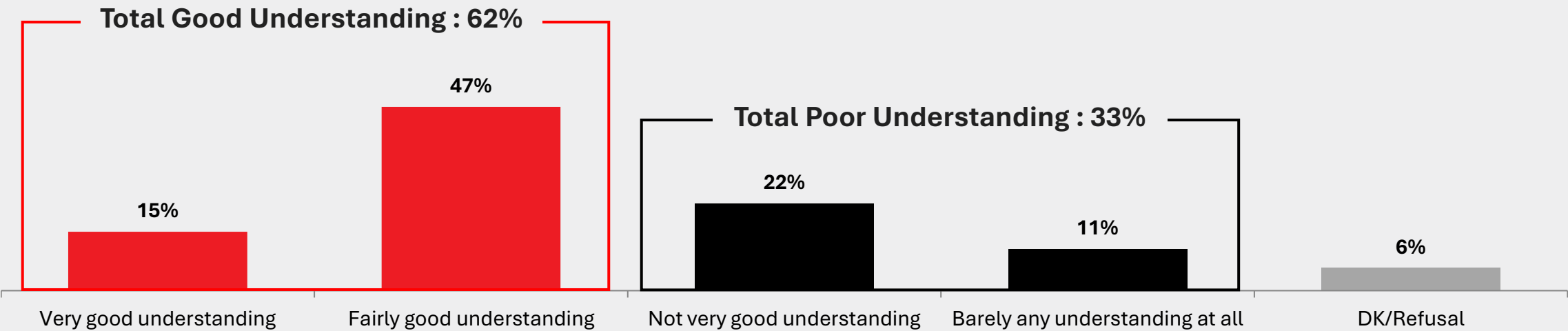
	 <b>Total CANADA</b>	 <b>Total USA</b>	Gap
<i>Weighted n=</i>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,011</b>	
<i>Unweighted n=</i>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,011</b>	
<b>TOTAL FOLLOW</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>43%</b>	5
Very closely	12%	15%	3
Somewhat closely	<b>36%</b>	<b>28%</b>	8
<b>TOTAL DON'T FOLLOW</b>	48%	52%	4
Not very closely	<b>32%</b>	<b>27%</b>	5
Not at all	<b>16%</b>	<b>25%</b>	9
DK / Refusal	4%	5%	1



# Understanding of the Conflict (1/2)

**Q9.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Ukraine and Russia ?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)



# Understanding of the Conflict (2/2)

**Q9.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Ukraine and Russia ?






Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
TOTAL GOOD UNDERSTANDING	62%	64%	56%	62%	59%	69%	63%	73%	50%	50%	59%	71%	54%	+8
Very good understanding	15%	11%	12%	16%	13%	14%	20%	22%	8%	10%	15%	18%	12%	+3
Fairly good understanding	47%	53%	44%	46%	47%	55%	43%	52%	42%	40%	44%	53%	42%	+5
TOTAL POOR UNDERSTANDING	33%	32%	34%	34%	35%	25%	32%	22%	43%	41%	34%	26%	38%	-5
Not very good understanding	22%	16%	24%	24%	22%	16%	23%	16%	28%	28%	21%	19%	24%	-2
Barely any understanding at all	11%	16%	11%	10%	14%	9%	9%	6%	15%	13%	13%	7%	14%	-3
DK / Refusal	6%	4%	9%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	7%	3%	8%	-2

# Understanding of the Conflict – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q9.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Ukraine and Russia ?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

