

Report

# Trump Tariffs Tracker

THE CANADIAN PRESS \*\*\*





## Methodology

Every week during this tumultuous period, we conduct a survey of Canadians and Americans to explore their views on the economy and their finances.

#### Method

Online survey among respondents 18 years of age or older. (Canadian sample: n= 1,548 American sample: n= 1,002.)

Respondents had the option of completing the survey in French and English and were randomly recruited using LEO's online panel.

#### Weighting

Results were weighted according to age, gender, mother tongue, region, education and presence of children in the household in order to ensure a representative sample of the Canadian population and according to age, gender, region, education, ethnicity, and number of people in the household in order to ensure a representative sample of the American population.

#### Notes

A more detailed methodology is presented in the Appendix.

#### When

Data collection from February 28 to March 2, 2025.

#### Margin of error

For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size yields a margin of error no greater than ±2.50%, (19 times out of 20) for the Canadian sample and ±3.10%, (19 times out of 20) for the American sample.

#### Significant differences

Data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

#### Rounded data

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

#### Questions

Have questions about the data presented in this report? Please contact Andrew Enns, Executive Vice-President, Central Canada at the following e-mail address: <a href="mailto:aenns@leger360.com">aenns@leger360.com</a> or Sébastien Dallaire, Executive Vice-President, Eastern Canada, at <a href="mailto:sdallaire@leger360.com">sdallaire@leger360.com</a>.



# The most accurate polling firm in Canada

### **CANADA 2021**

	<b>LEGER POLL</b> Published on September 18, 2021	OFFICIALS RESULTS 2021 Canada Federal Election
[ <u>*</u>	33%	33.7%
F	32%	32.6%
+NDP	19%	17.8%
B	7%	7.7%
PPC	6%	5.0%
	2%	2.3%

## **BRITISH COLUMBIA 2024**

	LEGER POLL Published on October 18, 2024	OFFICIALS RESULTS 2024 British Columbia Provincial Election
BINDP	46%	45%
	42%	43%
greens	9%	8%
Others	3%	4%

## **UNITED STATES 2024**

	LEGER POLL Published on November 4, 2024	OFFICIALS RESULTS 2024 United States Presidential Election
	49%	50%
	49%	48%
Others	2%	2%



## Key highlights (1/2)

Compared with last week, results remain fairly stable. Some of the key highlights of our survey...

#### 1

**Dealing with Tariffs, Trump and US aggression (28%) top the list of most important issues facing Canada today.** Concerns over inflation (21%) rank second on the list of major issues.

### 2

A strong majority of Canadians (82%) are concerned that President Trump may use measures such as tariffs and trade sanctions to push Canada into a closer and more formal economic relationship with the United States. In response, 70% support a policy where the Government of Canada matches any tariffs imposed by the U.S. on a dollar-for-dollar basis. Support is higher among liberal voters (89%).

## 3

On the other hand, less than one-third (31%) of Americans are in favour of Trump's administration imposing tariffs on products imported from Canada, and half (51%) think that it will negatively impact the U.S. economy. One-third of Americans (34%) are in favour of imposing tariffs on Mexico, a 5-point decrease since last week.

#### 4

Two-thirds of Canadians have reduced their purchases of American products, both in stores (67%) and online (63%). Additionally, 70% report increasing their purchases of Canadian-made goods.

#### 5

Canadians are perfectly divided in how they feel about the U.S.: 30% see it as an enemy, 31% as an ally, and another 24% as a neutral nation. Conservative voters are more likely to think that the U.S. is an ally (49%). Meanwhile, a majority of Americans (60%) consider Canada an ally.



## Key highlights (2/2)

Compared with last week, results remain fairly stable. Some of the key highlights of our survey...

6

**85% of Canadians say they would not want Canada to become the 51st State** of the United States of America. Similarly, only 12% say they would like to become American citizens.

7

**39% of currently employed Canadians fear losing their job within the next 12 months**. This proportion rises to 45% in the United States.

8

**Moreover, 44% of Canadians report living paycheque to paycheque.** The proportion of Americans saying they are living paycheque to paycheque is still much higher, with 57% of respondents saying they do.

9

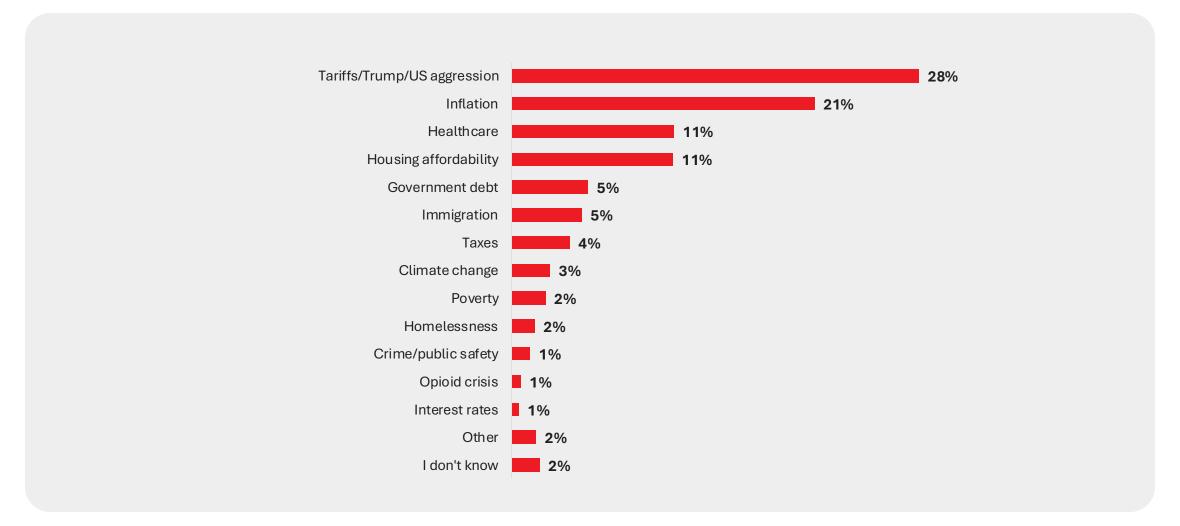
Half of Canadians (54%) believe the country is in an economic recession, a 1-point increase since last week. This proportion is similar in the United States (52%).

# Response to Tariffs on Canadian Imports



## Number One Issue Facing Canada Today (1/3)

**Q24Z.** What is the number one issue facing Canada today?\*
Base: All respondents (n=1,548)





# Number One Issue Facing Canada Today (2/3)

**Q24Z.** What is the number one issue facing Canada today?\*

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	793	413	497	637	695	546	290
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294
Tariffs/Trump/US aggression	28%	27%	35%	27%	24%	23%	25%	30%	26%	16%	<b>24</b> %	39%	29%	28%	30%
Inflation	21%	21%	19%	19%	26%	35%	17%	<b>17</b> %	24%	31%	25%	11%	22%	19%	22%
Healthcare	11%	13%	12%	11%	13%	4%	14%	10%	12%	8%	8%	16%	9%	13%	11%
Housing affordability	11%	6%	8%	15%	4%	<b>5</b> %	16%	11%	11%	17%	12%	<b>7</b> %	12%	13%	<b>6</b> %
Government debt	5%	8%	8%	4%	<b>2</b> %	7%	4%	<b>7</b> %	4%	<b>2</b> %	6%	<b>7</b> %	5%	6%	5%
Immigration	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%	9%	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Taxes	4%	3%	<b>2</b> %	5%	9%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%
Climate change	3%	2%	3%	3%	0%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Poverty	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Homelessness	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Crime/public safety	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Opioid crisis	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Interest rates	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Other	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
I don't know	2%	8%	1%	2%	5%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%



# Number One Issue Facing Canada Today (3/3)

**Q24Z.** What is the number one issue facing Canada today?\*

				<b>+NDP</b>	13		PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	547	379	159	78	57	28**
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	57	28**
Tariffs/Trump/US aggression	28%	18%	45%	26%	46%	13%	13%
Inflation	21%	24%	17%	17%	15%	34%	14%
Healthcare	11%	8%	12%	12%	7%	10%	0%
Housing affordability	11%	9%	10%	22%	13%	18%	7%
Government debt	5%	10%	<b>2</b> %	1%	7%	0%	18%
Immigration	5%	9%	1%	<b>2</b> %	4%	7%	23%
Taxes	4%	8%	1%	1%	0%	1%	7%
Climate change	3%	1%	4%	6%	4%	9%	0%
Poverty	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%
Homelessness	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
Crime/public safety	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	9%
Opioid crisis	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Interest rates	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Other	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	7%
I don't know	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%

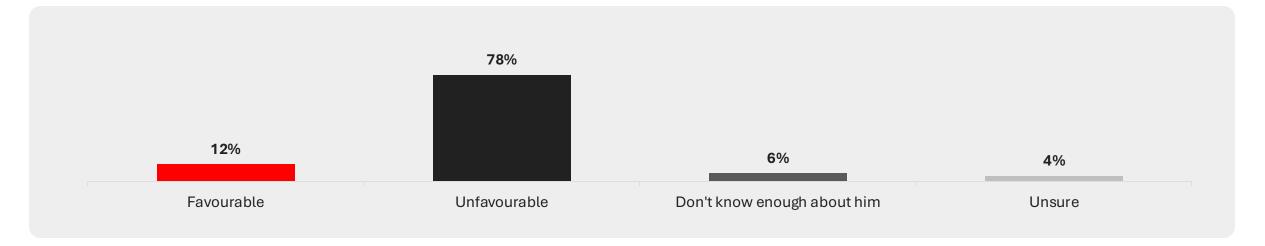
<sup>\*</sup>Responses with less than 1% of mentions are not shown.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



# Overall Impression of President Donald Trump (1/3)

**Q21Z.** Overall, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of President Donald Trump? If you do not know enough about him to have an opinion indicate so.



