FEDERAL POLITICS

THE CANADIAN PRESS

March 4th, 2020

METHODOLOGY

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Web survey using computer-assisted Web interviewing (CAWI) technology.

From February 28th to March 2nd, 2020

1,540 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, who have the right to vote in Canada, randomly recruited from LEO's online panel.

Using data from the 2016 Census, results were weighted according to age, gender, mother tongue, region and level of education in order to ensure a representative sample of the population.

No margin of error can be associated with a non-probability sample (Web panel in this case). However for comparative purposes, a probability sample of 1,540 respondents would have a margin of error of ±2.50%, 19 times out of 20.

The research results presented here are in full compliance with the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements.

METHODOLOGY

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion that that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-Present at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com
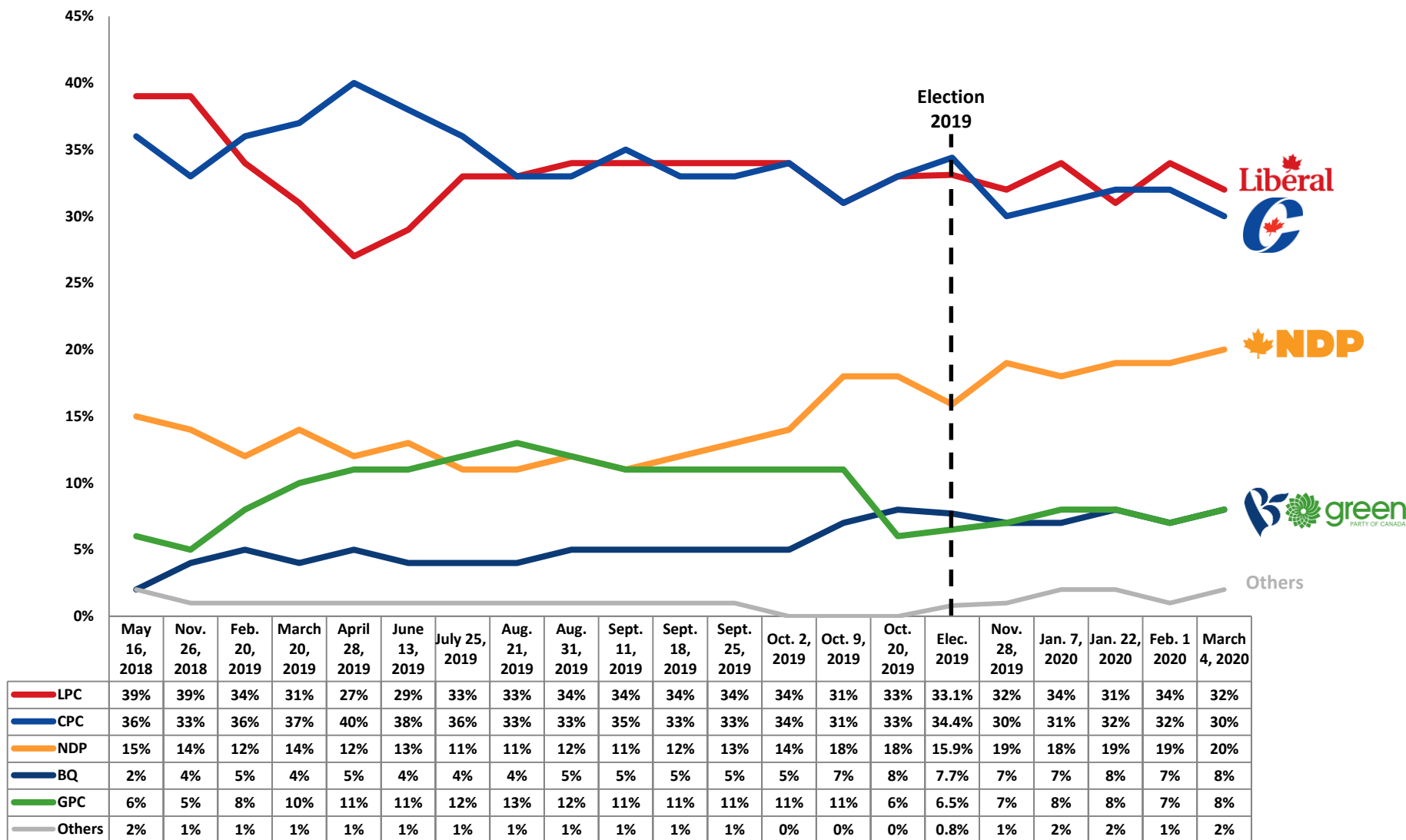
FEDERAL VOTING INTENTIONS

Q1A/Q1B. If FEDERAL elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...?
In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: **Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...**

Base: All respondents, except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only (n=404)

	TOTAL Eligible voters	TOTAL Decided voters	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Feb. 1, 2020	Varia-tion
Weighted n =	1,542	1,291	86	284	501	87	159	176	650	642	321	412	558	1,306	
Unweighted n =	1,540	1,309	85	326	526	110	128	134	675	634	300	405	604	1,300	
... Liberal Party of Canada	27%	**32%**	50%	31%	39%	23%	13%	28%	30%	35%	32%	32%	32%	34%	-2
... Conservative Party of Canada	25%	**30%**	21%	13%	28%	46%	60%	28%	34%	26%	22%	31%	33%	32%	-2
... New Democratic Party of Canada	16%	**20%**	17%	9%	22%	24%	21%	29%	19%	21%	26%	18%	17%	19%	+1
... Bloc Québécois	7%	**8%**	-	37%	-	-	-	-	8%	9%	3%	9%	10%	7%	+1
... Green Party of Canada	7%	**8%**	10%	6%	10%	5%	7%	11%	8%	9%	15%	6%	6%	7%	+1
... another party	2%	**2%**	3%	3%	1%	3%	0%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	+1
I would not vote	4%	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
I would cancel my vote	1%	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
I don't know	9%	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Refusal	3%	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TRENDS IN VOTING INTENTIONS IN CANADA

Leger

Election 2019

Liberal

NDP

green
PARTY OF CANADA

Others

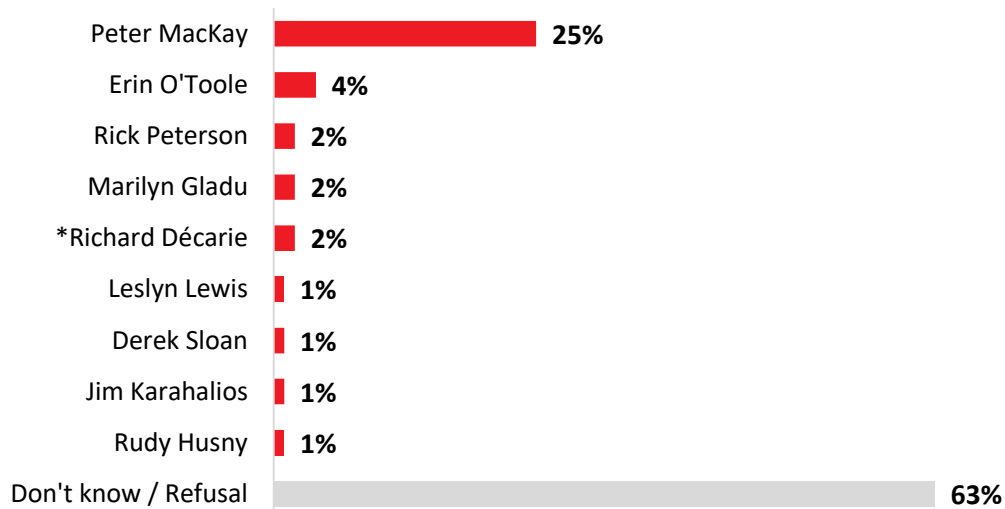|	May 16, 2018	Nov. 26, 2018	Feb. 20, 2019	March 20, 2019	April 28, 2019	June 13, 2019	July 25, 2019	Aug. 21, 2019	Aug. 31, 2019	Sept. 11, 2019	Sept. 18, 2019	Sept. 25, 2019	Oct. 2, 2019	Oct. 9, 2019	Oct. 20, 2019	Elec. 2019	Nov. 28, 2019	Jan. 7, 2020	Jan. 22, 2020	Feb. 1 2020	March 4, 2020
LPC	39%	39%	34%	31%	27%	29%	33%	33%	34%	34%	34%	34%	34%	31%	33%	33.1%	32%	34%	31%	34%	32%
CPC	36%	33%	36%	37%	40%	38%	36%	33%	33%	35%	33%	33%	34%	31%	33%	34.4%	30%	31%	32%	32%	30%
NDP	15%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	14%	18%	18%	15.9%	19%	18%	19%	19%	20%
BQ	2%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%	7.7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%
GPC	6%	5%	8%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	6%	6.5%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Others	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0.8%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

BEST LEADER FOR THE CPC

Q2. Among the following personalities, which one would make the best Conservative Party of Canada leader?
Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

Peter MacKay	**25%**
Erin O'Toole	**4%**
Rick Peterson	**2%**
Marilyn Gladu	**2%**
*Richard Décarie	**2%**
Leslyn Lewis	**1%**
Derek Sloan	**1%**
Jim Karahalios	**1%**
Rudy Husny	**1%**
Don't know / Refusal	**63%**

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691
Peter MacKay	25%	34%	20%	26%	26%	28%	21%	32%	17%	14%	27%	29%
Erin O'Toole	4%	4%	1%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Rick Peterson	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%	4%	1%	1%
Marilyn Gladu	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
*Richard Décarie	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Leslyn Lewis	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Derek Sloan	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Jim Karahalios	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Rudy Husny	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Don't know / Refusal	63%	56%	70%	62%	58%	60%	65%	51%	75%	66%	64%	61%

*Richard Décarie has been disqualified from the leadership race during data collection.

