Report

OPINION OF CANADIANS ON FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN CANADIAN POLITICS

NATIONAL POST

Publication: May 29th, 2023

METHODOLOGY

METHOD

A web survey was conducted among 1,531 Canadians 18 years of age or older and eligible to vote in Canada. Respondents had the option of completing the survey in English or in French and were randomly recruited using LEO's online panel.

WHEN ?

The data was collected from May 26 to May 29, 2023.

MARGIN OF ERROR

Technically, a margin of error should not be associated with a non-probability sample (Web panel in this case). However, for comparative purposes, a probability sample of 1,531 respondents would have a margin of error of ±2.51%, 19 times out of 20.

WEIGHTING

Results were weighted according to **age, gender, mother tongue, region, education and presence of children in the household** in order to ensure a representative sample of the Canadian population.

SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCES

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion that that of other respondents.

ROUNDED DATA

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

QUESTIONS?

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Andrew Enns, Executive Vice-President, Central Canada or Christian Bourque, Executive Vice-President, Eastern Canada at the following e-mail addresses:

aenns@leger360.com or cbourque@leger360.com

A more detailed methodology is presented in the Appendix.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH
METHODOLOGY

Leger is the polling firm that has presented the most accurate election survey data, on average, over the last ten years in Canada. During the last federal election in 2021, Leger was once again **the most accurate firm in the country**. This accuracy is attributed to the quality of the LEO panel and rigorous application of methodological rules by Leger's 600 employees, including 200 professionals in Leger's eight offices across Canada (Montreal, Toronto, Quebec City, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver) and in the United States (New York).

Poll aggregator 338Canada.com gave Leger the highest rating among all polling firms in Canada for the accuracy of its studies. See https://338canada.com/pollster-ratings.htm

2021 CANADIAN FEDERAL ELECTION						
LEGER SURVEY Published in *Le Journal de Montréal and The National Post/Postmedia* September 18, 2021	33%	32%	19%	7%	6%	2%
OFFICIAL RESULTS 2021 **Canadian** Federal Election*	33.7%	32.6%	17.8%	7.7%	5.0%	2.3%

*The official results were obtained from Elections Canada on September 24, 2021, at 9:45 a.m. EDT.

KEY FINDINGS – Electoral Interference & Johnston Report

- Almost half of Canadians (47%) say the Trudeau government has poorly handled the issue of China's alleged interference in past Canadian elections.

- A vast majority of Canadians (69%) are concerned that the pressure directed by the Chinese government is influencing or impacting the political activities in Canada, including elections. In response, 41% of respondents say Canada should adopt a more aggressive approach towards China, even if it means risking potential economic and political retaliation from the Chinese government.

- Over a third of Canadians (36%) disagree with special rapporteur, David Johnston's recommendation to NOT hold a public inquiry into allegations of foreign electoral interference. Another 34% are unsure of this recommendation.

- Half of Canadians (50%) don't think David Johnston's report will change anything in the way the Federal Government is dealing with foreign interference in the next election. Another quarter of respondents (26%) are uncertain of the reports impact.

- A majority of Canadians question the credibility of David Johnston's report. 73% of Canadians either don't believe he has the foreign policy expertise or is impartial or are unsure about his credentials.

- In terms of trusted institutions in Canada, Elections Canada is trusted a lot or somewhat by 69% of Canadians. In comparison, the Federal Government is trusted by 51%.
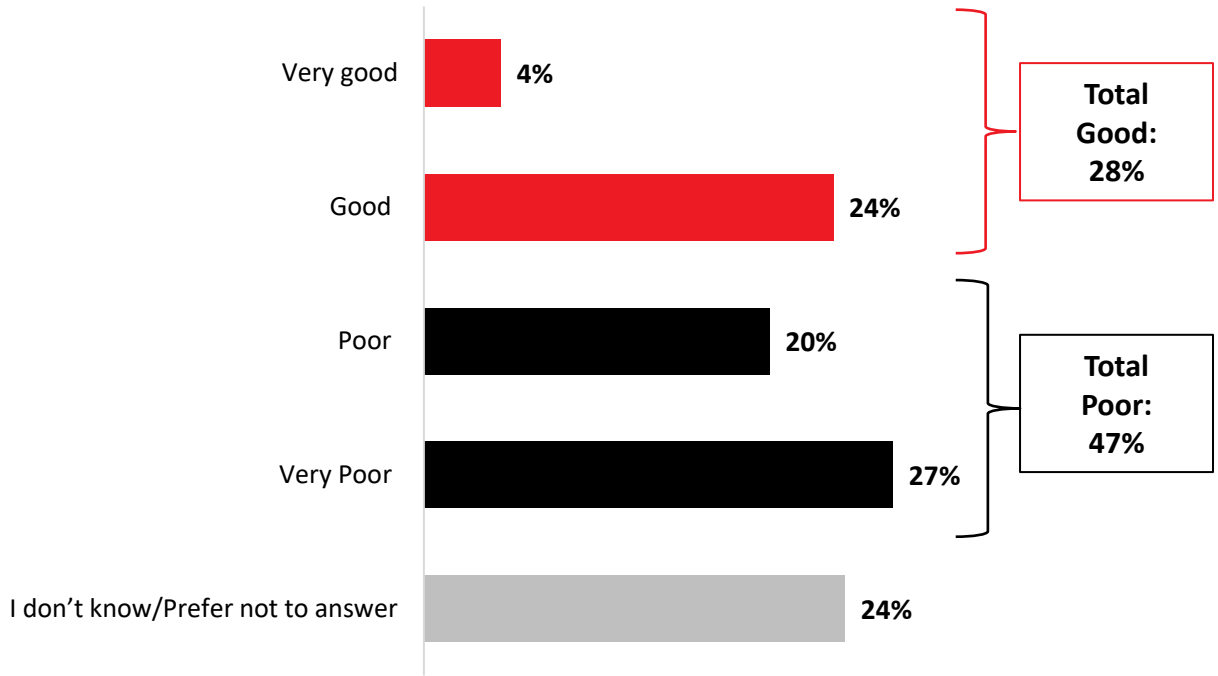
SECTION 1:
OPINION ON FOREIGN INTERFERENCE AND DAVID JOHNSTON'S REPORT