	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290	1,534	-
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	-
Favourable	12%	8%	11%	11%	17%	22%	13%	16%	9%	13%	15%	10%	14%	10%	12%	14%	-2
Unfavourable	78%	81%	83%	78%	<b>67</b> %	<b>67</b> %	79%	<b>75</b> %	80%	<b>73</b> %	74%	83%	75%	81%	78%	77%	+1
Don't know enough about him	6%	5%	3%	8%	10%	7%	4%	6%	6%	8%	7%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	+1
Unsure	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	-



## Overall Impression of President Donald Trump (2/3)

**Q21Z.** Overall, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of President Donald Trump? If you do not know enough about him to have an opinion indicate so.

		•	F	<b>◆NDP</b>	B		PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	547	<i>37</i> 9	159	<i>7</i> 8	5 <i>7</i>	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	5 <i>7</i>	28*
Favourable	12%	27%	3%	2%	3%	11%	50%
Unfavourable	78%	60%	95%	94%	95%	82%	29%
Don't know enough about him	6%	8%	2%	2%	0%	3%	11%
Unsure	4%	5%	1%	2%	2%	5%	10%

<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



# Overall Impression of President Donald Trump (3/3)

**Q21Z.** Overall, do you have a favourable or unfavourable impression of President Donald Trump? If you do not know enough about him to have an opinion indicate so.

Base: All respondents

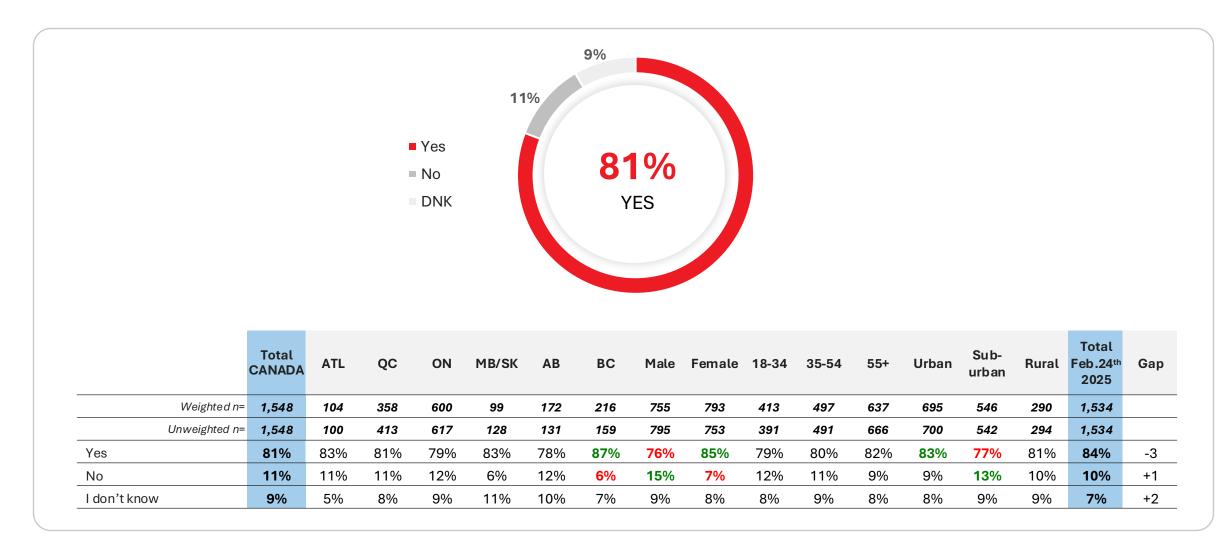
	Total CANADA	Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Unweighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Favourable	12%	41%	28
Unfavourable	78%	45%	32
Don't know enough about him	6%	7%	1
Unsure	4%	<b>7</b> %	3



## Perception of Recent Consumer Price Increases (1/3)

**Q2Z.** Do you believe that consumer prices have increased in the past few weeks?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)





# Perception of Recent Consumer Price Increases (2/3)

**Q2Z.** Do you believe that consumer prices have increased in the past few weeks?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)

		•	I*	<b>◆NDP</b>	B		PPC
	Total Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	547	379	159	<i>7</i> 8	57	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	57	28*
Yes	81%	83%	<b>75</b> %	81%	87%	87%	92%
No	11%	9%	17%	9%	9%	6%	8%
I don't know	9%	8%	8%	10%	4%	7%	0%

<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



# Perception of Recent Consumer Price Increases (3/3)

**Q2Z.** Do you believe that consumer prices have increased in the past few weeks?

Base: All respondents

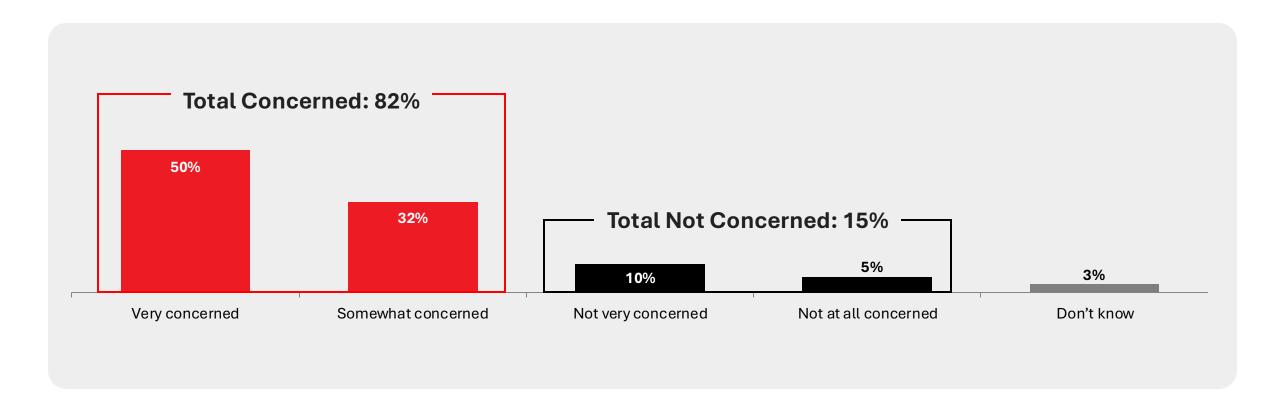
	Total	Total	Gap
	CANADA	USA	
Weighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Unweighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Yes	81%	81%	-
No	11%	12%	1
I don't know	9%	7%	2



## Concerns About U.S. Trade Pressure for Closer Canada-U.S. Union (1/3)

Q3Z. How concerned are you that President Trump will use various means, such as tariffs and trade sanctions, to try and force Canada into a much closer and more formal union with the United States?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)





# Concerns About U.S. Trade Pressure for Closer Canada-U.S. Union (2/3)

Q3Z. How concerned are you that President Trump will use various means, such as tariffs and trade sanctions, to try and force Canada into a much closer and more formal union with the United States?

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290	1,534	
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	
TOTAL CONCERNED	82%	83%	86%	83%	77%	70%	81%	78%	85%	83%	78%	83%	81%	85%	78%	83%	-1
Very concerned	50%	53%	51%	52%	46%	38%	51%	46%	54%	33%	47%	62%	49%	52%	48%	53%	-3
Somewhat concerned	32%	30%	35%	31%	31%	32%	30%	32%	32%	50%	31%	21%	32%	33%	30%	30%	+2
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	15%	12%	12%	14%	20%	26%	16%	20%	11%	12%	19%	15%	16%	13%	18%	13%	+2
Not very concerned	10%	10%	7%	10%	13%	15%	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%	8%	14%	8%	+2
Not at all concerned	5%	2%	5%	4%	7%	10%	6%	8%	3%	2%	8%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	-
Don't Know	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	<b>2</b> %	3%	2%	3%	4%	-1



# Concerns About U.S. Trade Pressure for Closer Canada-U.S. Union (3/3)

Q3Z. How concerned are you that President Trump will use various means, such as tariffs and trade sanctions, to try and force Canada into a much closer and more formal union with the United States?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)