BEST LEADER FOR THE CPC

– ACCORDING TO VOTING INTENTIONS

Q2. Among the following personalities, which one would make the best Conservative Party of Canada leader?
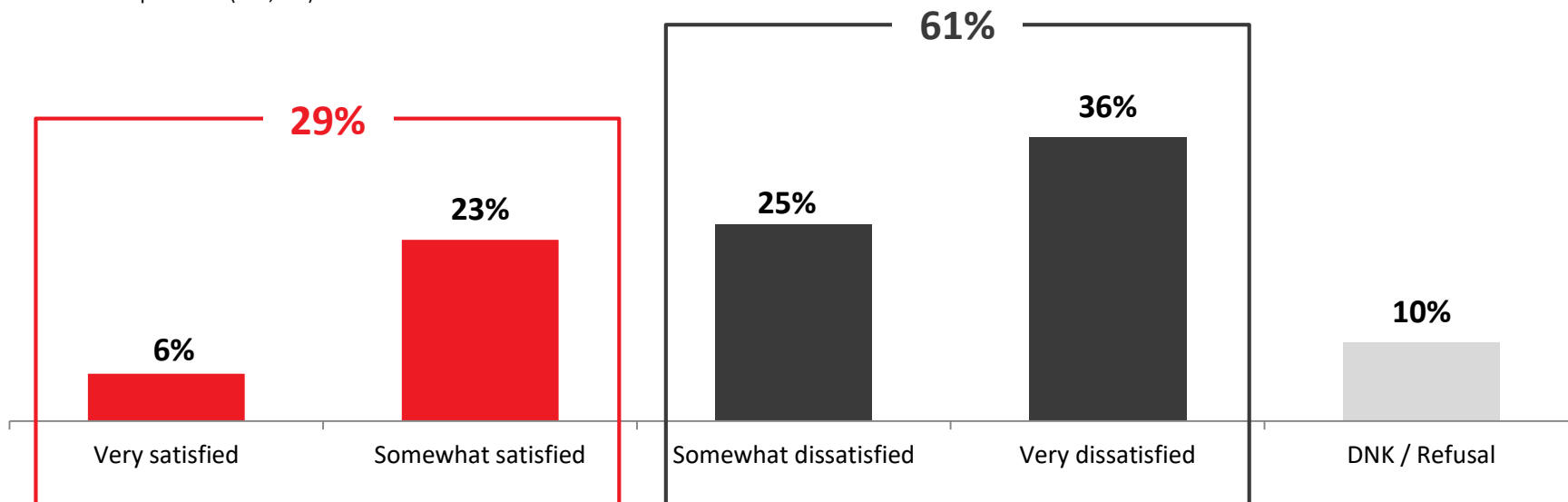Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
Peter MacKay	**25%**	29%	**38%**	**16%**	**19%**
Erin O'Toole	**4%**	3%	**9%**	3%	1%
Rick Peterson	**2%**	2%	**1%**	3%	3%
Marilyn Gladu	**2%**	2%	1%	4%	4%
*Richard Décarie	**2%**	2%	1%	2%	3%
Leslyn Lewis	**1%**	0%	1%	0%	2%
Derek Sloan	**1%**	1%	1%	1%	1%
Jim Karahalios	**1%**	1%	0%	0%	0%
Rudy Husny	**1%**	1%	1%	0%	2%
Don't know / Refusal	**63%**	58%	**47%**	**69%**	65%

*Richard Décarie has been disqualified from the leadership race during data collection.

LEVEL OF SATISFACTION WITH THE WAY THE PM HANDLED THE BLOCKADE EPISODE

Q3. Up to now, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way Prime Minister Justin Trudeau has handled the rail blockade file?
Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

29% | **61%**

Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DNK / Refusal
6%	23%	25%	36%	10%

Awareness of the issues between the gov. and Indigenous peoples

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Aware	Unaware
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647	1,220	322
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691	1,236	304
TOTAL SATIFIED	**29%**	**36%**	**26%**	**36%**	**26%**	**16%**	**24%**	**33%**	**25%**	**34%**	**30%**	**25%**	**31%**	**22%**
Very satisfied	6%	6%	4%	9%	10%	1%	8%	10%	3%	8%	7%	5%	8%	2%
Somewhat satisfied	23%	30%	22%	27%	15%	15%	16%	24%	21%	25%	24%	20%	23%	20%
TOTAL DISSATISFIED	**61%**	**51%**	**67%**	**53%**	**66%**	**75%**	**67%**	**62%**	**61%**	**51%**	**57%**	**71%**	**64%**	**52%**
Somewhat dissatisfied	25%	29%	29%	25%	22%	18%	29%	23%	28%	28%	22%	26%	25%	28%
Very dissatisfied	36%	22%	38%	29%	44%	57%	38%	39%	33%	23%	35%	45%	39%	24%
Don't know / Refusal	**10%**	13%	7%	11%	8%	10%	10%	5%	14%	16%	12%	4%	5%	26%

LEVEL OF SATISFACTION WITH THE WAY THE PM HANDLED THE BLOCKADE EPISODE – *VOTING INTENTIONS*

Q3. Up to now, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way Prime Minister Justin Trudeau has handled the rail blockade file?
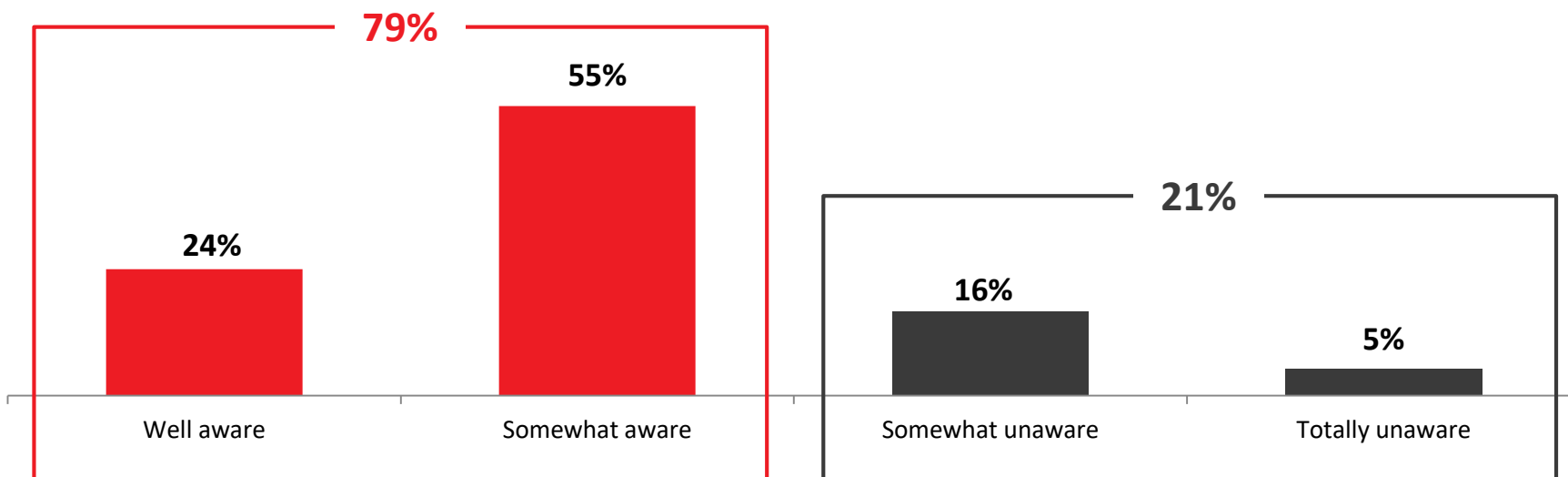Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
TOTAL SATISFIED	**29%**	**64%**	**7%**	**28%**	**34%**
Very satisfied	**6%**	**16%**	**2%**	4%	6%
Somewhat satisfied	**23%**	**48%**	**5%**	23%	28%
TOTAL DISSATISFIED	**61%**	**31%**	**90%**	**62%**	**54%**
Somewhat dissatisfied	**25%**	25%	22%	**30%**	32%
Very dissatisfied	**36%**	**6%**	**68%**	33%	**22%**
Don't know / Refusal	**10%**	5%	**3%**	**10%**	**11%**

AWARENESS OF THE ISSUES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS IN CANADA AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q4. Would you say you are aware or unaware of the issues, including land claims surrounding the relationship between governments in Canada and Canada's Indigenous peoples?

Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

79%

	Well aware	Somewhat aware
	24%	55%

21%

	Somewhat unaware	Totally unaware
	16%	5%

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691
TOTAL AWARE	**79%**	**74%**	**77%**	**75%**	**83%**	**84%**	**91%**	**85%**	**74%**	**70%**	**80%**	**84%**
Well aware	**24%**	22%	26%	20%	27%	30%	28%	31%	18%	20%	24%	27%
Somewhat aware	**55%**	52%	51%	55%	57%	54%	63%	54%	56%	49%	56%	57%
TOTAL UNAWARE	**21%**	**26%**	**23%**	**25%**	**17%**	**16%**	**9%**	**15%**	**26%**	**30%**	**20%**	**16%**
Somewhat unaware	**16%**	18%	21%	18%	12%	12%	8%	12%	20%	23%	17%	12%
Totally unaware	**5%**	8%	3%	7%	5%	4%	1%	3%	7%	8%	4%	4%

AWARENESS OF THE ISSUES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS IN CANADA AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES *– VOTING INTENTIONS*