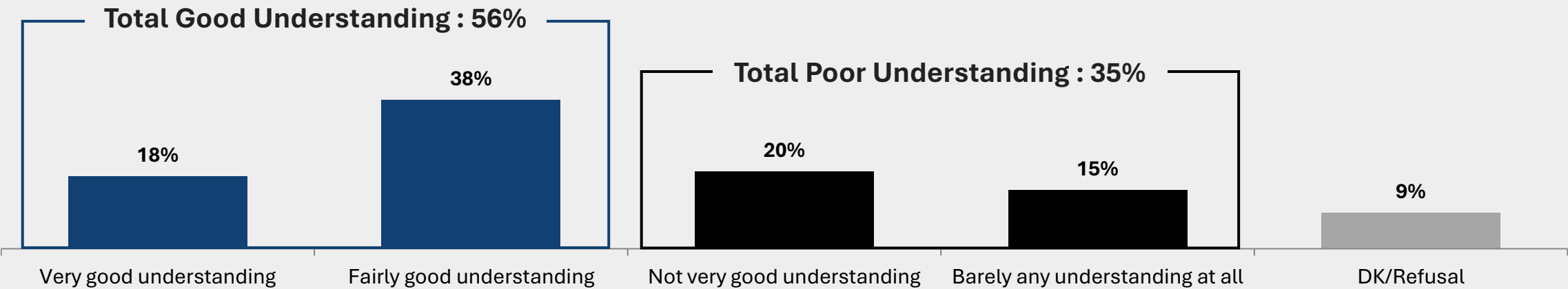
							
		Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
	Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
	Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
TOTAL GOOD UNDERSTANDING		62%	71%	64%	61%	63%	67%
	Very good understanding	15%	17%	15%	17%	11%	25%
	Fairly good understanding	47%	53%	49%	43%	52%	42%
TOTAL POOR UNDERSTANDING		33%	27%	31%	37%	34%	27%
	Not very good understanding	22%	19%	22%	28%	24%	16%
	Barely any understanding at all	11%	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%
	DK / Refusal	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%	7%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

# Understanding of the Conflict (1/2)

**Q9.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Ukraine and Russia ?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)



# Understanding of the Conflict (2/2)

**Q9.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Ukraine and Russia ?



Base: American respondents (n=1,011)

	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
TOTAL GOOD UNDERSTANDING	56%	58%	52%	58%	57%	50%	48%	68%	66%	47%	65%	61%	55%
Very good understanding	18%	19%	20%	19%	16%	11%	18%	24%	27%	10%	22%	18%	20%
Fairly good understanding	38%	39%	32%	39%	40%	39%	30%	44%	39%	37%	43%	43%	35%
TOTAL POOR UNDERSTANDING	35%	31%	36%	35%	34%	41%	40%	25%	28%	41%	30%	32%	38%
Not very good understanding	20%	17%	20%	21%	18%	21%	23%	15%	20%	19%	23%	20%	19%
Barely any understanding at all	15%	14%	17%	14%	16%	20%	17%	10%	7%	22%	7%	13%	20%
DK / Refusal	9%	11%	12%	7%	9%	9%	12%	7%	6%	12%	5%	7%	7%

# Understanding of the Conflict

**Q9.** Do you feel you have a good understanding or not about the conflict between Ukraine and Russia ?

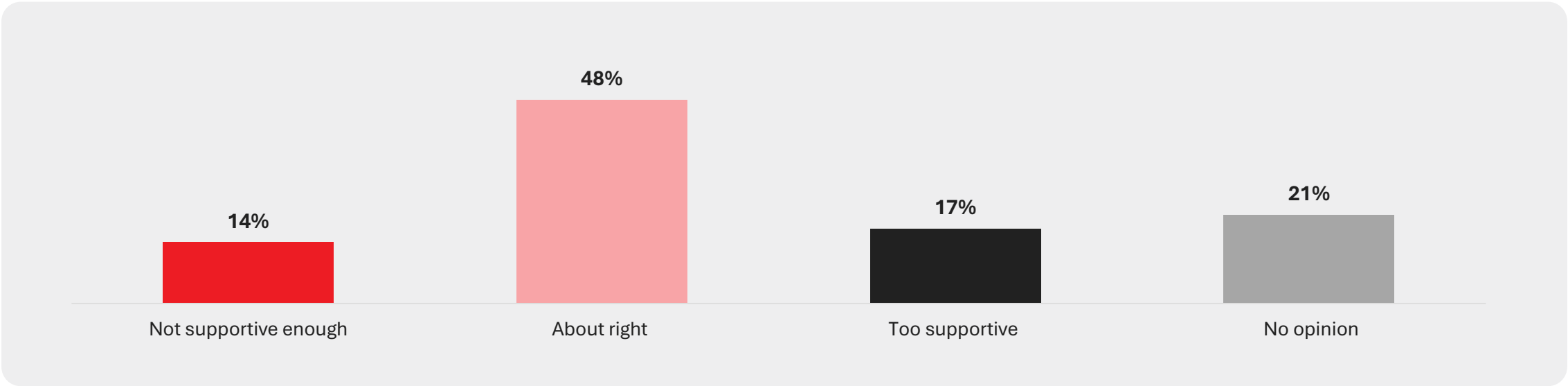
Base: All respondents

	 <b>Total CANADA</b>	 <b>Total USA</b>	Gap
Weighted n=	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,011</b>	
Unweighted n=	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,011</b>	
<b>TOTAL GOOD UNDERSTANDING</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>56%</b>	6
Very good understanding	15%	18%	3
Fairly good understanding	<b>47%</b>	<b>38%</b>	9
<b>TOTAL POOR UNDERSTANDING</b>	33%	35%	2
Not very good understanding	22%	20%	2
Barely any understanding at all	<b>11%</b>	<b>15%</b>	4
DK / Refusal	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b>	3