HANDLING OF THE SITUATION BY TRUDEAU (1/2)

Q4. Recently, there have been media reports and political debate over allegations that China has been attempting to interfere in Canada's democracy to influence the outcome of elections. How would you describe the government of Justin Trudeau's handling of the foreign interference issue?

Base: All respondents (n=1,531)

Response	%
Very good	4%
Good	24%
Poor	20%
Very Poor	27%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	24%

Total Good: 28%

Total Poor: 47%

HANDLING OF THE SITUATION BY TRUDEAU (2/2)

Q4. Recently, there have been media reports and political debate over allegations that China has been attempting to interfere in Canada's democracy to influence the outcome of elections. How would you describe the government of Justin Trudeau's handling of the foreign interference issue?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,531	103	354	593	99	170	213	407	493	630	747	784	607	620	286
Unweighted n=	1,531	101	414	614	125	126	151	357	509	665	773	758	626	609	283
Total Good	**28%**	34%	25%	28%	32%	30%	26%	31%	28%	27%	32%	24%	33%	26%	24%
Very good	**4%**	10%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Good	**24%**	24%	21%	24%	29%	26%	24%	28%	23%	22%	27%	20%	28%	22%	19%
Total Poor	**47%**	40%	48%	45%	48%	54%	50%	34%	45%	58%	51%	43%	45%	48%	51%
Poor	**20%**	16%	22%	19%	19%	18%	26%	15%	18%	25%	19%	21%	19%	21%	21%
Very poor	**27%**	24%	26%	27%	29%	36%	24%	18%	27%	33%	32%	22%	26%	28%	30%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	**24%**	26%	27%	26%	20%	16%	24%	36%	26%	16%	16%	32%	22%	26%	25%

HANDLING OF THE SITUATION BY TRUDEAU
– By Voting Intentions

Q4. Recently, there have been media reports and political debate over allegations that China has been attempting to interfere in Canada's democracy to influence the outcome of elections. How would you describe the government of Justin Trudeau's handling of the foreign interference issue?

Base: All respondents

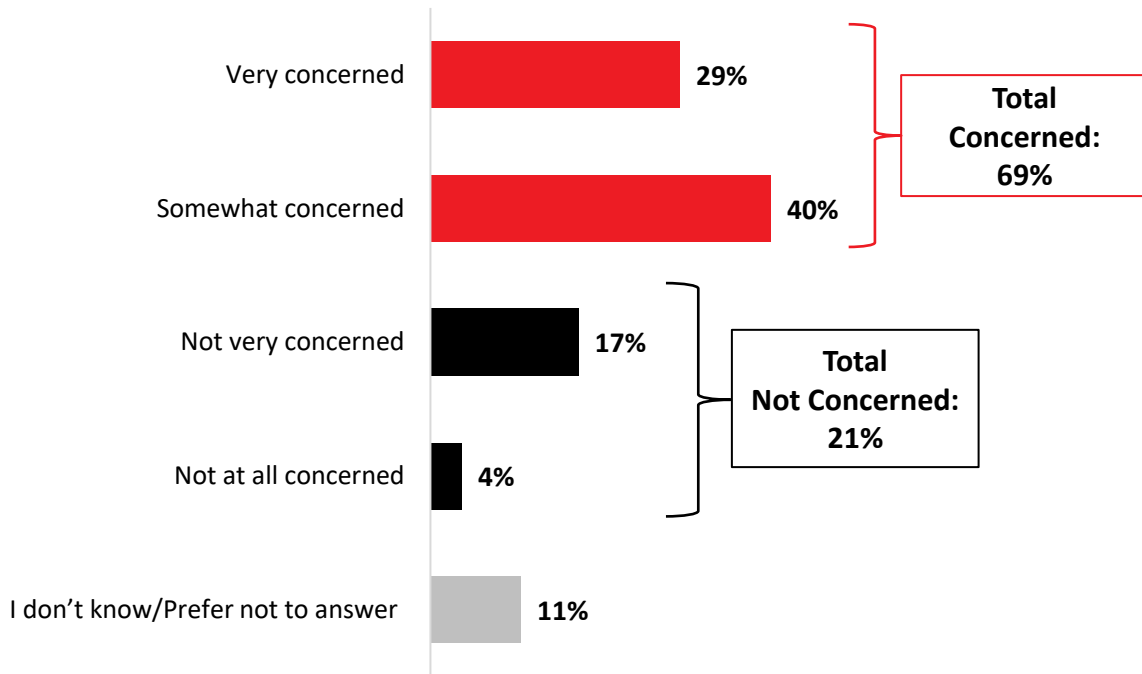|	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,531	416	396	239	96	77	29*
Unweighted n=	1,531	447	392	216	108	73	26*
Total Good	**28%**	**60%**	**10%**	24%	**12%**	33%	21%
Very good	4%	11%	1%	3%	1%	8%	3%
Good	24%	49%	9%	21%	11%	25%	18%
Total Poor	**47%**	**20%**	**78%**	42%	**74%**	38%	62%
Poor	20%	16%	19%	31%	34%	16%	5%
Very poor	27%	4%	59%	11%	40%	21%	57%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	24%	20%	12%	34%	14%	29%	18%

Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

CONCERNS ABOUT THE INTERFERENCE IN POLITICS (1/2)

Q5. How concerned are you about pressure from the Chinese government influencing or impacting the political activities in Canada, including votes?

Base: All respondents (n=1,531)

Very concerned — 29%

Somewhat concerned — 40%

Total Concerned: 69%

Not very concerned — 17%

Not at all concerned — 4%

Total Not Concerned: 21%

I don't know/Prefer not to answer — 11%

CONCERNS ABOUT THE INTERFERENCE IN POLITICS (2/2)

Q5. How concerned are you about pressure from the Chinese government influencing or impacting the political activities in Canada, including votes?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,531	103	354	593	99	170	213	407	493	630	747	784	607	620	286
Unweighted n=	1,531	101	414	614	125	126	151	357	509	665	773	758	626	609	283
Total concerned	**69%**	64%	64%	70%	60%	74%	74%	56%	66%	78%	71%	66%	67%	71%	69%
Very concerned	**29%**	28%	20%	32%	31%	36%	30%	17%	27%	38%	33%	25%	27%	30%	31%
Somewhat concerned	**40%**	37%	44%	38%	29%	38%	45%	39%	39%	40%	38%	41%	40%	41%	38%
Total not concerned	**21%**	21%	25%	20%	31%	17%	16%	30%	21%	16%	22%	20%	23%	20%	18%
Not very concerned	**17%**	11%	22%	15%	27%	15%	14%	24%	17%	13%	18%	16%	19%	16%	16%
Not at all concerned	**4%**	9%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	**11%**	15%	11%	11%	9%	9%	9%	15%	13%	6%	7%	14%	10%	9%	13%

CONCERNS ABOUT THE INTERFERENCE IN POLITICS
– *By Voting Intentions*

Q5. How concerned are you about pressure from the Chinese government influencing or impacting the political activities in Canada, including votes?
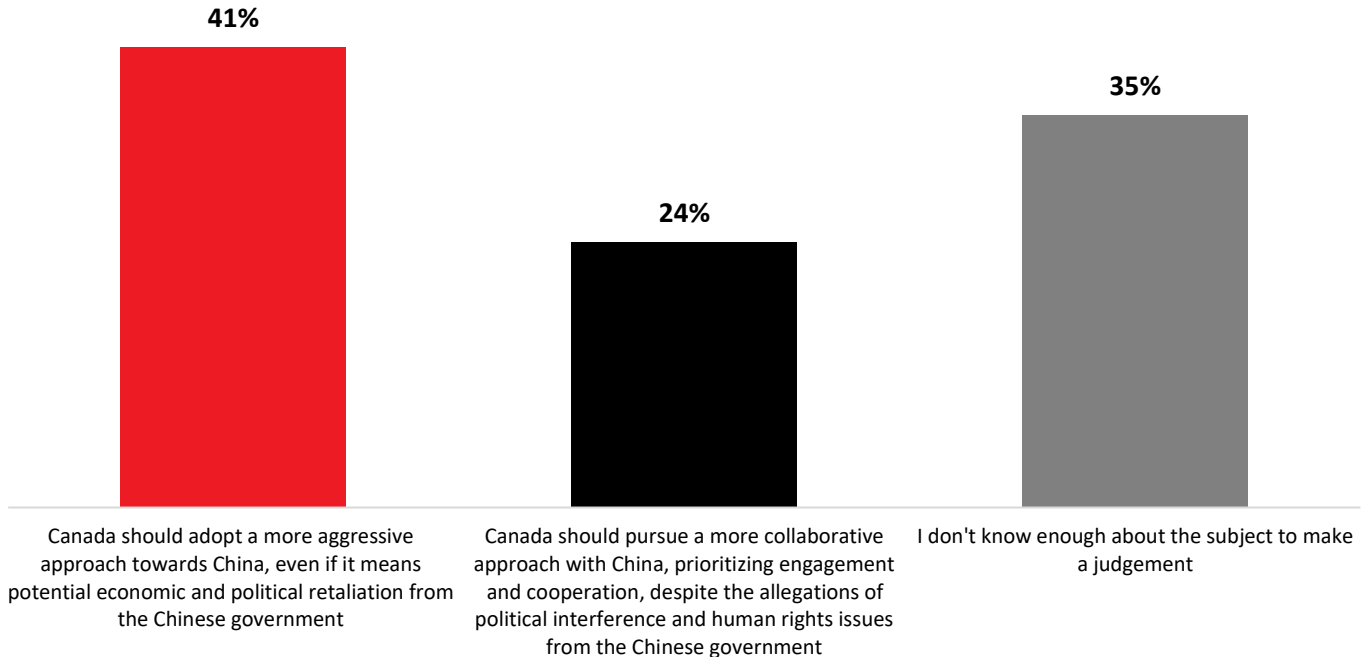
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,531	416	396	239	96	77	29*
Unweighted n=	1,531	447	392	216	108	73	26*
Total concerned	**69%**	65%	**82%**	64%	74%	74%	81%
Very concerned	**29%**	19%	51%	19%	27%	25%	65%
Somewhat concerned	**40%**	46%	31%	45%	47%	49%	16%
Total not concerned	**21%**	27%	13%	25%	21%	19%	16%
Not very concerned	**17%**	23%	11%	20%	20%	14%	9%
Not at all concerned	**4%**	4%	2%	6%	1%	5%	7%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	**11%**	8%	5%	11%	5%	6%	4%

Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

CANADA'S RELATIONS WITH CHINA (1/2)

Q6. Which of the following statements best reflects your opinion on Canada's relations with China:
Base: All respondents (n=1,531)

41%	24%	35%
Canada should adopt a more aggressive approach towards China, even if it means potential economic and political retaliation from the Chinese government	Canada should pursue a more collaborative approach with China, prioritizing engagement and cooperation, despite the allegations of political interference and human rights issues from the Chinese government	I don't know enough about the subject to make a judgement

CANADA'S RELATIONS WITH CHINA (2/2)

Q6. Which of the following statements best reflects your opinion on Canada's relations with China:

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,531	103	354	593	99	170	213	407	493	630	747	784	607	620	286
Unweighted n=	1,531	101	414	614	125	126	151	357	509	665	773	758	626	609	283
Canada should adopt a more aggressive approach towards China, even if it means potential economic and political retaliation from the Chinese government	41%	37%	40%	39%	40%	45%	49%	33%	39%	49%	50%	33%	43%	42%	38%
Canada should pursue a more collaborative approach with China, prioritizing engagement and cooperation, despite the allegations of political interference and human rights issues from the Chinese government	24%	19%	26%	25%	21%	27%	17%	29%	24%	20%	28%	20%	24%	25%	21%
I don't know enough about the subject to make a judgement	35%	43%	34%	36%	39%	29%	34%	38%	37%	32%	22%	48%	33%	33%	41%

CANADA'S RELATIONS WITH CHINA – *By Voting Intentions*

Q6. Which of the following statements best reflects your opinion on Canada's relations with China:

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,531	416	396	239	96	77	29*
Unweighted n=	1,531	447	392	216	108	73	26*
Canada should adopt a more aggressive approach towards China, even if it means potential economic and political retaliation from the Chinese government	41%	37%	54%	36%	58%	49%	62%
Canada should pursue a more collaborative approach with China, prioritizing engagement and cooperation, despite the allegations of political interference and human rights issues from the Chinese government	24%	35%	19%	25%	17%	20%	11%
I don't know enough about the subject to make a judgement	35%	28%	27%	39%	26%	31%	27%

Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

AWARENESS OF DAVID JOHNSTON'S REPORT

Q7. This week, David Johnston, special rapporteur appointed to investigate reports of foreign interference in recent Canadian federal elections released a report providing expert recommendations on combating interference. Have you heard of this report?

Base: All respondents (n=1,531)

46% Yes

54%
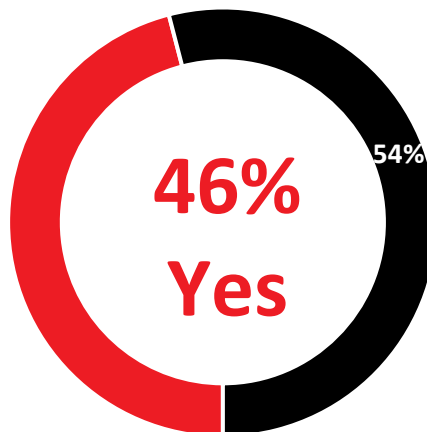
■ Yes   ■ No / Don't know

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,531	103	354	593	99	170	213	407	493	630	747	784	607	620	286
Unweighted n=	1,531	101	414	614	125	126	151	357	509	665	773	758	626	609	283
Yes	**46%**	42%	46%	49%	38%	53%	38%	22%	39%	67%	57%	36%	49%	42%	49%
No / Don't know	**54%**	58%	54%	51%	62%	47%	62%	78%	61%	33%	43%	64%	51%	58%	51%

AWARENESS OF DAVID JOHNSTON'S REPORT
– *By Voting Intentions*

Q7. This week, David Johnston, special rapporteur appointed to investigate reports of foreign interference in recent Canadian federal elections released a report providing expert recommendations on combating interference. Have you heard of this report?