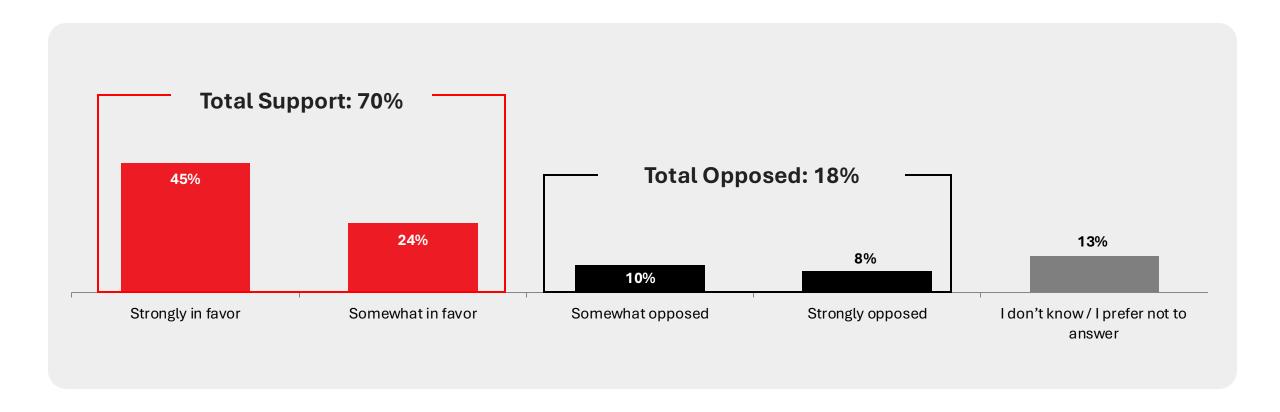
		•	I*	<b>+NDP</b>	B		PPC
	Total Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	<i>547</i>	<i>37</i> 9	159	<i>7</i> 8	<i>57</i>	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	<i>57</i>	28*
TOTAL CONCERNED	82%	71%	94%	96%	94%	87%	44%
Very concerned	50%	37%	67%	63%	61%	47%	11%
Somewhat concerned	32%	34%	27%	33%	33%	40%	33%
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	15%	28%	5%	3%	<b>6</b> %	13%	51%
Not very concerned	10%	19%	3%	3%	5%	9%	10%
Not at all concerned	5%	9%	2%	0%	1%	4%	41%
Don't know	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%

<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



## Canadian Government's Response to U.S. Tariffs (1/3)

**Q4Z.** Are you in favor or opposed to the Canadian government responding dollar for dollar to any tariffs imposed by the United States on Canadian imports?





# Canadian Government's Response to U.S. Tariffs (2/3)

**Q4Z.** Are you in favor or opposed to the Canadian government responding dollar for dollar to any tariffs imposed by the United States on Canadian imports?

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	637	695	546	290	1,534	
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	
TOTAL SUPPORT	70%	62%	<b>75</b> %	72%	59%	54%	75%	74%	66%	63%	64%	79%	69%	73%	68%	73%	-3
Strongly in favor	45%	45%	43%	50%	40%	31%	51%	48%	43%	30%	40%	59%	44%	48%	46%	48%	+3
Somewhat in favor	24%	17%	32%	22%	20%	23%	24%	25%	23%	33%	23%	19%	25%	25%	22%	25%	-1
TOTAL OPPOSED	18%	18%	16%	15%	22%	32%	15%	19%	17%	21%	20%	13%	18%	16%	19%	14%	+4
Somewhat opposed	10%	6%	9%	9%	8%	17%	9%	11%	9%	13%	10%	<b>7</b> %	11%	8%	10%	10%	-
Strongly opposed	8%	12%	7%	<b>6</b> %	13%	15%	5%	8%	8%	8%	10%	<b>6</b> %	7%	8%	9%	5%	+3
DK / Refusal	13%	20%	9%	13%	19%	14%	10%	8%	17%	16%	16%	9%	13%	11%	13%	12%	+1



# Canadian Government's Response to U.S. Tariffs (3/3)

**Q4Z.** Are you in favor or opposed to the Canadian government responding dollar for dollar to any tariffs imposed by the United States on Canadian imports?

		•	I.	<b>◆NDP</b>	B		PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	54 <i>7</i>	<i>37</i> 9	159	<i>7</i> 8	<i>57</i>	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	<i>57</i>	28*
TOTAL SUPPORT	70%	<b>62</b> %	89%	78%	85%	68%	31%
Strongly in favor	45%	34%	65%	57%	65%	48%	14%
Somewhat in favor	24%	28%	23%	22%	20%	20%	17%
TOTAL OPPOSED	18%	28%	<b>6</b> %	10%	11%	15%	58%
Somewhat opposed	10%	17%	4%	6%	7%	8%	12%
Strongly opposed	8%	12%	2%	4%	4%	6%	46%
DK / Refusal	13%	10%	6%	11%	5%	18%	11%

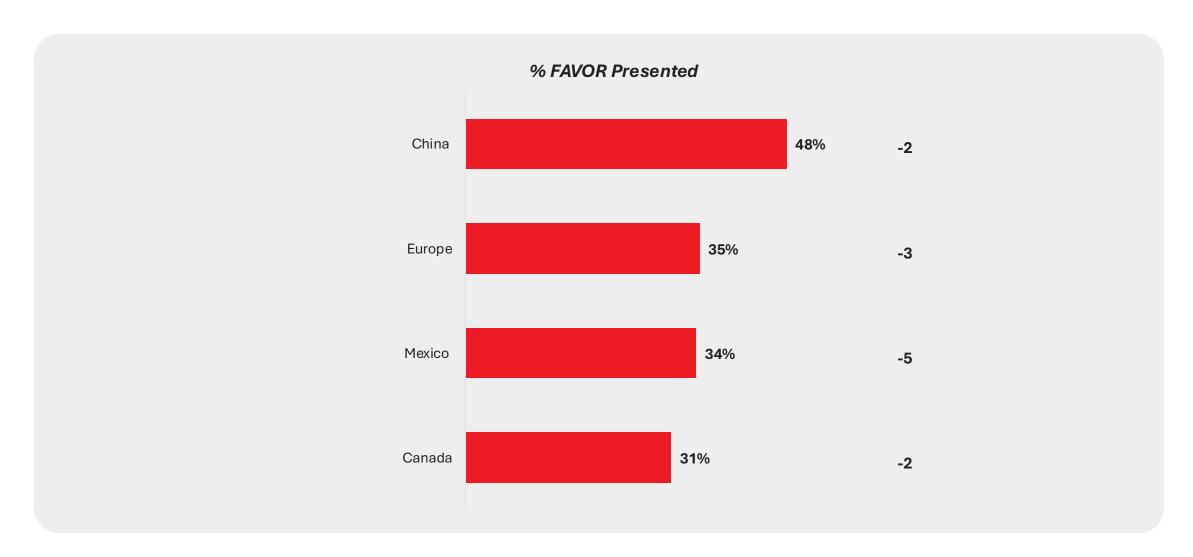
<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



# Support for Tariffs on Imports from Specific Countries (1/2)

Q3Z. Are you in favor or opposed to the Trump administration imposing tariffs on products imported from the following countries or region?

Base: American respondents (n=1,002)





# Support for Tariffs on Imports from Specific Countries (2/2)

Q3Z. Are you in favor or opposed to the Trump administration imposing tariffs on products imported from the following countries or region?

Base: American respondents (n=1,002)

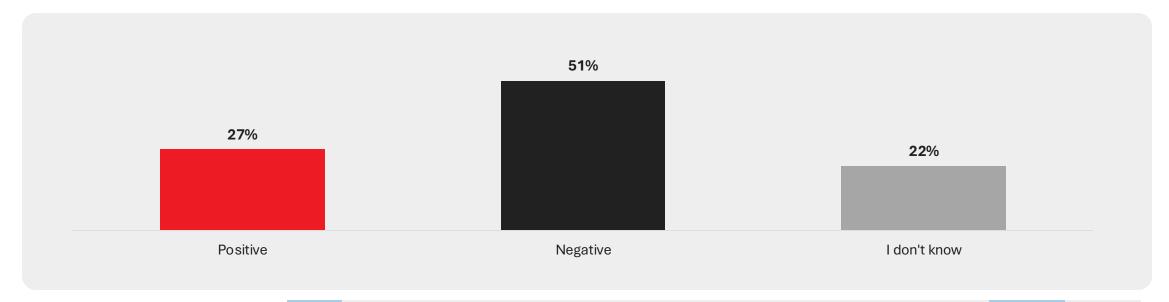
% FAVOR Presented	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,002	178	209	384	231	287	340	374	489	513	275	308	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,002	184	206	394	218	177	386	439	490	512	292	313	1,007	
China	48%	45%	46%	51%	47%	38%	47%	<b>57</b> %	<b>62</b> %	34%	<b>77</b> %	31%	50%	-2
Europe	35%	36%	35%	36%	33%	26%	35%	42%	48%	23%	58%	18%	38%	-3
Mexico	34%	32%	35%	37%	32%	22%	36%	43%	<b>47</b> %	23%	64%	15%	39%	-5
Canada	31%	31%	31%	32%	29%	26%	32%	33%	<b>42</b> %	20%	55%	13%	33%	-2



# Perceived Impact of Trump Administration's Tariffs on the U.S. Economy

**Q4Z.** Do you believe that tariffs on imports from other countries imposed by the Trump administration will have a positive or a negative effect on the US economy?

