

Report

WEEKLY PANDEMIC
TRACKER

PRESENTED BY

Leger



Association for Canadian Studies • Association d'études canadiennes

June 8th, 2020

Leger



METHODOLOGY



Web survey using computer-assisted Web interviewing (CAWI) technology.



From June 5th to June 7th, 2020



1,523 Canadians and 1,001 Americans, 18 years of age or older, randomly recruited from LEO's online panel.



Using data from the 2016 Census, results were weighted according to gender, age, mother tongue, region, education level and presence of children in the household in order to ensure a representative sample of the population.



No margin of error can be associated with a non-probability sample (Web panel in this case). However for comparative purposes, a probability sample of 1,523 respondents would have a margin of error of $\pm 2.51\%$, 19 times out of 20, while a probability sample of 1,001 would have a margin of error of $\pm 3.1\%$, 19 times out of 20.

The research results presented here are in full compliance with the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements.

METHODOLOGY

Notes on Reading this Report

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com or Jack Jedwab, President & CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca



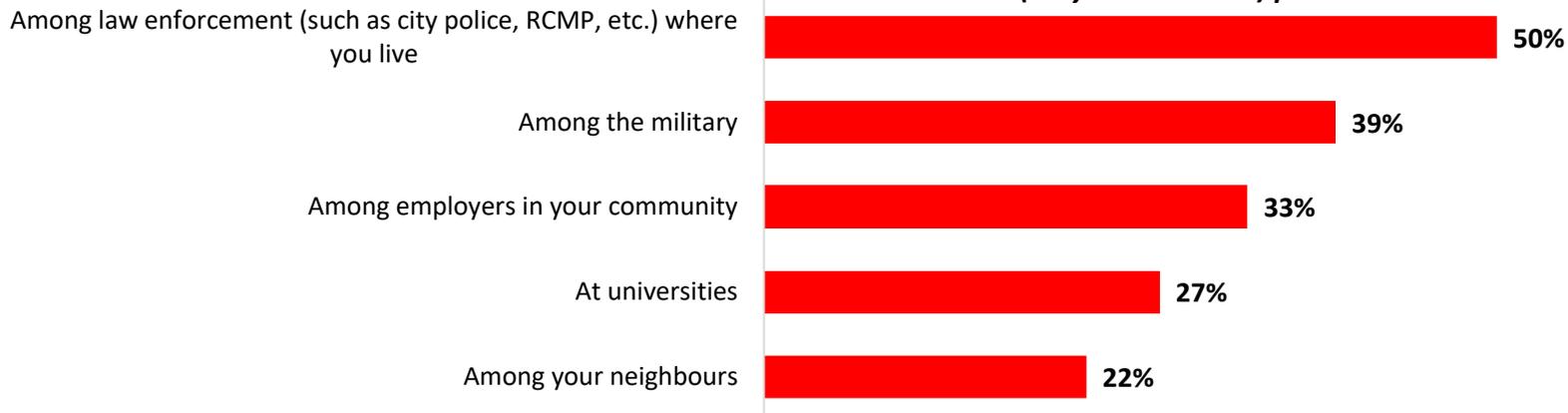
IN THE NEWS

SERIOUSNESS OF SYSTEMIC RACISM

CTC112. These next questions ask about how you feel about deep rooted, systemic racism, either based on the colour of one's skin, ancestral origin or religious beliefs that exists in Canada. **Please indicate below your opinion on how serious the issue of racism is in the following situations:**

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)

Serious (very + somewhat) presented

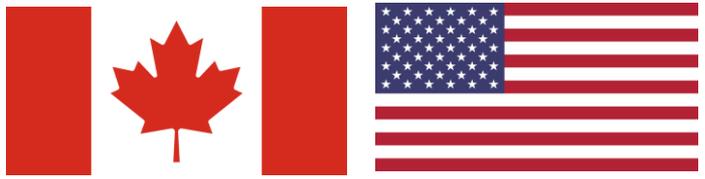


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Caucasian	Visible minority
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,204	307
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,193	318
% Serious (very + somewhat) presented															
Among law enforcement (such as city police, RCMP, etc.) where you live	50%	45%	51%	50%	47%	50%	56%	60%	47%	46%	56%	48%	42%	48%	61%
Among the military	39%	43%	38%	39%	33%	36%	44%	47%	38%	34%	40%	40%	34%	37%	47%
Among employers in your community	33%	34%	32%	33%	32%	36%	32%	48%	32%	24%	36%	33%	27%	30%	46%
At universities	27%	27%	27%	27%	21%	25%	29%	40%	27%	18%	32%	25%	19%	23%	40%
Among your neighbours	22%	28%	26%	19%	21%	20%	24%	30%	24%	14%	25%	19%	20%	19%	35%

SERIOUSNESS OF SYSTEMIC RACISM (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC112. These next questions ask about how you feel about deep rooted, systemic racism, either based on the colour of one's skin, ancestral origin or religious beliefs that exists in Canada / in the United States. **Please indicate below your opinion on how serious the issue of racism is in the following situations:**

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =			
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
% Serious (very + somewhat) presented			
Among law enforcement (such as city police, RCMP, etc.) where you live	50%	52%	2
Among the military	39%	45%	6
Among employers in your community	33%	38%	5
At universities	27%	38%	11
Among your neighbours	22%	33%	11

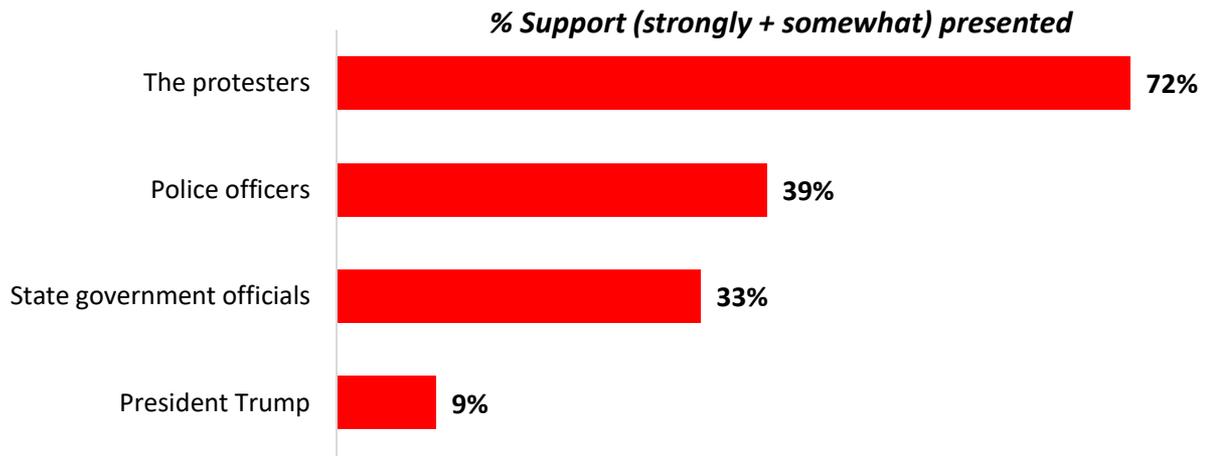
SUPPORT FOR GROUPS INVOLVED IN THE PROTESTS



CTC113. Over the past week, you may have been watching scenes of protests in many US cities about systemic racism in US society. The past week has seen a combination of peaceful protests along with protests that have turned violent and involved widespread looting of shops and the destruction of public and private property. **MULTIPLE MENTIONS***

As you may watch or hear about these events do you find yourself supporting or opposing some of the different groups involved?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Caucasian	Visible minority
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,204	307
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,193	318
% Support (strongly + somewhat) presented															
The protesters	72%	71%	71%	73%	65%	75%	75%	78%	69%	71%	74%	73%	67%	72%	74%
Police officers	39%	39%	41%	36%	39%	46%	40%	28%	42%	45%	36%	40%	44%	41%	32%
State government officials	33%	25%	35%	32%	22%	38%	40%	25%	32%	40%	33%	34%	34%	35%	29%
President Trump	9%	8%	6%	9%	15%	13%	10%	6%	10%	11%	10%	8%	12%	9%	9%

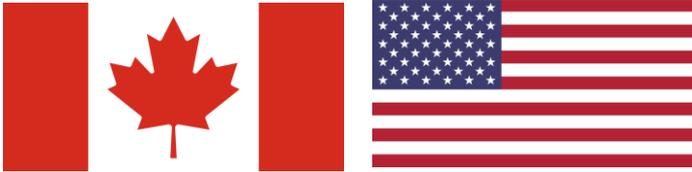
*Respondents had the option of selecting more than one answer, the total of mentions may exceed 100%.

SUPPORT FOR GROUPS INVOLVED IN THE PROTESTS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC113. Over the past week, you may have been watching scenes of protests in many US cities about systemic racism in US society. The past week has seen a combination of peaceful protests along with protests that have turned violent and involved widespread looting of shops and the destruction of public and private property. MULTIPLE MENTIONS*

As you may watch or hear about these events do you find yourself supporting or opposing some of the different groups involved?

Base: All respondents



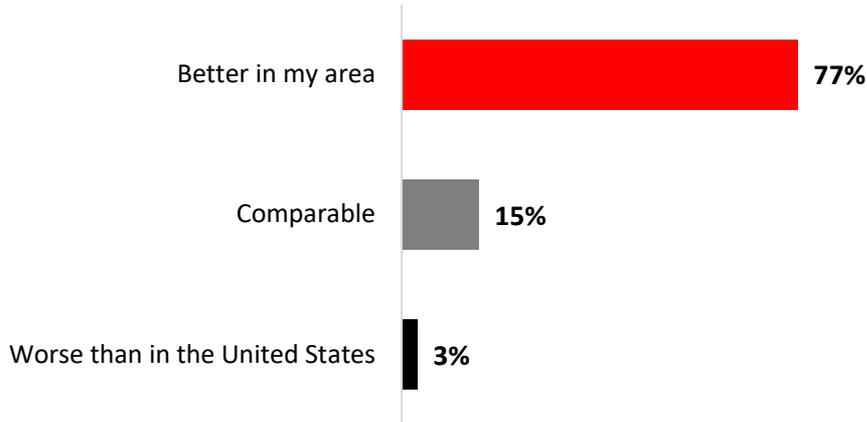
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
% Support (strongly + somewhat) presented			
The protesters	72%	63%	9
Police officers	39%	55%	16
State government officials	33%	52%	19
President Trump	9%	38%	29

*Respondents had the option of selecting more than one answer, the total of mentions may exceed 100%.

POLICE RELATIONS

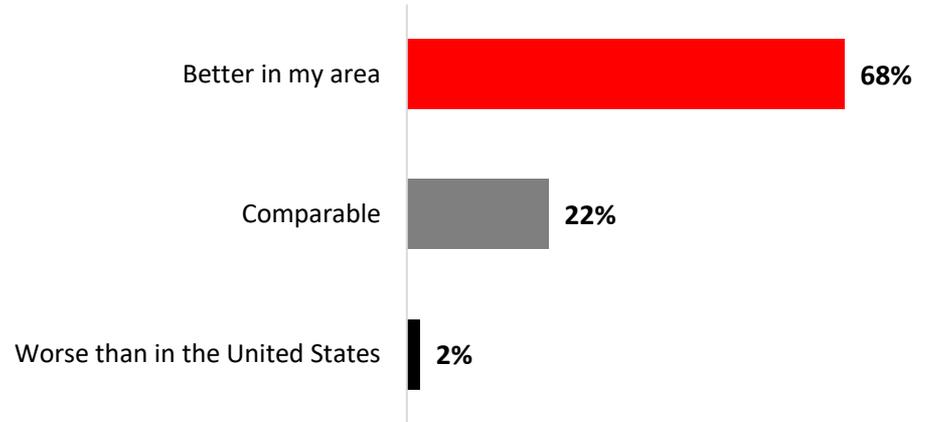
CTC114. Do you think that relations between police officers and **the public** in your area are better than, comparable to, or worse than in the United States?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



CTC115. Do you think that relations between police officers and **visible minorities** in your area are better than, comparable to, or worse than in the United States?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



		TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Caucasian	Visible minority
CTC114	Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,204	307
	Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,193	318
	Better in my area	77%	82%	80%	75%	74%	71%	79%	68%	75%	84%	75%	79%	76%	80%	63%
	Comparable	15%	13%	15%	17%	15%	16%	13%	23%	14%	11%	16%	15%	16%	13%	23%
	Worse than in the United States	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	8%