Base: All respondents (n=1,531)

	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,531	416	396	239	96	77	29*
Unweighted n=	1,531	447	392	216	108	73	26*
Yes	46%	55%	53%	42%	61%	39%	39%
No	44%	38%	41%	52%	36%	57%	61%
Don't know	10%	7%	6%	5%	3%	4%	0%

Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

MEASURES PUT IN PLACE FOR THE NEXT ELECTION (1/2)

Q8. Which of the following statements best reflects your opinion:
Base: All respondents (n=1,531)

24%	**50%**	**26%**
I think the Federal Government will use the recommendations in the report to put concrete measures in place to combat foreign interference in the next election	I don't think the report will change anything in the way the Federal Government is dealing with foreign interference in the next election	I don't know/Prefer not to answer
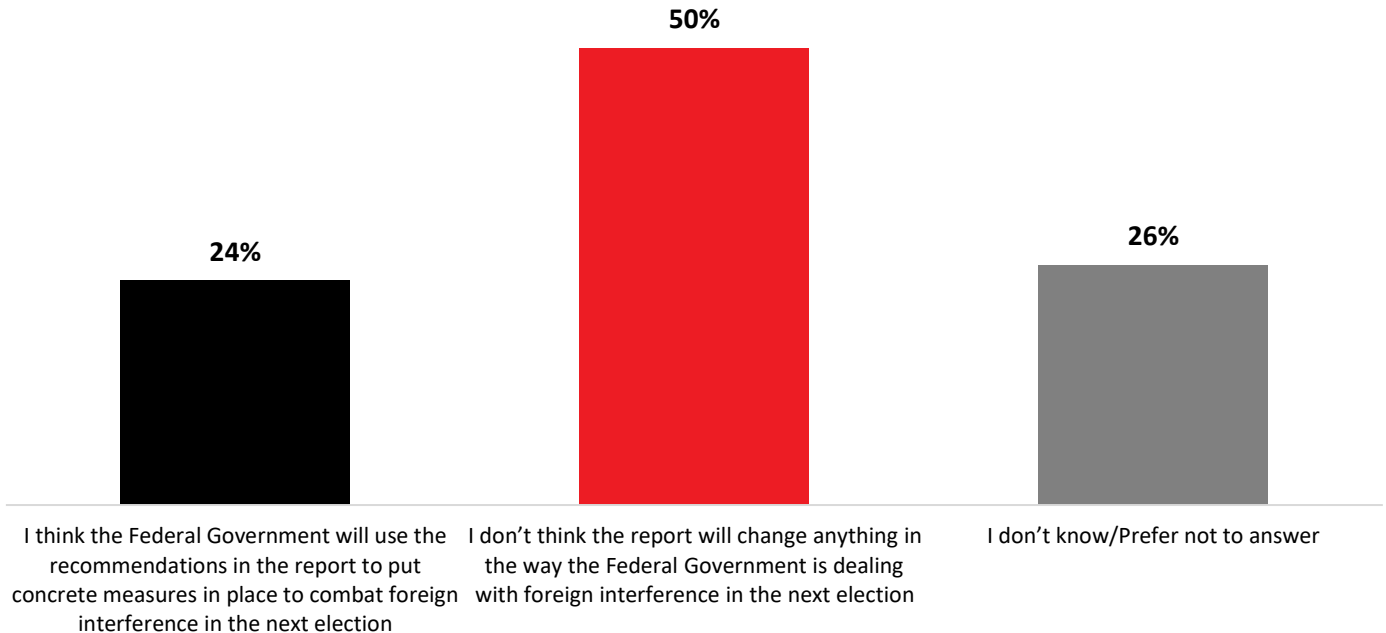
MEASURES PUT IN PLACE FOR THE NEXT ELECTION (2/2)

Q8. Which of the following statements best reflects your opinion:

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Aware of Report	Not Aware of Report
Weighted n=	1,531	103	354	593	99	170	213	407	493	630	747	784	703	680
Unweighted n=	1,531	101	414	614	125	126	151	357	509	665	773	758	775	637
I think the Federal Government will use the recommendations in the report to put concrete measures in place to combat foreign interference in the next election	24%	33%	25%	27%	21%	16%	21%	24%	21%	27%	29%	20%	31%	21%
I don't think the report will change anything in the way the Federal Government is dealing with foreign interference in the next election	50%	37%	50%	48%	51%	63%	49%	43%	52%	52%	56%	44%	59%	43%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	26%	30%	25%	26%	27%	21%	30%	34%	27%	21%	15%	36%	9%	35%

MEASURES PUT IN PLACE FOR THE NEXT ELECTION – *By Voting Intentions*

Q8. Which of the following statements best reflects your opinion:

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,531	416	396	239	96	77	29*
Unweighted n=	1,531	447	392	216	108	73	26*
I think the Federal Government will use the recommendations in the report to put concrete measures in place to combat foreign interference in the next election	24%	46%	13%	23%	23%	32%	26%
I don't think the report will change anything in the way the Federal Government is dealing with foreign interference in the next election	50%	32%	73%	49%	61%	36%	50%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	26%	22%	15%	29%	16%	32%	24%

Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

PUBLIC INDEPENDENT INQUIRY

Q9. In his report, David Johnston stated that a public independent inquiry on foreign interference in Canadian politics was not recommended due to highly sensitive information that cannot be publicly disclosed. Do you agree with this decision?