Base: American respondents (n=1,002)



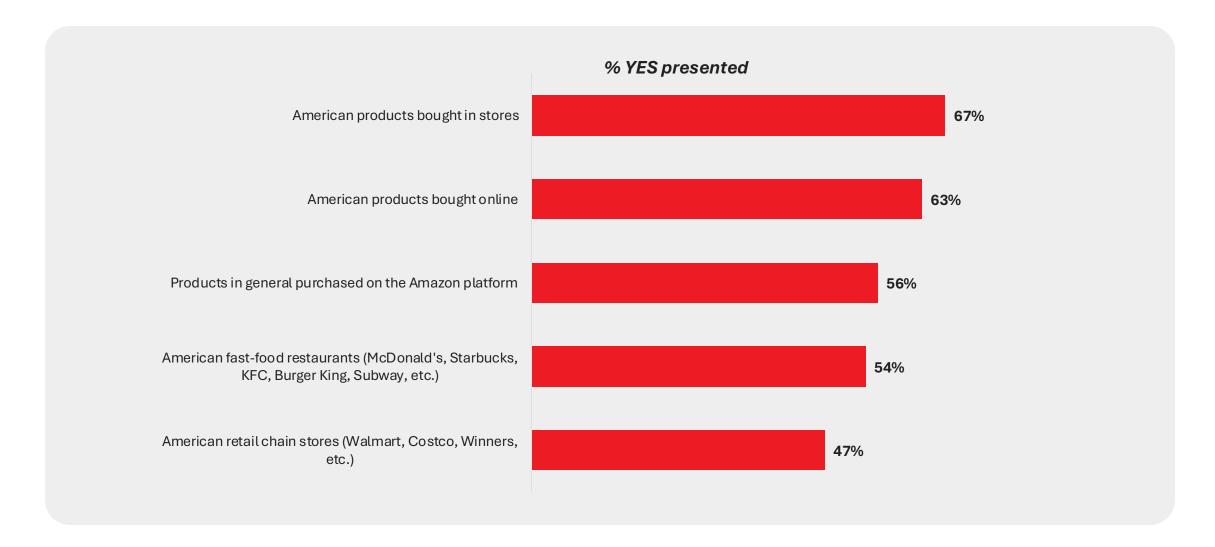
	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republicar	n Democrat	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,002	178	209	384	231	287	340	374	489	513	<i>27</i> 5	308	1,007	_
Unweighted n=	1,002	184	206	394	218	177	386	439	490	512	292	313	1,007	
Positive	27%	26%	29%	30%	23%	23%	30%	29%	35%	20%	53%	10%	29%	-2
Negative	51%	50%	50%	50%	52%	54%	47%	52%	47%	54%	24%	77%	49%	+2
I don't know	22%	23%	21%	20%	25%	24%	23%	19%	18%	26%	23%	13%	22%	-



## Recent Changes in Consumer Purchasing Behavior (1/4)

**Q5Z.** In the past few weeks, have you decreased your purchases of...?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)





# Recent Changes in Consumer Purchasing Behavior (2/4)

**Q5Z.** In the past few weeks, have you decreased your purchases of...?

% YES presented	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290	1,534	
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	
American products bought in stores	67%	60%	69%	68%	57%	<b>54</b> %	<b>76</b> %	65%	68%	<b>57</b> %	<b>62</b> %	76%	66%	70%	65%	66%	+1
American products bought online	63%	63%	68%	62%	<b>52</b> %	49%	73%	60%	65%	53%	59%	73%	63%	67%	<b>56</b> %	63%	_
Products in general purchased on the Amazon platform	56%	50%	66%	56%	42%	42%	57%	<b>52</b> %	<b>59</b> %	44%	54%	<b>65</b> %	55%	58%	52%	55%	+1
American fast-food restaurants (McDonald's, Starbucks, KFC, Burger King, Subway, etc.)	54%	52%	54%	57%	<b>42</b> %	43%	59%	53%	55%	47%	47%	64%	56%	55%	49%	51%	+3
American retail chain stores (Walmart, Costco, Winners, etc.)	<b>47</b> %	46%	45%	51%	41%	39%	51%	47%	47%	40%	47%	52%	49%	48%	43%	45%	+2



# Recent Changes in Consumer Purchasing Behavior (3/4)

**Q5Z.** In the past few weeks, have you decreased your purchases of...?

		•	I*	<b>◆NDP</b>	B		PPC
% YES presented	<b>Total</b> Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	547	<i>37</i> 9	159	<i>7</i> 8	5 <i>7</i>	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	5 <i>7</i>	28*
American products bought in stores	67%	55%	80%	82%	88%	78%	45%
American products bought online	63%	<b>50</b> %	<b>75</b> %	<b>77</b> %	88%	71%	37%
Products in general purchased on the Amazon platform	56%	42%	67%	66%	85%	61%	51%
American fast-food restaurants (McDonald's, Starbucks, KFC, Burger King, Subway, etc.)	54%	43%	67%	67%	61%	60%	41%
American retail chain stores (Walmart, Costco, Winners, etc.)	47%	39%	57%	59%	57%	56%	35%

<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



# Recent Changes in Consumer Purchasing Behavior (4/4)

**Q5Z.** In the past few weeks, have you decreased your purchases of...?

Base: All respondents

% YES presented	Total CANADA	Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Unweighted n=	1,548	1,002	
American/Canadian products bought in stores	67%	10%	57
American/Canadian products bought online	63%	11%	52
Products in general purchased on the Amazon platform*	-	-	-
American/Canadian fast-food restaurants	54%	12%	42
American/Canadian retail chain stores	47%	11%	36

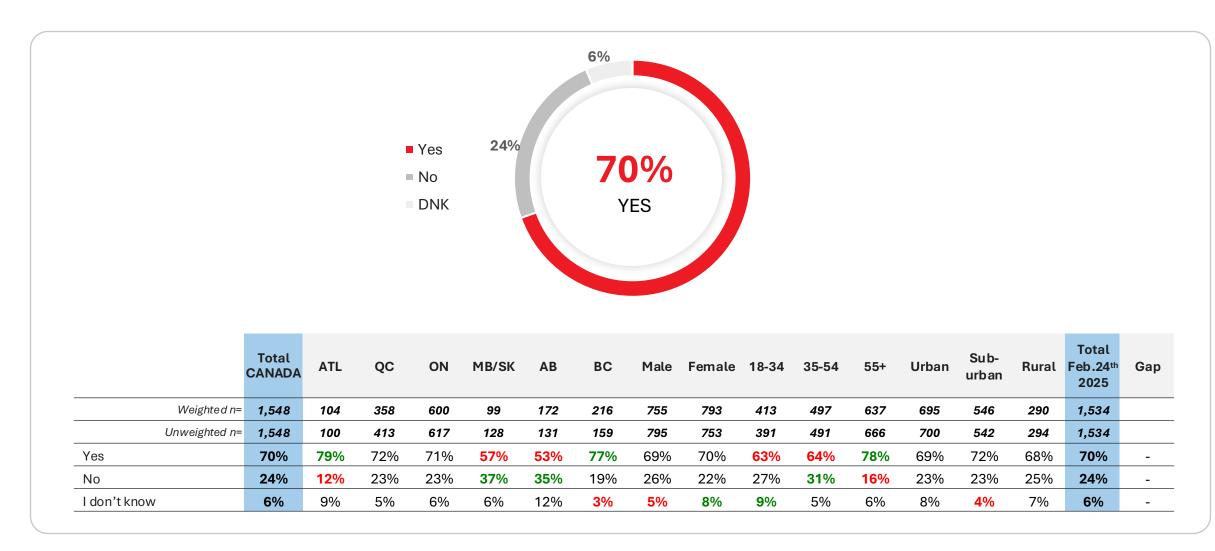
<sup>\*</sup>This item was asked only to Canadians respondents.



## Increase in Purchases of Local Canadian Products (1/3)

**Q9Z.** In the past few weeks, have you increased your purchases of local Canadian products?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)





# Increase in Purchases of Local Canadian Products (2/3)

**Q9Z.** In the past few weeks, have you increased your purchases of local Canadian products?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)

		•	I*	<b>↓NDP</b>	B		PPC
	Total Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	547	379	159	<i>7</i> 8	5 <i>7</i>	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	57	28*
Yes	70%	57%	87%	80%	85%	83%	39%
No	24%	38%	11%	13%	12%	14%	56%
I don't know	6%	6%	2%	7%	3%	2%	5%

<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



# Increase in Purchases of Local Canadian Products (3/3)

**Q9Z.** In the past few weeks, have you increased your purchases of local Canadian/American products?

Base: All respondents

	Total CANADA	Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Unweighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Yes	<b>70</b> %	24%	46
No	24%	62%	38
I don't know	6%	14%	8

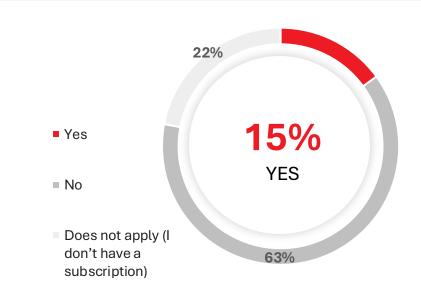


# Cancellation of U.S. Entertainment Subscriptions (1/2)

Q6Z. Have you canceled a subscription to one of the American entertainment platforms (Netflix, Prime Video, Disney, Apple, Paramount, etc.)?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)

Among respondents who subscribe to one of the American entertainment platforms, 20% said they had canceled their subscription.