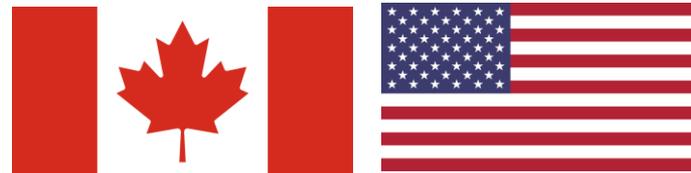
		TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Caucasian	Visible minority
CTC115	Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,204	307
	Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,193	318
	Better in my area	68%	78%	76%	67%	60%	62%	66%	58%	66%	78%	67%	70%	68%	71%	59%
	Comparable	22%	18%	19%	21%	31%	24%	23%	30%	22%	16%	22%	22%	21%	20%	29%
	Worse than in the United States	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%

The 100% total corresponds to *Don't know / prefer not to answer*

POLICE RELATIONS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC114. Do you think that relations between police officers and the public in your area are better than, comparable to, or worse than in the United States / in Canada?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Better in my area	77%	13%	64
Comparable	15%	28%	13
Worse than in the United States /In Canada	3%	26%	23

CTC115. Do you think that relations between police officers and visible minorities in your area are better than, comparable to, or worse than in the United States/ in Canada?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Better in my area	68%	12%	56
Comparable	22%	29%	7
Worse than in the United States / In Canada	2%	26%	24

New question

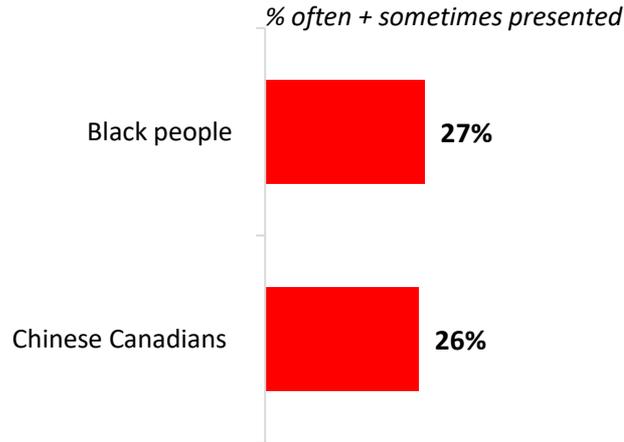
FREQUENCY OF RACIST/PREJUDICED COMMENTS



CTC110. How often do you hear these types of comments...

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)

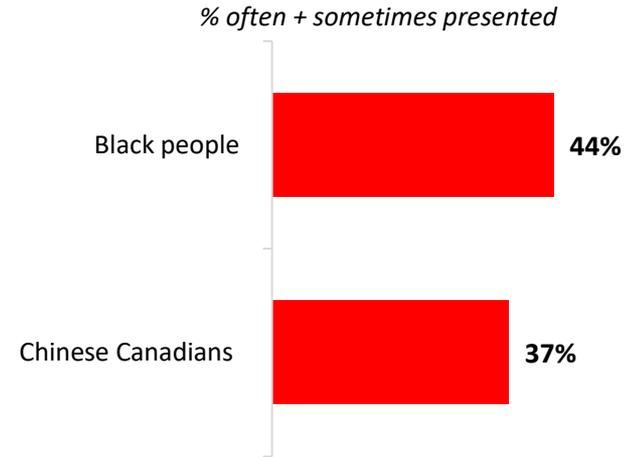
...racist/prejudiced comments from friends and family about...



CTC111. How often do you see these types of comments

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)

...racist/prejudiced comments on social media about...



		TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Caucasian	Visible minority
CTC110	Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,204	307
	Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,193	318
	Black people	27%	26%	30%	30%	28%	21%	19%	43%	24%	18%	28%	26%	28%	25%	36%
Chinese Canadians	26%	26%	21%	31%	28%	16%	29%	41%	25%	16%	27%	25%	25%	23%	39%	
CTC111	Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,204	307
	Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,193	318
	Black people	44%	49%	43%	46%	33%	44%	42%	56%	47%	32%	45%	43%	41%	40%	58%
Chinese Canadians	37%	42%	31%	40%	31%	30%	46%	47%	39%	28%	40%	37%	32%	34%	51%	

FREQUENCY OF RACIST/PREJUDICED COMMENTS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC110. How often do you hear these types of comments?

Base: All respondents

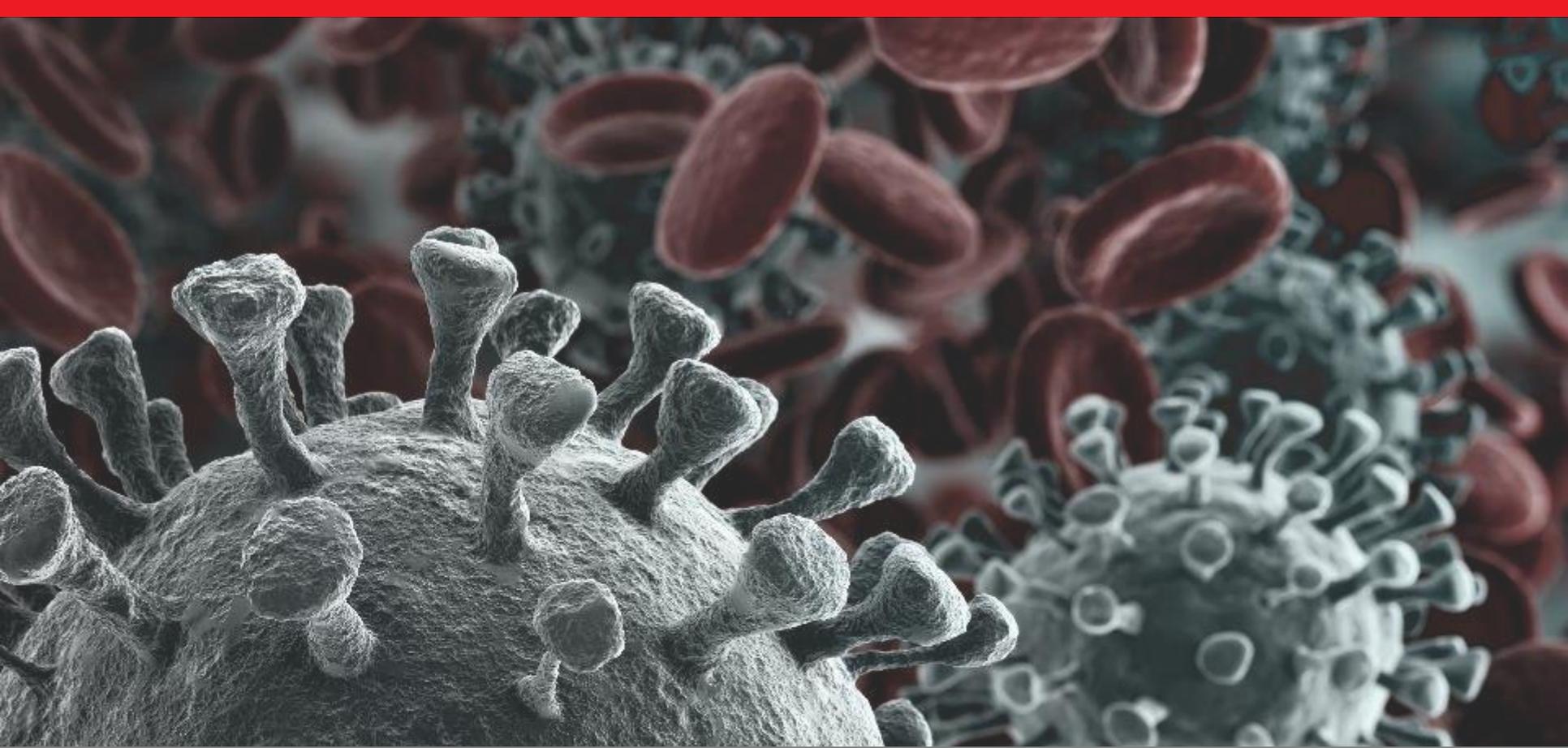


		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
% often + sometimes presented	Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
	Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Black people		27%	34%	7
Chinese Canadians / Chinese Americans		26%	27%	1

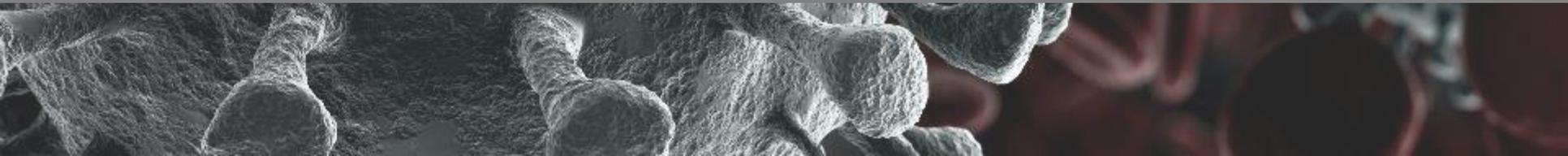
CTC111. How often do you see these types of comments on social media?

Base: All respondents

		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
% often + sometimes presented	Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
	Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Black people		44%	44%	-
Chinese Canadians / Chinese Americans		37%	36%	1



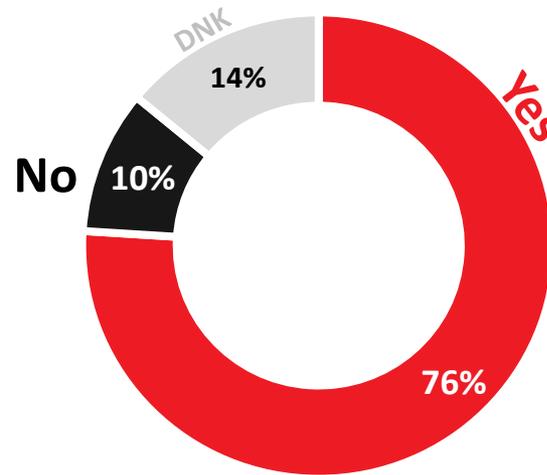
SECOND WAVE OF COVID-19 VIRUS



SECOND WAVE OF THE VIRUS

CTC96. Do you think there will be a second wave of the virus ?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
Yes	76%	83%	72%	77%	68%	76%	77%	77%	75%	75%	75%	76%	77%	76%	-
No	10%	4%	15%	8%	12%	11%	7%	13%	10%	8%	12%	9%	8%	10%	-
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	14%	13%	13%	14%	20%	14%	16%	9%	15%	18%	13%	16%	15%	14%	-

SECOND WAVE OF THE VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC96. Do you think there will be a second wave of the virus ?

Base: All respondents

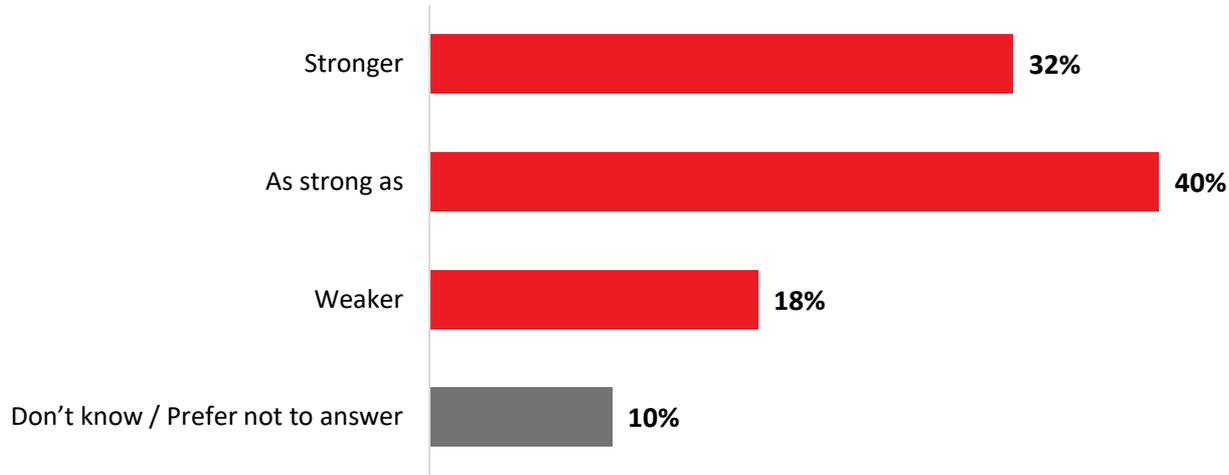


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Yes	76%	64%	12
No	10%	17%	7
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	14%	19%	5

STRENGTH OF THE SECOND WAVE

CTC97. Do you think the second wave will be stronger, as strong or weaker than the current wave?