Base: All respondents (n=1,531)

30% Agree

36% Disagree · 34% DNK
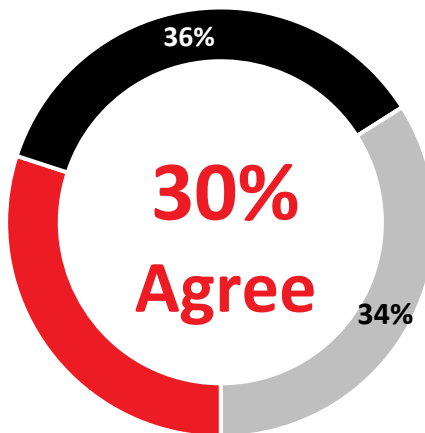
■ Agree ■ Disagree ■ DNK

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Aware of Report	Not Aware of Report
Weighted n=	1,531	103	354	593	99	170	213	407	493	630	747	784	703	680
Unweighted n=	1,531	101	414	614	125	126	151	357	509	665	773	758	775	637
Agree	30%	37%	30%	30%	31%	34%	23%	31%	29%	30%	33%	27%	37%	25%
Disagree	36%	31%	39%	34%	33%	45%	36%	28%	33%	44%	42%	31%	49%	30%
Don't know/Not sure	34%	32%	31%	36%	36%	21%	41%	40%	39%	25%	25%	42%	14%	45%

PUBLIC INDEPENDENT INQUIRY
– *By Voting Intentions*

Q9. In his report, David Johnston stated that a public independent inquiry on foreign interference in Canadian politics was not recommended due to highly sensitive information that cannot be publicly disclosed. Do you agree with this decision?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,531	416	396	239	96	77	29*
Unweighted n=	1,531	447	392	216	108	73	26*
Agree	30%	54%	12%	33%	22%	36%	14%
Disagree	36%	17%	64%	28%	61%	32%	60%
Don't know/Not sure	34%	29%	24%	39%	17%	32%	27%

Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

IMPARTIALITY OF DAVID JOHNSTON

Q10. David Johnston was appointed by Prime Minister Justin Trudeau as a special rapporteur on foreign interference. Do you believe that the recommendations made in his report are based on foreign policy expertise and rigorous impartial work?

Base: All respondents (n=1,531)

33%

40%

27% Yes

■ No ■ DNK
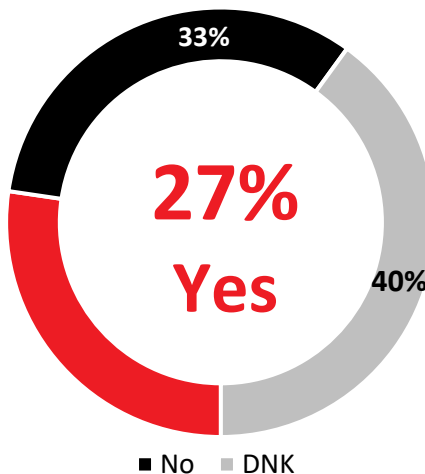
	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Aware of Report	Not Aware of Report
Weighted n=	1,531	103	354	593	99	170	213	407	493	630	747	784	703	680
Unweighted n=	1,531	101	414	614	125	126	151	357	509	665	773	758	775	637
Yes	27%	38%	26%	28%	24%	24%	25%	29%	22%	30%	29%	25%	37%	20%
No	33%	17%	36%	31%	36%	43%	28%	24%	37%	35%	39%	27%	42%	28%
Don't know/Not sure	40%	45%	37%	41%	39%	32%	47%	47%	41%	35%	32%	48%	20%	52%

IMPARTIALITY OF DAVID JOHNSTON
– *By Voting Intentions*

Q10. David Johnston was appointed by Prime Minister Justin Trudeau as a special rapporteur on foreign interference. Do you believe that the recommendations made in his report are based on foreign policy expertise and rigorous impartial work?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,531	416	396	239	96	77	29*
Unweighted n=	1,531	447	392	216	108	73	26*
Yes	27%	49%	13%	31%	20%	30%	19%
No	33%	16%	57%	22%	52%	26%	50%
Don't know/Not sure	40%	35%	29%	48%	28%	44%	32%

Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

SECTION 2:
TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

TRUST IN DIFFERENT INSTITUTIONS (1/2)

Q3. To what extent do you trust each of the following?
Base : All respondents (n=1,531)

*% Total Trust Presented**

Institution	%
Elections Canada	69%
Bank of Canada	65%
Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIC)	59%
Public funded media (CBC/Radio-Canada)	58%
The Federal Governement of Canada	51%
Journalists	50%

*Total Trust is the sum of Trust a lot and Somewhat trust.