	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.17 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290	1,534	
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	
Yes	15%	16%	17%	16%	20%	11%	14%	18%	13%	26%	15%	9%	16%	17%	11%	15%	-
No	63%	57%	<b>56</b> %	65%	60%	<b>71</b> %	64%	61%	65%	64%	<b>70</b> %	<b>56</b> %	61%	61%	67%	65%	-2
Does not apply (I don't have a subscription)	22%	27%	27%	20%	21%	18%	22%	21%	23%	11%	15%	34%	23%	22%	21%	20%	+2



## Cancellation of U.S. Entertainment Subscriptions (2/2)

**Q6Z.** Have you canceled a subscription to one of the American entertainment platforms (Netflix, Prime Video, Disney, Apple, Paramount, etc.)?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)

		•	I*	<b>◆NDP</b>	B		PPC
	Total Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	547	379	159	<i>7</i> 8	<i>57</i>	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	<i>57</i>	28*
Yes	15%	13%	17%	20%	18%	19%	7%
No	63%	68%	61%	60%	<b>52</b> %	52%	81%
Does not apply (I don't have a subscription)	22%	19%	21%	20%	30%	29%	11%

<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

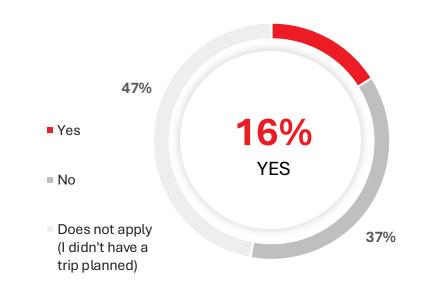


# Cancellation of Travel Plans to the United States (1/3)

**Q7Z.** Have you canceled a trip to the United States?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)

Among respondents who had a trip planned to the United States, 30% canceled it.



	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290	1,534	
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	
Yes	16%	16%	13%	17%	17%	12%	22%	19%	13%	14%	18%	15%	17%	16%	13%	15%	+1
No	37%	34%	37%	37%	36%	44%	31%	37%	36%	<b>47</b> %	40%	28%	37%	35%	39%	35%	+2
Does not apply (I didn't have a trip planned)	47%	50%	50%	46%	48%	44%	47%	44%	50%	39%	<b>42</b> %	<b>57</b> %	46%	49%	48%	50%	-3



# Cancellation of Travel Plans to the United States (2/3)

**Q7Z.** Have you canceled a trip to the United States?

		•	T.	<b>+NDP</b>	B		PPC
	Total Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	547	<i>37</i> 9	159	<i>7</i> 8	57	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	57	28*
Yes	16%	15%	22%	22%	14%	15%	6%
No	37%	45%	<b>27</b> %	32%	33%	39%	67%
Does not apply (I didn't have a trip planned)	47%	40%	50%	46%	54%	46%	27%

<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



# Cancellation of Travel Plans to the United States (3/3)

**Q7Z.** Have you canceled a trip to the United States/Canada?

Base: All respondents

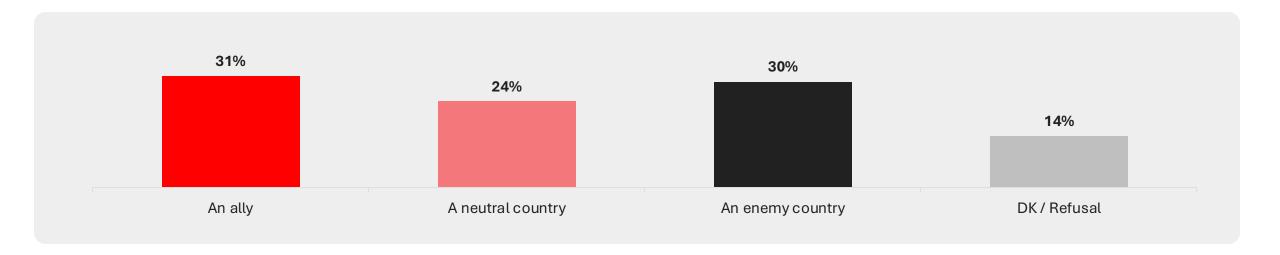
	Total CANADA	Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Unweighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Yes	16%	1%	15
No	37%	51%	14
Does not apply (I didn't have a trip planned)	47%	48%	1



# Perception of the United States as an Ally, Neutral, or Enemy (1/3)

**Q8Z.** Do you consider the United States to be an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)



	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290	1,534	
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	
An ally	31%	21%	28%	32%	37%	42%	28%	38%	25%	25%	37%	31%	34%	30%	28%	31%	-
A neutral country	24%	22%	27%	23%	26%	20%	27%	26%	23%	40%	24%	<b>15</b> %	24%	24%	25%	25%	-1
An enemy country	30%	40%	32%	27%	<b>21</b> %	26%	36%	26%	33%	22%	25%	39%	30%	30%	30%	27%	+3
DK / Refusal	14%	17%	13%	18%	16%	11%	9%	9%	19%	13%	14%	16%	12%	16%	17%	16%	-2



# Perception of the United States as an Ally, Neutral, or Enemy (2/3)

**Q8Z.** Do you consider the United States to be an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)

		•	F	<b>4NDP</b>	B		PPC
	Total Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	547	<i>37</i> 9	159	<i>7</i> 8	57	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	57	28*
An ally	31%	49%	21%	18%	21%	35%	61%
A neutral country	24%	27%	24%	28%	24%	19%	18%
An enemy country	30%	16%	43%	43%	49%	42%	7%
DK / Refusal	14%	9%	12%	11%	7%	4%	14%

<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



# Perception of the United States as an Ally, Neutral, or Enemy (3/3)

**Q8Z.** Do you consider the United States/Canada to be an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country?

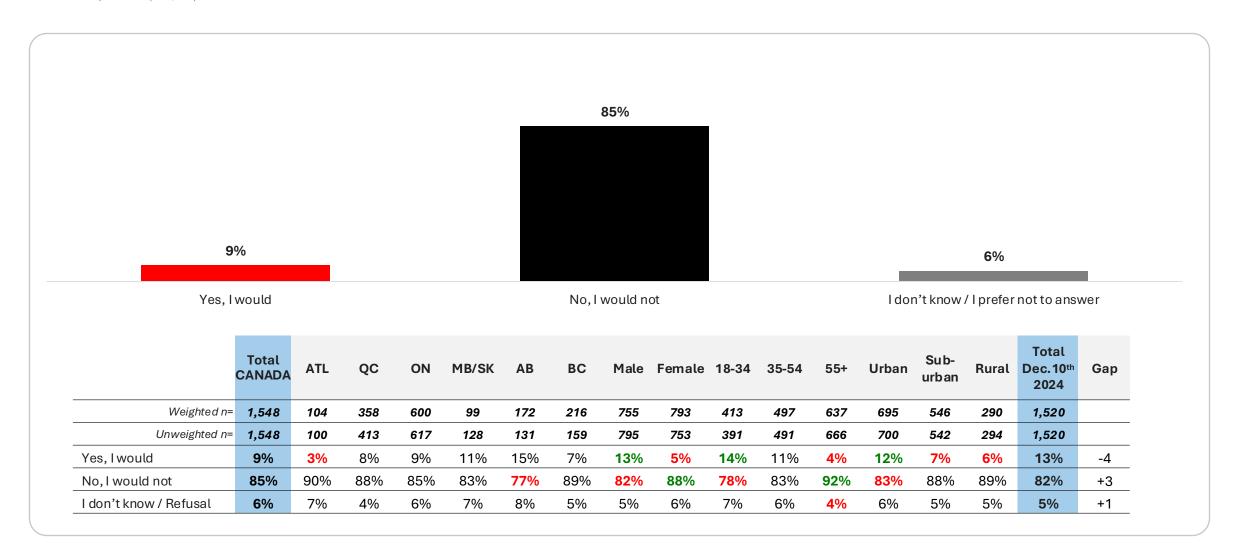
Base: All respondents

	Total CANADA	Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Unweighted n=	1,548	1,002	
An ally	31%	60%	29
A neutral country	24%	27%	3
An enemy country	30%	2%	28
DK / Refusal	14%	12%	2



### Level of Interest: Canada to Become the 51st State of the United States (1/2)

**Q25Z.** Would you or would you not like Canada to become the 51st state of the United States?





# Level of Interest: Canada to Become the 51st State of the United States (2/2)

**Q25Z.** Would you or would you not like Canada to become the 51st state of the United States?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)