Base: Respondents who think there will be a second wave (n=1,144)

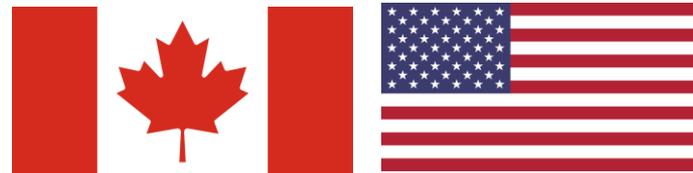


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,150	87	256	453	68	129	159	321	391	439	471	453	209	1,175	
Unweighted n =	1,144	78	297	465	85	104	115	330	391	423	490	448	194	1,188	
Stronger	32%	31%	26%	34%	34%	39%	31%	35%	38%	25%	33%	28%	38%	37%	-5
As strong as	40%	49%	43%	39%	43%	23%	44%	42%	38%	40%	40%	40%	39%	35%	+5
Weaker	18%	15%	24%	14%	11%	27%	15%	16%	13%	23%	17%	20%	13%	18%	-
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	10%	4%	7%	13%	11%	11%	11%	7%	11%	12%	10%	12%	9%	10%	-

STRENGTH OF THE SECOND WAVE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC97. Do you think the second wave will be stronger, as strong or weaker than the current wave?

Base: Respondents who think there will be a second wave

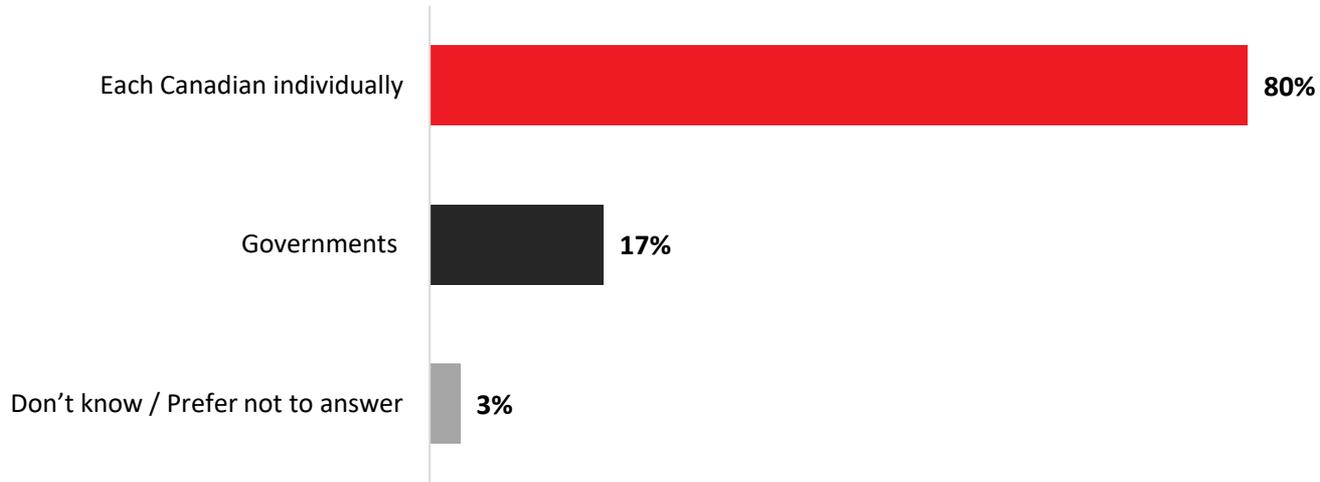


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,150	641	
Unweighted n =	1,144	631	
Stronger	32%	39%	7
As strong as	40%	38%	2
Weaker	18%	11%	7
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	10%	11%	1

RESPONSIBILITY FOR AVOIDING A SECOND WAVE

CTC100. Who do you think has a greater responsibility to take adequate measures to try to avoid a possible second wave of the pandemic?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
Each Canadian individually	80%	85%	80%	79%	79%	77%	85%	76%	79%	85%	81%	78%	82%	77%	+3
Governments	17%	10%	16%	17%	20%	22%	14%	20%	18%	13%	16%	18%	15%	18%	-1
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	3%	5%	5%	4%	1%	1%	0%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	-2

RESPONSIBILITY FOR AVOIDING A SECOND WAVE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC100. Who do you think has a greater responsibility to take adequate measures to try to avoid a possible second wave of the pandemic?

Base: All respondents

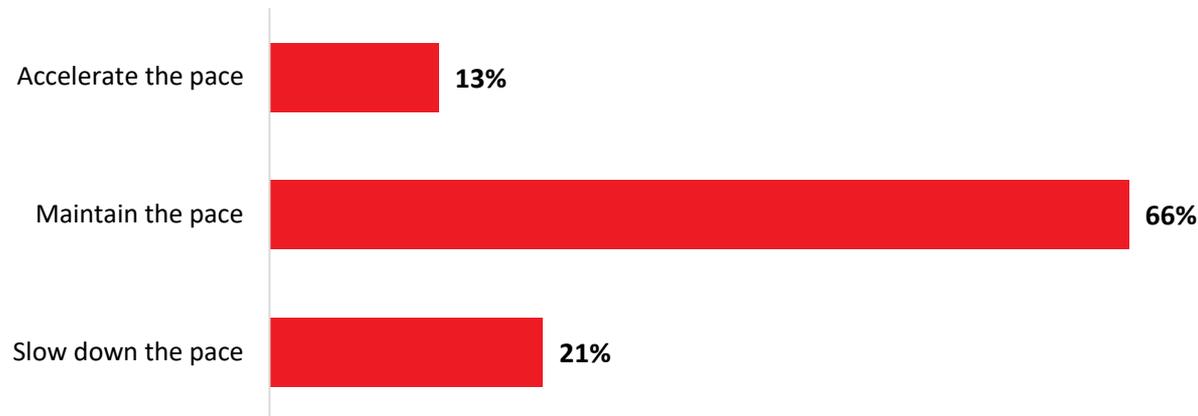


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Each Canadian / American individually	80%	68%	12
Governments	17%	21%	4
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	3%	11%	8

PACE OF RELAXING PROTECTIVE MEASURES BY GOVERNMENTS

CTC64. Do you feel that governments should accelerate, maintain, or slow down the pace at which it is relaxing social distancing/self-isolation measures to allow a gradual return to normal activities?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
Accelerate the pace	13%	7%	15%	15%	11%	11%	11%	12%	14%	14%	15%	13%	11%	14%	-1
Maintain the pace	66%	70%	67%	63%	65%	71%	70%	66%	62%	70%	64%	68%	66%	58%	+8
Slow down the pace	21%	23%	18%	22%	24%	19%	18%	23%	24%	16%	21%	19%	23%	28%	-7

PACE OF RELAXING PROTECTIVE MEASURES BY GOVERNMENTS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC64. Do you feel that governments should accelerate, maintain, or slow down the pace at which it is relaxing social distancing/self-isolation measures to allow a gradual return to normal activities?

Base: All respondents

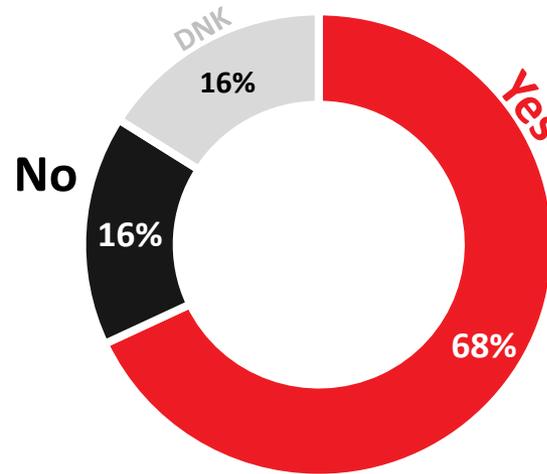


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Accelerate the pace	13%	23%	10
Maintain the pace	66%	50%	16
Slow down the pace	21%	27%	6

INTENTION TO GET VACCINATED

CTC108. When it becomes available to the population, do you intend to receive the vaccine against COVID-19?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260
Yes	68%	81%	68%	67%	64%	66%	69%	67%	61%	75%	69%	70%	64%
No	16%	7%	18%	16%	14%	14%	18%	17%	19%	12%	17%	13%	17%
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	16%	12%	15%	17%	22%	20%	12%	16%	20%	13%	14%	17%	19%

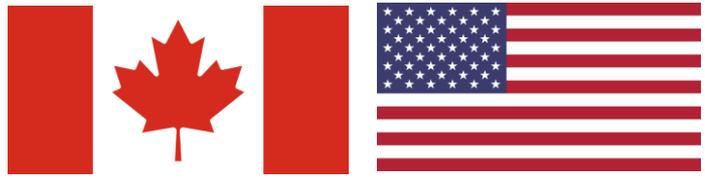
New question

INTENTION TO GET VACCINATED (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)



CTC108. When it becomes available to the population, do you intend to receive the vaccine against COVID-19?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Yes	68%	55%	13
No	16%	23%	7
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	16%	22%	6



SOCIAL DISTANCING AND WEARING A MASK

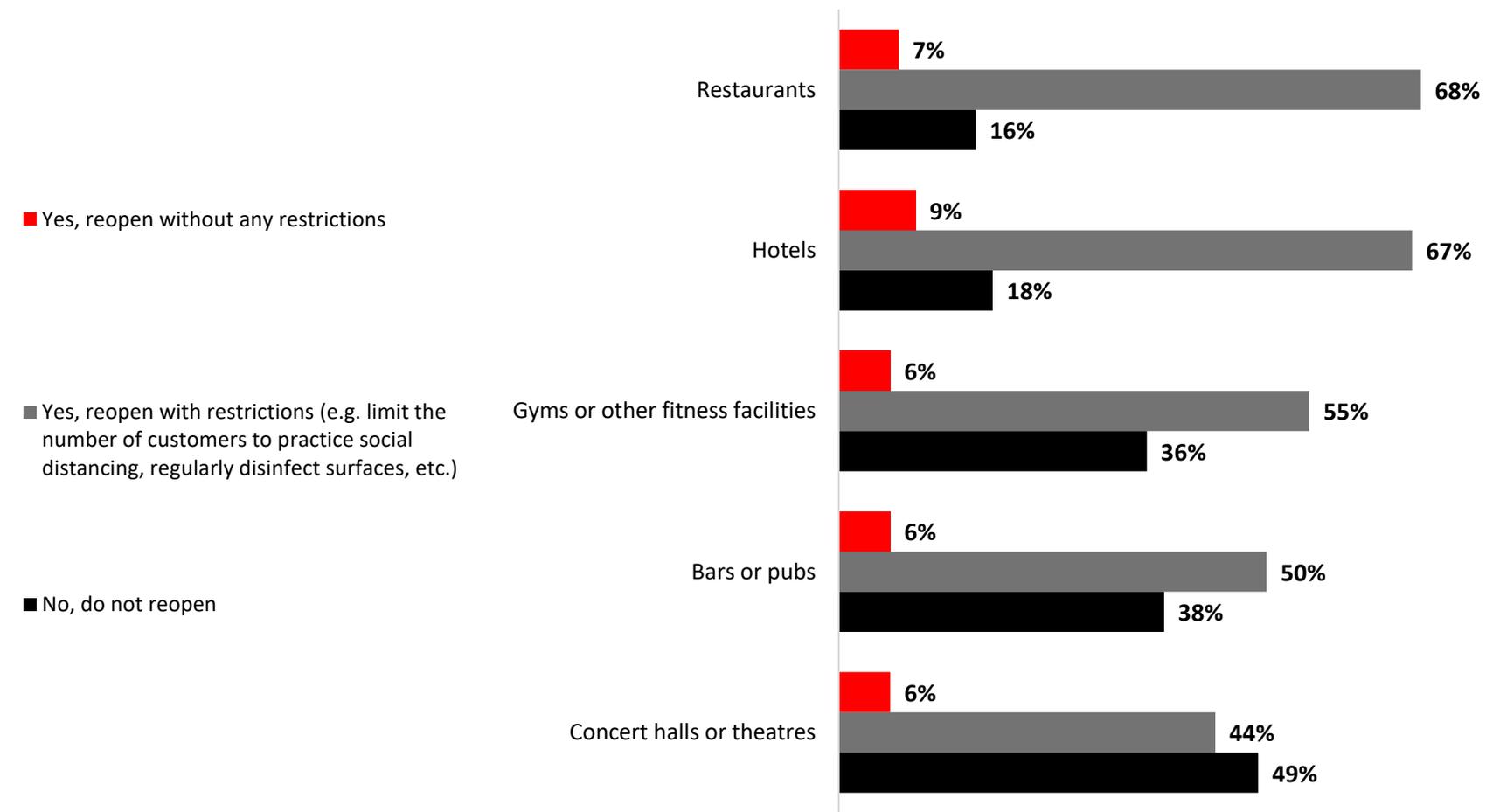


New question

BUSINESSES REOPENING

CTC107. Some businesses are still closed in certain parts of Canada. Starting this week, would you be comfortable if the following businesses reopened in your area?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