TRUST IN DIFFERENT INSTITUTIONS (2/2)

Q3. To what extent do you trust each of the following?
Base : All respondents

*% Total Trust Presented**	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,531	103	354	593	99	170	213	407	493	630	747	784	607	620	286
Unweighted n=	1,531	101	414	614	125	126	151	357	509	665	773	758	626	609	283
Elections Canada	69%	72%	71%	70%	66%	66%	69%	62%	63%	79%	74%	65%	71%	69%	68%
Bank of Canada	65%	67%	69%	63%	62%	59%	65%	57%	58%	74%	69%	61%	64%	66%	66%
Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIC)	59%	62%	64%	58%	53%	59%	54%	52%	54%	67%	65%	53%	60%	59%	58%
Public funded media (CBC/Radio-Canada)	58%	66%	67%	57%	45%	46%	56%	53%	54%	64%	59%	56%	60%	57%	56%
The Federal Government of Canada	51%	58%	52%	52%	45%	46%	51%	51%	46%	55%	51%	51%	54%	51%	44%
Journalists	50%	53%	56%	49%	49%	43%	51%	46%	44%	58%	55%	46%	54%	50%	46%

Total Trust is the sum of Trust a lot and Somewhat trust.

TRUST IN DIFFERENT INSTITUTIONS – *By Voting Intentions*

Q3. To what extent do you trust each of the following?

Base : All respondents

% Total Trust Presented*	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,531	416	239	96	396	77	29*
Unweighted n=	1,531	447	216	108	392	73	26*
Elections Canada	69%	87%	62%	78%	74%	63%	32%
Bank of Canada	65%	82%	59%	66%	75%	56%	40%
Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIC)	59%	76%	55%	60%	68%	54%	35%
Public funded media (CBC/Radio-Canada)	58%	79%	35%	77%	70%	62%	29%
The Federal Government of Canada	51%	86%	31%	57%	37%	45%	26%
Journalists	50%	64%	36%	66%	67%	56%	25%

Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.
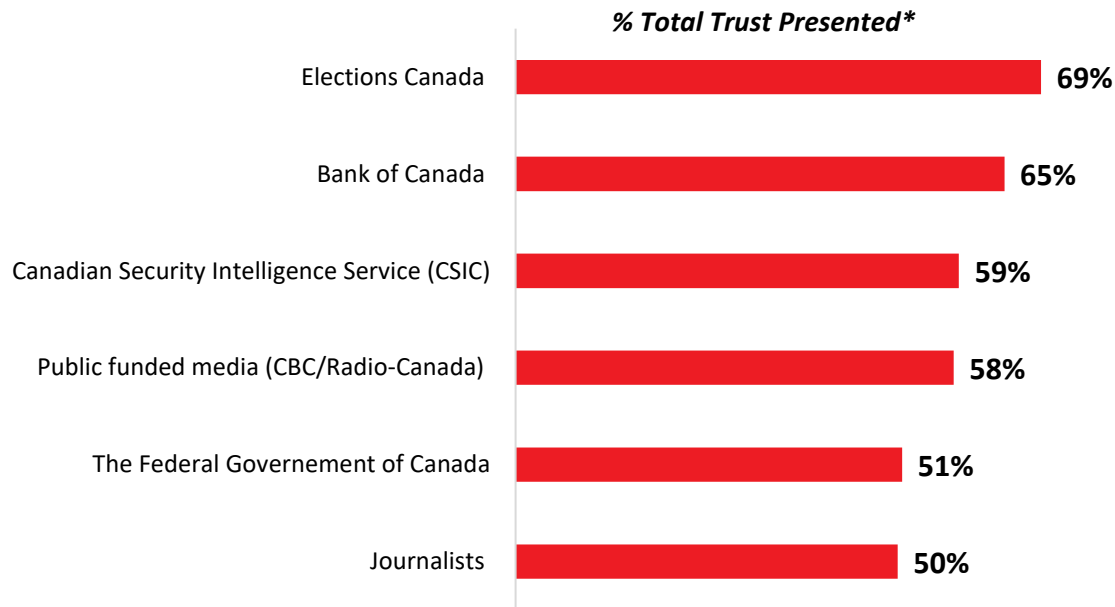
SECTION 3:
VOTING INTENTIONS AND SATISFACTION WITH THE GOVERNMENT

Leger

VOTING INTENTIONS - FEDERAL ELECTIONS (1/2)

Q1. If federal elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...? *In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked:* **Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...**

Base: Decided voters (n=1,275)

Party	%
... Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party of Canada	33%
... Pierre Poilievre's Conservative Party of Canada	31%
... Jagmeet Singh's New Democratic Party of Canada	19%
... Yves-François Blanchet's Bloc Québécois	8%
... Elizabeth May's Green Party of Canada	6%
... Maxime Bernier's People's Party of Canada	2%
... another party	1%

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Q1. If federal elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...? *In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked:* Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...