Q4. Would you say you are aware or unaware of the issues, including land claims surrounding the relationship between governments in Canada and Canada's Indigenous peoples?
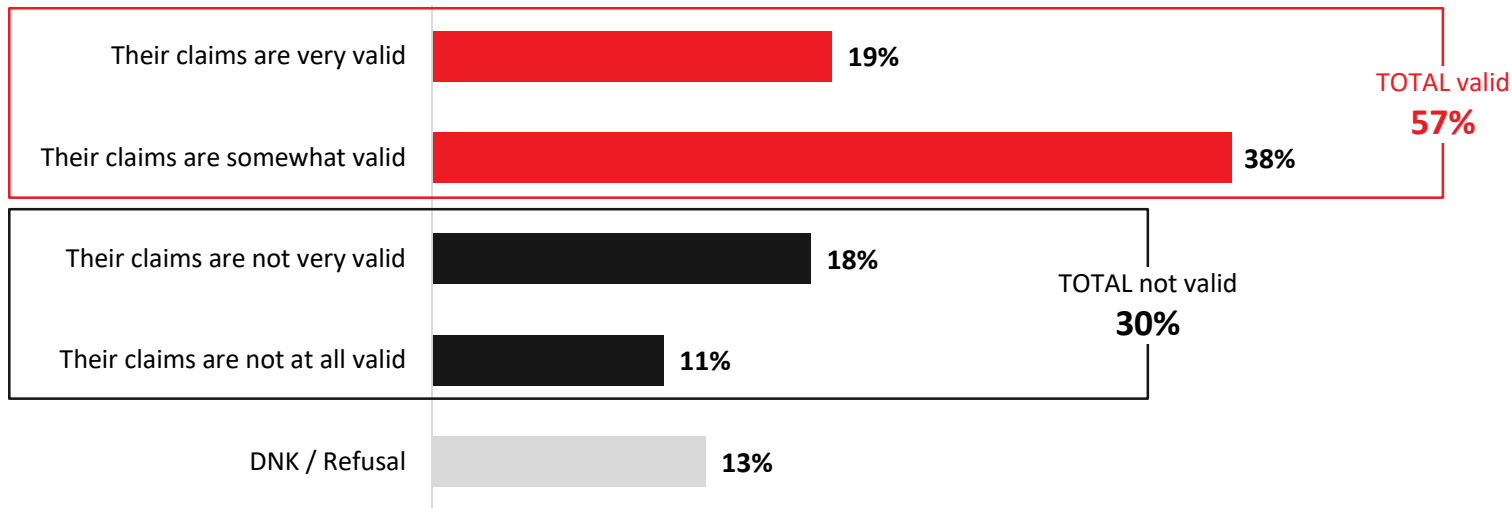
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
TOTAL AWARE	**79%**	**82%**	**84%**	**83%**	**74%**
Well aware	**24%**	26%	30%	24%	24%
Somewhat aware	**55%**	56%	54%	59%	50%
TOTAL UNAWARE	**21%**	**18%**	**16%**	**17%**	**26%**
Somewhat unaware	**16%**	14%	14%	14%	**21%**
Totally unaware	**5%**	4%	2%	3%	5%

PERCEIVED VALIDITY OF THE LAND AND OWNERSHIP CLAIMS MADE BY INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q5. How do you feel about the validity of the land claims and ownership claims Indigenous peoples are making in Canada?
Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

Their claims are very valid — **19%**
Their claims are somewhat valid — **38%**

TOTAL valid 57%

Their claims are not very valid — **18%**
Their claims are not at all valid — **11%**

TOTAL not valid 30%

DNK / Refusal — **13%**

Awareness of the issues between the gov. and Indigenous peoples

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Aware	Unaware
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647	1,220	322
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691	1,236	304
TOTAL VALID	**57%**	59%	60%	60%	43%	49%	56%	54%	60%	63%	55%	56%	63%	37%
Their claims are very valid	19%	15%	19%	24%	10%	11%	19%	16%	22%	29%	17%	15%	21%	10%
Their claims are somewhat valid	38%	44%	41%	36%	34%	38%	37%	38%	38%	34%	38%	41%	41%	27%
TOTAL NOT VALID	**30%**	26%	29%	24%	43%	40%	35%	36%	23%	19%	31%	35%	32%	21%
Their claims are not very valid	18%	15%	20%	15%	20%	23%	22%	22%	15%	13%	18%	21%	20%	12%
Their claims are not at all valid	11%	11%	9%	9%	23%	17%	13%	15%	8%	6%	14%	13%	12%	9%
Don't know / Refusal	**13%**	15%	11%	16%	14%	11%	9%	10%	16%	18%	14%	10%	6%	41%

12

PERCEIVED VALIDITY OF THE LAND AND OWNERSHIP CLAIMS MADE BY INDIGENOUS PEOPLES *– VOTING INTENTIONS*

Q5. How do you feel about the validity of the land claims and ownership claims Indigenous peoples are making in Canada?
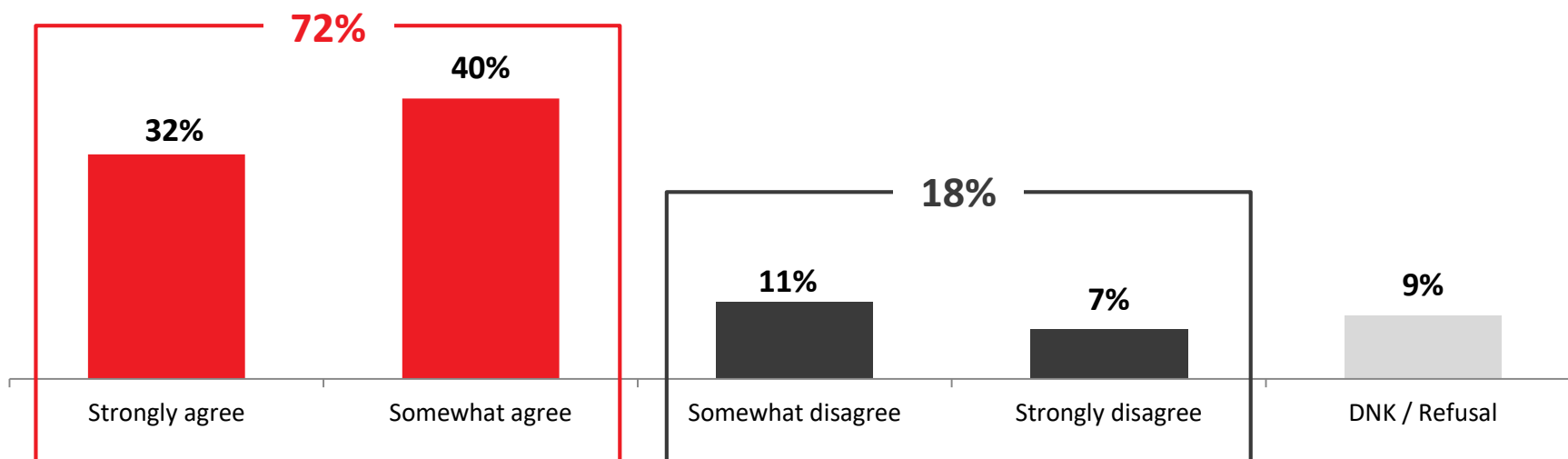Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
TOTAL VALID	**57%**	**66%**	**43%**	**74%**	**72%**
Their claims are very valid	**19%**	20%	**6%**	**33%**	**39%**
Their claims are somewhat valid	**38%**	**46%**	**37%**	41%	33%
TOTAL NOT VALID	**30%**	**24%**	**49%**	**19%**	**21%**
Their claims are not very valid	**18%**	18%	**26%**	**13%**	17%
Their claims are not at all valid	**11%**	**6%**	**24%**	**6%**	**4%**
Don't know / Refusal	**13%**	**11%**	8%	7%	6%

LEVEL OF AGREEMENT

Q6. Do you agree or disagree that if Canada truly believes in human rights it should be actively resolving the core issues with Indigenous peoples, which includes settling land claim disputes?

Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

72%

- Strongly agree: **32%**
- Somewhat agree: **40%**

18%

- Somewhat disagree: **11%**
- Strongly disagree: **7%**

- DNK / Refusal: **9%**

Awareness of the issues between the gov. and Indigenous peoples

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Aware	Unaware
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647	1,220	322
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691	1,236	304
TOTAL AGREE	**72%**	**69%**	**80%**	**75%**	**66%**	**59%**	**67%**	**71%**	**74%**	**77%**	**68%**	**73%**	**75%**	**63%**
Strongly agree	**32%**	27%	36%	**36%**	28%	**21%**	30%	**29%**	**35%**	**41%**	**28%**	30%	**36%**	**17%**
Somewhat agree	**40%**	42%	44%	40%	39%	37%	38%	42%	39%	**36%**	40%	**43%**	**39%**	**45%**
TOTAL DISAGREE	**18%**	**16%**	**11%**	**17%**	**26%**	**34%**	**22%**	**24%**	**14%**	**12%**	**20%**	**21%**	**20%**	**12%**
Somewhat disagree	**11%**	7%	9%	11%	14%	**20%**	11%	**14%**	**9%**	**8%**	12%	13%	**12%**	**8%**
Strongly disagree	**7%**	10%	**2%**	6%	12%	**14%**	**11%**	**10%**	**5%**	**4%**	8%	9%	**8%**	**4%**
Don't know / Refusal	**9%**	**15%**	9%	8%	8%	7%	11%	**5%**	**13%**	11%	**12%**	**5%**	**5%**	**25%**