- Yes, reopen without any restrictions
- Yes, reopen with restrictions (e.g. limit the number of customers to practice social distancing, regularly disinfect surfaces, etc.)
- No, do not reopen

The 100% total corresponds to the mention *These businesses have already reopened in my area.*

New question

BUSINESSES REOPENING – DETAILS

CTC107. Some businesses are still closed in certain parts of Canada. Starting this week, would you be comfortable if the following businesses reopened in your area?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260
Restaurants													
Yes, reopen without any restrictions	7%	4%	10%	7%	4%	10%	4%	8%	10%	4%	9%	7%	4%
Yes, reopen with restrictions	68%	68%	76%	66%	75%	54%	68%	63%	66%	73%	69%	65%	69%
No, do not reopen	16%	13%	13%	26%	10%	7%	6%	18%	18%	14%	15%	18%	18%
Hotels													
Yes, reopen without any restrictions	9%	7%	12%	8%	8%	14%	3%	8%	11%	8%	9%	10%	6%
Yes, reopen with restrictions	67%	64%	68%	64%	70%	66%	76%	65%	67%	70%	69%	64%	68%
No, do not reopen	18%	17%	17%	26%	14%	7%	11%	20%	18%	18%	18%	19%	20%
Gyms or other fitness facilities													
Yes, reopen without any restrictions	6%	4%	8%	6%	2%	9%	2%	8%	8%	3%	8%	6%	4%
Yes, reopen with restrictions	55%	48%	61%	45%	68%	62%	68%	55%	54%	57%	56%	56%	54%
No, do not reopen	36%	39%	30%	49%	23%	28%	22%	35%	36%	37%	35%	36%	39%
Bars or pubs													
Yes, reopen without any restrictions	6%	2%	8%	6%	2%	10%	4%	6%	9%	4%	8%	6%	4%
Yes, reopen with restrictions	50%	43%	53%	45%	59%	49%	62%	49%	45%	57%	51%	51%	46%
No, do not reopen	38%	48%	38%	49%	34%	20%	21%	39%	42%	35%	36%	37%	46%
Concert halls or theatres													
Yes, reopen without any restrictions	6%	4%	8%	7%	4%	8%	3%	8%	8%	4%	7%	6%	4%
Yes, reopen with restrictions	44%	37%	61%	31%	52%	57%	41%	40%	46%	45%	43%	44%	46%
No, do not reopen	49%	59%	30%	62%	44%	36%	56%	52%	45%	51%	50%	50%	49%

BUSINESSES REOPENING (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC107. Some businesses are still closed in certain parts of Canada. Starting this week, would you be comfortable if the following businesses reopened in your area?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Restaurants			
Yes, reopen without any restrictions	7%	21%	14
Yes, reopen with restrictions	68%	52%	16
No, do not reopen	16%	13%	3
Hotels			
Yes, reopen without any restrictions	9%	22%	13
Yes, reopen with restrictions	67%	51%	16
No, do not reopen	18%	17%	1
Gyms or other fitness facilities			
Yes, reopen without any restrictions	6%	17%	11
Yes, reopen with restrictions	55%	43%	12
No, do not reopen	36%	28%	8
Bars or pubs			
Yes, reopen without any restrictions	6%	18%	12
Yes, reopen with restrictions	50%	43%	7
No, do not reopen	38%	28%	10
Concert halls or theatres			
Yes, reopen without any restrictions	6%	17%	11
Yes, reopen with restrictions	44%	40%	4
No, do not reopen	49%	37%	12

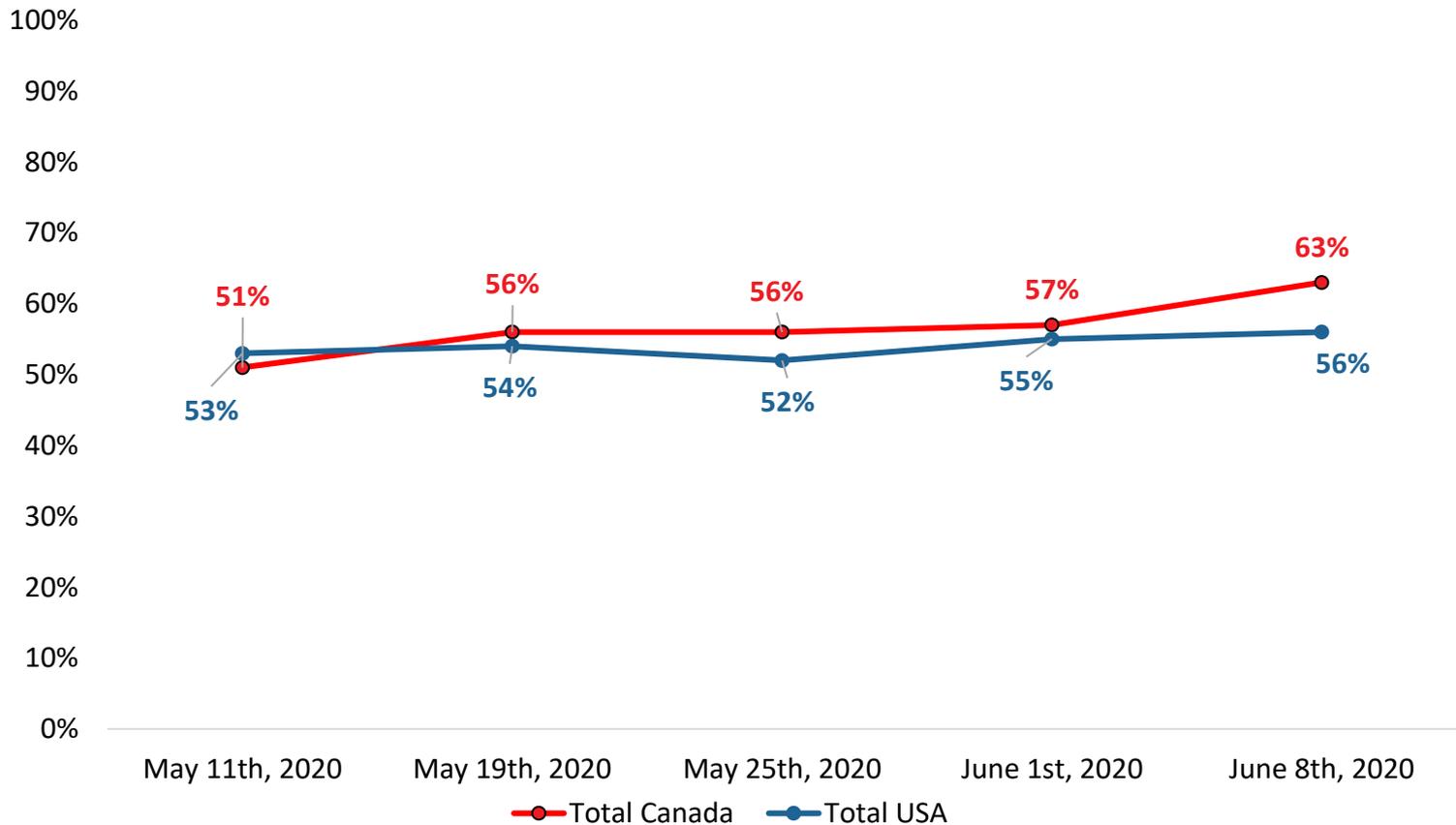
The 100% total corresponds to the mention *These businesses have already reopened in my area.*

OTHERS GETTING WITHIN TWO METERS OF RESPONDENTS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES) (EVOLUTION)

CTC71. Despite the fact that you are making considerable efforts to respect social distancing, have people outside your family gotten within two meters of you over the past week ?

Base: All respondents

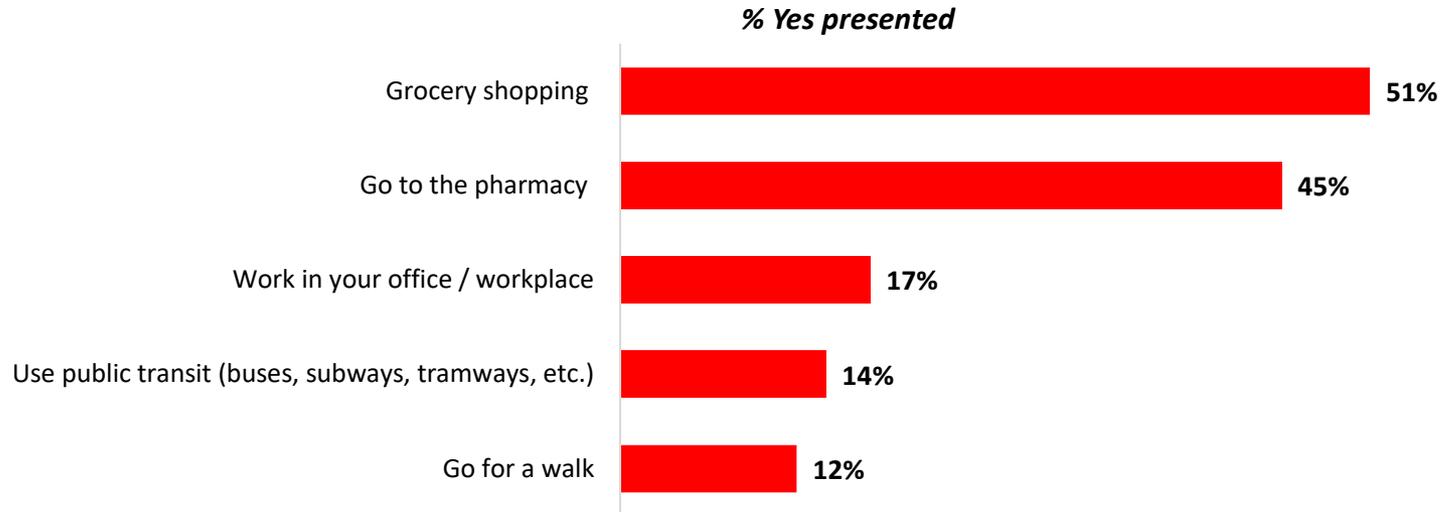
% yes presented



WEARING A MASK IN PUBLIC

CTC74. Do you wear a mask to do the following ?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
% Yes presented															
Grocery shopping	51%	38%	52%	60%	33%	39%	49%	52%	42%	58%	56%	49%	43%	43%	+8
Go to the pharmacy	45%	29%	48%	53%	22%	30%	44%	43%	38%	51%	50%	44%	36%	38%	+7
Work in your office / workplace	17%	11%	20%	21%	12%	13%	14%	29%	19%	7%	18%	17%	16%	10%	+7
Use public transit (buses, subways, tramways, etc.)	14%	3%	17%	16%	5%	10%	16%	22%	13%	9%	20%	12%	4%	13%	+1
Go for a walk	12%	9%	10%	16%	4%	7%	10%	15%	9%	12%	17%	9%	6%	10%	+2

WEARING A MASK IN PUBLIC (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC74. Do you wear a mask to do the following?

Base: All respondents

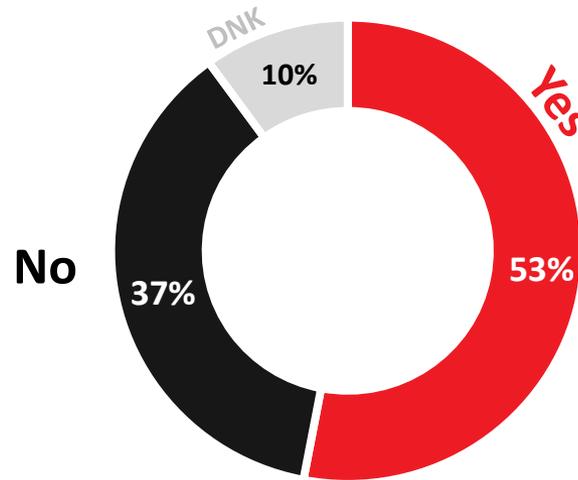


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
% Yes presented			
Grocery shopping	51%	78%	27
Go to the pharmacy	45%	60%	15
Work in your office / workplace	17%	34%	17
Use public transit (buses, subways, tramways, etc.)	14%	27%	13
Go for a walk	12%	35%	23

MANDATORY MASK WEARING

CTC84. Should the wearing of a protective mask be made mandatory for all Canadians when they are out in public and confined spaces such as grocery stores, shopping malls or public transit?

