

Report

COVID-19 TRACKING SURVEY RESULTS

PRESENTED BY

Leger



Association for Canadian Studies

Association d'études canadiennes

April 13th, 2020

Leger



METHODOLOGY



Web survey using computer-assisted Web interviewing (CAWI) technology.



From April 9th to April 12th, 2020



1,508 Canadians and 1,012 Americans, 18 years of age or older, randomly recruited from LEO's online panel.



Using data from the 2016 Census, results were weighted according to gender, age, mother tongue, region, education level and presence of children in the household in order to ensure a representative sample of the population.



No margin of error can be associated with a non-probability sample (Web panel in this case). However for comparative purposes, a probability sample of 1,508 respondents would have a margin of error of $\pm 2.52\%$, 19 times out of 20, while a probability sample of 1,012 would have a margin of error of $\pm 3.08\%$, 19 times out of 20.

The research results presented here are in full compliance with the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements.

METHODOLOGY

Notes on Reading this Report

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com or Jack Jedwab, President & CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca

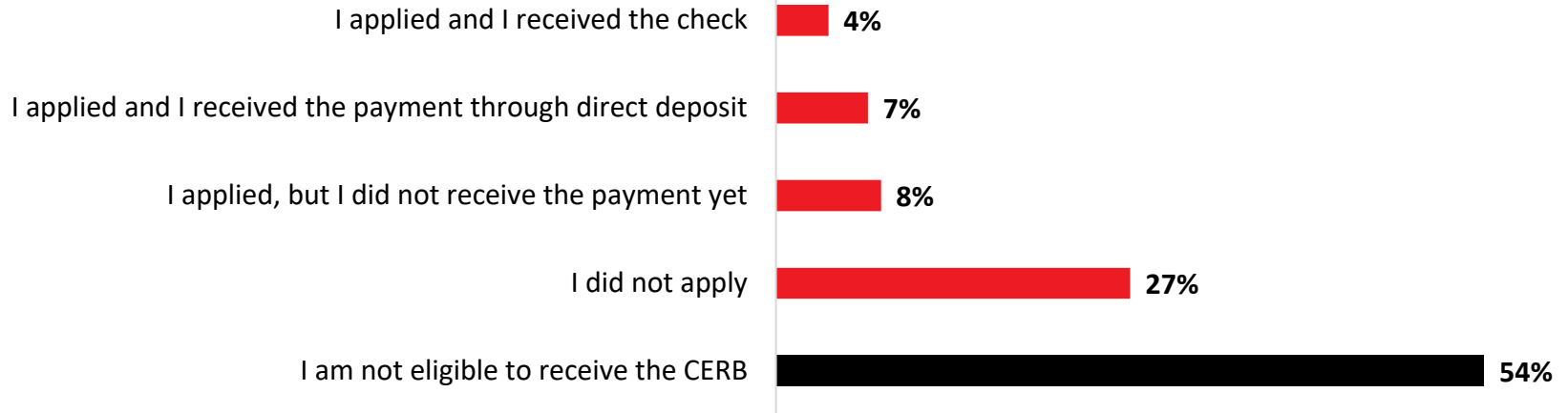


Newest developments

CANADA EMERGENCY RESPONSE BENEFIT (CERB)

CTC31: Have you applied to receive the Canada Emergency Response Benefit (CERB), which provides \$2,000 for workers who have stopped working because of COVID-19?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)

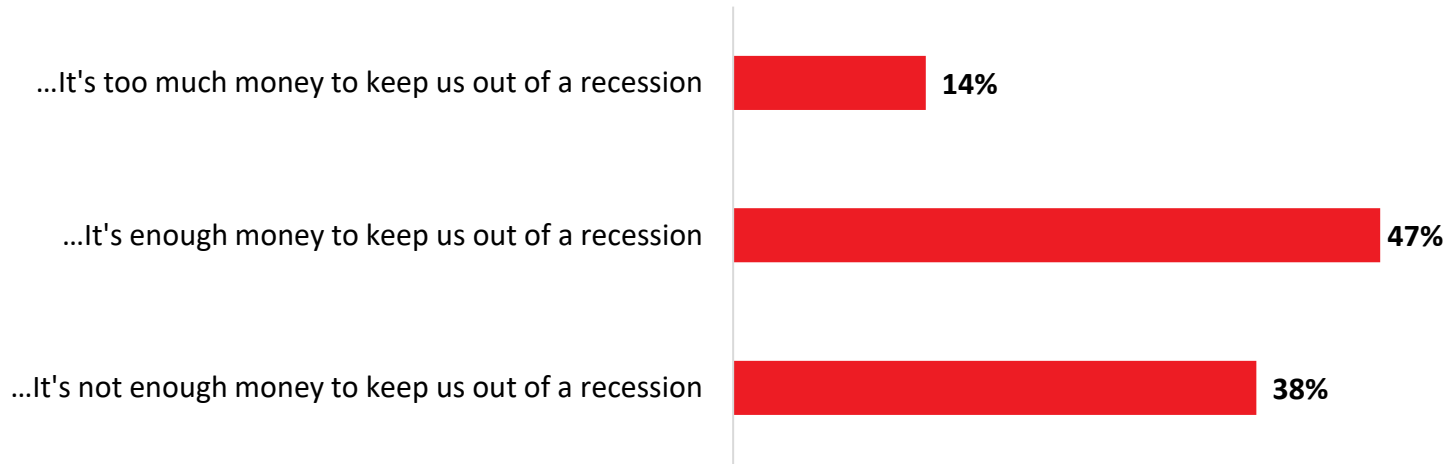


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549
Total Applied	19%	12%	20%	21%	16%	20%	16%	29%	21%	10%
I applied and I received the check	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%
I applied and I received the payment through direct deposit	7%	3%	7%	7%	7%	11%	5%	11%	8%	3%
I applied, but I did not receive the payment yet	8%	4%	9%	10%	6%	5%	7%	12%	10%	4%
I did not apply	27%	26%	31%	26%	29%	30%	24%	32%	32%	20%
I am not eligible to receive the CERB	54%	63%	49%	53%	55%	50%	60%	39%	47%	70%

FEDERAL SPENDING TO AVOID RECESSION

CTC36. To date, the federal government has spent nearly \$117 billion to help businesses and individuals during the crisis. Do you think that...

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)

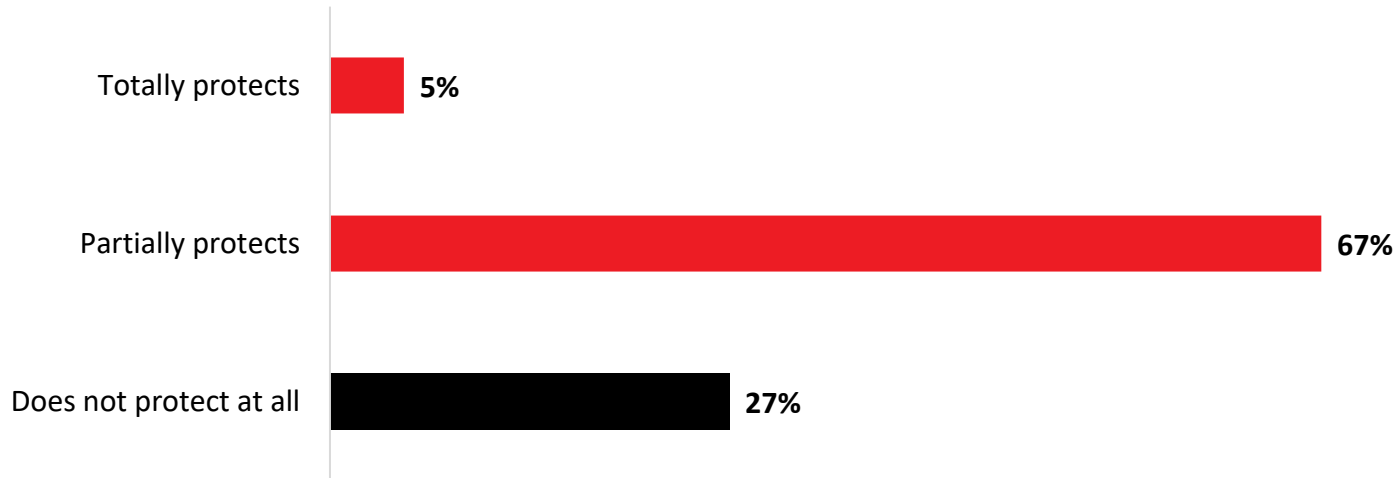


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549
...It's too much money to keep us out of a recession	14%	14%	16%	12%	15%	15%	16%	11%	19%	13%
...It's enough money to keep us out of a recession	47%	58%	58%	44%	40%	38%	45%	58%	38%	49%
...It's not enough money to keep us out of a recession	38%	27%	26%	44%	45%	47%	39%	31%	44%	39%

THE USE OF MASKS

CTC32. To what extent do you think wearing a non-surgical mask protects you from getting the COVID-19 virus?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)





	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549
Totally protects	5%	9%	4%	7%	5%	3%	3%	9%	5%	2%
Partially protects	67%	65%	71%	65%	73%	74%	62%	69%	71%	64%
Does not protect at all	27%	27%	25%	28%	22%	22%	36%	23%	24%	34%

THE USE OF MASKS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC32. To what extent do you think wearing a non-surgical mask protects you from getting the COVID-19 virus?

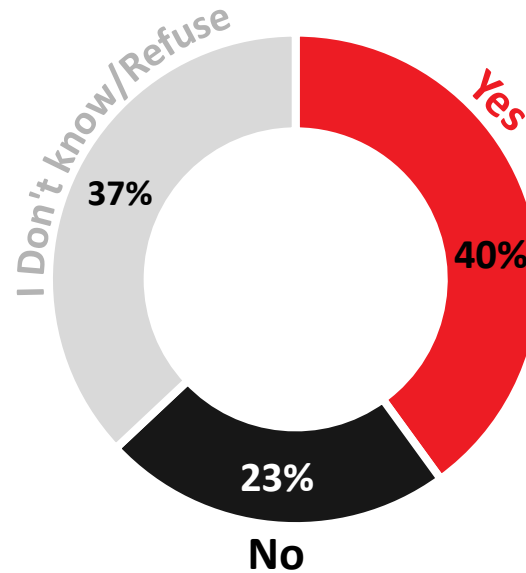
Base: All respondents

			
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Totally protects	5%	13%	8
Partially protects	67%	70%	3
Does not protect at all	27%	18%	9

WOULD YOU BE A SNITCH?

CTC33. Do you intend to report to the authorities any behavior that goes against the measures put in place to fight COVID-19?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)





	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549
Yes	40%	50%	48%	37%	45%	35%	32%	37%	41%	41%
No	23%	27%	24%	21%	23%	26%	25%	29%	25%	18%
Don't know/Refuse	37%	24%	29%	43%	32%	39%	42%	34%	33%	42%

WOULD YOU BE A SNITCH? (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC33. Do you intend to report to the authorities any behavior that goes against the measures put in place to fight COVID-19?