# Canada’s Support of Ukraine

**Q10.** Thinking about the relationship between Canada and Ukraine, do you think Canada is not supportive enough of Ukraine, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of Ukraine?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)








	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
Not supportive enough	14%	16%	15%	14%	9%	12%	16%	19%	10%	12%	13%	17%	18%	-4
About right	48%	52%	49%	46%	41%	49%	49%	47%	48%	46%	38%	56%	39%	+9
Too supportive	17%	11%	12%	18%	25%	24%	18%	23%	13%	17%	23%	13%	16%	+1
No opinion	21%	22%	23%	21%	25%	15%	17%	11%	30%	24%	26%	14%	26%	-5

# Canada’s Support of Ukraine – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q10.** Thinking about the relationship between Canada and Ukraine, do you think Canada is not supportive enough of Ukraine, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of Ukraine?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

							
		Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=		1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=		1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
Not supportive enough		14%	21%	8%	25%	22%	26%
About right		48%	58%	43%	55%	59%	55%
Too supportive		17%	9%	32%	6%	7%	4%
No opinion		21%	12%	17%	14%	11%	16%

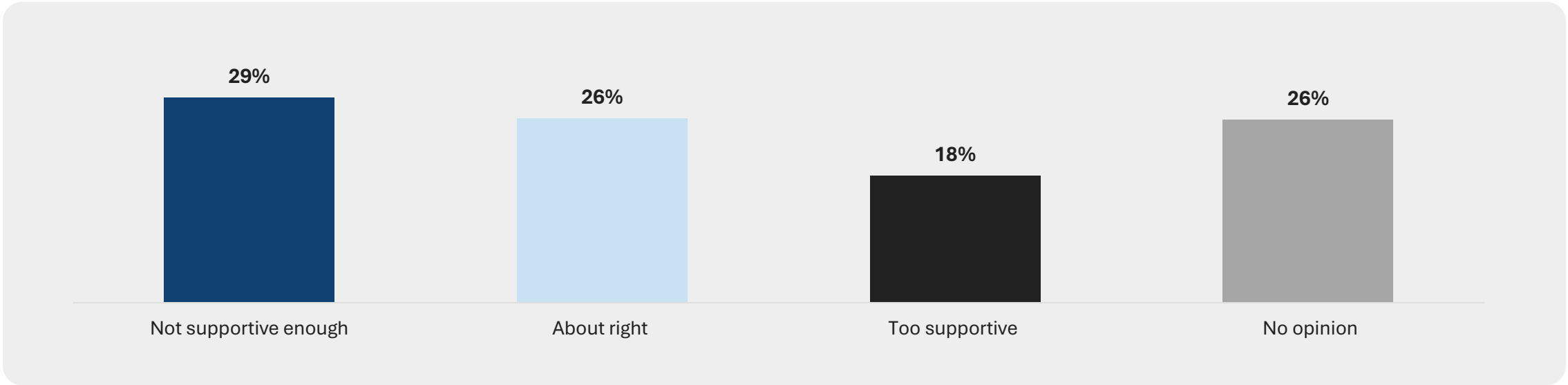
\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.



# United States' Support of Ukraine

**Q10.** Thinking about the relationship between the United States and Ukraine, do you think the United States is not supportive enough of Ukraine, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of Ukraine?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)





	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
Not supportive enough	29%	30%	30%	27%	32%	24%	21%	40%	31%	28%	19%	43%	30%
About right	26%	30%	23%	26%	28%	28%	27%	25%	31%	22%	38%	28%	19%
Too supportive	18%	14%	18%	20%	18%	18%	18%	19%	23%	13%	30%	7%	20%
No opinion	26%	25%	30%	27%	22%	30%	34%	17%	15%	37%	13%	21%	31%

# Support of Ukraine

**Q10.** Thinking about the relationship between the United States/Canada and Ukraine, do you think the United States/Canada is not supportive enough of Ukraine, its support is about right, or it is too supportive of Ukraine?