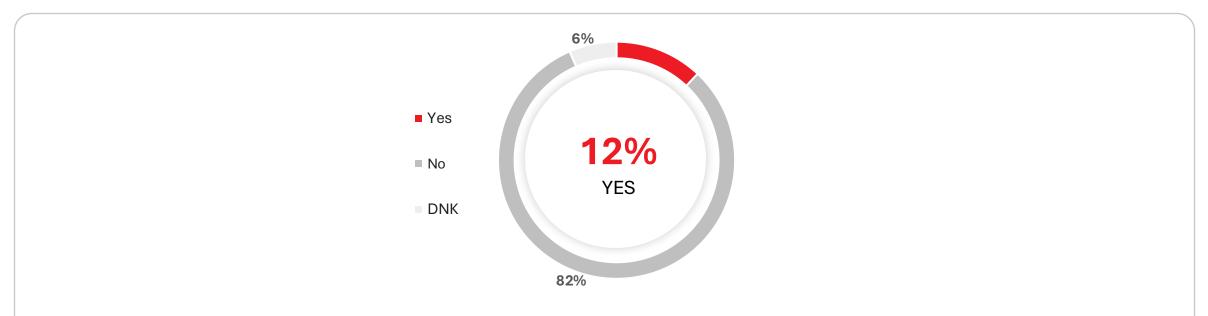
		•	L*	<b>↓NDP</b>	B		PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	547	379	159	<i>7</i> 8	57	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	<i>57</i>	28*
Yes, I would	9%	18%	3%	<b>2</b> %	4%	5%	37%
No, I would not	85%	<b>76</b> %	97%	97%	94%	93%	53%
DK / Refusal	6%	7%	1%	1%	2%	2%	11%

<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



# Canadian to Become American Citizen (1/2)

**Q26Z.** Would you like to become an American citizen?



	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294
Yes	12%	4%	10%	12%	14%	21%	10%	<b>17</b> %	<b>7</b> %	17%	16%	<b>6</b> %	13%	11%	10%
No	82%	88%	84%	81%	76%	<b>72</b> %	85%	<b>76</b> %	86%	<b>74</b> %	<b>77</b> %	90%	81%	83%	84%
Don't know / Unsure	6%	8%	5%	7%	10%	7%	5%	6%	7%	9%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%



# Canadian to Become American Citizen (2/2)

**Q26Z.** Would you like to become an American citizen?

		•	I.	<b>4NDP</b>	B		PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,548	547	<i>37</i> 9	159	<i>7</i> 8	57	28*
Unweighted n=	1,548	476	405	197	109	57	28*
Yes	12%	21%	5%	5%	3%	6%	38%
No	82%	<b>70</b> %	93%	93%	94%	93%	37%
Don't know / Unsure	6%	9%	2%	1%	3%	2%	25%

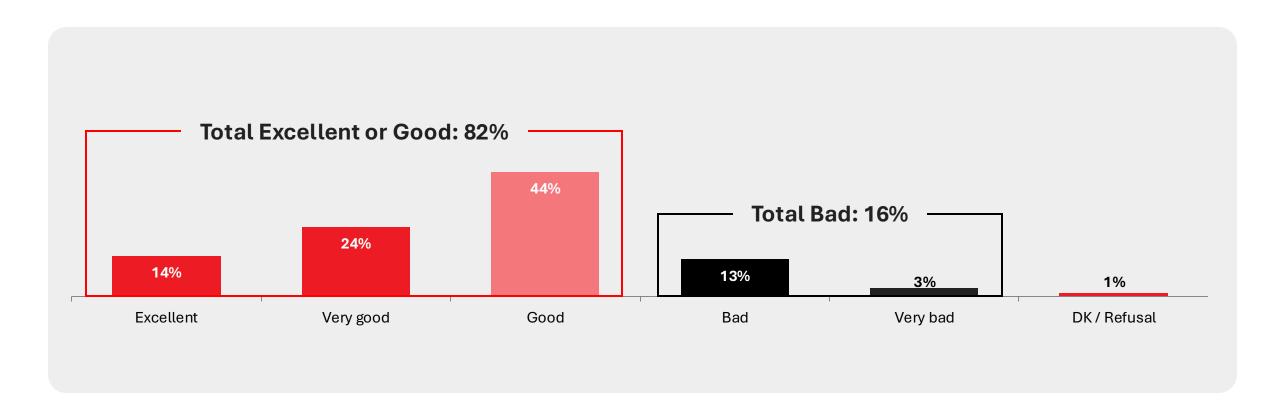
<sup>\*</sup>Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

# State of the Economy



# Self-Assessment of Current Mental Health (1/3)

**Q1Z.** Currently, how would you rate your mental health?
Base: All respondents (n=1,548)





# Self-Assessment of Current Mental Health (2/3)

Q1Z. Currently, how would you rate your mental health?

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290	1,534	
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	
TOTAL EXCELLENT OR GOOD	82%	76%	90%	80%	81%	76%	85%	84%	80%	77%	<b>75</b> %	91%	81%	84%	84%	83%	-1
Excellent	14%	11%	18%	11%	14%	17%	16%	18%	11%	<b>6</b> %	12%	22%	16%	13%	14%	12%	+2
Very good	24%	18%	30%	24%	26%	16%	25%	28%	21%	25%	19%	28%	23%	28%	21%	25%	-1
Good	44%	47%	41%	45%	41%	43%	44%	38%	49%	46%	45%	41%	42%	43%	49%	46%	-2
TOTAL BAD	16%	22%	9%	19%	18%	22%	13%	15%	18%	20%	23%	8%	18%	15%	13%	15%	+1
Bad	13%	19%	8%	15%	13%	16%	11%	12%	14%	16%	18%	8%	14%	13%	10%	12%	+1
Very bad	3%	3%	1%	4%	5%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	6%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	-
DK / Refusal	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-1



# Self-Assessment of Current Mental Health (3/3)

Q1Z. Currently, how would you rate your mental health?

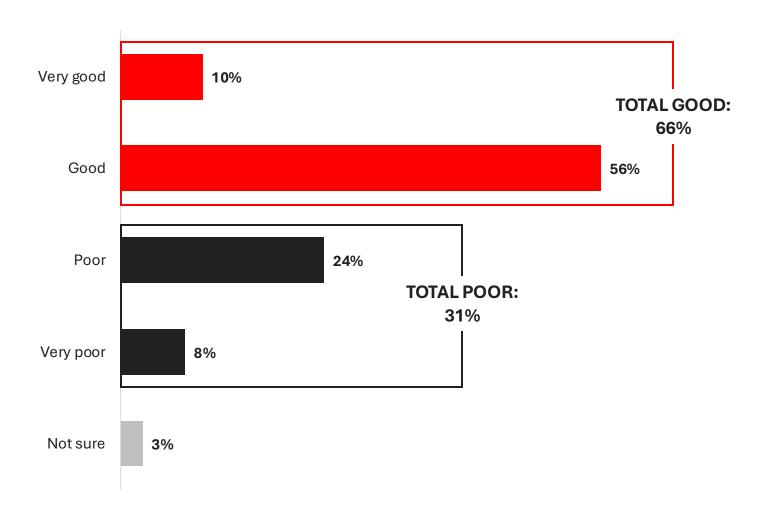
	Total CANADA	Total USA	Gap
	1,548	1,002	
Unweighted n=	1,548	1,002	
TOTAL EXCELLENT OR GOOD	82%	81%	1
Excellent	14%	16%	2
Very good	24%	24%	-
Good	44%	41%	3
TOTAL BAD	16%	16%	-
Bad	13%	13%	-
Very bad	3%	4%	1
DK / Refusal	1%	3%	2



# State of Household Finances (1/3)

**Q4.** How would you describe your own household's finances today?

Base: All respondents (n=1,548)





# State of Household Finances (2/3)

**Q4.** How would you describe your own household's finances today?

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.17 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290	1,534	
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	617	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	
TOTAL GOOD	66%	60%	76%	64%	71%	57%	61%	69%	<b>62</b> %	63%	61%	72%	65%	67%	67%	63%	+3
Very good	10%	5%	13%	10%	3%	9%	10%	13%	7%	7%	8%	13%	9%	11%	8%	9%	+1
Good	56%	55%	63%	55%	68%	48%	51%	57%	56%	56%	53%	59%	56%	56%	59%	54%	+2
TOTAL POOR	31%	37%	22%	32%	27%	37%	39%	29%	34%	33%	37%	26%	33%	30%	30%	35%	-4
Poor	24%	29%	20%	24%	19%	25%	30%	21%	26%	24%	27%	22%	24%	24%	25%	27%	-3
Very poor	8%	8%	2%	9%	9%	12%	10%	7%	8%	9%	10%	4%	9%	6%	5%	8%	-
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	6%	0%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	+1