Base: All respondents

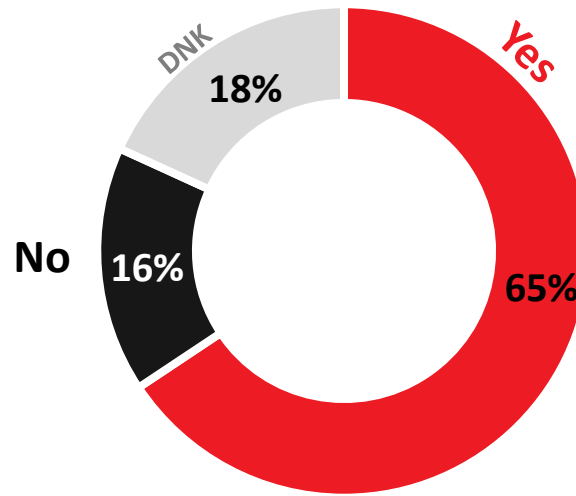



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Yes	40%	27%	13
No	23%	46%	23
Don't know/Refuse	37%	26%	11

IMPACT OF THE NEIGHBOURING COUNTRY ON THE SPREAD OF THE VIRUS

CTC35. Do you think the current situation in the United States will have an impact on the propagation of the virus in Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)




	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549
Yes	65%	58%	61%	68%	65%	65%	69%	65%	67%	65%
No	16%	25%	22%	13%	13%	16%	14%	19%	15%	16%
Don't know/Refuse	18%	17%	17%	18%	21%	19%	17%	17%	18%	19%

IMPACT OF THE NEIGHBOURING COUNTRY ON THE SPREAD OF THE VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC35. Do you think the current situation in the United States will have an impact on the propagation of the virus in Canada?

Do you think the current situation in Canada will have an impact on the propagation of the virus in The United States?

Base: All respondents

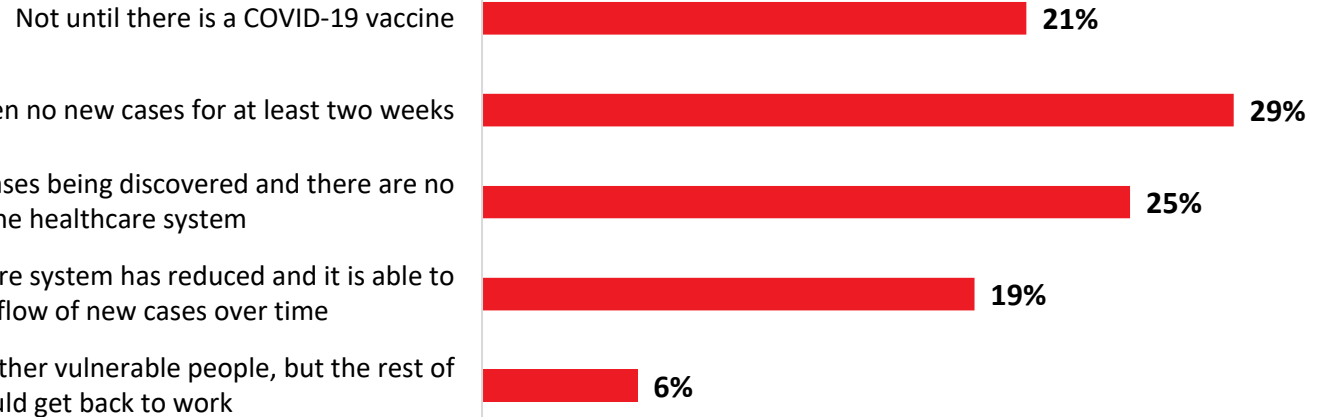


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Yes	65%	19%	46
No	16%	28%	12
Don't know/Refuse	18%	53%	35

RETURN TO NORMAL

CTC34. At what point will you be comfortable with the government lifting the restrictions on workplace and leisure activities and allowing Canadians to return to work?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)





	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549
Not until there is a COVID-19 vaccine	21%	18%	15%	23%	13%	18%	32%	23%	19%	21%
Not until there have been no new cases for at least two weeks	29%	36%	29%	27%	40%	26%	26%	28%	31%	28%
When there are only sporadic cases being discovered and there are no pressures on the healthcare system	25%	31%	25%	27%	21%	31%	17%	24%	25%	27%
When the pressure on healthcare system has reduced and it is able to manage a moderate flow of new cases over time	19%	13%	26%	17%	23%	17%	19%	20%	19%	19%
Now. Protect/isolate the elderly and other vulnerable people, but the rest of the population should get back to work	6%	2%	6%	6%	3%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%

RETURN TO NORMAL (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC34. At what point will you be comfortable with the government lifting the restrictions on workplace and leisure activity and allowing Canadians (Americans) to return to work?

Base: All respondents

			
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Not until there is a COVID-19 vaccine	21%	23%	2
Not until there have been no new cases for at least two weeks	29%	25%	4
When there are only sporadic cases being discovered and there are no pressures on the healthcare system	25%	24%	1
When the pressure on healthcare system has reduced and it is able to manage a moderate flow of new cases over time	19%	16%	3
Now. Protect/isolate the elderly and other vulnerable people, but the rest of the population should get back to work	6%	13%	7



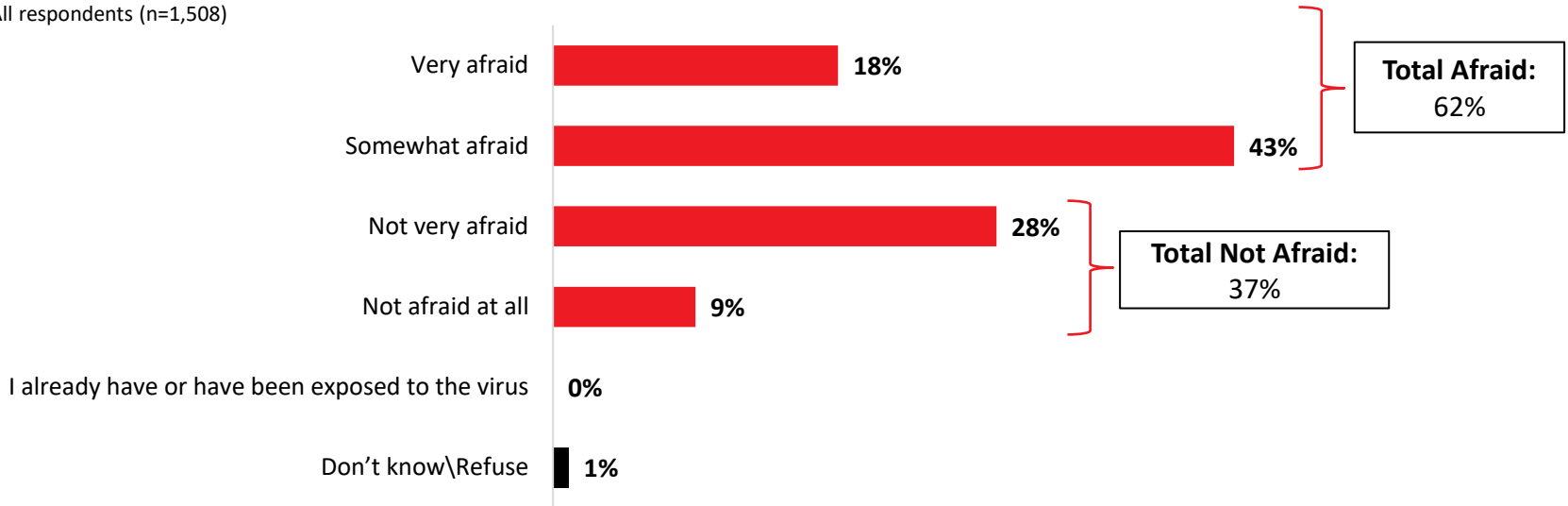
Tracking of the COVID-19 Virus

Week 4

FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)

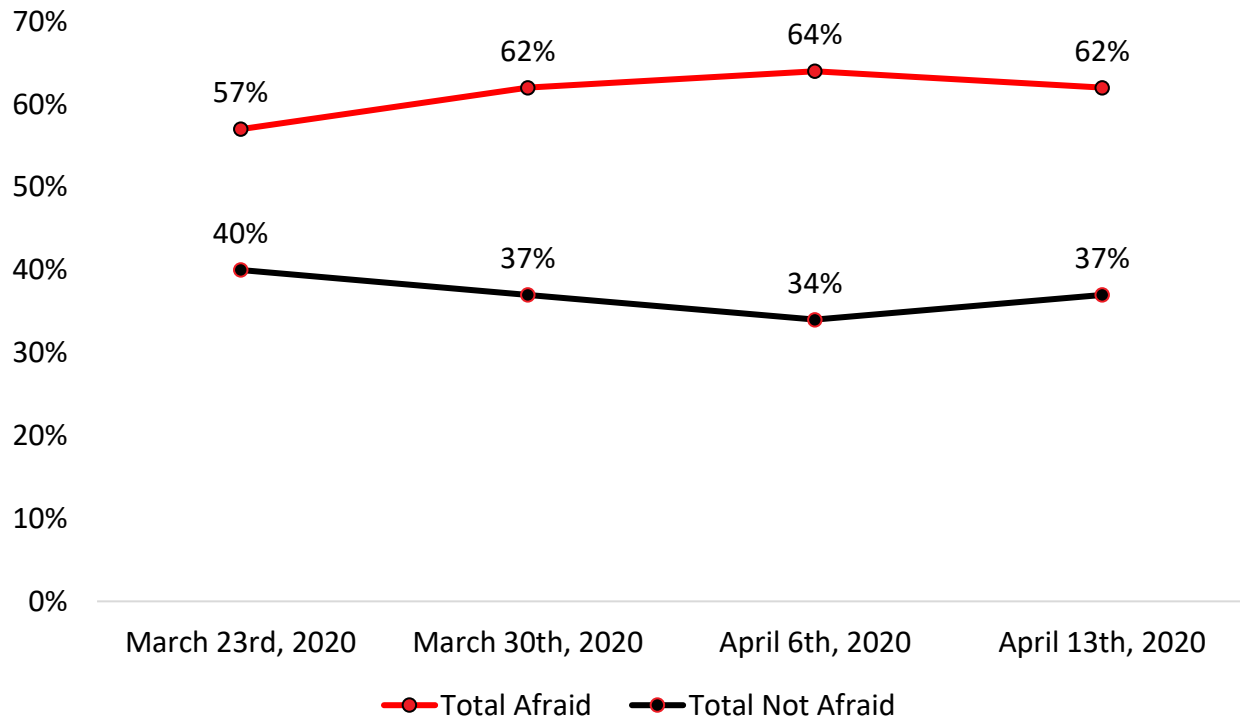


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
Total Afraid	62%	70%	53%	63%	61%	66%	67%	58%	62%	64%	64%	-2
Very afraid	18%	27%	15%	19%	14%	19%	21%	17%	18%	19%	20%	-2
Somewhat afraid	43%	43%	37%	44%	47%	48%	47%	41%	44%	45%	44%	-1
Total Not Afraid	37%	29%	47%	36%	38%	34%	32%	41%	37%	35%	34%	+3
Not very afraid	28%	19%	40%	27%	32%	22%	19%	32%	26%	28%	27%	+1
Not afraid at all	9%	11%	7%	8%	7%	12%	12%	9%	11%	7%	7%	+2
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-1
Don't know/Refuse	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-

FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (Evolution)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents



FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents

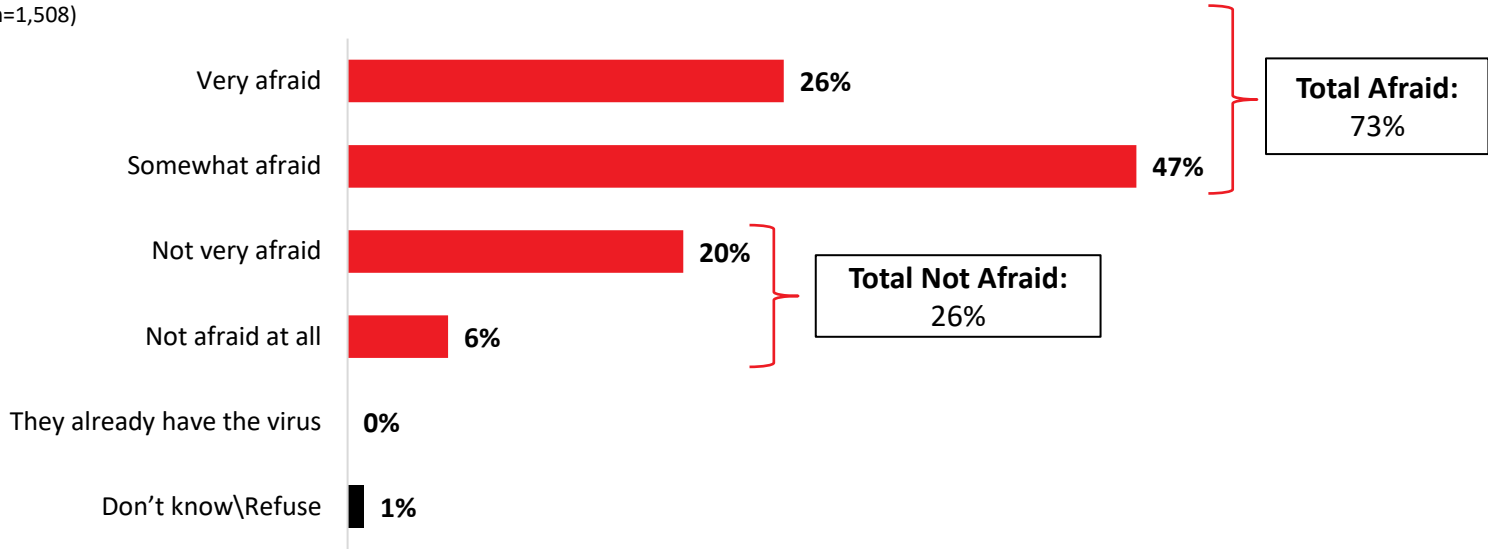


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Total Afraid	62%	67%	5
Very afraid	18%	28%	10
Somewhat afraid	43%	39%	4
Total Not Afraid	37%	31%	6
Not very afraid	28%	19%	9
Not afraid at all	9%	12%	3
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	0%	0%	-
Don't know/Refuse	1%	1%	-

FEAR OF A FAMILY MEMBER GETTING THE VIRUS

CTC2. Are you afraid that someone in your immediate family will be contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)

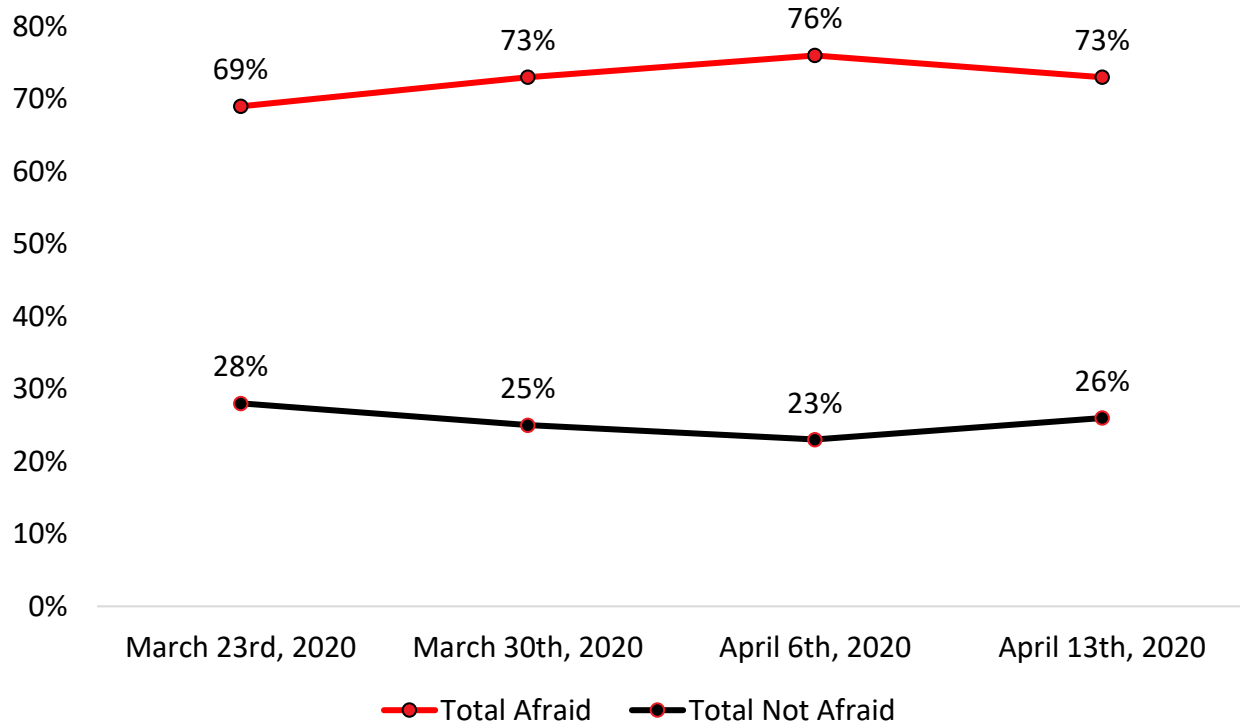


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
Total Afraid	73%	80%	71%	73%	71%	72%	74%	70%	74%	74%	76%	-3
Very afraid	26%	38%	21%	27%	24%	26%	25%	26%	28%	24%	29%	-3
Somewhat afraid	47%	43%	50%	47%	47%	46%	49%	45%	47%	50%	46%	+1
Total Not Afraid	26%	19%	29%	25%	27%	28%	23%	29%	23%	25%	23%	+3
Not very afraid	20%	14%	24%	18%	18%	23%	16%	21%	17%	20%	18%	+2
Not afraid at all	6%	5%	5%	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	6%	5%	5%	+1
They already have the virus	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-
Don't know/Refuse	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	-

FEAR OF A FAMILY MEMBER GETTING THE VIRUS (Evolution)

CTC2. Are you afraid that someone in your immediate family will be contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

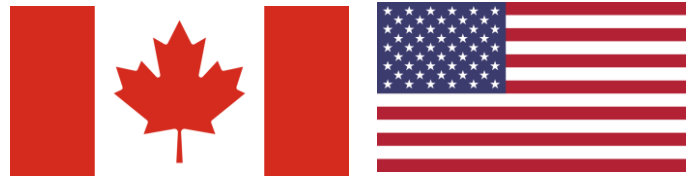
Base: All respondents



FEAR OF A FAMILY MEMBER GETTING THE VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC2. Are you afraid that someone in your immediate family will be contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents

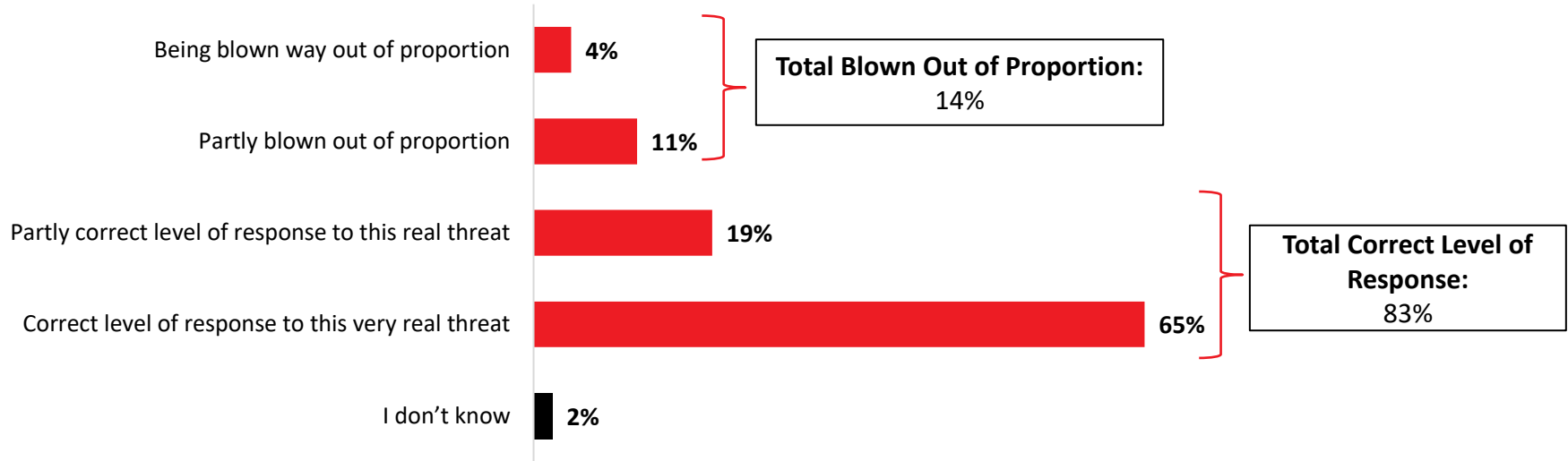


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Total Afraid	73%	71%	2
Very afraid	26%	32%	6
Somewhat afraid	47%	40%	7
Total Not Afraid	26%	27%	1
Not very afraid	20%	17%	3
Not afraid at all	6%	10%	4
They already have the virus	0%	0%	-
Don't know/Refuse	1%	2%	1

COVID-19 PANDEMIC THREAT

CTC3. Do you believe that the COVID-19 pandemic is a real threat or is it being blown out of proportion?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)