Base: All respondents (n=1,536)

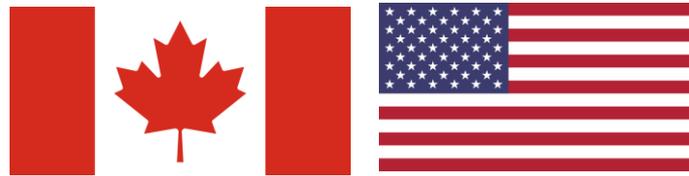


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
Yes	53%	52%	58%	60%	32%	39%	48%	51%	48%	59%	55%	55%	47%	51%	+2
No	37%	31%	37%	30%	54%	46%	43%	38%	43%	31%	37%	35%	41%	36%	+1
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	10%	17%	5%	10%	14%	15%	9%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	11%	13%	-3

MANDATORY MASK WEARING (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC84. Should the wearing of a protective mask be made mandatory for all Canadians/ all Americans when they are out in public and confined spaces such as grocery stores, shopping malls or public transit?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Yes	53%	67%	14
No	37%	26%	11
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	10%	7%	3



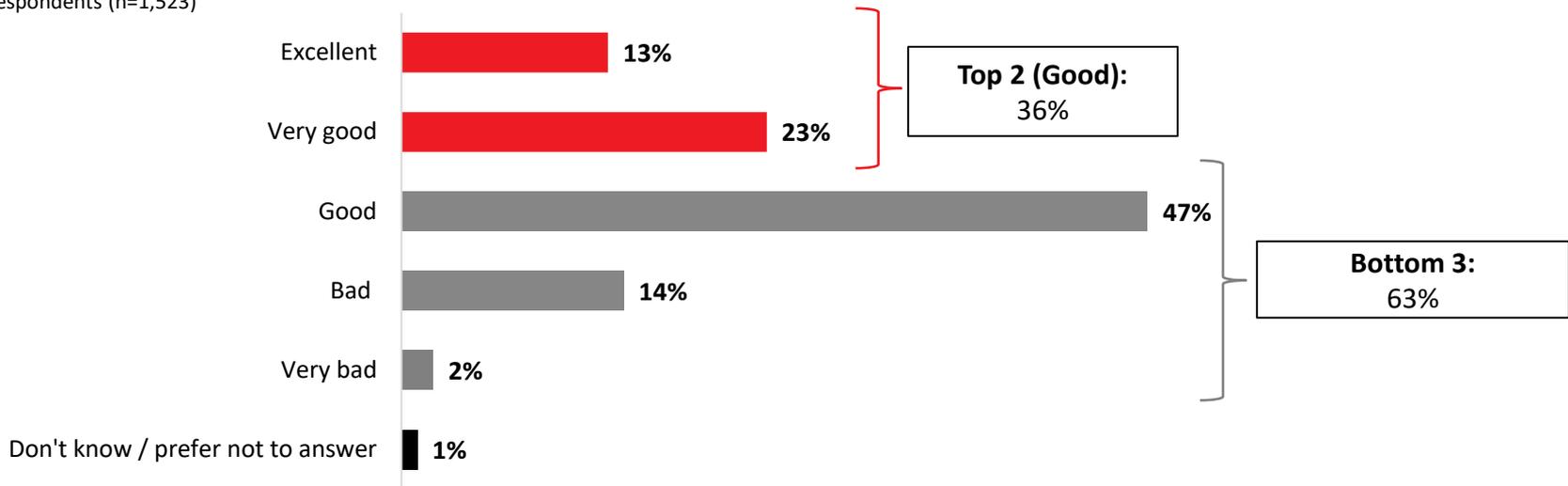
STRESS AND MENTAL HEALTH



MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
Total Top 2 (Good)	36%	32%	48%	33%	33%	24%	37%	24%	28%	52%	38%	34%	36%	41%	-5
Excellent	13%	10%	19%	11%	14%	10%	14%	8%	11%	19%	13%	13%	14%	13%	-
Very good	23%	22%	30%	22%	20%	14%	23%	17%	17%	33%	25%	22%	22%	27%	-4
Total Bottom 3	63%	66%	51%	65%	64%	74%	63%	74%	70%	48%	61%	64%	64%	58%	+5
Good *	47%	43%	39%	51%	47%	48%	51%	50%	52%	40%	43%	50%	47%	43%	+4
Bad	14%	21%	11%	13%	14%	22%	11%	19%	16%	8%	15%	13%	15%	12%	+2
Very bad	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	3%	-1
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-

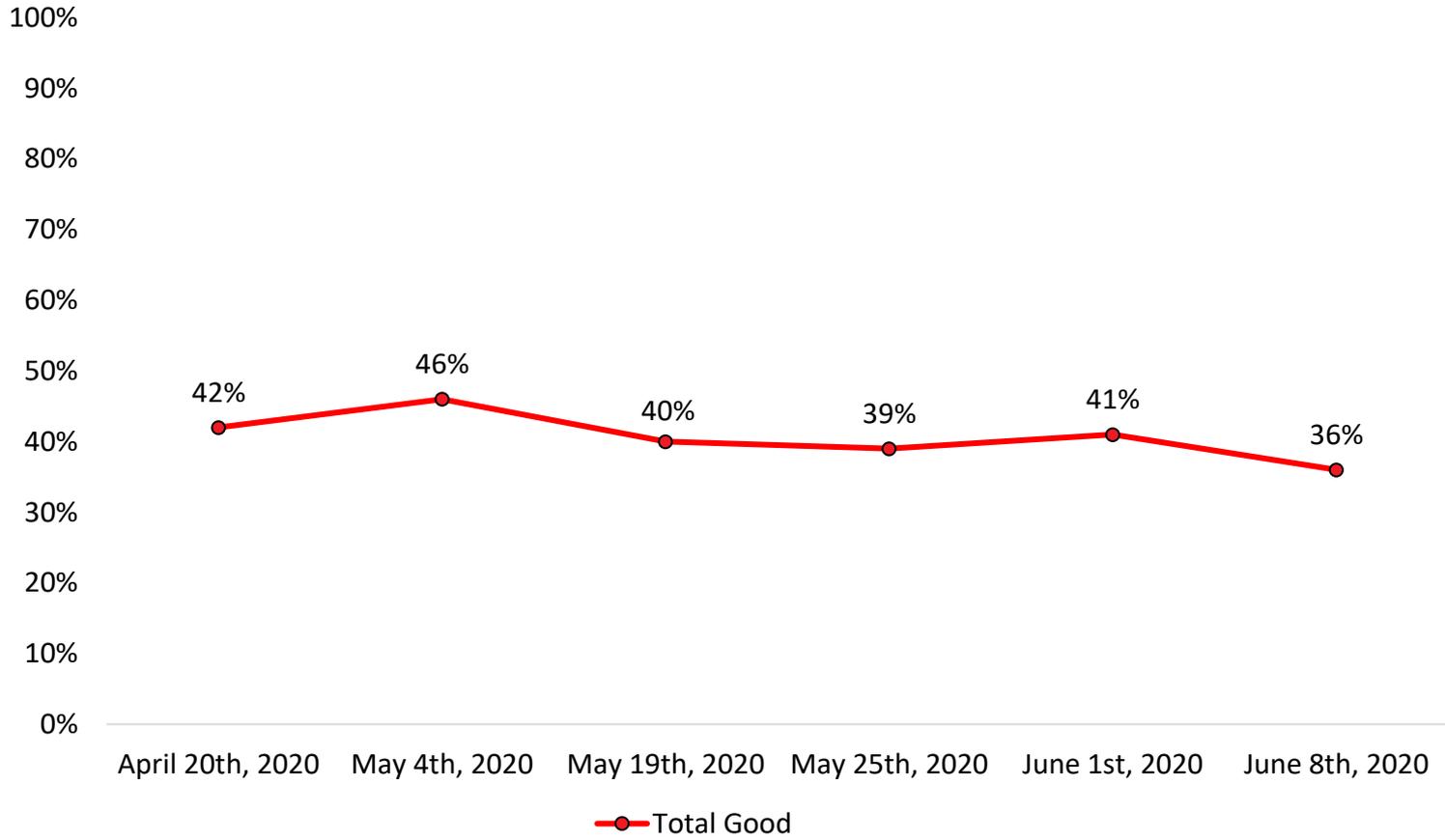
* The Good rating is placed in the bottom 3 as part of a standardized scale in academic research

MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS (Evolution)

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?

Base: All respondents

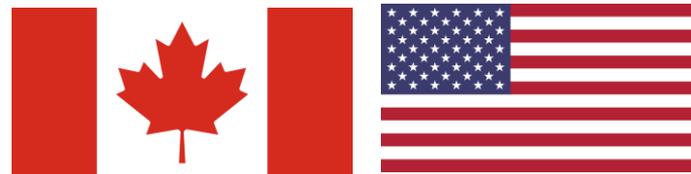
% Total Good (Excellent + Very good) presented



MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?

Base: All respondents



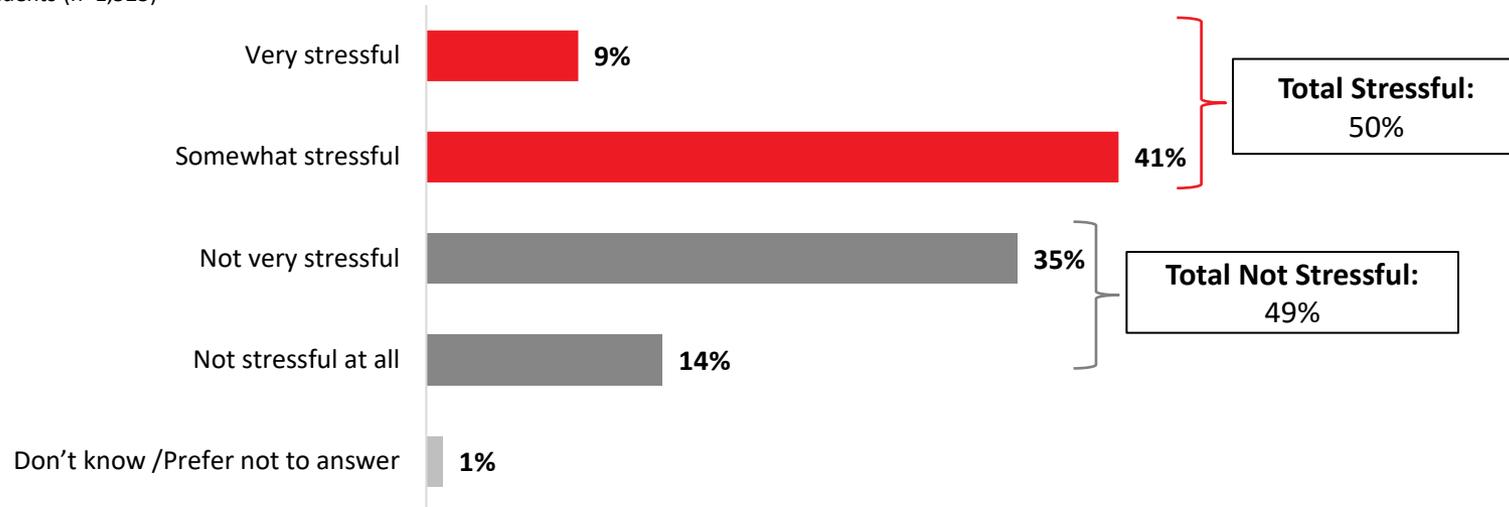
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Total Top 2 (Good)	36%	46%	10
Excellent	13%	21%	8
Very good	23%	25%	2
Total Bottom 3	63%	49%	14
Good *	47%	37%	10
Bad	14%	9%	5
Very bad	2%	3%	1
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	1%	4%	3

* The *Good* rating is placed in the bottom 3 as part of a standardized scale in academic research

STRESS: LEAVING THE HOUSE / BEING IN PUBLIC

CTC72. When you have to leave your house and be out in public, to what extent do you find that stressful?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)