LEVEL OF AGREEMENT – *VOTING INTENTIONS*

Q6. Do you agree or disagree that if Canada truly believes in human rights it should be actively resolving the core issues with Indigenous peoples, which includes settling land claim disputes?
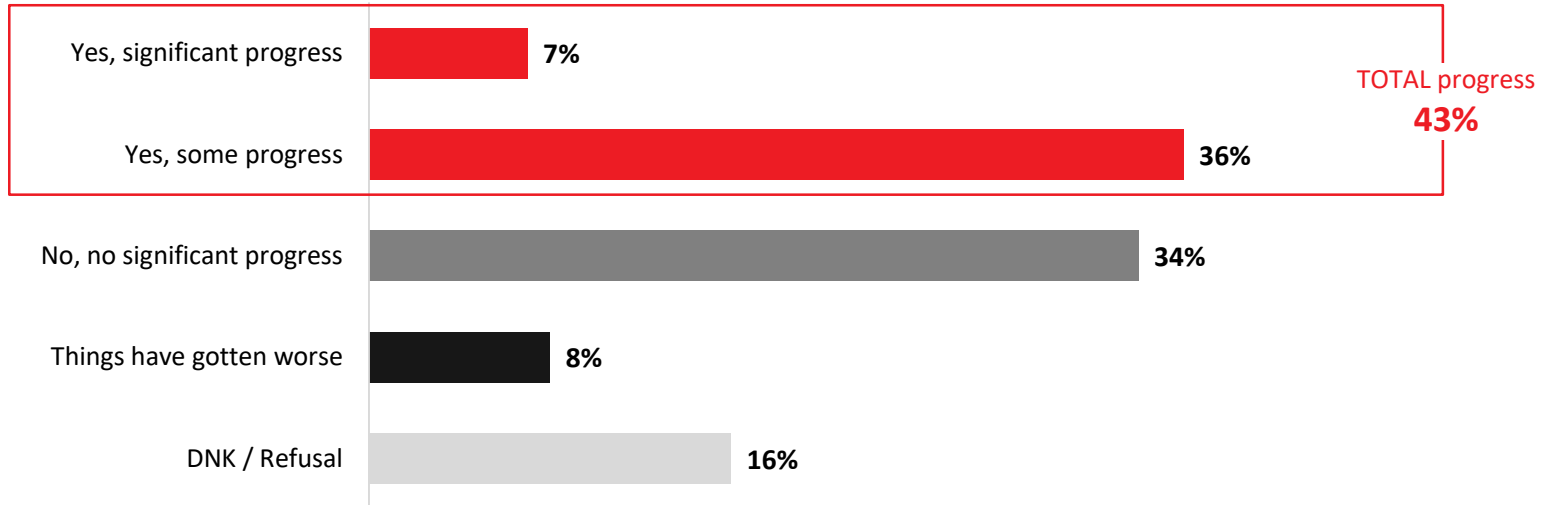
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
TOTAL AGREE	**72%**	**81%**	**62%**	**78%**	**82%**
Strongly agree	**32%**	34%	**19%**	**47%**	**46%**
Somewhat agree	**40%**	**47%**	43%	**31%**	37%
TOTAL DISAGREE	**18%**	**12%**	**34%**	**16%**	**11%**
Somewhat disagree	**11%**	10%	**18%**	11%	**5%**
Strongly disagree	**7%**	**2%**	**16%**	5%	6%
Don't know / Refusal	**9%**	7%	4%	6%	6%

RECONCILIATION WITH INDIGENOUS PEOPLES SINCE THE REPORT

Q7. Since the Truth and Reconciliation Royal Commission report of 2015, do you believe Canada has made progress or not when it comes to reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?
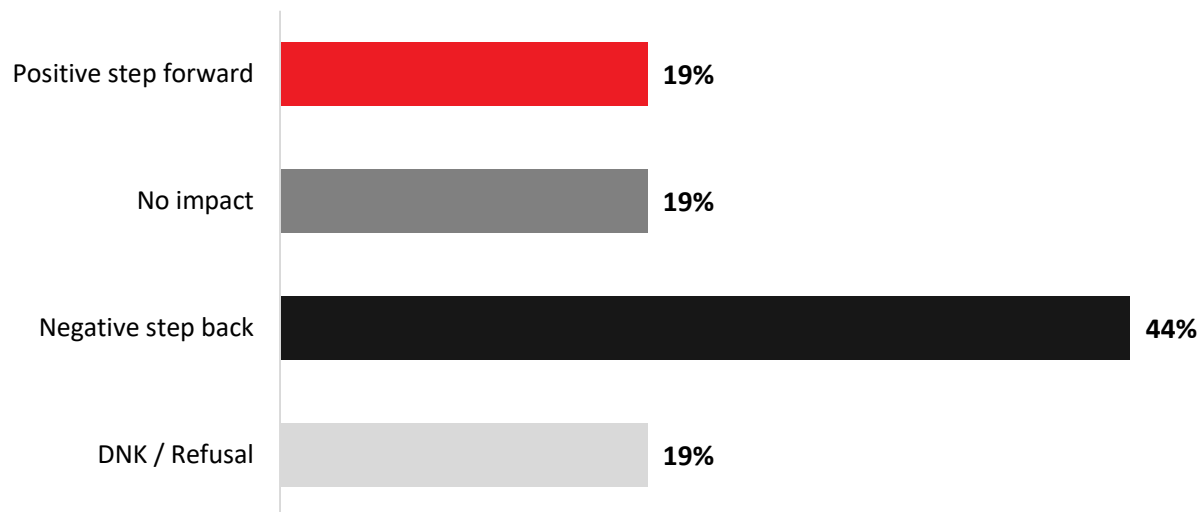
Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

Awareness of the issues between the gov. and Indigenous peoples

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Aware	Unaware
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647	1,220	322
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691	1,236	304
TOTAL PROGRESS	**43%**	**46%**	**33%**	**45%**	**52%**	**40%**	**47%**	**47%**	**38%**	**40%**	**41%**	**45%**	**48%**	**21%**
Yes, significant progress	7%	6%	5%	7%	12%	7%	9%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	8%	3%
Yes, some progress	36%	40%	29%	38%	41%	32%	38%	39%	33%	32%	33%	39%	40%	18%
No, no significant progress	**34%**	28%	47%	28%	29%	32%	34%	32%	36%	36%	31%	34%	36%	28%
Things have gotten worse	**8%**	8%	4%	8%	10%	9%	10%	10%	6%	5%	8%	9%	8%	5%
Don't know / Refusal	**16%**	18%	15%	19%	9%	20%	8%	11%	21%	18%	20%	11%	8%	46%

RECONCILIATION WITH INDIGENOUS PEOPLES SINCE THE REPORT *– VOTING INTENTIONS*

Q7. Since the Truth and Reconciliation Royal Commission report of 2015, do you believe Canada has made progress or not when it comes to reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
TOTAL PROGRESS	**43%**	**63%**	**40%**	**44%**	**35%**
Yes, significant progress	**7%**	**11%**	7%	5%	5%
Yes, some progress	**36%**	**52%**	**33%**	39%	**31%**
No, no significant progress	**34%**	**24%**	31%	38%	**48%**
Things have gotten worse	**8%**	**2%**	**16%**	5%	8%
Don't know / Refusal	**16%**	10%	13%	13%	9%

IMPACT OF THE LATEST EVENTS ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CANADA AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q8. In the context of the events of the last two months (dispute over pipeline construction and rail transportation disruptions), do you believe these events will ultimately prove to be a positive step forward towards reconciliation, a negative step back or will not affect relationships between Canada and Indigenous peoples?

Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

Awareness of the issues between the gov. and Indigenous peoples

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Aware	Unaware
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647	1,220	322
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691	1,236	304
Positive step forward	**19%**	18%	21%	19%	16%	14%	19%	**22%**	**15%**	**22%**	**15%**	19%	**21%**	**10%**
No impact	**19%**	14%	21%	21%	15%	16%	18%	20%	18%	20%	19%	19%	20%	16%
Negative step back	**44%**	**55%**	40%	**38%**	52%	**53%**	49%	46%	42%	**34%**	**48%**	47%	**46%**	**34%**
Don't know / Refusal	**19%**	13%	19%	**21%**	18%	17%	15%	**12%**	**24%**	**24%**	18%	**16%**	**13%**	**40%**

18

IMPACT OF THE LATEST EVENTS ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CANADA AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES
– VOTING INTENTIONS

Q8. In the context of the events of the last two months (dispute over pipeline construction and rail transportation disruptions), do you believe these events will ultimately prove to be a positive step forward towards reconciliation, a negative step back or will not affect relationships between Canada and Indigenous peoples?
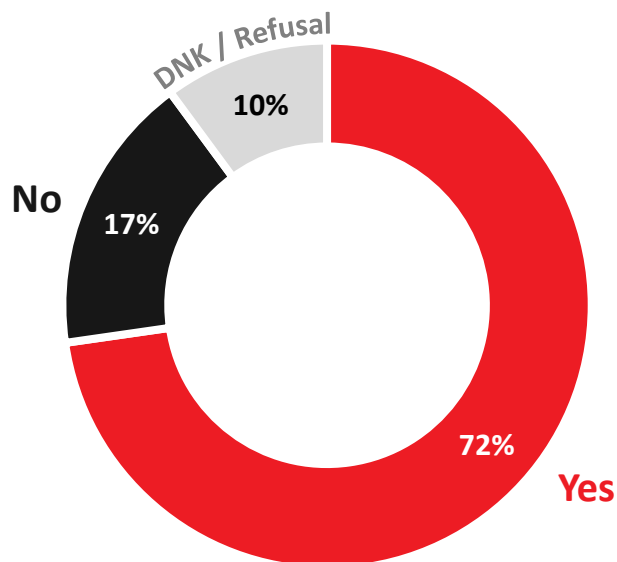
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
Positive step forward	**19%**	**25%**	**13%**	**27%**	26%
No impact	**19%**	22%	19%	17%	24%
Negative step back	**44%**	**37%**	**59%**	**39%**	**34%**
Don't know / Refusal	**19%**	16%	**10%**	17%	16%

CONSULTATION OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

Q9. Do you believe that Indigenous peoples should be consulted when governments and private enterprise are in the planning stages of large infrastructure projects that need to be built on land, they claim to be their own?

Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

Awareness of the issues between the gov. and Indigenous peoples

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Aware	Unaware
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647	1,220	322
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691	1,236	304
Yes	**72%**	71%	76%	73%	66%	**64%**	74%	72%	73%	71%	**68%**	**76%**	**74%**	**64%**
No	**17%**	17%	**13%**	**15%**	**26%**	**28%**	20%	**21%**	**14%**	17%	18%	17%	18%	16%
Don't know / Refusal	**10%**	12%	11%	**12%**	7%	7%	6%	**7%**	**13%**	12%	**13%**	**7%**	**8%**	**20%**

CONSULTATION OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES
– VOTING INTENTIONS

Q9. Do you believe that Indigenous peoples should be consulted when governments and private enterprise are in the planning stages of large infrastructure projects that need to be built on land, they claim to be their own?
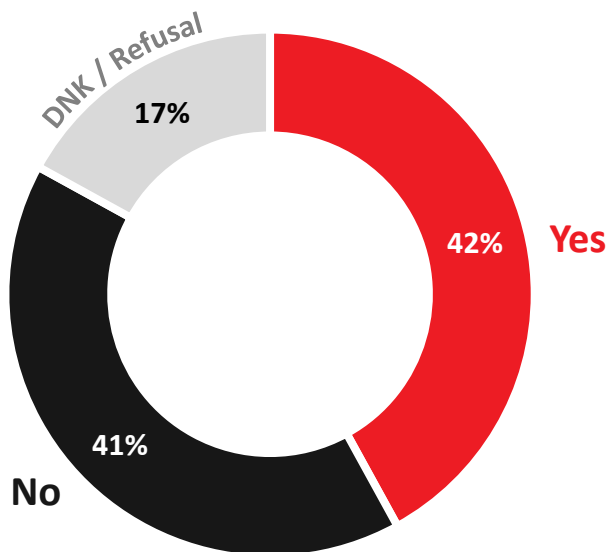
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
Yes	72%	78%	63%	78%	83%
No	17%	12%	29%	17%	14%
Don't know / Refusal	10%	10%	8%	5%	3%

RIGHT TO VETO

Q10. Do you believe that Indigenous peoples should have a veto—the right to say no--when it comes to large infrastructure projects that need to be built on land, they claim to be their own?

Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

Awareness of the issues between the gov. and Indigenous peoples

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Aware	Unaware
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647	1,220	322
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691	1,236	304
Yes	42%	41%	55%	42%	35%	22%	41%	38%	46%	57%	39%	35%	43%	40%
No	41%	39%	31%	37%	52%	63%	45%	50%	33%	25%	42%	50%	43%	31%
Don't know / Refusal	17%	20%	13%	21%	13%	15%	14%	12%	21%	18%	19%	15%	14%	28%

RIGHT TO VETO *– VOTING INTENTIONS*

Q10. Do you believe that Indigenous peoples should have a veto—the right to say no--when it comes to large infrastructure projects that need to be built on land, they claim to be their own?
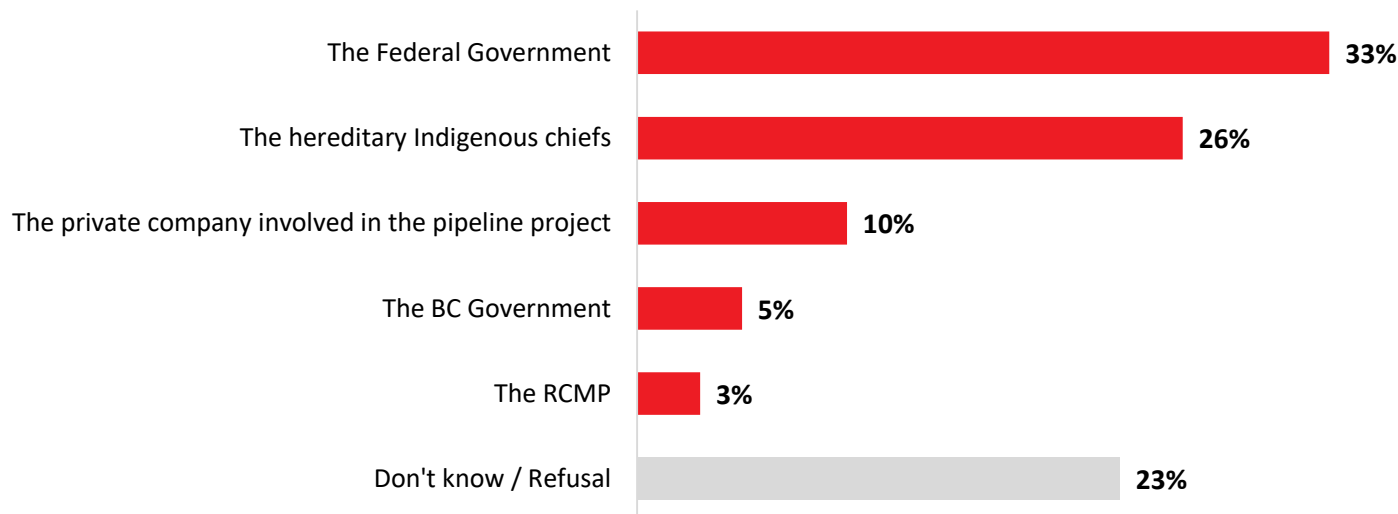
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
Yes	**42%**	46%	**19%**	**58%**	**64%**
No	**41%**	**39%**	**68%**	**30%**	**23%**
Don't know / Refusal	**17%**	15%	13%	12%	14%

MAIN ENTITY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RECENT CRISIS

Q11. Thinking of the recent events which led to protests from different Indigenous communities, who do you believe holds most responsibility for the crisis itself?

Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

	The Federal Government	33%
	The hereditary Indigenous chiefs	26%
	The private company involved in the pipeline project	10%
	The BC Government	5%
	The RCMP	3%
	Don't know / Refusal	23%

Awareness of the issues between the gov. and Indigenous peoples

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Aware	Unaware
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647	1,220	322
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691	1,236	304
The Federal Government	**33%**	33%	32%	30%	38%	37%	35%	32%	33%	33%	33%	32%	**36%**	**20%**
The hereditary Indigenous chiefs	**26%**	28%	**21%**	24%	28%	**33%**	**35%**	**36%**	**18%**	**13%**	25%	**36%**	**29%**	**17%**
The private company involved in the pipeline project	**10%**	10%	**17%**	8%	11%	9%	**4%**	10%	11%	**14%**	10%	**8%**	11%	8%
The BC Government	**5%**	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	**7%**	3%	5%	5%	5%
The RCMP	**3%**	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	**2%**	3%	2%
Don't know / Refusal	**23%**	22%	23%	**28%**	**14%**	**16%**	19%	**13%**	**32%**	**29%**	25%	**17%**	**16%**	**49%**

MAIN ENTITY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RECENT CRISIS

– VOTING INTENTIONS

Q11. Thinking of the recent events which led to protests from different Indigenous communities, who do you believe holds most responsibility for the crisis itself?
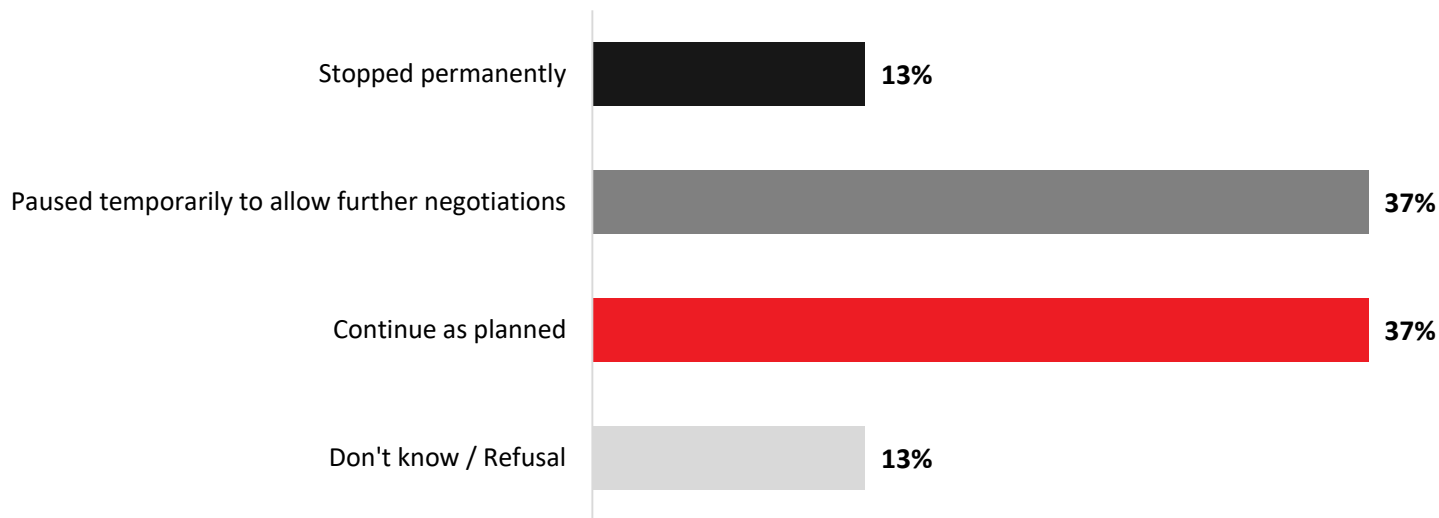
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
The Federal Government	33%	24%	42%	34%	41%
The hereditary Indigenous chiefs	26%	29%	37%	25%	13%
The private company involved in the pipeline project	10%	11%	3%	14%	18%
The BC Government	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%
The RCMP	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%
Don't know / Refusal	23%	26%	13%	19%	17%

FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF COASTAL GASLINK

Q12. In your view and based on what you know of the issue, do you feel that construction of the Coastal Gaslink pipeline should be stopped permanently, paused temporarily or continue as planned?

Base: All respondents (n=1,540)

Stopped permanently	13%
Paused temporarily to allow further negotiations	37%
Continue as planned	37%
Don't know / Refusal	13%

Awareness of the issues between the gov. and Indigenous peoples

	TOTAL	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Aware	Unaware
Weighted n =	1,542	107	359	592	101	173	211	745	798	395	500	647	1,220	322
Unweighted n =	1,540	104	404	608	127	138	159	764	776	364	485	691	1,236	304
Stopped permanently	**13%**	7%	24%	12%	10%	1%	14%	12%	14%	22%	9%	10%	14%	11%
Paused temporarily to allow further negotiations	**37%**	36%	49%	38%	29%	24%	27%	35%	39%	39%	37%	35%	39%	30%
Continue as planned	**37%**	42%	17%	33%	51%	68%	49%	47%	28%	21%	36%	48%	40%	26%
Don't know / Refusal	**13%**	14%	11%	18%	10%	7%	10%	6%	19%	18%	18%	7%	8%	33%

26

FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF COASTAL GASLINK *– VOTING INTENTIONS*

Q12. In your view and based on what you know of the issue, do you feel that construction of the Coastal Gaslink pipeline should be stopped permanently, paused temporarily or continue as planned?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	LPC	CPC	NDP	GPC
Weighted n =	1,542	416	382	253	109
Unweighted n =	1,540	439	386	240	110
Stopped permanently	**13%**	11%	**3%**	**19%**	**37%**
Paused temporarily to allow further negotiations	**37%**	**44%**	**22%**	**49%**	31%
Continue as planned	**37%**	**34%**	**67%**	**24%**	**20%**
Don't know / Refusal	**13%**	10%	8%	8%	11%

APPENDIX

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Sampling Frame

Participants were randomly selected from LEO's online panel.