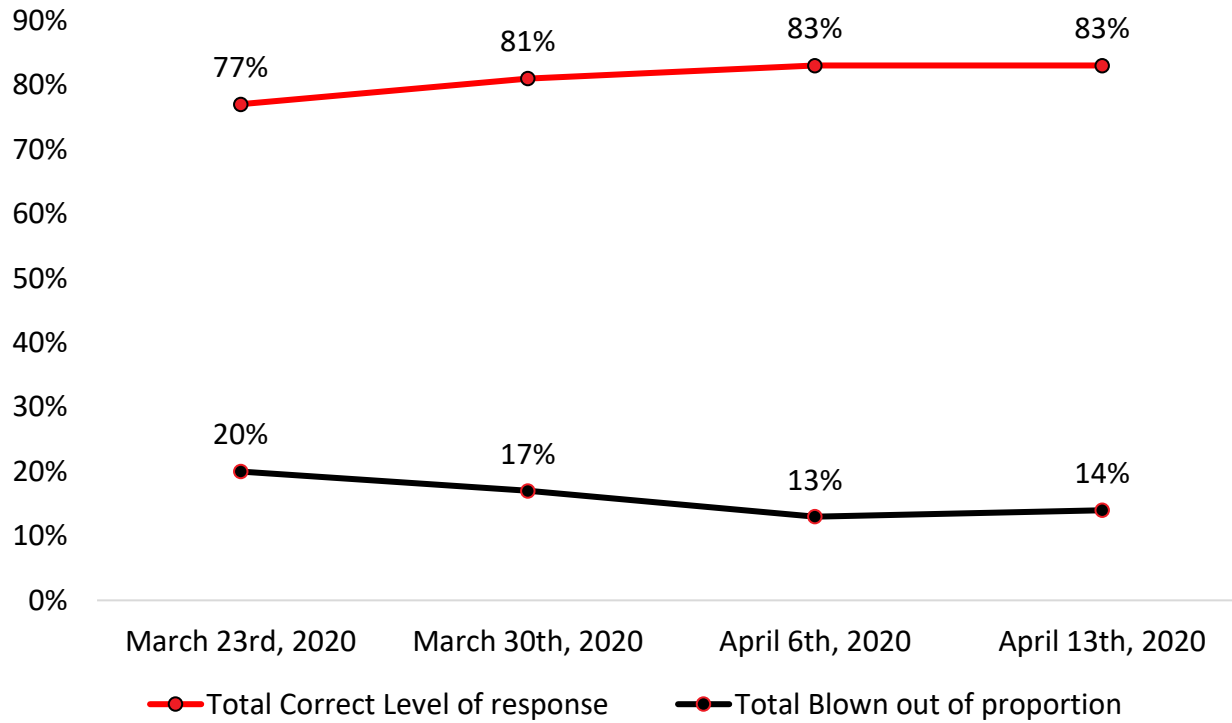


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
Total Blown out of proportion	14%	19%	9%	15%	14%	22%	12%	18%	18%	8%	13%	+1
Being blown way out of proportion	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	+1
Partly blown out of proportion	11%	16%	7%	12%	9%	17%	5%	14%	14%	5%	10%	+1
Total Correct Level of Response	83%	76%	91%	82%	84%	78%	83%	78%	79%	91%	83%	-
Partly correct level of response to this real threat	19%	11%	22%	19%	14%	21%	18%	27%	18%	13%	19%	-
Correct level of response to this very real threat	65%	65%	69%	63%	70%	57%	65%	51%	61%	78%	65%	-
I don't know	2%	5%	0%	3%	2%	0%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	-1

COVID-19 PANDEMIC THREAT (Evolution)

CTC3. Do you believe that the COVID-19 pandemic is a real threat or is it being blown out of proportion?

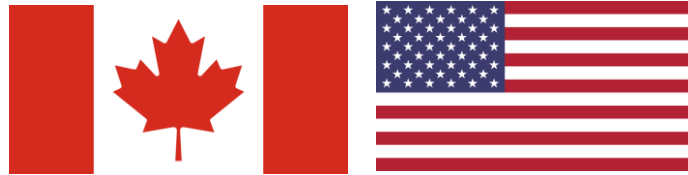
Base: All respondents



COVID-19 PANDEMIC THREAT (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC3. Do you believe that the COVID-19 pandemic is a real threat or is it being blown out of proportion?

Base: All respondents

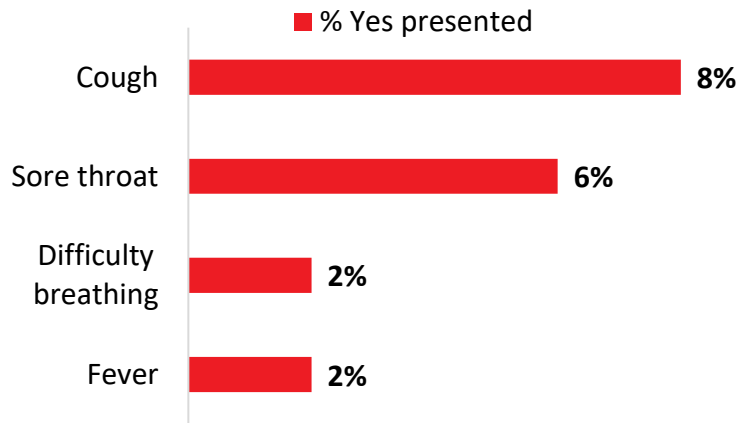


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Total Blown out of proportion	14%	26%	12
Being blown way out of proportion	4%	11%	7
Partly blown out of proportion	11%	15%	4
Total Correct Level of Response	83%	70%	13
Partly correct level of response to this real threat	19%	18%	1
Correct level of response to this very real threat	65%	51%	14
I don't know	2%	4%	2

SYMPTOMS OF COVID-19 VIRUS

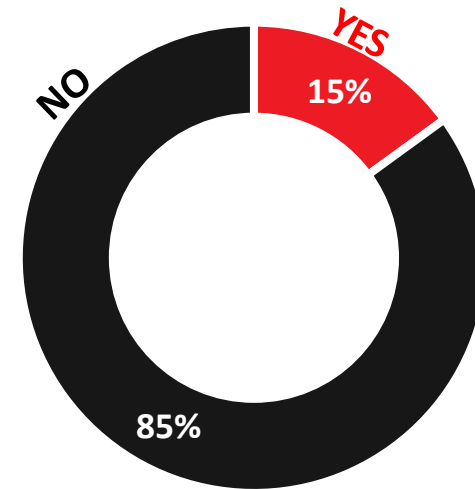
CTC6. Do you currently have one or more of the common symptoms associated with the COVID-19 (coronavirus) virus?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)



CTC6A. Do you think this or these symptoms are due to COVID-19?

Base: Respondents who have at least one symptom (n=174)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
% yes presented												
Cough	8%	10%	4%	9%	11%	9%	6%	9%	9%	6%	9%	-1
Sore throat	6%	8%	5%	6%	10%	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%	6%	-
Difficulty breathing	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	-1
Fever	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	+1

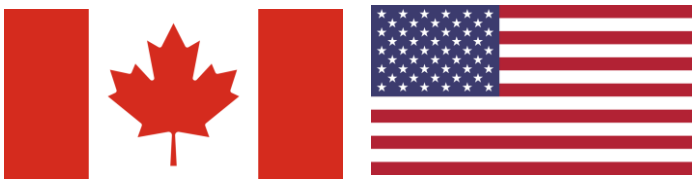
	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	176	14	28	81	15	20	18	59	64	53	204	
Unweighted n =	174	9*	40	81	14*	15*	15*	59	69	46	198	
Yes	15%	0%	16%	17%	8%	32%	3%	18%	14%	13%	6%	+9
No	85%	100%	84%	83%	92%	68%	97%	82%	86%	87%	94%	+9

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

SYMPTOMS OF COVID-19 VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC6. Do you currently have one or more of the common symptoms associated with the COVID-19 (coronavirus) virus?

Base: All respondents



		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
% <i>yes presented</i>	Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
	Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Cough		8%	11%	3
Sore throat		6%	6%	-
Difficulty breathing		2%	5%	3
Fever		2%	4%	2

CTC6A. Do you think this or these symptoms are due to COVID-19?

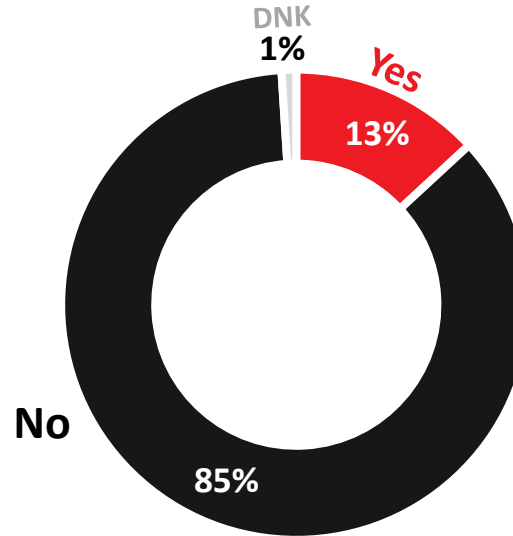
Base: Respondents who have at least one symptom

		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
	Weighted n =	176	146	
	Unweighted n =	174	138	
Yes		15%	29%	14
No		85%	71%	14

RELATIVES INFECTED BY COVID-19

CTC7. Do you personally know someone who has received a diagnosis that they actually have the virus?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)

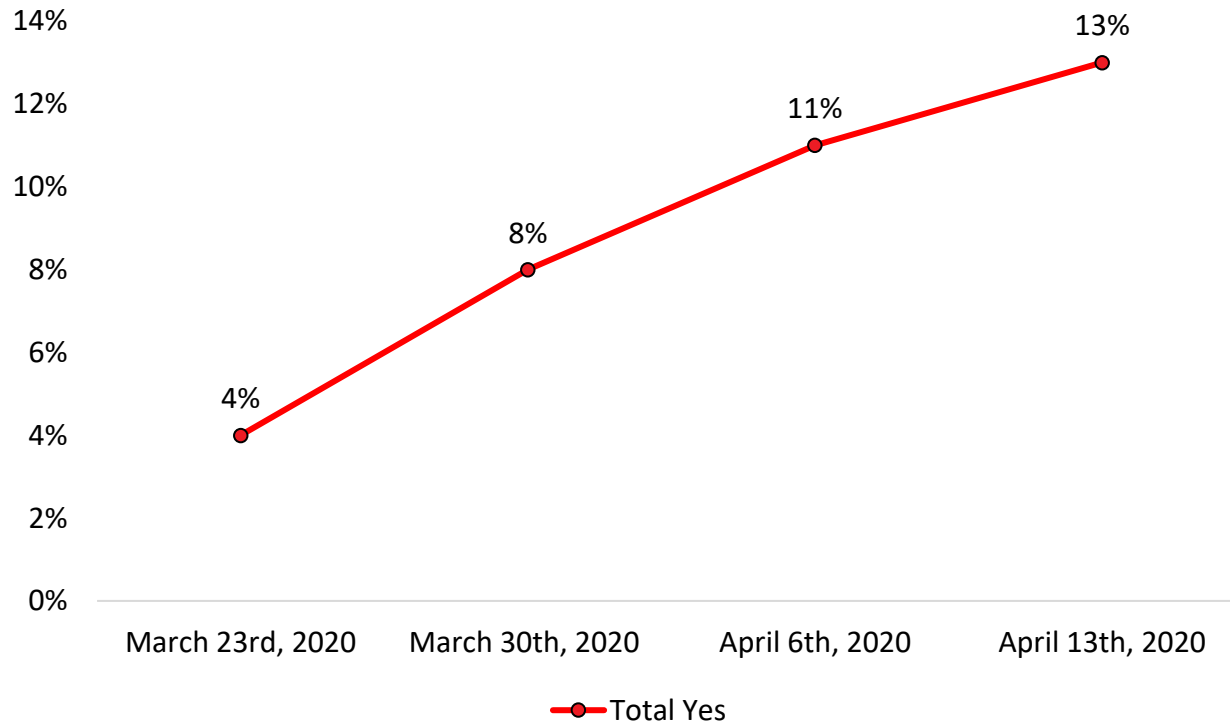


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
Total YES	13%	9%	18%	16%	7%	7%	8%	18%	16%	7%	11%	+2
Yes, a friend or family member who does not live with me	6%	3%	7%	9%	4%	2%	3%	7%	9%	4%	5%	+1
Yes, an acquaintance	7%	6%	11%	7%	3%	5%	6%	11%	8%	4%	6%	+1
No	85%	86%	81%	83%	93%	92%	91%	81%	83%	91%	88%	-3
Don't know	1%	5%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

RELATIVES INFECTED BY COVID-19 (Evolution)

CTC7. Do you personally know someone who has received a diagnosis that they actually have the virus?