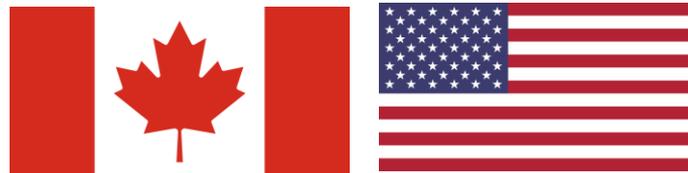


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
Total Stressful	50%	51%	37%	60%	45%	52%	48%	54%	56%	42%	51%	49%	51%	48%	+2
Very stressful	9%	13%	6%	12%	13%	4%	8%	12%	12%	6%	10%	8%	11%	10%	-1
Somewhat stressful	41%	38%	31%	47%	32%	48%	39%	43%	44%	37%	41%	41%	40%	38%	+3
Total Not Stressful	49%	49%	62%	39%	55%	48%	52%	45%	43%	57%	49%	50%	49%	51%	-2
Not very stressful	35%	36%	46%	29%	35%	28%	39%	33%	30%	41%	33%	36%	36%	35%	-
Not stressful at all	14%	13%	16%	11%	20%	20%	13%	11%	14%	16%	15%	14%	13%	16%	-2
Don't know/Refuse	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	+1

STRESS: LEAVING THE HOUSE / BEING IN PUBLIC (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC72. When you have to leave your house and be out in public, to what extent do you find that stressful?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Total Stressful	50%	56%	6
Very stressful	9%	20%	11
Somewhat stressful	41%	36%	5
Total Not Stressful	49%	41%	8
Not very stressful	35%	25%	10
Not stressful at all	14%	16%	2
Don't know/Refuse	1%	3%	2



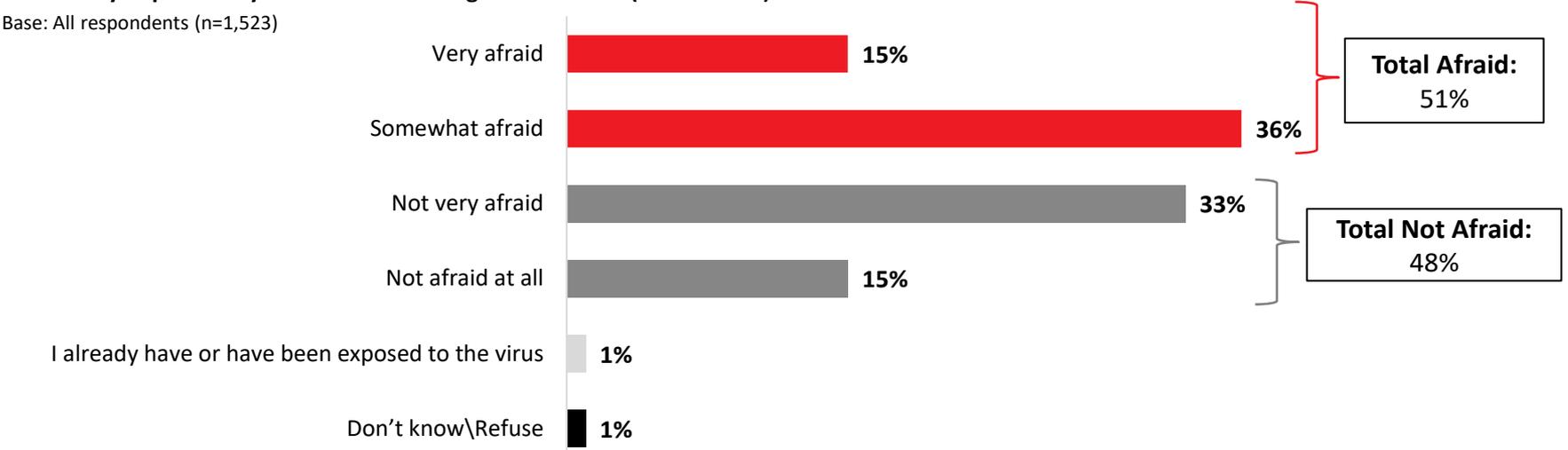
FEAR AND SPREAD OF THE VIRUS



FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)

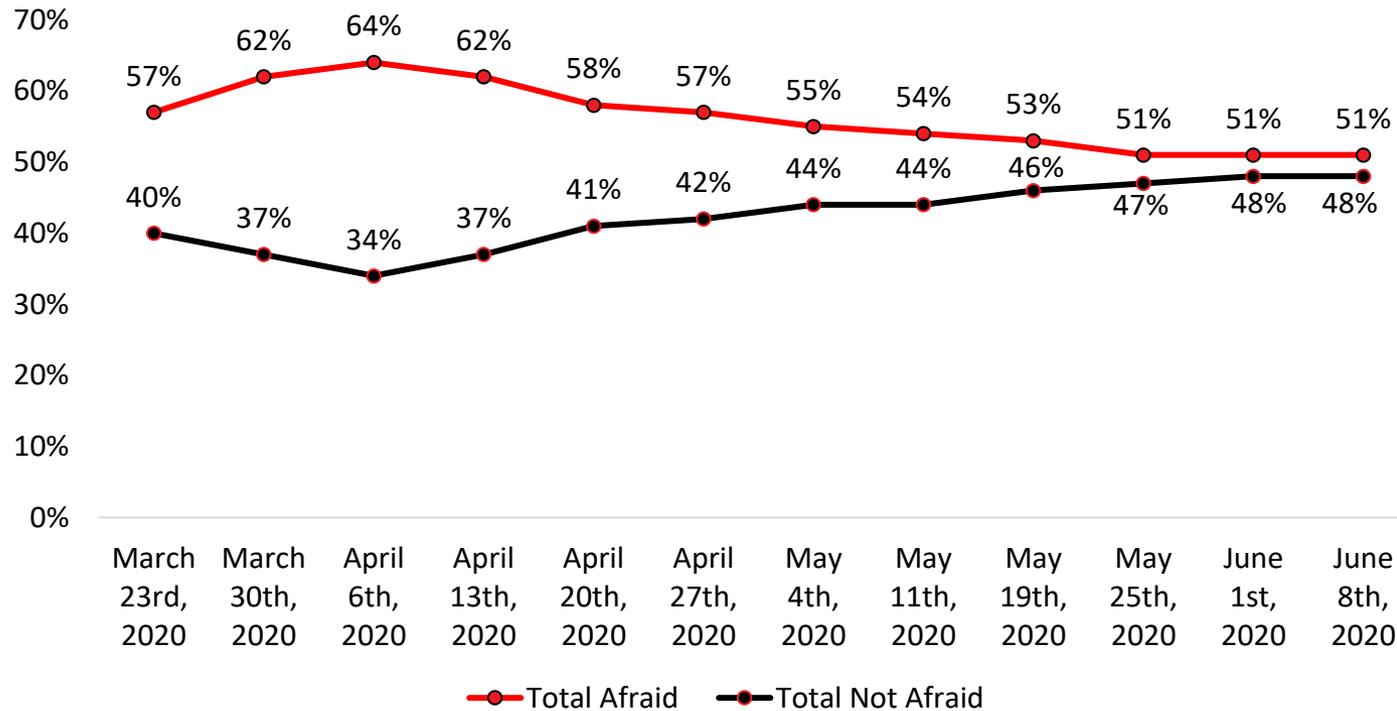


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
Total Afraid	51%	52%	44%	60%	40%	42%	50%	50%	53%	50%	52%	52%	46%	51%	-
Very afraid	15%	23%	13%	19%	9%	8%	14%	14%	17%	14%	17%	15%	12%	13%	+2
Somewhat afraid	36%	29%	31%	41%	31%	34%	36%	35%	35%	36%	35%	37%	33%	38%	-2
Total Not Afraid	48%	47%	55%	38%	60%	57%	50%	47%	46%	49%	47%	47%	52%	48%	-
Not very afraid	33%	34%	42%	26%	41%	29%	38%	33%	30%	36%	32%	32%	40%	33%	-
Not afraid at all	15%	13%	13%	12%	19%	28%	12%	14%	17%	13%	15%	15%	12%	15%	-
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	+1
Don't know/Refuse	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	+1

FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (Evolution)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents



FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents

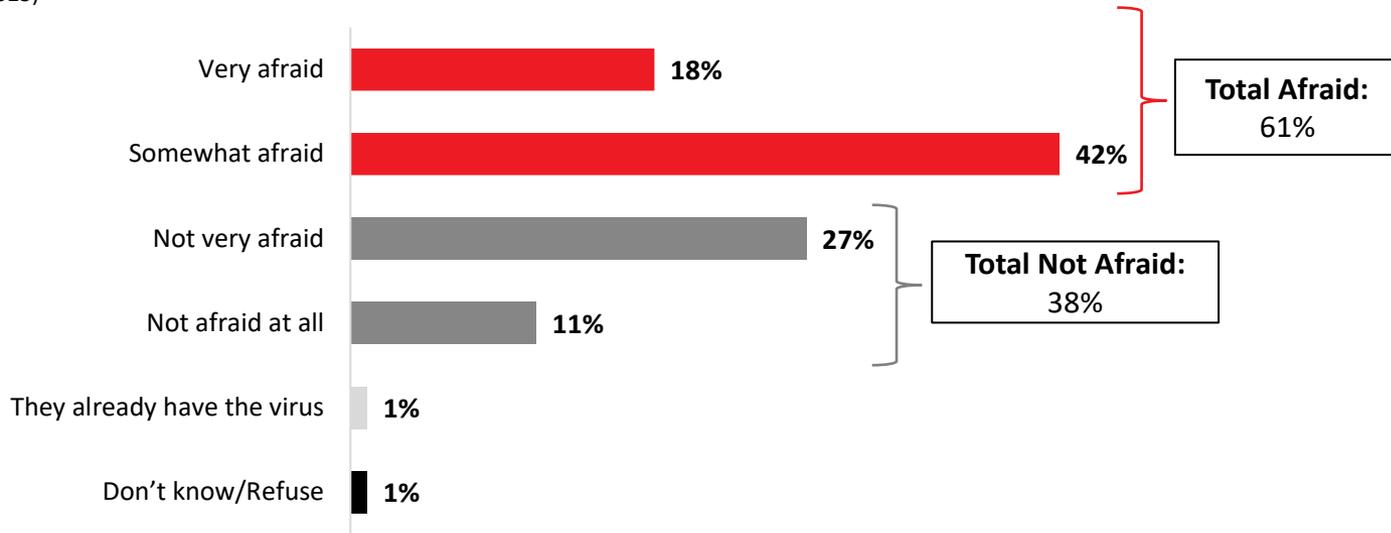


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Total Afraid	51%	56%	5
Very afraid	15%	23%	8
Somewhat afraid	36%	33%	3
Total Not Afraid	48%	40%	8
Not very afraid	33%	22%	11
Not afraid at all	15%	18%	3
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	1%	1%	-
Don't know/Refuse	1%	4%	3

FEAR OF A FAMILY MEMBER GETTING THE VIRUS

CTC2. Are you afraid that someone in your immediate family will be contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)