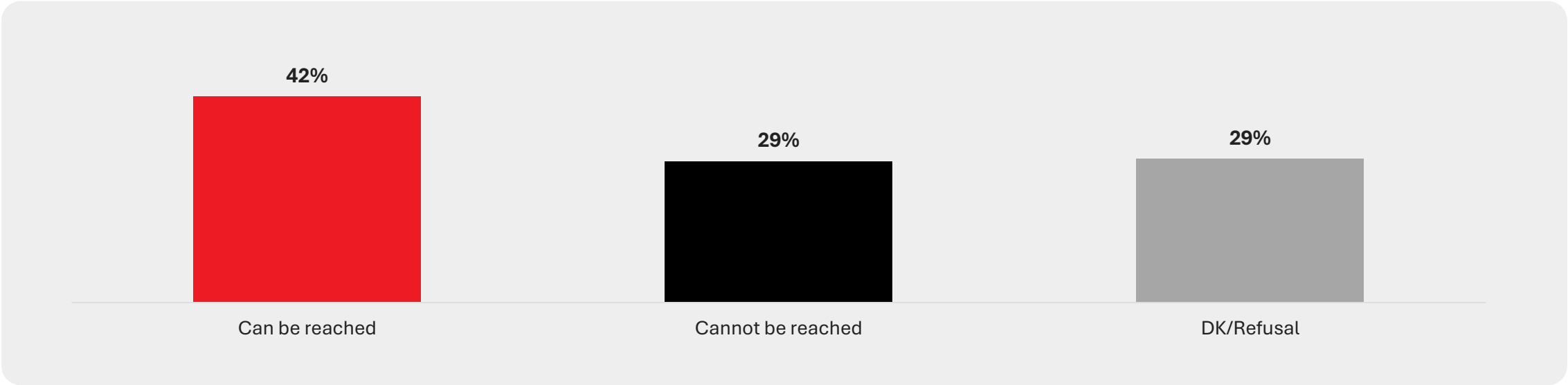
Base: All respondents

	 <div>Total CANADA</div>	 <div>Total USA</div>	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	1,011	
Unweighted n=	1,511	1,011	
Not supportive enough	14%	29%	15
About right	48%	26%	22
Too supportive	17%	18%	1
No opinion	21%	26%	5

# Peace in Ukraine

**Q11.** Do you believe that lasting peace between Ukraine and Russia can or cannot be reached in the future?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)








	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Total June 6 <sup>th</sup> 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622	1,529	
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629	1,529	
Can be reached	42%	35%	45%	41%	39%	40%	46%	51%	34%	46%	44%	38%	30%	+12
Cannot be reached	29%	30%	27%	31%	28%	28%	25%	30%	27%	25%	25%	35%	40%	-11
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	29%	35%	28%	27%	33%	33%	30%	19%	39%	30%	31%	28%	30%	-1

# Peace in Ukraine – *By Expressed Votes*

**Q11.** Do you believe that lasting peace between Ukraine and Russia can or cannot be reached in the future?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

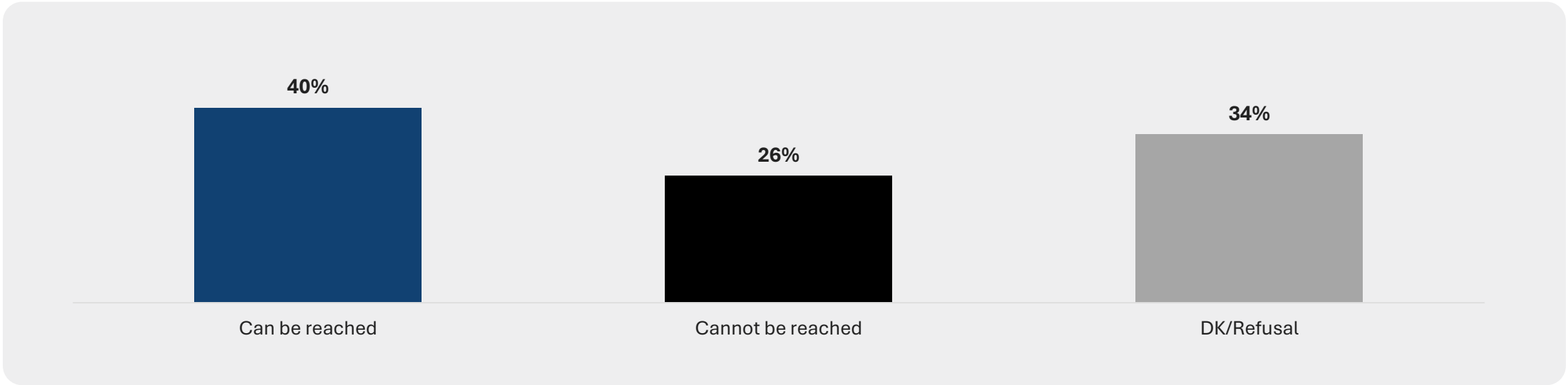
						
	Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
Can be reached	42%	40%	45%	38%	44%	54%
Cannot be reached	29%	33%	30%	29%	38%	37%
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	29%	27%	25%	33%	17%	9%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.