Base: All respondents



RELATIVES INFECTED BY COVID-19 (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC7. Do you personally know someone who has received a diagnosis that they actually have the virus?

Base: All respondents

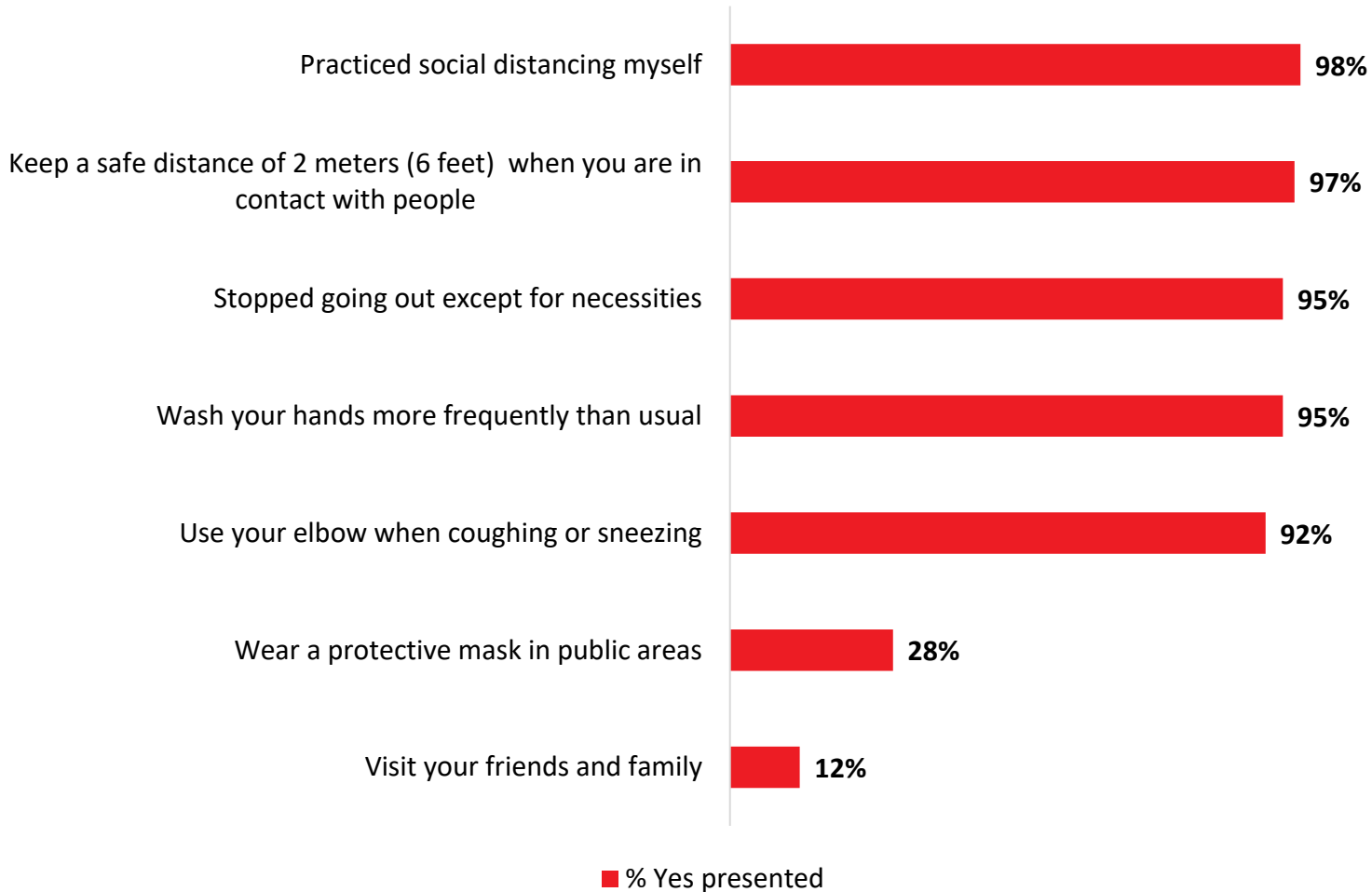


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Total Yes	13%	19%	7
Yes, a friend or family member who does not live with me	6%	10%	4
Yes, an acquaintance	7%	9%	2
No	85%	79%	6
Don't know	1%	1%	-

IMPACT ON COMMON BEHAVIOUR

CTC15: In the past week, have you done any of the following MULTIPLE MENTIONS*:

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)



*Because respondents were able to give multiple answers, total mentions may exceed 100%.

IMPACT ON COMMON BEHAVIOUR – DETAILS

CTC15: In the past week, have you done any of the following MULTIPLE MENTIONS*:

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
% Yes presented												
Practiced social distancing myself	98%	98%	97%	99%	98%	98%	97%	99%	98%	98%	97%	+1
Keep a safe distance of 2 meters (6 feet) when you are in contact with people	97%	97%	98%	97%	98%	98%	96%	96%	97%	98%	96%	+1
Stopped going out except for necessities	95%	95%	96%	95%	94%	95%	92%	95%	95%	95%	94%	+1
Wash your hands more frequently than usual	95%	95%	97%	93%	90%	96%	94%	92%	95%	96%	93%	+2
Use your elbow when coughing or sneezing	92%	94%	92%	93%	89%	94%	92%	93%	94%	91%	91%	+1
Wear a protective mask in public areas	28%	31%	15%	36%	19%	27%	36%	36%	27%	24%	20%	+8
Visit your friends and family	12%	10%	8%	13%	16%	15%	14%	18%	13%	7%	14%	-2

*Because respondents were able to give multiple answers, total mentions may exceed 100%.

IMPACT ON COMMON BEHAVIOUR (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC15: In the past week, have you done any of the following MULTIPLE MENTIONS*:

Base: All respondents



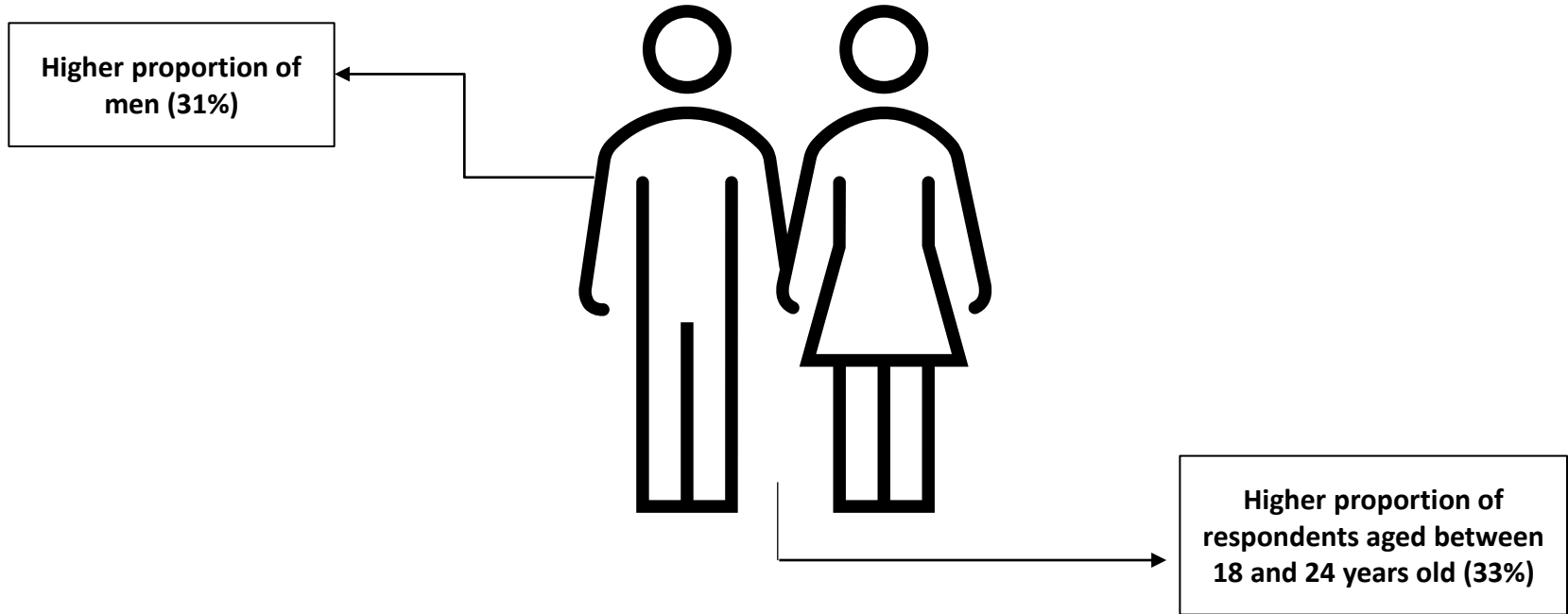
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
% Yes presented			
Practiced social distancing myself	98%	93%	5
Keep a safe distance of 2 meters (6 feet) when you are in contact with people	97%	90%	7
Stopped going out except for necessities	95%	86%	9
Wash your hands more frequently than usual	95%	90%	5
Use your elbow when coughing or sneezing	92%	83%	9
Wear a protective mask in public areas	28%	57%	29
Visit your friends and family	12%	24%	12

*Because respondents were able to give multiple answers, total mentions may exceed 100%.