Leger owns and manages an Internet panel that includes more than 400,000 Canadians coast to coast. An online panel consists of Web users profiled according to different demographic variables. The majority of Leger's panel members (60%) were randomly recruited over the phone in the past ten years, which makes this panel very similar to the current Canadian population on a number of demographic characteristics. Moreover, 35% of panellists were recruited through affiliate programs and 5% through partner campaigns and programs.

To be eligible, respondents were required to be 18 years of age or older and have the right to vote in Canada.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample

The table below presents the geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

Province	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	159	211
Alberta	138	173
Saskatchewan	59	46
Manitoba	68	54
Ontario	608	592
Quebec	404	359
New Brunswick	33	34
Nova Scotia	29	43
Prince-Edward-Island	15	6
Newfoundland and Labrador	27	24

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age, language (mother tongue), level of education and household income.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	764	745
Female	776	798

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	364	395
Between 35 and 55	485	500
55 or over	691	647

LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE)	Unweighted	Weighted
English	977	1,037
French	367	321
Other	189	173

EDUCATION	Unweighted	Weighted
Primary/secondary school	377	480
College	476	621
University	670	413

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.123 and a maximum weighting factor of 2,963. The weighted variance is 0.267.

SURVEY

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
Q0QC. In which province or territory do you live?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
British Columbia	1		
Alberta	2		
Saskatchewan	3		
Manitoba	4		
Ontario	5		
Quebec	6		
New Brunswick	7		
Nova Scotia	8		
Prince-Edward-Island	9		
Newfoundland and Labrador	10		
Northwest Territories	11		
Yukon	12		
Nunavut	13		

AT Q0QCG

A series of questions were then inserted here in order to identify where respondents were from more specifically.

SURVEY

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]

SEXE. Please indicate your sex:

Note: As indicated by Statistics Canada, transgender, transsexual, and intersex Canadians should indicate the sex (male or female) with which they most associate themselves.

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Male	1		
Female	2		

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]

AGE. How old are you?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Under 18	0		TERMINATE
Between 18 and 24	1		
Between 25 and 34	2		
Between 35 and 44	3		
Between 45 and 54	4		
Between 55 and 64	5		
Between 65 and 74	6		
75 or older	7		
I prefer not to answer	99		TERMINATE

SURVEY

[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: In order]
ELI1. Are you at least 18 years old and eligible to vote in **Canada**?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Yes	1		
No	2		TERMINATE

[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: Rotation 1-5]
Q1A. If FEDERAL elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
... Liberal Party of Canada	1		
... New Democratic Party of Canada	2		
... Bloc Québécois **[QC respondents only]**	3		
... Conservative Party of Canada	4		
... Green Party of Canada	5		
...another party	6	F	
I would not vote	8	F	
I would cancel my vote	9	F	
I don't know	98	F	
I prefer not to answer	99	F	

SURVEY

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: Rotation 1-5]
Q1B. Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for…?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
… Liberal Party of Canada	1		
… New Democratic Party of Canada	2		
… Bloc Québécois **[QC respondents only]**	3		
… Conservative Party of Canada	4		
… Green Party of Canada	5		
…another party	6	F	
I would not vote	8	F	
I would cancel my vote	9	F	
I don't know	98	F	
I prefer not to answer	99	F	

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: RANDOM 1-9]
Q2. Among the following personalities, which one would make the best Conservative Party of Canada leader?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Peter MacKay	1		
Erin O'Toole	2		
Rick Peterson	3		
Marilyn Gladu	4		
Richard Décarie	5		
Leslyn Lewis	6		
Derek Sloan	7		
Jim Karahalios	8		
Rudy Husny	9		
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	98		

SURVEY

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: In order]
Q3. Up to now, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way Prime Minister Justin Trudeau has handled the rail blockade file?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Very satisfied	1		
Somewhat satisfied	2		
Somewhat dissatisfied	3		
Very dissatisfied	4		
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	98		

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: In order]
Q4. Would you say you are aware or unaware of the issues, including land claims surrounding the relationship between governments in Canada and Canada's Indigenous peoples?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Well aware	1		
Somewhat aware	2		
Somewhat unaware	3		
Totally unaware	4		

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: In order]
Q5. How do you feel about the validity of the land claims and ownership claims Indigenous peoples are making in Canada?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Their claims are very valid	1		
Their claims are somewhat valid	2		
Their claims are not very valid	3		
Their claims are not at all valid	4		
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	98		

SURVEY

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: In order]

Q6. Do you agree or disagree that if Canada truly believes in human rights it should be actively resolving the core issues with Indigenous peoples, which includes settling land claim disputes?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Strongly agree	1		
Somewhat agree	2		
Somewhat disagree	3		
Strongly disagree	4		
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	98		

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: In order]

Q7. Since the Truth and Reconciliation Royal Commission report of 2015, do you believe Canada has made progress or not when it comes to reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Yes, significant progress	1		
Yes, some progress	2		
No, no significant progress	3		
Things have gotten worse	4		
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	98		

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: In order]

Q8. In the context of the events of the last two months (dispute over pipeline construction and rail transportation disruptions), do you believe these events will ultimately prove to be a positive step forward towards reconciliation, a negative step back or will not affect relationships between Canada and Indigenous peoples?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Positive step forward	1		
No impact	2		
Negative step back	3		
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	98		

[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: In order]

Q9. Do you believe that Indigenous peoples should be consulted when governments and private enterprise are in the planning stages of large infrastructure projects that need to be built on land, they claim to be their own?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Yes	1		
No	2		
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	98		

[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: In order]

Q10. Do you believe that Indigenous peoples should have a veto—the right to say no--when it comes to large infrastructure projects that need to be built on land, they claim to be their own?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Yes	1		
No	2		
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	98		

[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: RANDOM 1-5]

Q11. Thinking of the recent events which lead to protests from different Indigenous communities, who do you believe holds most responsibility for the crisis itself?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
The BC Government	1		
The private company involved in the pipeline project	2		
The Federal Government	3		
The hereditary Indigenous chiefs	4		
The RCMP	5		
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	98		

SURVEY

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
[LIST ORDER: In order]
Q12. In your view and based on what you know of the issue, do you feel that construction of the Coastal Gaslink pipeline should be stopped permanently, paused temporarily or continue as planned?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Stopped permanently	1		
Paused temporarily to allow further negotiations	2		
Continue as planned	3		
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	98		

[ASK ALL]
[SINGLE MENTION]
SCOL. What is the last year of education that you have completed?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Elementary (7 years or less)	1		
High school, general or vocational (8 to 12 years)	2		
College (pre-university, technical training, certificate, accreditation or advanced diploma)	3		
University certificates and diplomas	4		
University Bachelor (including classical studies)	5		
University Master's degree	6		
University Doctorate (PhD)	7		
I prefer not to answer	9		

SURVEY

[ASK ALL]

[SINGLE MENTION]

LANGU. What is the language you first learned at home in your childhood and that you still understand?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
French	1		
English	2		
Other	3		
English and French	7		
French and other	4		
English and other	5		
Other and other	6		
I prefer not to answer	9		

[ASK ALL]

[SINGLE MENTION]

ENFAN. Are there any children who are UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE living in your household?

(IF SO): Are any of them 12 YEARS OLD AND OLDER or LESS THAN 12 years old?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
Yes: 12 years of age and OLDER ONLY	1		
Yes: 12 years of age and older AND younger than 12 years old	2		
Yes: YOUNGER than 12 years old ONLY	3		
No children under 18 years old at all in the household	4		
I prefer not to answer	9		

SURVEY

[SINGLE MENTION]

OCCUP

What is your current main occupation?

N.B. WE ARE TALKING ABOUT PAYING JOBS ONLY.
Even if you are on a sabbatical, maternity/paternity, illness or work-related accident leave, please select your OCCUPATION.

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
OFFICE WORKER (Cashier, office clerk, accounting clerk, secretary, etc.)	1		
PERSONNEL SPECIALIZED IN SALES (Insurance agent, salesperson, sales clerk, real estate agent, real estate broker, sales rep, etc.)	2		
PERSONNEL SPECIALIZED IN SERVICES (Security agent, taxi driver, hairdresser, cook, clergy member, military force member, police officer, firefighter, etc.)	3		
MANUAL WORKERS (Farmer, packer, day labourer, miner, fisherman, forest worker, etc.)	4		
SKILLED, SEMI-SKILLED WORKERS (Bricklayer, truck driver, electrician, machine operator, mechanic, painter, plumber, etc.)	5		
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGIES WORKERS (Computer operator, programmer-analyst, technician, audio-technician, lab technician, etc)	6		
PROFESSIONALS (Archeologist, architect, artist, lawyer, banker, biologist, chemist, accountant, consultant, foreman, dentist, designer, etc.)	7		
MANAGERS/ADMINISTRATORS/OWNERS (Director, editor, entrepreneur, executive, manager, businessperson, politician, president, etc.)	8		
HOMEMAKER	9		
STUDENT (Full-time or whose studies take up most of his/her time)	10		
RETIRED (Pre-retired or annuitant)	11		
UNEMPLOYED (Unemployment, welfare)	12		
Other	96		
(DO NOT READ) I prefer not to answer	99		

SURVEY

[ASK ALL]

[SINGLE MENTION]

REVEN. Among the following categories, which one best reflects the total INCOME, before taxes, of all the members of your household in 2019?