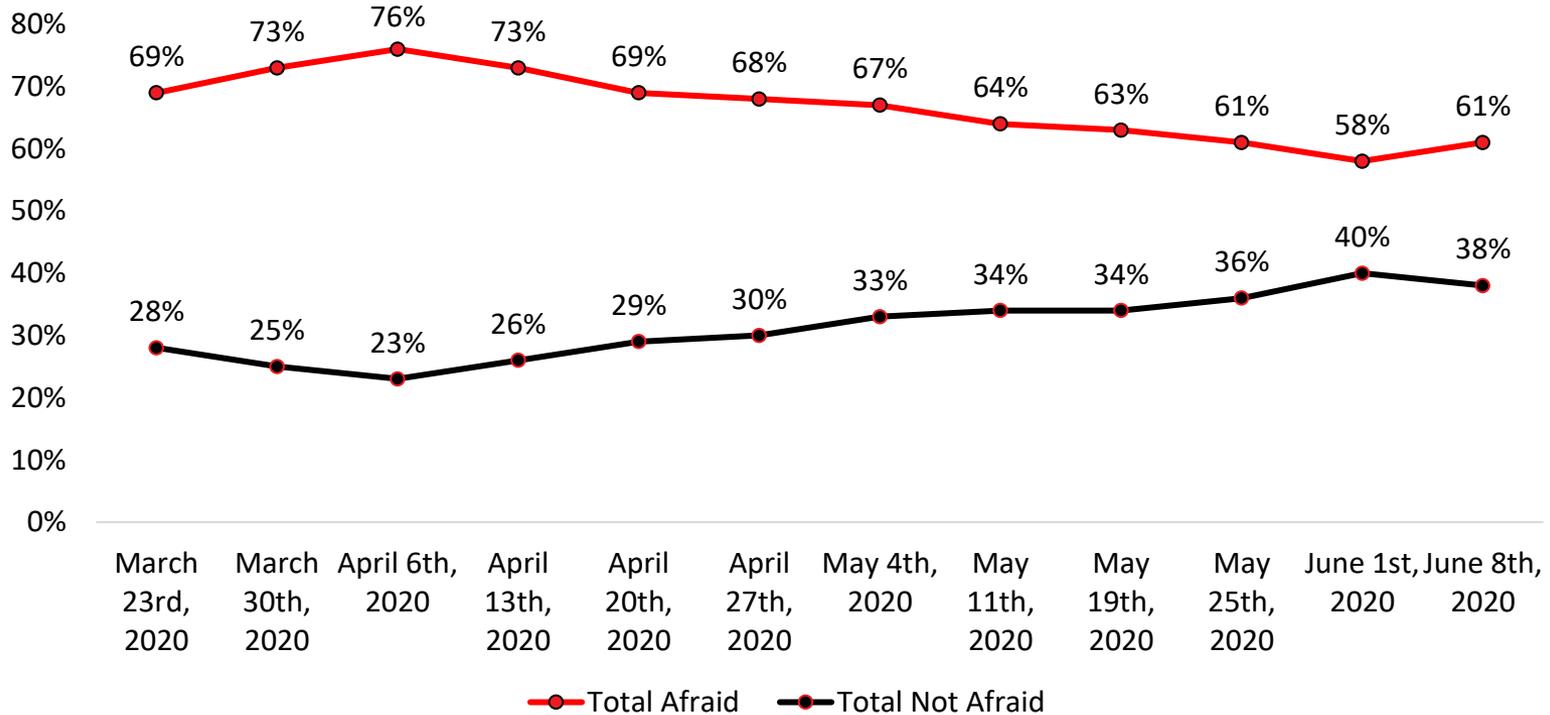


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
Total Afraid	61%	62%	56%	67%	51%	55%	59%	62%	65%	56%	60%	63%	57%	58%	+3
Very afraid	18%	23%	18%	20%	16%	11%	17%	18%	23%	14%	20%	17%	14%	18%	-
Somewhat afraid	42%	39%	38%	47%	35%	43%	42%	43%	42%	42%	40%	45%	43%	40%	+2
Total Not Afraid	38%	38%	40%	32%	48%	45%	40%	36%	35%	42%	39%	36%	42%	40%	-2
Not very afraid	27%	27%	31%	24%	34%	24%	27%	28%	22%	31%	27%	25%	32%	31%	-4
Not afraid at all	11%	11%	9%	9%	15%	21%	12%	8%	13%	11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	+1
They already have the virus	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	-
Don't know/Refuse	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	-

FEAR OF A FAMILY MEMBER GETTING THE VIRUS (Evolution)

CTC2. Are you afraid that someone in your immediate family will be contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

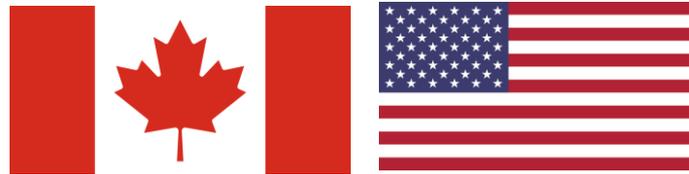
Base: All respondents



FEAR OF A FAMILY MEMBER GETTING THE VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC2. Are you afraid that someone in your immediate family will be contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents

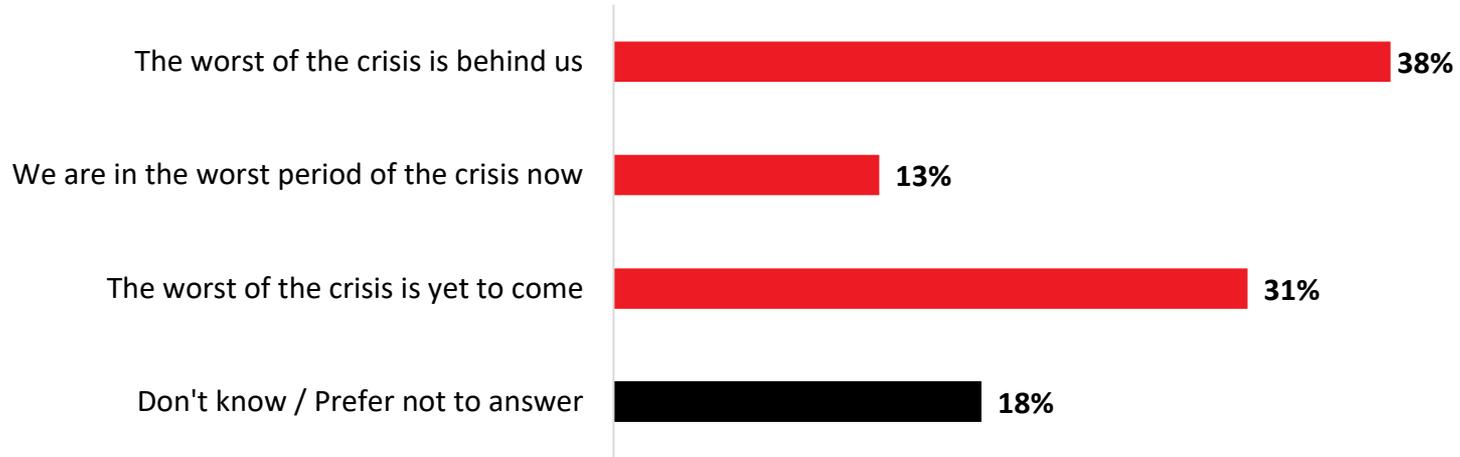


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Total Afraid	61%	60%	1
Very afraid	18%	24%	6
Somewhat afraid	42%	36%	6
Total Not Afraid	38%	36%	2
Not very afraid	27%	19%	8
Not afraid at all	11%	17%	6
They already have the virus	1%	1%	-
Don't know/Refuse	1%	3%	2

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)

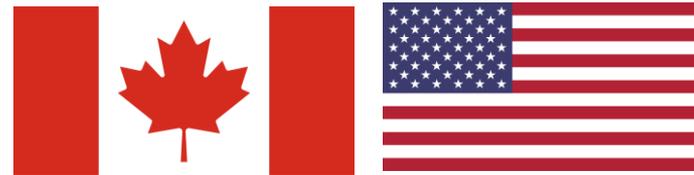


	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
The worst of the crisis is behind us	38%	28%	48%	33%	38%	39%	37%	35%	35%	42%	37%	42%	33%	37%	+1
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	13%	18%	10%	17%	12%	7%	12%	14%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	16%	-3
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	31%	38%	28%	31%	30%	33%	34%	34%	35%	26%	32%	28%	38%	30%	+1
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	18%	16%	13%	20%	20%	21%	17%	17%	17%	19%	18%	17%	16%	16%	+2

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada/United States?

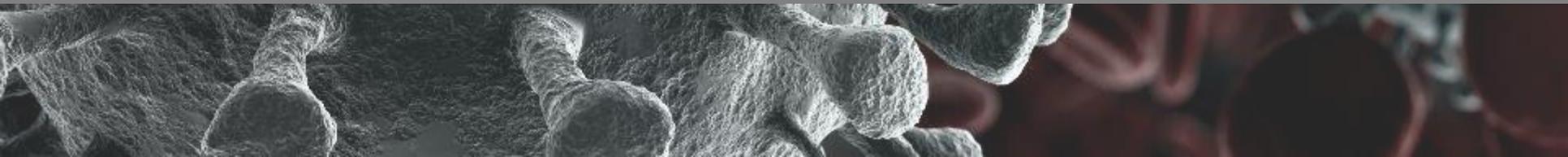
Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
The worst of the crisis is behind us	38%	31%	7
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	13%	19%	6
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	31%	32%	1
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	18%	18%	-



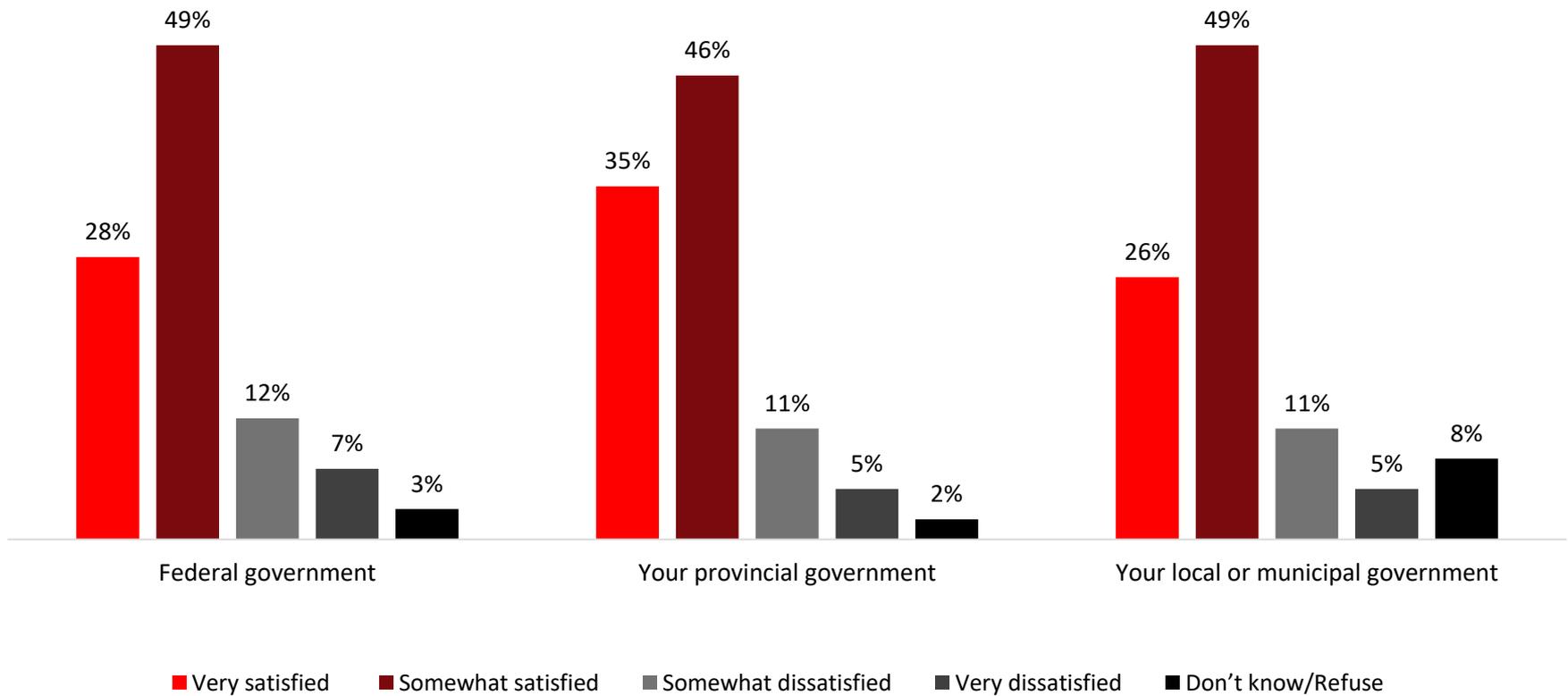
SATISFACTION WITH GOVERNMENTS DURING THE CRISIS



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - DETAILS

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)