CANADIANS' COMPLIANCE WITH MEASURES IN PLACE

% of respondents who did not comply with at least one of the measures in CTC15

Base: All respondents



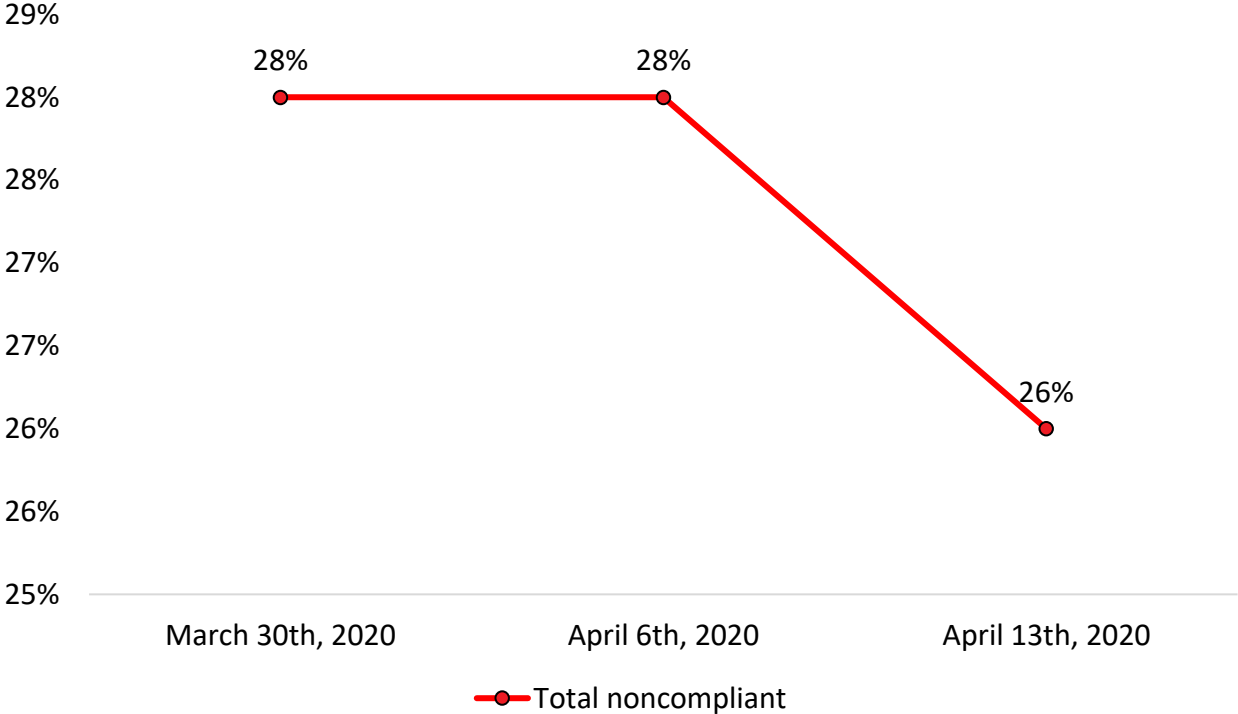
	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549
TOTAL NONCOMPLIANT	26%	22%	22%	26%	31%	29%	31%	30%	26%	23%

CANADIANS' COMPLIANCE WITH MEASURES IN PLACE (Evolution)



% of respondents who did not comply with at least one of the measures in CTC15



Base: All respondents



COMPLIANCE WITH MEASURES IN PLACE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

% of respondents who did not comply with at least one of the measures in CTC15

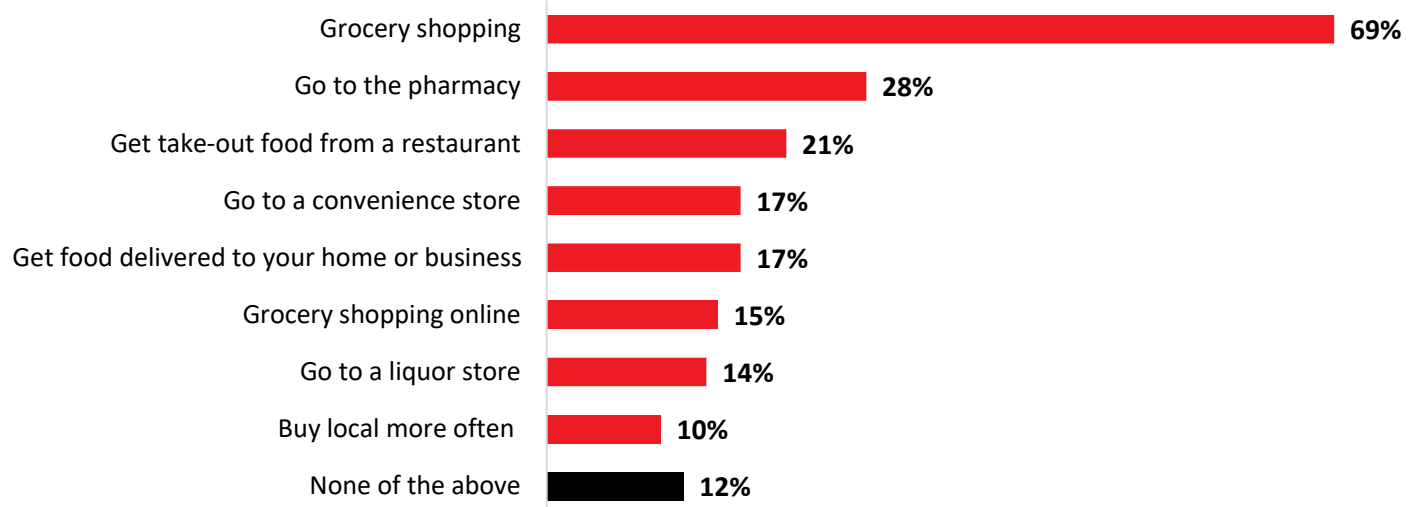
Base: All respondents

	 TOTAL CANADA	 TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
TOTAL NONCOMPLIANT	26%	46%	20

ACTIVITIES DONE IN THE LAST WEEK

CTC17. Over the past week, which of the following did you do? MULTIPLE MENTIONS*

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)



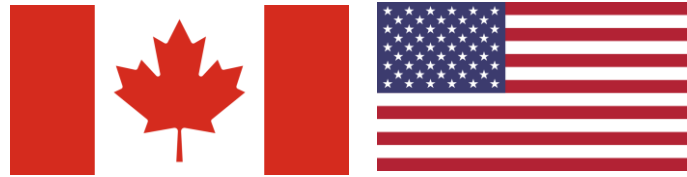
	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
Grocery shopping	69%	71%	62%	71%	71%	75%	70%	67%	75%	66%	70%	-1
Go to the pharmacy	28%	39%	35%	28%	21%	21%	19%	20%	31%	31%	31%	-3
Get take-out food from a restaurant	21%	23%	15%	23%	28%	23%	20%	24%	23%	17%	21%	-
Go to a convenience store	17%	24%	20%	19%	13%	14%	11%	19%	22%	12%	19%	-2
Get food delivered to your home or business	17%	9%	22%	18%	9%	12%	16%	23%	15%	14%	17%	-
Grocery shopping online	15%	20%	12%	15%	16%	9%	20%	17%	16%	13%	13%	+2
Go to a liquor store	14%	9%	11%	14%	14%	24%	18%	14%	16%	13%	15%	-1
Buy local more often	10%	11%	19%	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	11%	9%	-	-
None of the above	12%	5%	15%	12%	15%	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	13%	-1

*Because respondents were able to give multiple answers, total mentions may exceed 100%.

ACTIVITIES DONE IN THE LAST WEEK (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC17. Over the past week, which of the following did you do? MULTIPLE MENTIONS*

Base: All respondents



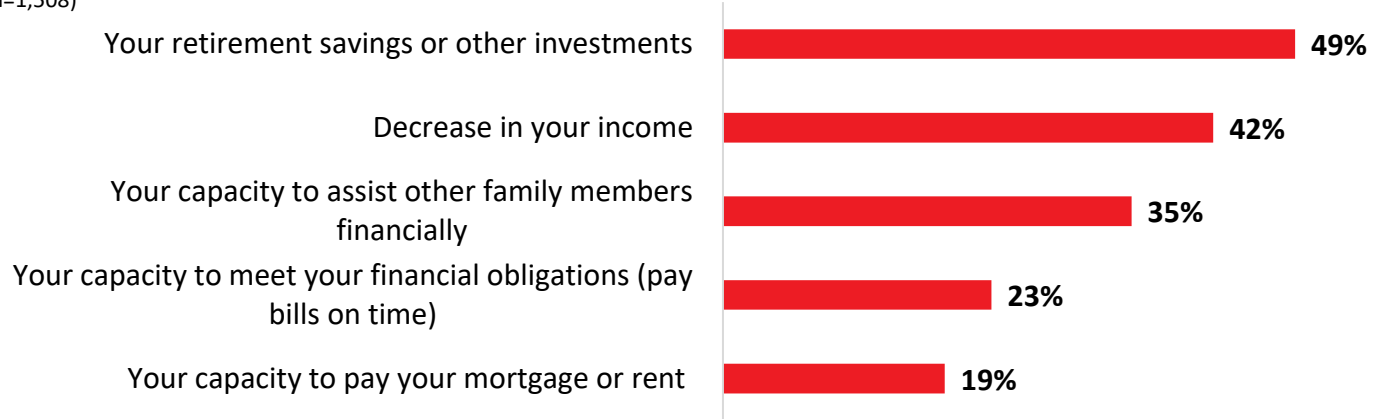
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Grocery shopping	69%	68%	1
Grocery shopping online	15%	28%	13
Go to a convenience store	17%	22%	5
Go to a liquor store	14%	9%	5
Get take-out food from a restaurant	21%	34%	13
Get food delivered to your home or business	17%	18%	1
Go to the pharmacy	28%	23%	5
Buy local more often	10%	8%	2
None of the above	12%	12%	-

*Because respondents were able to give multiple answers, total mentions may exceed 100%.

FINANCIAL IMPACT OF THE PANDEMIC

CTC9. At the moment, has the current crisis had a negative impact on you financially, when it comes to the following:

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
% Yes presented												
Your retirement savings or other investments	49%	52%	35%	53%	48%	57%	55%	46%	46%	54%	54%	-5
Decrease in your income	42%	29%	36%	45%	46%	47%	41%	59%	43%	28%	44%	-2
Your capacity to assist other family members financially	35%	35%	26%	39%	35%	35%	40%	41%	33%	33%	40%	-5
Your capacity to meet your financial obligations (pay bills on time)	23%	22%	15%	26%	26%	30%	24%	33%	26%	14%	26%	-3
Your capacity to pay your mortgage or rent	19%	18%	10%	20%	20%	26%	25%	28%	22%	10%	21%	-2

FINANCIAL IMPACT OF THE PANDEMIC (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC9. At the moment, has the current crisis had a negative impact on you financially, when it comes to the following:

Base: All respondents

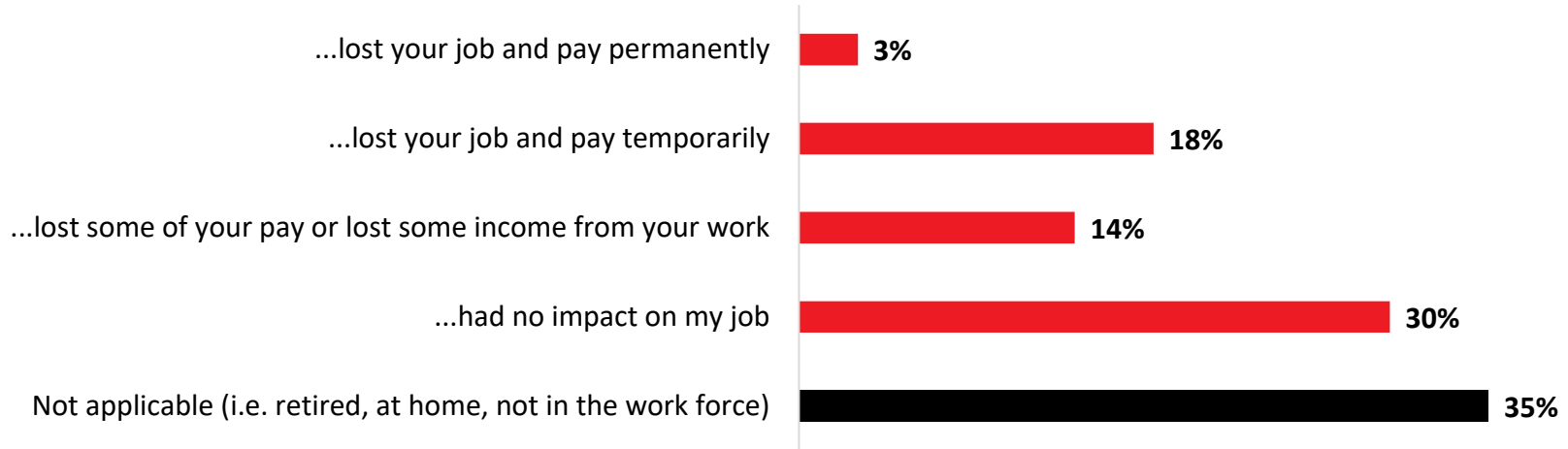


		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =		1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =		1,508	1,012	
% Yes presented				
Your retirement savings or other investments		49%	42%	7
Decrease in your income		42%	41%	1
Your capacity to assist other family members financially		35%	34%	1
Your capacity to meet your financial obligations (pay bills on time)		23%	27%	4
Your capacity to pay your mortgage or rent		19%	22%	3

IMPACT OF THE PANDEMIC ON WORK SITUATION

CTC18: Since the beginning of the crisis have you...?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
...lost your job and pay permanently	3%	0%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%	4%	1%	5%	-2
...lost your job and pay temporarily	18%	17%	19%	19%	15%	17%	16%	27%	19%	11%	16%	+2
...lost some of your pay or lost some income from your work	14%	11%	10%	15%	19%	19%	14%	19%	15%	9%	14%	-
...had no impact on my job	30%	34%	35%	27%	27%	30%	29%	30%	45%	16%	30%	-
Not applicable (i.e. retired, at home, not in the work force)	35%	37%	33%	36%	37%	28%	39%	18%	17%	62%	35%	-

IMPACT OF THE PANDEMIC ON WORK SITUATION (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC18: Since the beginning of the crisis have you...?

Base: All respondents

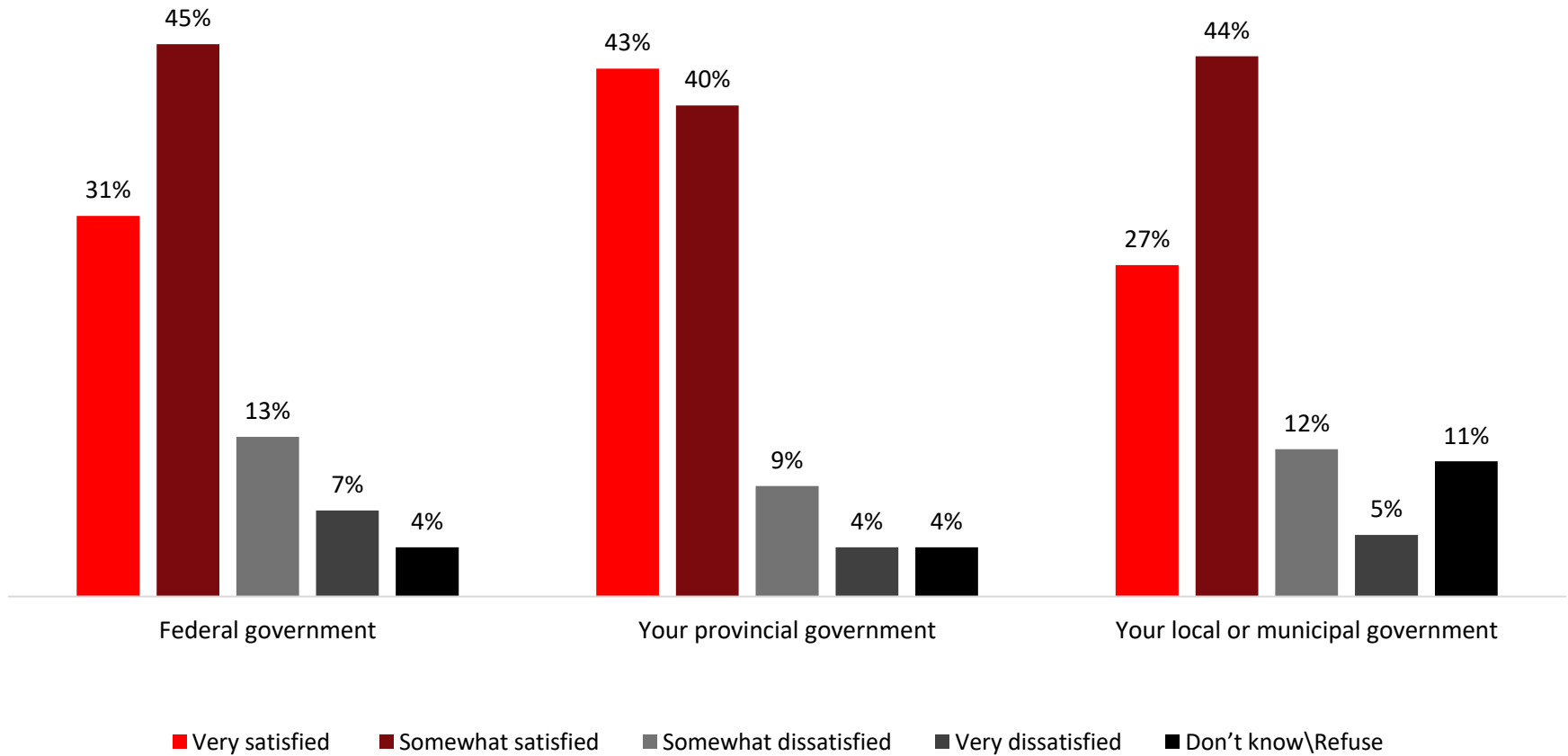


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
...lost your job and pay permanently	3%	5%	2
...lost your job and pay temporarily	18%	12%	6
...lost some of your pay or lost some income from your work	14%	16%	2
...had no impact on my job	30%	30%	-
Not applicable (i.e. retired, at home, not in the work force)	35%	37%	2

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - DETAILS

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)

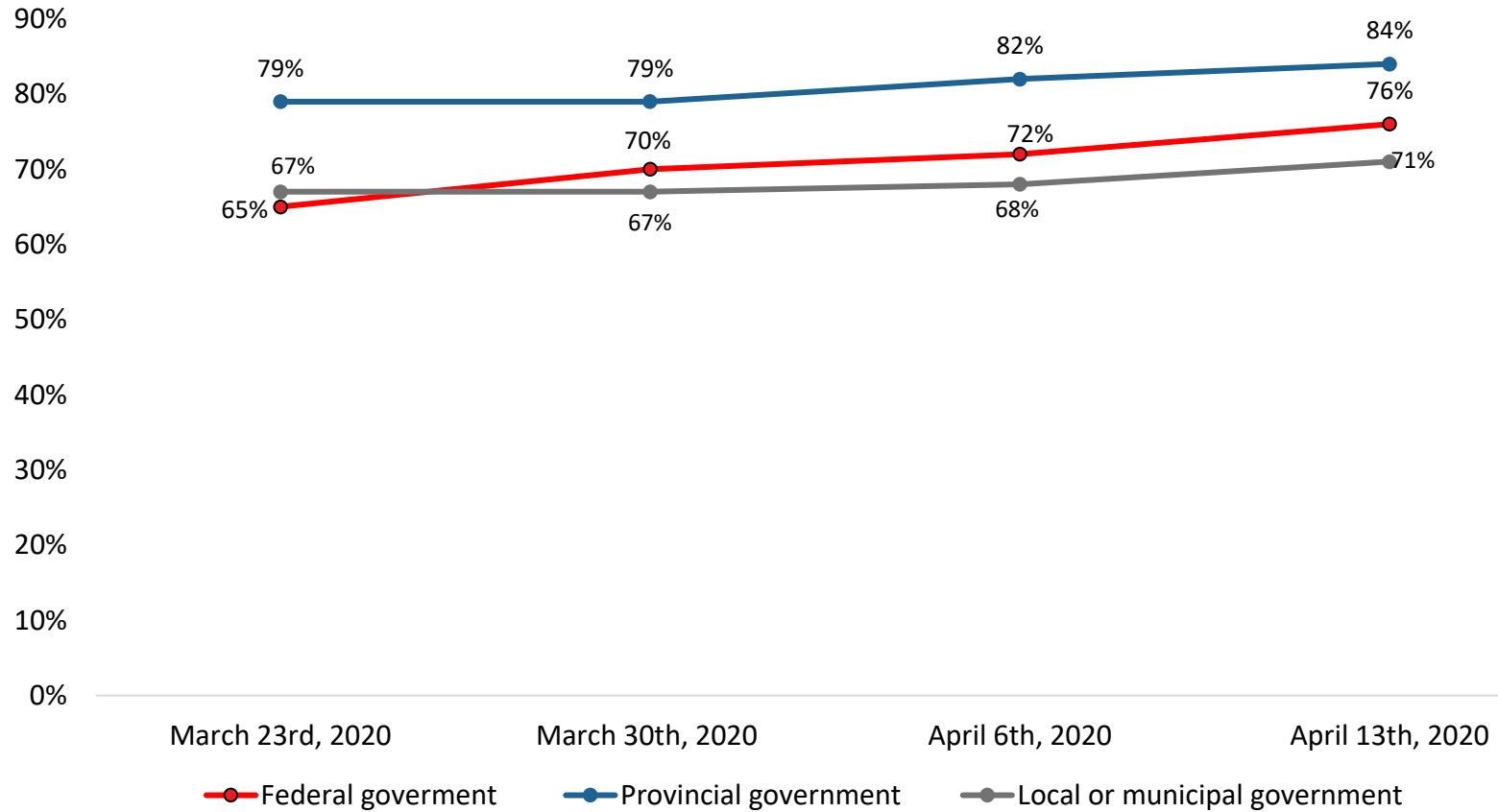
	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
Federal government												
Total Satisfied	76%	86%	76%	75%	78%	68%	76%	75%	73%	78%	72%	+4
Total Dissatisfied	20%	11%	22%	19%	19%	31%	20%	22%	21%	19%	25%	-5
Your provincial government												
Total Satisfied	84%	89%	95%	80%	76%	77%	80%	82%	80%	88%	82%	+2
Total Dissatisfied	13%	8%	5%	14%	22%	22%	14%	14%	15%	10%	16%	-3
Your local or municipal government												
Total Satisfied	71%	71%	74%	71%	69%	64%	72%	70%	67%	74%	68%	+3
Total Dissatisfied	18%	12%	10%	19%	25%	26%	22%	17%	22%	15%	19%	-1