Label	Value	Attribute	Termination
$19,999 or less	1		
Between $20,000 and $39,999	2		
Between $40,000 and $59,999	3		
Between $60,000 and $79,999	4		
Between $80,000 and $99,999	5		
$100,000 or more	6		
I prefer not to answer	9		

CROSSED TABLES

FED - Federal voting intentions with leaners

No:1 B1C	Total	GENDER		AGE (1)						AGE (2)			MOTHER TONGUE			Régions						Federal voting intentions						CPO4 Awareness toward the issue	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	French	English	Other	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	Yes	No
FED Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
LPC	27%	26%	28%	26%	27%	27%	27%	28%	27%	26%	27%	27%	20%	28%	31%	40%	25%	33%	20%	12%	23%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	29%	21%
NDP	16%	16%	17%	30%	17%	15%	14%	17%	13%	22%	15%	15%	9%	20%	12%	13%	7%	18%	20%	19%	24%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	11%
BQ	7%	7%	7%	4%	2%	11%	5%	8%	10%	2%	8%	9%	32%	0%	1%	0%	29%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	6%	2%
CPC	25%	29%	21%	16%	19%	20%	29%	22%	33%	18%	25%	29%	12%	27%	31%	17%	11%	24%	40%	55%	23%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	30%	9%
GPC	7%	7%	7%	13%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	12%	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	8%	5%	8%	4%	6%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	7%	8%
I would not vote	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	2%	0%
Another	4%	3%	4%	1%	7%	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	1%	5%	5%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	11%
I would cancel my vote	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%
Don't know	9%	5%	12%	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%	6%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	12%	14%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	32%
Refusal	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%

FEDX - Federal voting intentions among decided

No:2 B1C	Total	GENDER		AGE (1)						AGE (2)			MOTHER TONGUE			Régions						Federal voting intentions						CPO4 Awareness toward the issue	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	French	English	Other	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	Yes	No
FEDX Weighted Total :	1291	650	642	120	202	187	225	243	315	321	412	558	258	856	171	86	284	501	87	159	176	416	253	105	382	109	26	341	38
Unweighted Total	1309	675	634	103	197	192	213	235	369	300	405	604	299	816	189	85	326	526	110	128	134	439	240	111	386	110	23	371	41
LPC	32%	30%	35%	29%	34%	33%	32%	33%	31%	32%	32%	32%	25%	33%	37%	50%	31%	39%	23%	13%	28%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	32%	41%
NDP	20%	19%	21%	33%	22%	19%	17%	20%	14%	26%	18%	14%	11%	24%	14%	17%	9%	22%	24%	21%	29%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	22%
BQ	8%	8%	9%	4%	2%	13%	6%	9%	11%	3%	9%	10%	40%	0%	1%	0%	37%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%	7%	3%
CPC	30%	34%	26%	18%	25%	25%	35%	27%	38%	22%	31%	38%	15%	32%	38%	21%	13%	24%	46%	60%	28%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	33%	18%
GPC	8%	8%	9%	14%	15%	7%	6%	8%	5%	15%	6%	6%	7%	9%	8%	10%	6%	10%	5%	7%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	8%	15%
Other	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	2%	0%

CPO2: Among the following personalities, which one would make the best Conservative Party of Canada leader?

No:3 B1C	Total	GENDER		AGE (1)						AGE (2)			MOTHER TONGUE			Régions						Federal voting intentions						CPO4 Awareness toward the issue	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	French	English	Other	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	Yes	No
CPO2 Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
Peter MacKay	25%	32%	17%	7%	17%	26%	27%	26%	32%	14%	27%	29%	18%	27%	24%	34%	20%	26%	26%	28%	21%	29%	16%	19%	38%	19%	19%	34%	11%
Erin O'Toole	4%	5%	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	8%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	9%	1%	8%	7%	2%
Rick Peterson	2%	3%	0%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%
Marilyn Gladu	2%	2%	2%	7%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	0%	3%	3%
Richard Décarie	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	0%	3%	1%
Leslyn Lewis	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	8%	0%	0%
Derek Sloan	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Jim Karahalios	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Rudy Husny	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know / Refusal	63%	51%	75%	74%	62%	64%	65%	66%	56%	66%	64%	61%	71%	60%	64%	56%	70%	62%	58%	60%	65%	58%	69%	71%	47%	65%	62%	46%	81%

CROSSED TABLES

CPO3: Up to now, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way Prime Minister Justin Trudeau has handled the rail blockade file? (No:4)

CPO3	Total	GENDER Male	GENDER Female	AGE(1) 18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AGE(2) 18-34	35-54	55+	MOTHER TONGUE French	English	Other	Régions Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Federal voting intentions LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	CPO4 Awareness Yes	No
Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
TOTAL SATISFIED	29%	33%	25%	25%	38%	31%	30%	25%	25%	34%	30%	25%	23%	31%	31%	36%	26%	36%	26%	16%	24%	64%	28%	15%	7%	34%	9%	36%	17%
Very satisfied	6%	10%	3%	2%	11%	8%	6%	6%	4%	8%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	9%	10%	1%	8%	16%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%	16%	1%
Somewhat satisfied	23%	24%	21%	23%	27%	22%	25%	19%	20%	25%	24%	20%	19%	23%	26%	30%	22%	27%	15%	15%	16%	48%	23%	14%	5%	28%	5%	19%	15%
TOTAL DISSATISFIED	61%	62%	61%	56%	48%	53%	61%	70%	72%	51%	57%	71%	67%	60%	59%	51%	67%	53%	66%	75%	67%	31%	62%	83%	90%	54%	91%	63%	42%
Somewhat dissatisfied	25%	23%	28%	38%	23%	23%	22%	28%	25%	28%	22%	26%	26%	25%	29%	29%	29%	25%	22%	18%	29%	25%	30%	23%	22%	32%	7%	15%	16%
Very dissatisfied	36%	39%	33%	18%	25%	30%	39%	41%	48%	23%	35%	45%	41%	35%	31%	22%	38%	29%	44%	57%	38%	6%	33%	60%	68%	22%	84%	47%	26%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	10%	5%	14%	18%	15%	17%	8%	5%	3%	16%	12%	4%	9%	10%	9%	13%	7%	11%	8%	10%	10%	5%	10%	2%	3%	11%	0%	2%	42%

CPO4: Would you say you are aware or unaware of the issues, including land claims surrounding the relationship between governments in Canada and Canada's Indigenous peoples? (No:5)

CPO4	Total	GENDER Male	GENDER Female	AGE(1) 18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AGE(2) 18-34	35-54	55+	MOTHER TONGUE French	English	Other	Régions Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Federal voting intentions LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	CPO4 Awareness Yes	No
Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
TOTAL AWARE	79%	85%	74%	72%	68%	76%	83%	83%	85%	70%	80%	84%	77%	80%	78%	74%	77%	75%	83%	84%	91%	82%	83%	87%	84%	74%	89%	100%	0%
Well aware	24%	31%	18%	20%	20%	22%	25%	25%	29%	20%	24%	27%	24%	25%	19%	22%	26%	20%	27%	30%	28%	26%	24%	22%	30%	24%	32%	100%	0%
Somewhat aware	55%	54%	56%	52%	48%	55%	57%	59%	56%	49%	56%	57%	53%	55%	58%	52%	51%	55%	57%	54%	63%	56%	59%	65%	54%	50%	58%	0%	0%
TOTAL UNAWARE	21%	15%	26%	28%	32%	24%	17%	17%	15%	30%	20%	16%	23%	20%	22%	26%	23%	25%	17%	16%	9%	18%	17%	13%	16%	26%	11%	0%	100%
Somewhat unaware	16%	12%	20%	23%	22%	18%	16%	12%	12%	23%	17%	12%	20%	14%	17%	18%	21%	18%	12%	12%	8%	14%	14%	11%	14%	21%	11%	0%	0%
Totally unaware	5%	3%	7%	5%	9%	6%	2%	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	8%	3%	7%	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%	5%	0%	0%	100%

CPO5: How do you feel about the validity of the land claims and ownership claims Indigenous peoples are making in Canada? (No:6)

CPO5	Total	GENDER Male	GENDER Female	AGE(1) 18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AGE(2) 18-34	35-54	55+	MOTHER TONGUE French	English	Other	Régions Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Federal voting intentions LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	CPO4 Awareness Yes	No
Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
TOTAL VALID	57%	54%	60%	75%	56%	57%	53%	56%	55%	63%	55%	56%	58%	57%	60%	59%	60%	60%	43%	49%	56%	66%	74%	70%	43%	72%	45%	60%	23%
Their claims are very valid	19%	16%	22%	39%	24%	18%	15%	16%	14%	29%	17%	15%	16%	20%	20%	15%	19%	24%	10%	11%	19%	20%	33%	15%	6%	39%	20%	30%	9%
Their claims are somewhat valid	38%	38%	38%	36%	32%	39%	38%	41%	41%	34%	38%	41%	43%	36%	40%	44%	41%	36%	34%	38%	37%	46%	41%	55%	37%	33%	25%	30%	14%
TOTAL NOT VALID	30%	36%	23%	13%	22%	30%	33%	31%	38%	19%	31%	35%	32%	29%	28%	26%	29%	24%	43%	40%	35%	24%	19%	26%	49%	21%	40%	38%	10%
Their claims are not very valid	18%	22%	15%	10%	14%	18%	18%	21%	22%	13%	18%	21%	22%	18%	16%	15%	20%	15%	20%	23%	22%	18%	13%	22%	26%	17%	18%	19%	6%
Their claims are not at all valid	11%	15%	8%	3%	8%	12%	15%	9%	16%	6%	14%	14%	10%	12%	11%	11%	9%	9%	23%	17%	13%	6%	6%	5%	24%	4%	22%	19%	4%
I don't know/I prefer not to answer	13%	10%	16%	12%	22%	13%	14%	13%	7%	18%	14%	10%	10%	14%	13%	15%	11%	16%	14%	11%	9%	11%	7%	4%	8%	6%	15%	2%	68%

CPO6: Do you agree or disagree that if Canada truly believes in human rights it should be actively resolving the core issues with Indigenous peoples, which includes settling land claim disputes? (No:7)