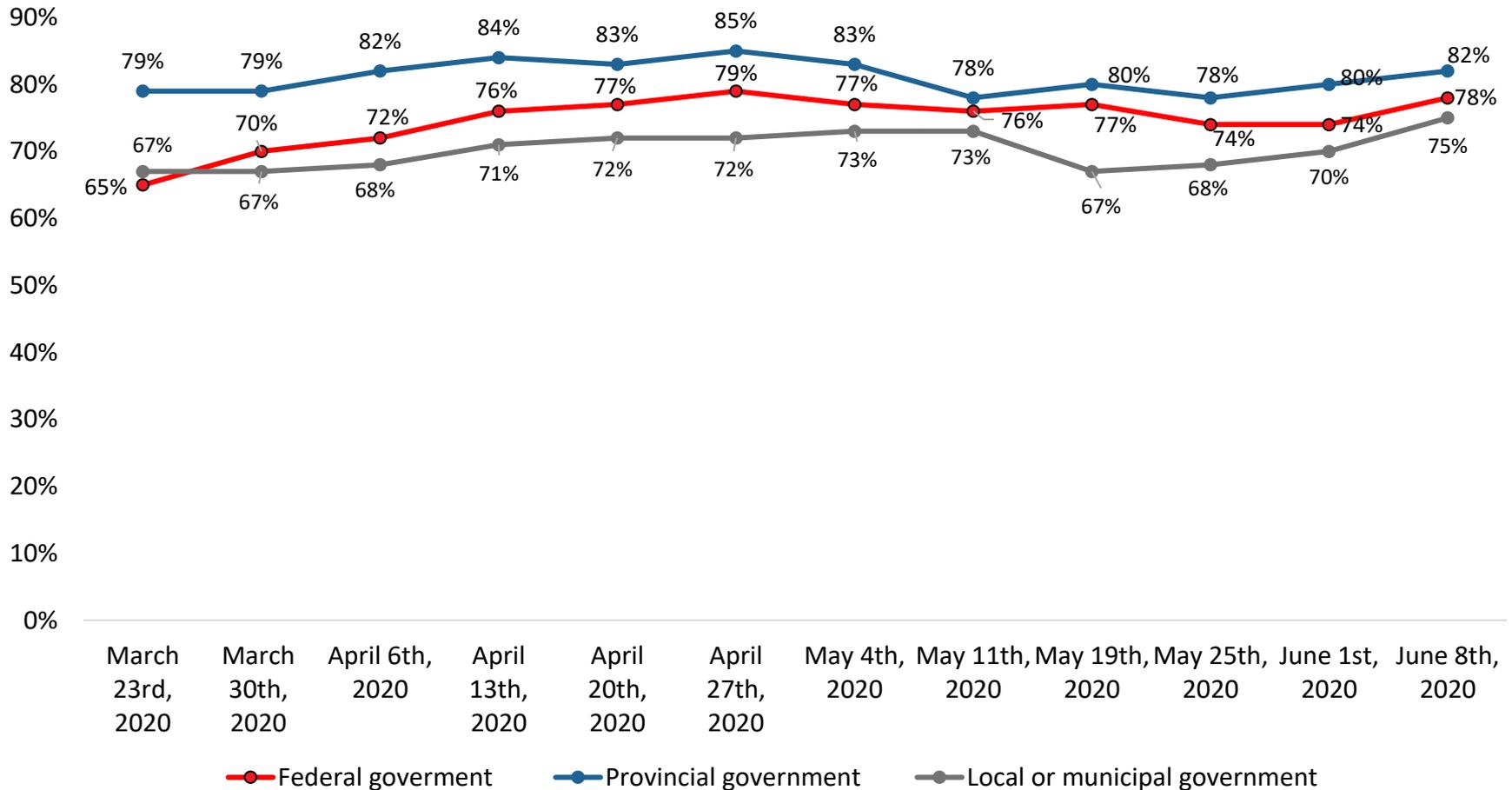
	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL June 1 st	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	99	171	207	415	519	588	631	598	272	1,536	
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	125	136	152	433	522	568	659	587	260	1,536	
Federal government															
Total Satisfied	78%	85%	73%	79%	73%	79%	82%	75%	73%	84%	81%	77%	74%	74%	+4
Total Dissatisfied	20%	12%	22%	19%	27%	20%	17%	20%	24%	15%	17%	20%	24%	23%	-3
Your provincial government															
Total Satisfied	82%	86%	84%	80%	76%	72%	91%	78%	78%	88%	80%	83%	81%	80%	+2
Total Dissatisfied	16%	12%	13%	18%	22%	26%	8%	18%	20%	12%	18%	14%	17%	18%	-2
Your local or municipal government															
Total Satisfied	75%	77%	72%	76%	69%	71%	81%	73%	73%	79%	74%	77%	73%	70%	+5
Total Dissatisfied	17%	15%	15%	16%	22%	23%	14%	15%	21%	14%	19%	15%	16%	21%	-4

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (Evolution)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents

% Total Satisfied presented



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - DETAILS

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by your provincial government?

Base: All respondents (n=1,523)



François Legault



Doug Ford



Brian Pallister



Scott Moe



Jason Kenney



John Horgan

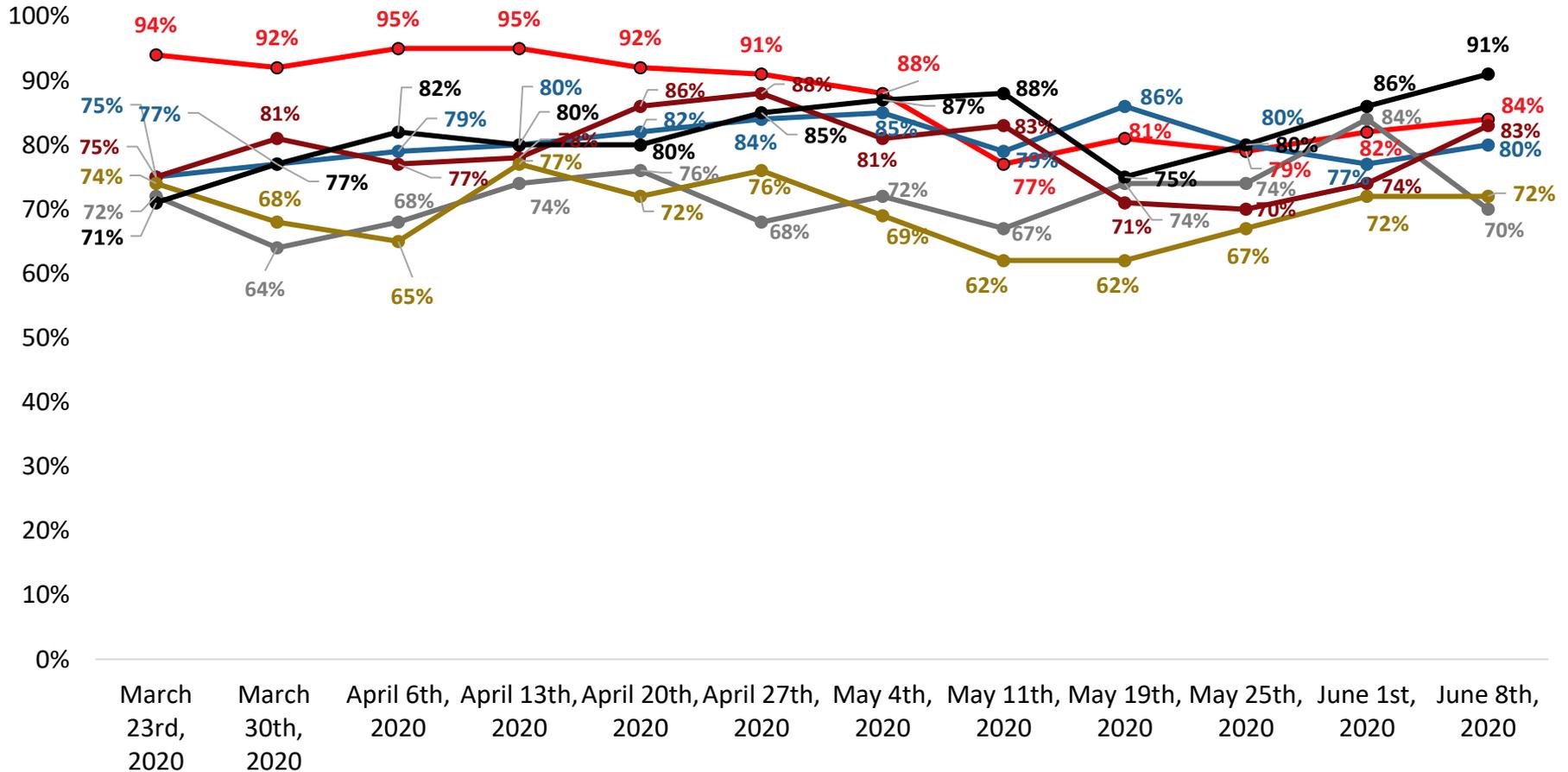
	TOTAL CANADA	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Weighted n =	1,523	104	357	585	54	46	171	207
Unweighted n =	1,523	100	409	601	67	58	136	152
Total Satisfied	82%	86%	84%	80%	70%	83%	72%	91%
Very satisfied	35%	42%	38%	32%	33%	29%	26%	46%
Somewhat satisfied	46%	43%	46%	48%	38%	54%	46%	45%
Total Dissatisfied	16%	12%	13%	18%	25%	17%	26%	8%
Somewhat dissatisfied	11%	6%	9%	13%	19%	8%	16%	6%
Very dissatisfied	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	9%	10%	2%
Don't know/Refuse	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (Evolution)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by your provincial government?

Base: All respondents

% Total Satisfied presented

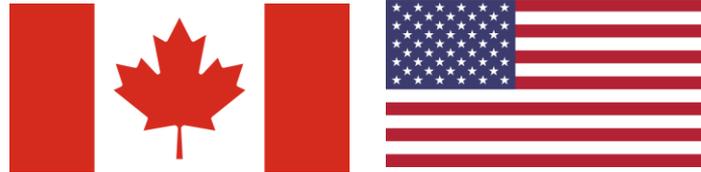


● François Legault ● Doug Ford ● Brian Pallister ● Scott Moe ● Jason Kenney ● John Horgan

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 – (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents



		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
% "Satisfied" presented	Weighted n =	1,523	1,001	
	Unweighted n =	1,523	1,001	
	Federal government/The US President	78%	42%	36
Your provincial government/Your State government		82%	61%	21
Your local or municipal government		75%	66%	9

VOTING INTENTIONS - FEDERAL ELECTIONS

CTC37. If federal elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...? *In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...*

Base: All respondents (n=1,523), except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only

INTENTIONS BEFORE
THE COVID-19 CRISIS

	TOTAL Canada	TOTAL Decided voters	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	January 22 nd , 2020	Gap
Weighted n =	1,523	1,213	91	279	466	81	136	159	646	567	304	408	500	1,289	
Unweighted n =	1,523	1,230	84	317	492	103	113	121	656	574	327	415	488	1,327	
... Liberal Party of Canada	36%	46%	63%	45%	52%	22%	33%	40%	44%	48%	39%	43%	52%	31%	+15
... Conservative Party of Canada	20%	25%	15%	9%	26%	50%	42%	30%	31%	20%	21%	27%	27%	32%	-7
... New Democratic Party of Canada	12%	15%	12%	9%	17%	15%	15%	20%	12%	18%	25%	16%	8%	19%	-4
... Bloc Québécois	5%	7%	-	29%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-1
... Green Party of Canada	5%	6%	10%	6%	4%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	10%	5%	4%	8%	-2
... another party	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	4%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	-1
I would not vote	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I would cancel my vote	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I don't know	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refusal	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

ANNEXES

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Sampling Frame

Participants were randomly selected from LEO's online panel.

Leger owns and manages an Internet panel that includes more than 400,000 Canadians coast to coast. An online panel consists of Web users profiled according to different demographic variables. The majority of Leger's panel members (60%) were randomly recruited over the phone in the past ten years, which makes this panel very similar to the current Canadian population on a number of demographic characteristics. Moreover, 35% of panellists were recruited through affiliate programs and 5% through partner campaigns and programs.

To be eligible, respondents were required to be 18 years of age or older.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

Province	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	207	152
Alberta	171	136
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	99	125
Ontario	585	601
Quebec	357	409
Atlantic	104	100

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

US region	Unweighted	Weighted
NorthEast	179	219
MidWest	219	211
South	371	285
West	233	286

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample for Canada

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	740	754
Female	783	769

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	415	433
Between 35 and 54	519	522
55 or over	588	568

LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE)	Unweighted	Weighted
English	979	903
French	317	384
Other	226	235

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.0726 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.0950. The weighted variance is 0.3972.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

Weighted and Unweighted Sample for The United States

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for The United States.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	485	502
Female	516	499

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 29	220	90
Between 30 and 39	172	204
Between 40 and 49	186	155
Between 50 and 64	250	332
65 or older	172	220

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.0726 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.0950. The weighted variance is 0.3972.

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Leger is a member of [ESOMAR](#) (European Society for Opinion and Market Research), the global association of opinion polls and marketing research professionals. As such, Leger is committed to applying the [international ICC/ESOMAR](#) code of Market, Opinion and Social Research and Data Analytics.



Leger is also a member of the [Insights Association](#), the American Association of Marketing Research Analytics.

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