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (Evolution)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents

% Total Satisfied presented



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - DETAILS

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by your provincial government?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)



François Legault



Doug Ford



Brian Pallister



Scott Moe



Jason Kenney



John Horgan

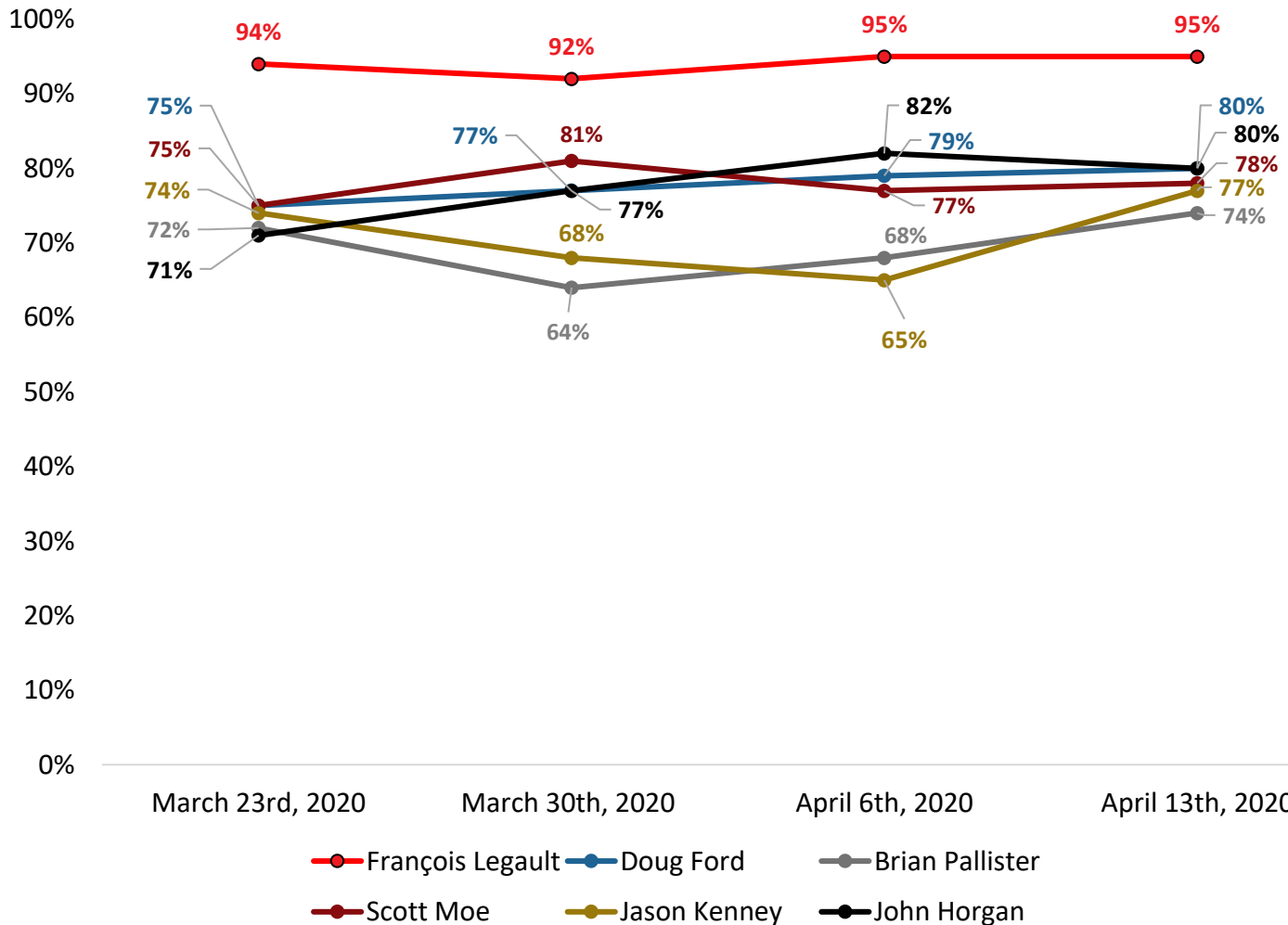
	TOTAL CANADA	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	53	45	169	204
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	73	54	125	151
Total Satisfied	84%	89%	95%	80%	74%	78%	77%	80%
Very satisfied	43%	53%	74%	34%	32%	38%	21%	35%
Somewhat satisfied	40%	36%	21%	47%	42%	40%	56%	45%
Total Dissatisfied	13%	8%	5%	14%	24%	19%	22%	14%
Somewhat dissatisfied	9%	2%	4%	9%	18%	12%	19%	10%
Very dissatisfied	4%	6%	1%	6%	6%	8%	3%	4%
Don't know/Refuse	4%	3%	0%	6%	2%	3%	1%	6%

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (Evolution)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by your provincial government?

Base: All respondents

% Total Satisfied presented



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 – (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents

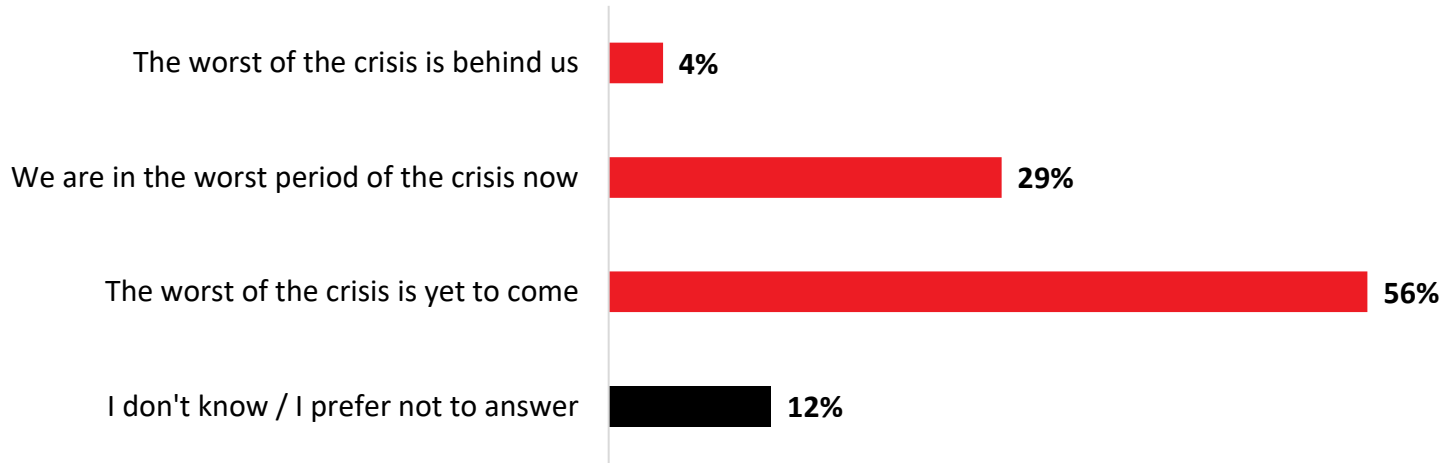


		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
% "Satisfied" presented	Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
	Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
	Federal government/The US President	76%	44%	32
Your provincial government/Your State government		84%	66%	18
Your local or municipal government		71%	67%	4

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,508)

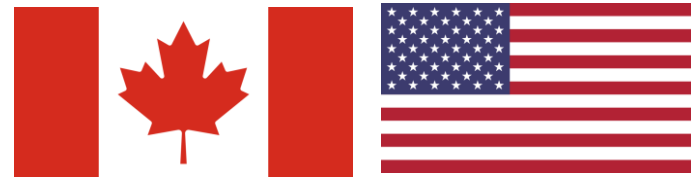


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	TOTAL April 6th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	103	354	579	98	169	204	417	508	583	1,512	
Unweighted n =	1,508	100	404	601	127	125	151	441	518	549	1,512	
The worst of the crisis is behind us	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	7%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	+1
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	29%	22%	35%	30%	30%	18%	27%	31%	28%	29%	22%	+7
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	56%	61%	55%	53%	58%	61%	55%	52%	59%	56%	67%	-11
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	12%	13%	8%	13%	10%	13%	14%	12%	11%	12%	8%	+4

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada/United States?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,012	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,012	
The worst of the crisis is behind us	4%	12%	8
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	29%	38%	9
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	56%	37%	19
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	12%	13%	1

VOTING INTENTIONS - FEDERAL ELECTIONS

CTC37. If federal elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...? *In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...*

Base: All respondents (n=1,508), except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only

INTENTIONS BEFORE
THE COVID-19 CRISIS

	TOTAL Canada	TOTAL Decided voters	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	January 22 nd , 2020	Gap
Weighted n =	1,508	1,150	74	255	440	82	129	170	596	554	294	381	475	1,289	
Unweighted n =	1,508	1,178	76	300	472	105	99	126	658	520	323	402	453	1,327	
... Liberal Party of Canada	30%	39%	59%	38%	44%	33%	22%	31%	34%	44%	36%	35%	43%	31%	+8
... Conservative Party of Canada	21%	28%	22%	14%	27%	48%	53%	25%	34%	22%	21%	30%	30%	32%	-4
... New Democratic Party of Canada	13%	18%	10%	12%	17%	11%	24%	29%	15%	20%	25%	19%	12%	19%	-1
... Bloc Québécois	5%	6%	-	29%	-	-	-	-	7%	6%	4%	6%	8%	8%	-2
... Green Party of Canada	6%	8%	10%	5%	8%	6%	1%	15%	7%	8%	12%	7%	5%	8%	-
... another party	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-
I would not vote	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I would cancel my vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I don't know	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refusal	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

ANNEXES

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Sampling Frame

Participants were randomly selected from LEO's online panel.

Leger owns and manages an Internet panel that includes more than 400,000 Canadians coast to coast. An online panel consists of Web users profiled according to different demographic variables. The majority of Leger's panel members (60%) were randomly recruited over the phone in the past ten years, which makes this panel very similar to the current Canadian population on a number of demographic characteristics. Moreover, 35% of panellists were recruited through affiliate programs and 5% through partner campaigns and programs.

To be eligible, respondents were required to be 18 years of age or older.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

Province	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	151	204
Alberta	125	169
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	127	98
Ontario	601	579
Quebec	404	354
Atlantic	100	103

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

US region	Unweighted	Weighted
NorthEast	216	181
MidWest	205	220
South	322	375
West	269	236

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample for Canada

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	790	732
Female	718	776

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	441	417
Between 35 and 54	518	508
55 or over	549	583

LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE)	Unweighted	Weighted
English	959	1001
French	329	314
Other	219	193

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.0967 and a maximum weighting factor of 3.8539. The weighted variance is 0.5819.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample for The United States

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for The United States.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	502	491
Female	510	521

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 29	115	223
Between 30 and 39	191	174
Between 40 and 49	195	188
Between 50 and 64	307	253
65 or older	204	174

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.0967 and a maximum weighting factor of 3.8539. The weighted variance is 0.5819.

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