CPO6	Total	GENDER Male	GENDER Female	AGE(1) 18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	AGE(2) 18-34	35-54	55+	MOTHER TONGUE French	English	Other	Régions Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Federal voting intentions LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	CPO4 Awareness Yes	No
Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
TOTAL AGREE	72%	71%	74%	83%	73%	67%	69%	74%	73%	77%	68%	73%	80%	72%	64%	69%	80%	75%	66%	59%	67%	81%	78%	85%	62%	82%	60%	76%	39%
Strongly agree	32%	29%	35%	51%	36%	29%	28%	27%	32%	41%	28%	30%	33%	33%	28%	27%	36%	36%	28%	21%	30%	34%	47%	43%	19%	46%	33%	43%	19%
Somewhat agree	40%	42%	39%	33%	37%	38%	41%	47%	40%	36%	40%	43%	47%	39%	35%	42%	44%	40%	39%	37%	38%	47%	31%	42%	43%	37%	27%	33%	20%
TOTAL DISAGREE	18%	24%	14%	8%	14%	20%	20%	19%	23%	12%	20%	21%	12%	20%	24%	16%	11%	17%	26%	34%	22%	12%	16%	12%	34%	11%	25%	23%	9%
Somewhat disagree	11%	14%	9%	6%	9%	15%	10%	13%	12%	8%	12%	13%	9%	11%	16%	7%	9%	11%	14%	20%	11%	10%	11%	11%	18%	5%	16%	10%	2%
Strongly disagree	7%	10%	5%	2%	5%	5%	9%	6%	11%	4%	8%	9%	2%	9%	8%	10%	2%	6%	12%	14%	11%	2%	5%	2%	16%	6%	9%	13%	7%
Don't know / Refusal	9%	5%	13%	9%	13%	12%	12%	7%	4%	11%	12%	5%	8%	9%	12%	15%	9%	8%	8%	7%	11%	7%	6%	3%	4%	6%	15%	1%	52%

CROSSED TABLES

CPO7: Since the Truth and Reconciliation Royal Commission report of 2015, do you believe Canada has made progress or not when it comes to reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

No:8

B1C	Total	GENDER		AGE (1)						AGE (2)			MOTHER TONGUE			Régions						Federal voting intentions						CPO4 Awareness toward the issue	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	French	English	Other	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	Yes	No
CPO7																													
Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
TOTAL YES	43%	47%	38%	43%	38%	44%	38%	42%	49%	40%	41%	45%	35%	45%	47%	46%	33%	45%	52%	40%	47%	63%	44%	30%	40%	35%	26%	51%	7%
Yes, significant progress	7%	9%	5%	3%	10%	8%	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	5%	12%	7%	9%	11%	5%	2%	7%	5%	11%		18%	0%
Yes, some progress	36%	39%	33%	40%	28%	36%	31%	36%	42%	32%	33%	39%	30%	37%	40%	40%	29%	38%	41%	32%	38%	52%	39%	28%	33%	31%	15%	34%	7%
No, no significant progress	34%	32%	36%	40%	34%	32%	31%	36%	33%	36%	31%	34%	47%	30%	29%	28%	47%	28%	29%	32%	34%	24%	38%	61%	31%	48%	38%	31%	22%
Things have gotten worse	8%	10%	6%	7%	5%	4%	11%	7%	10%	5%	8%	8%	5%	8%	8%	8%	4%	8%	10%	9%	10%	2%	5%	4%	16%	8%	10%	14%	3%
Don't know / Refusal	16%	11%	21%	10%	23%	20%	20%	16%	8%	18%	20%	11%	14%	17%	16%	18%	15%	19%	9%	20%	8%	10%	13%	4%	13%	9%	26%	3%	68%

CPO8: In the context of the events of the last two months (dispute over pipeline construction and rail transportation disruptions), do you believe these events will ultimately prove to be a positive step forward towards reconciliation, a negative step bac

No:9

B1C	Total	GENDER		AGE (1)						AGE (2)			MOTHER TONGUE			Régions						Federal voting intentions						CPO4 Awareness toward the issue	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	French	English	Other	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	Yes	No
CPO8																													
Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
Positive step forward	19%	22%	15%	15%	26%	13%	18%	17%	19%	22%	15%	19%	20%	18%	19%	18%	21%	19%	16%	14%	19%	25%	27%	18%	13%	26%	15%	28%	6%
No impact	19%	20%	18%	17%	21%	22%	16%	19%	19%	20%	19%	19%	22%	17%	24%	14%	21%	21%	15%	16%	18%	22%	17%	18%	19%	24%	9%	17%	13%
Negative step back	44%	46%	42%	42%	29%	46%	50%	47%	46%	34%	48%	47%	39%	46%	40%	55%	40%	38%	52%	53%	49%	37%	39%	50%	59%	34%	56%	49%	22%
Refusal	19%	12%	24%	25%	24%	19%	16%	15%	16%	24%	18%	16%	20%	18%	17%	13%	19%	21%	17%	17%	15%	16%	17%	13%	10%	16%	20%	5%	58%

CPO9: Do you believe that Indigenous peoples should be consulted when governments and private enterprise are in the planning stages of large infrastructure projects that need to be built on land, they claim to be their own?

No:10

B1C	Total	GENDER		AGE (1)						AGE (2)			MOTHER TONGUE			Régions						Federal voting intentions						CPO4 Awareness toward the issue	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	French	English	Other	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	Yes	No
CPO9																													
Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
Yes	72%	72%	73%	83%	65%	69%	68%	74%	77%	71%	68%	76%	76%	72%	70%	71%	76%	73%	66%	64%	74%	78%	78%	89%	63%	83%	59%	74%	59%
No	17%	21%	14%	10%	21%	16%	20%	15%	19%	17%	18%	17%	13%	19%	16%	17%	13%	15%	26%	28%	20%	12%	17%	8%	29%	14%	17%	23%	11%
Refusal	10%	7%	13%	7%	14%	15%	12%	11%	4%	12%	13%	7%	11%	9%	14%	12%	11%	12%	7%	7%	6%	10%	5%	2%	8%	3%	24%	3%	30%

CPO10: Do you believe that Indigenous peoples should have a veto—the right to say no--when it comes to large infrastructure projects that need to be built on land, they claim to be their own?

No:11

B1C	Total	GENDER		AGE (1)						AGE (2)			MOTHER TONGUE			Régions						Federal voting intentions						CPO4 Awareness toward the issue	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	French	English	Other	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	Yes	No
CPO10																													
Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
Yes	42%	38%	46%	64%	54%	45%	35%	43%	29%	57%	39%	35%	54%	39%	39%	42%	35%	42%	35%	22%	41%	46%	58%	63%	19%	64%	45%	41%	36%
No	41%	50%	33%	20%	28%	36%	47%	40%	58%	25%	42%	50%	32%	44%	39%	39%	31%	37%	52%	63%	45%	39%	30%	29%	68%	23%	42%	54%	24%
Refusal	17%	12%	21%	16%	19%	19%	19%	17%	13%	18%	19%	15%	14%	16%	21%	20%	13%	21%	13%	15%	14%	15%	12%	8%	13%	14%	13%	5%	39%

CPO11: Thinking of the recent events which lead to protests from different Indigenous communities, who do you believe holds most responsibility for the crisis itself?

No:12

B1C	Total	GENDER		AGE (1)						AGE (2)			MOTHER TONGUE			Régions						Federal voting intentions						CPO4 Awareness toward the issue	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	French	English	Other	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	Yes	No
CPO11																													
Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
The BC Government	5%	6%	4%	8%	7%	5%	2%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	12%	5%	4%
The private company involved in the pipeline project	10%	10%	11%	11%	16%	9%	10%	8%	8%	14%	10%	8%	16%	9%	9%	10%	17%	8%	11%	9%	4%	11%	14%	17%	3%	18%	0%	10%	4%
The Federal Government	33%	32%	33%	43%	28%	31%	35%	32%	32%	33%	33%	32%	32%	34%	29%	33%	32%	30%	38%	37%	35%	24%	34%	44%	42%	41%	36%	41%	15%
The hereditary Indigenous chiefs	26%	36%	18%	8%	15%	23%	26%	30%	41%	13%	25%	36%	22%	28%	25%	28%	21%	24%	28%	33%	35%	29%	25%	21%	37%	13%	35%	33%	6%
The RCMP	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	7%	0%	4%	1%
Refusal	23%	13%	32%	26%	30%	27%	24%	24%	12%	29%	25%	17%	23%	22%	28%	22%	23%	28%	14%	16%	19%	26%	19%	9%	13%	17%	17%	7%	70%

CROSSED TABLES

CPO12: In your view and based on what you know of the issue, do you feel that construction of the Coastal Gaslink pipeline should be stopped permanently, paused temporarily or continue as planned?

No:13

B1C	Total	GENDER		AGE (1)						AGE (2)			MOTHER TONGUE			Régions						Federal voting intentions						CPO4 Awareness toward the issue	
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	18-34	35-54	55+	French	English	Other	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	LPC	NDP	BQ	CPC	GPC	Other	Yes	No
CPO12																													
Weighted Total :	1542	745	798	135	260	229	271	290	358	395	500	647	321	1003	207	107	359	592	101	173	211	416	253	105	382	109	26	373	74
Unweighted Total	1540	764	776	119	245	230	255	276	415	364	485	691	367	943	223	104	404	608	127	138	159	439	240	111	386	110	23	401	71
Stopped permanently	13%	12%	14%	24%	21%	11%	8%	10%	10%	22%	9%	10%	24%	10%	11%	7%	24%	12%	10%	1%	14%	11%	19%	26%	3%	37%	6%	20%	8%
Paused temporarily to allow further negotiations	37%	35%	39%	51%	33%	42%	33%	39%	32%	39%	37%	35%	48%	34%	32%	36%	49%	38%	29%	24%	27%	44%	49%	62%	22%	31%	19%	31%	19%
Continue as planned	37%	47%	28%	8%	27%	28%	42%	41%	54%	21%	36%	48%	18%	43%	39%	42%	17%	33%	51%	68%	49%	34%	24%	10%	67%	20%	73%	47%	19%
Refusal	13%	6%	19%	17%	18%	19%	17%	10%	4%	18%	18%	7%	10%	13%	18%	14%	11%	18%	10%	7%	10%	10%	8%	2%	8%	11%	2%	3%	54%

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