# State of Household Finances (3/3)

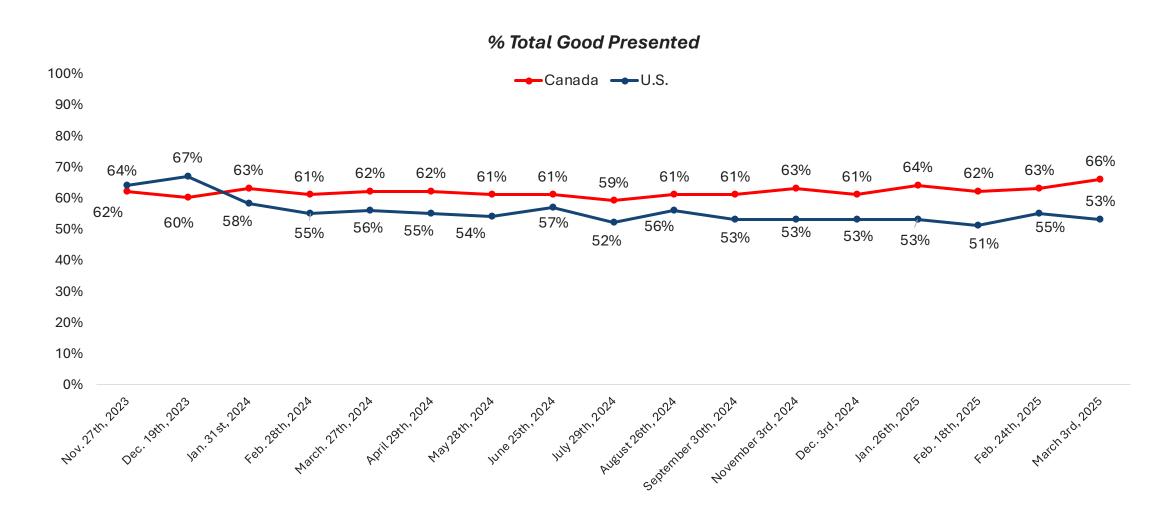
**Q4.** How would you describe your own household's finances today?

	Total CANADA	Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Unweighted n=	1,548	1,002	
TOTAL GOOD	66%	53%	13
Very good	10%	8%	2
Good	56%	45%	11
TOTAL POOR	31%	43%	12
Poor	24%	30%	6
Very poor	8%	12%	4
Not sure	3%	4%	1
Not sure	3%	4%	1



### State of Household Finances – *Evolution*

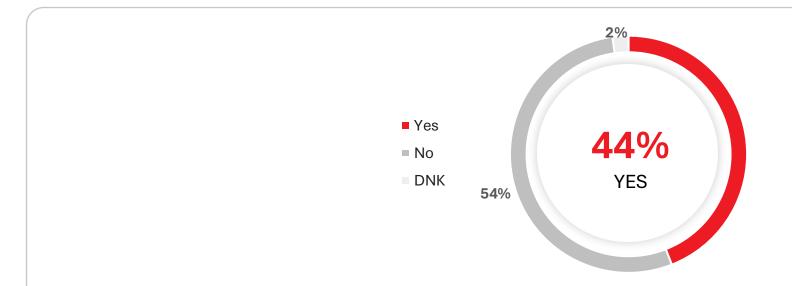
Q4. How would you describe your own household's finances today?





# Living Paycheque to Paycheque (1/2)

**Q5.** Are you currently living paycheque to paycheque?



	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290	1,534	
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	<i>617</i>	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	
Yes	44%	58%	33%	46%	43%	52%	44%	<b>39</b> %	49%	49%	<b>52</b> %	<b>35</b> %	44%	42%	47%	44%	-
No	54%	<b>40</b> %	66%	51%	54%	45%	53%	59%	49%	48%	<b>47</b> %	63%	54%	56%	50%	53%	+1
I don't know	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	-1



# Living Paycheque to Paycheque (2/2)

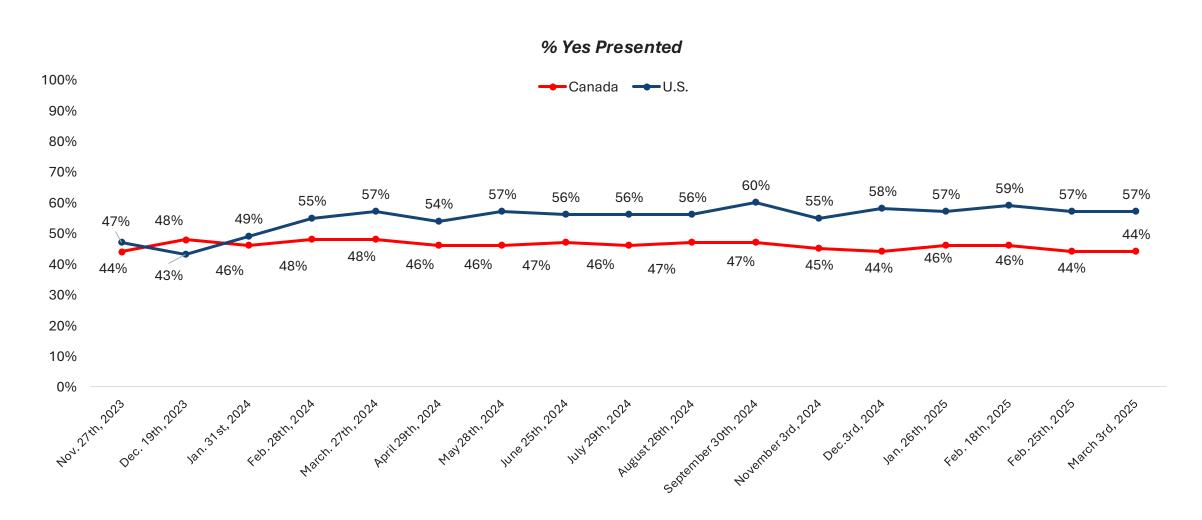
**Q5.** Are you currently living paycheque to paycheque?

	Total CANADA	Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=		1,002	
Unweighted n=		1,002	
Yes	44%	57%	13
No	54%	37%	17
I don't know	<b>2</b> %	6%	4



## Living Paycheque to Paycheque – *Evolution*

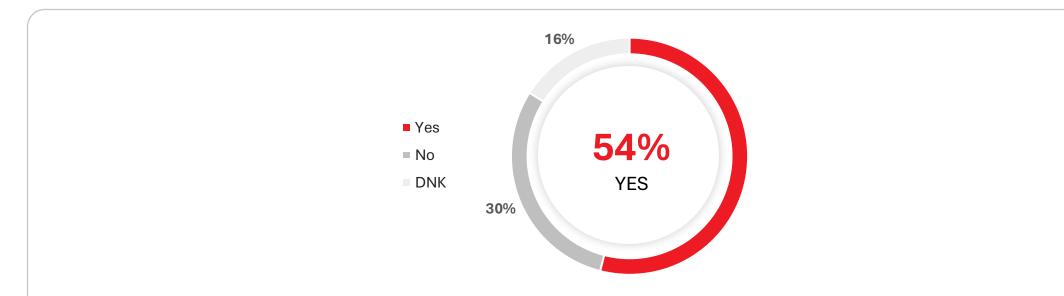
**Q5.** Are you currently living paycheque to paycheque?





# Economic Recession in the Country (1/2)

**Q1.** Do you believe Canada is currently in an economic recession?



	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	104	358	600	99	172	216	<i>7</i> 55	<i>7</i> 93	413	497	63 <i>7</i>	695	546	290	1,534	
Unweighted n=	1,548	100	413	<i>617</i>	128	131	159	<i>7</i> 95	<i>7</i> 53	391	491	666	700	542	294	1,534	
Yes	54%	56%	50%	54%	53%	57%	57%	<b>50</b> %	58%	64%	57%	45%	56%	52%	57%	53%	+1
No	30%	28%	36%	29%	25%	28%	30%	37%	23%	21%	28%	38%	28%	34%	29%	30%	-
I don't know	16%	16%	14%	17%	22%	15%	13%	13%	19%	15%	16%	16%	17%	14%	15%	17%	-1



# Economic Recession in the Country (2/2)

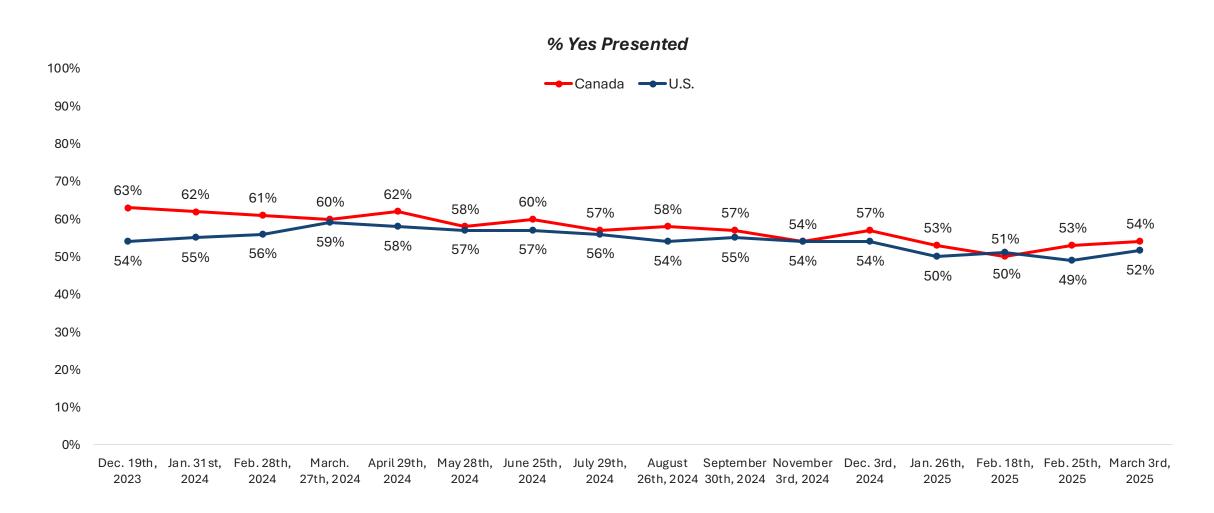
**Q1.** Do you believe Canada is currently in an economic recession?