Peace in Ukraine

**Q11.** Do you believe that lasting peace between Ukraine and Russia can or cannot be reached in the future?

Base: American respondents (n=1,011)

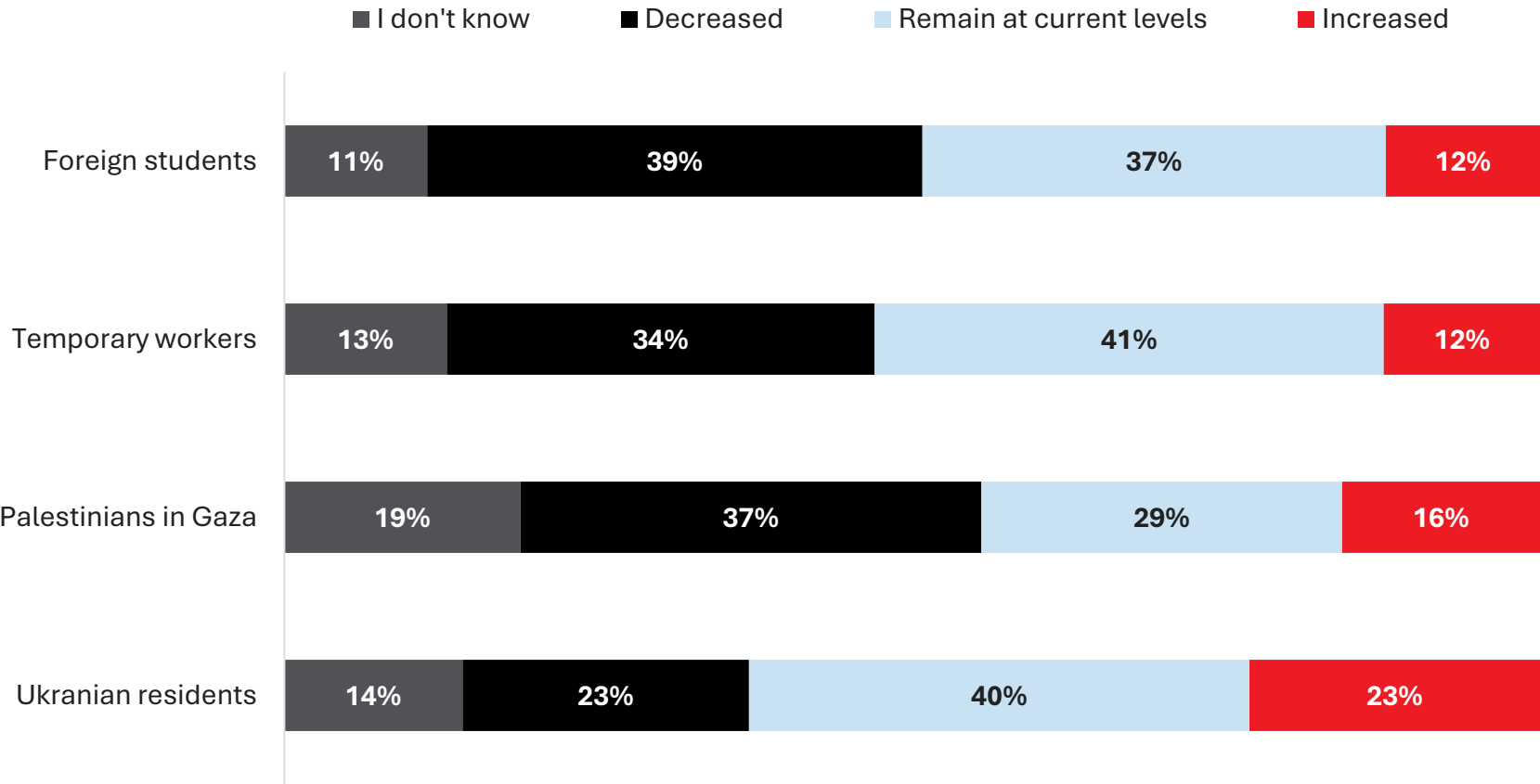


	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,011	180	216	387	228	297	328	386	491	520	287	313	329
Unweighted n=	1,011	198	231	381	201	199	352	460	454	557	298	317	322
Can be reached	40%	36%	39%	38%	47%	41%	39%	39%	49%	31%	48%	42%	39%
Cannot be reached	26%	31%	22%	27%	23%	23%	26%	28%	28%	24%	31%	28%	21%
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	34%	33%	39%	35%	30%	36%	35%	33%	23%	45%	21%	31%	40%