	Total CANADA	Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Unweighted n=	1,548	1,002	
Yes	54%	52%	2
No	30%	27%	3
I don't know	16%	21%	5



# Economic Recession in the Country – Evolution

**Q1.** Do you believe Canada is currently in an economic recession?

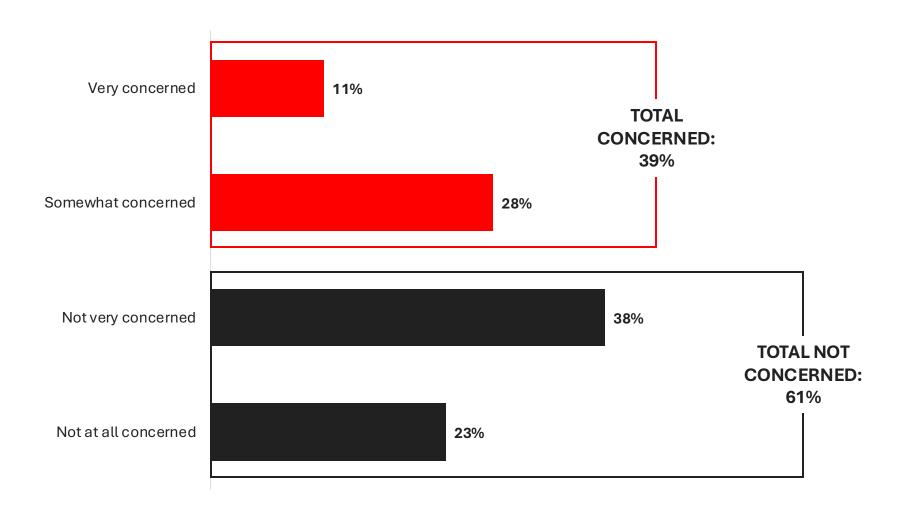




# Concerns About Losing Job (1/3)

**Q6.** How concerned are you about losing your job in the next 12 months?

Base: Respondents who are currently employed (n=792)





# Concerns About Losing Job (2/3)

**Q6.** How concerned are you about losing your job in the next 12 months?

Base: Respondents who are currently employed (n=792)

	Total CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	АВ	ВС	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural	Total Feb.24 <sup>th</sup> 2025	Gap
Weighted n=	770	40	<i>17</i> 9	307	49	91	104	402	368	263	370	137	349	280	133	740	
Unweighted n=	792	43	215	328	66	62	<i>7</i> 8	436	356	259	386	147	363	290	135	<i>7</i> 59	
TOTAL CONCERNED	39%	42%	27%	45%	<b>25</b> %	40%	43%	40%	37%	44%	39%	28%	42%	37%	30%	42%	-3
Very concerned	11%	13%	<b>7</b> %	14%	15%	12%	5%	11%	11%	10%	13%	9%	14%	8%	6%	11%	-
Somewhat concerned	28%	29%	20%	31%	10%	28%	38%	29%	26%	34%	26%	20%	28%	28%	24%	31%	-3
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	61%	58%	73%	55%	<b>75</b> %	60%	57%	60%	63%	56%	61%	<b>72</b> %	58%	63%	<b>70</b> %	58%	+3
Not very concerned	38%	30%	42%	36%	54%	40%	33%	38%	38%	38%	36%	45%	36%	41%	41%	36%	+2
Not at all concerned	23%	28%	31%	19%	21%	20%	24%	22%	24%	18%	25%	27%	21%	23%	29%	22%	+1



# Concerns About Losing Job (3/3)

**Q6.** How concerned are you about losing your job in the next 12 months?

Base: Respondents who are currently employed

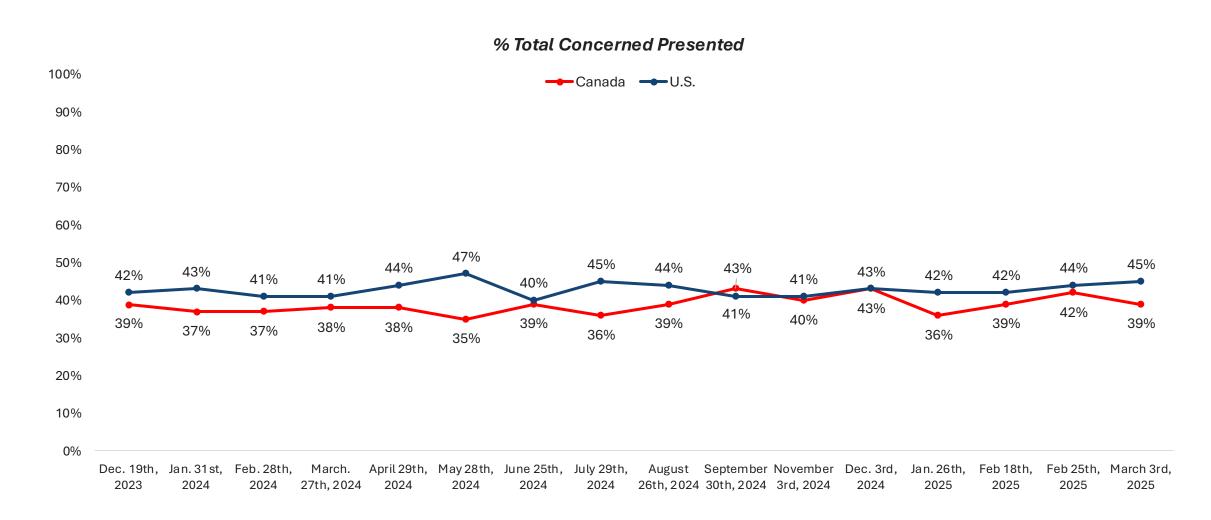
	Total CANADA	Total USA	Gap
Weighted n=	770	445	
Unweighted n=	792	470	
TOTAL CONCERNED	39%	45%	6
Very concerned	11%	20%	9
Somewhat concerned	28%	25%	3
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	61%	55%	6
Not very concerned	38%	30%	8
Not at all concerned	23%	26%	3



# Concerns About Losing Job – *Evolution*

**Q6.** How concerned are you about losing your job in the next 12 months?

Base: Respondents who are currently employed



# Respondent Profile



# Respondent profiles – Canadian Sample



(Base n=1,548)

The table below presents the Canadian distribution of respondents before weighting.

_		-		
Ge	n	А		r
O.		u	G	

	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	795	755
Female	753	793

### Language (Mother Tongue)

	Unweighted	Weighted
French	385	306
English	1,031	1,107
Other	131	135

Age

	Unweighted	Weighted
18 to 34	391	413
35 to 54	491	497
55+	666	637

### **Province**

	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	159	216
Alberta	131	172
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	128	99
Ontario	617	600
Quebec	413	358
Atlantic	100	104



# Respondent profiles – American Sample



(Base n=1,002)

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents for the United States.

Ge	n	d	ei
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	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	490	489
Female	512	513

### Region

	Unweighted	Weighted
Northeast	184	178
Midwest	206	209
South	394	384
West	218	231

### Age

	Unweighted	Weighted	
Between 18 and 34	177	287	
Between 35 and 54	386	340	
55 and older	439	374	



### **Our Credentials**



#### Canada

Leger is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC), the industry association for the market/survey/insights research industry.



### Europe

Leger is a member of ESOMAR (European Society for Opinion and Market Research), the global association of opinion polls and marketing research professionals.



#### **America**

Leger is also a member of the <u>Insights Association</u>, the American Association of Marketing Research Analytics.



### International

Leger is a member of the Worldwide Independent
Network of Market Research
(WIN), a global alliance of leading independent market research and polling firms that collaborate to share expertise, methodologies, and insights across diverse markets.



### Our services

### Leger

Marketing research and polling

### Customer Experience (CX)

Strategic and operational customer experience consulting services

### Leger Analytics (LEA)

Data modelling and analysis

### Leger Opinion (LEO)

Panel management

### Leger Communities

Online community management

### Leger Digital

Digital strategy and user experience

### International Research

Worldwide Independent Network (WIN)

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185 consultants

8 offices

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