# Preferred Number of Temporary Visas Issued by Canada for Various Populations (1/3)

**Q12.** Each year, the Government of Canada may decide to issue temporary visas to different categories of citizens who want to come to Canada. In your view, should the number of visas granted by Canada be increased, decreased or remain at current levels for the following populations:

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)



# Preferred Number of Temporary Visas Issued by Canada for Various Populations (2/3)

**Q12.** Each year, the Government of Canada may decide to issue temporary visas to different categories of citizens who want to come to Canada. In your view, should the number of visas granted by Canada be increased, decreased or remain at current levels for the following populations:






Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

% <i>DECREASED</i> presented	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n=	1,511	102	349	585	97	168	210	737	774	403	486	622
Unweighted n=	1,511	100	407	604	125	125	150	752	759	406	476	629
Foreign students	39%	42%	30%	43%	44%	41%	41%	41%	38%	37%	44%	38%
Palestinians in Gaza	37%	33%	34%	36%	46%	38%	38%	40%	33%	26%	38%	42%
Temporary workers	34%	27%	26%	36%	37%	43%	37%	35%	33%	29%	41%	31%
Ukrainian residents	23%	18%	21%	23%	33%	22%	25%	22%	23%	19%	24%	24%

# Preferred Number of Temporary Visas Issued by Canada for Various Populations (3/3)

**Q12.** Each year, the Government of Canada may decide to issue temporary visas to different categories of citizens who want to come to Canada. In your view, should the number of visas granted by Canada be increased, decreased or remain at current levels for the following populations:

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,511)

		<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>				
% <i>DECREASED</i> presented	Total CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC
Weighted n=	1,511	537	505	77	81	21
Unweighted n=	1,511	603	401	107	99	28*
Foreign students	39%	28%	59%	16%	29%	38%
Palestinians in Gaza	37%	22%	62%	17%	32%	11%
Temporary workers	34%	22%	52%	18%	27%	29%
Ukrainian residents	23%	11%	37%	12%	14%	15%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data is presented for illustrative purposes only.



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# Respondent Profile

# Respondent profiles – Canadian Sample

(Base n=1,511)

The table below presents the Canadian distribution of respondents before weighting.

## Gender

	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	752	737
Female	759	774

## Language (Mother Tongue)

	Unweighted	Weighted
French	371	298
English	1,007	1,088
Other	133	125

## Age

	Unweighted	Weighted
18 to 34	406	403
35 to 54	476	486
55+	629	622

## Province

	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	150	210
Alberta	125	168
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	125	97
Ontario	604	585
Quebec	407	349
Atlantic	100	102

# Respondent profiles – *American Sample*

(Base n=1,011)

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents for the United States.

## Gender

	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	454	491
Female	557	520

## Region

	Unweighted	Weighted
Northeast	198	180
Midwest	231	216
South	381	387
West	201	228

## Age

	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	199	297
Between 35 and 54	352	328
55 and older	460	386

## Our Credentials



### Canada

Leger is a member of the [Canadian Research Insights Council \(CRIC\)](#), the industry association for the market/survey/insights research industry.



### Europe

Leger is a member of [ESOMAR](#) (European Society for Opinion and Market Research), the global association of opinion polls and marketing research professionals.



### America

Leger is also a member of the [Insights Association](#), the American Association of Marketing Research Analytics.



### International

Leger is a member of the [Worldwide Independent Network of Market Research \(WIN\)](#), a global alliance of leading independent market research and polling firms that collaborate to share expertise, methodologies, and insights across diverse markets.

## Our services

Leger

Marketing research and polling

Customer Experience (CX)

Strategic and operational customer experience consulting services

Leger Analytics (LEA)

Data modelling and analysis

Leger Opinion (LEO)

Panel management

Leger Communities

Online community management

Leger Digital

Digital strategy and user experience

International Research

Worldwide Independent Network (WIN)

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consultants

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offices

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