Base: Respondents who are eligible to vote (n=1,275), except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only

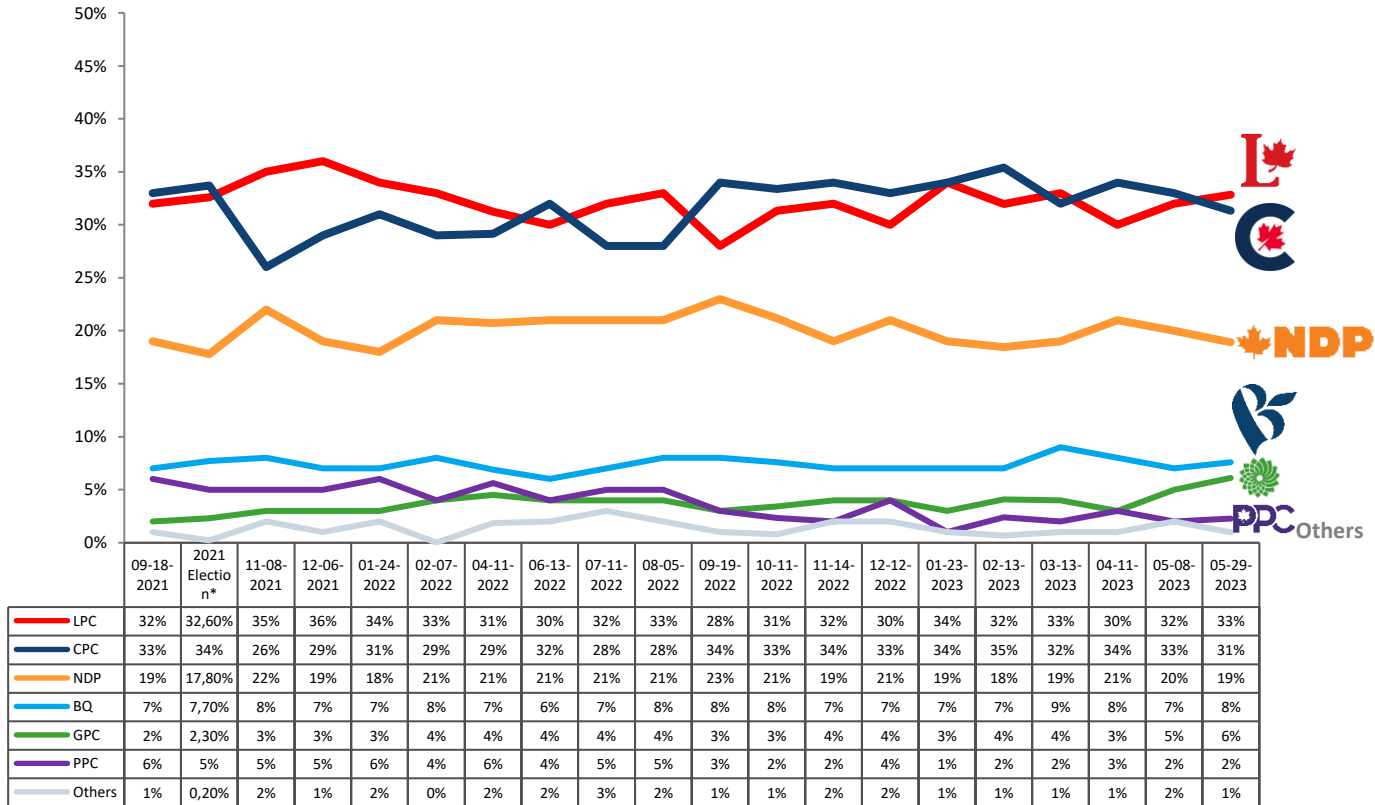|	TOTAL Canada	TOTAL Decided voters	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 8th 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,531	1,265	84	286	492	73	152	177	637	629	338	391	536	512	504	240	1,213	
Unweighted n=	1,531	1,275	83	337	521	98	111	125	664	611	297	406	572	530	496	242	1,233	
... Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party of Canada	27%	33%	50%	32%	34%	22%	30%	30%	33%	33%	27%	29%	39%	33%	34%	30%	32%	+1
...Pierre Poilievre's Conservative Party of Canada	26%	31%	23%	13%	36%	48%	48%	31%	36%	27%	29%	32%	32%	28%	34%	34%	33%	-2
... Jagmeet Singh's New Democratic Party of Canada	16%	19%	18%	14%	20%	20%	16%	25%	16%	22%	26%	21%	13%	21%	15%	21%	20%	-1
... Yves-François Blanchet's Bloc Québécois	6%	8%	-	34%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	+1
... Elizabeth May's Green Party of Canada	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	3%	0%	13%	5%	7%	9%	6%	4%	7%	7%	3%	5%	+1
... Maxime Bernier's People's Party of Canada	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	0
... another party	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	-1
I would not vote	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I would cancel my vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I don't know	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refusal	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

EVOLUTION OF VOTING INTENTIONS IN CANADA

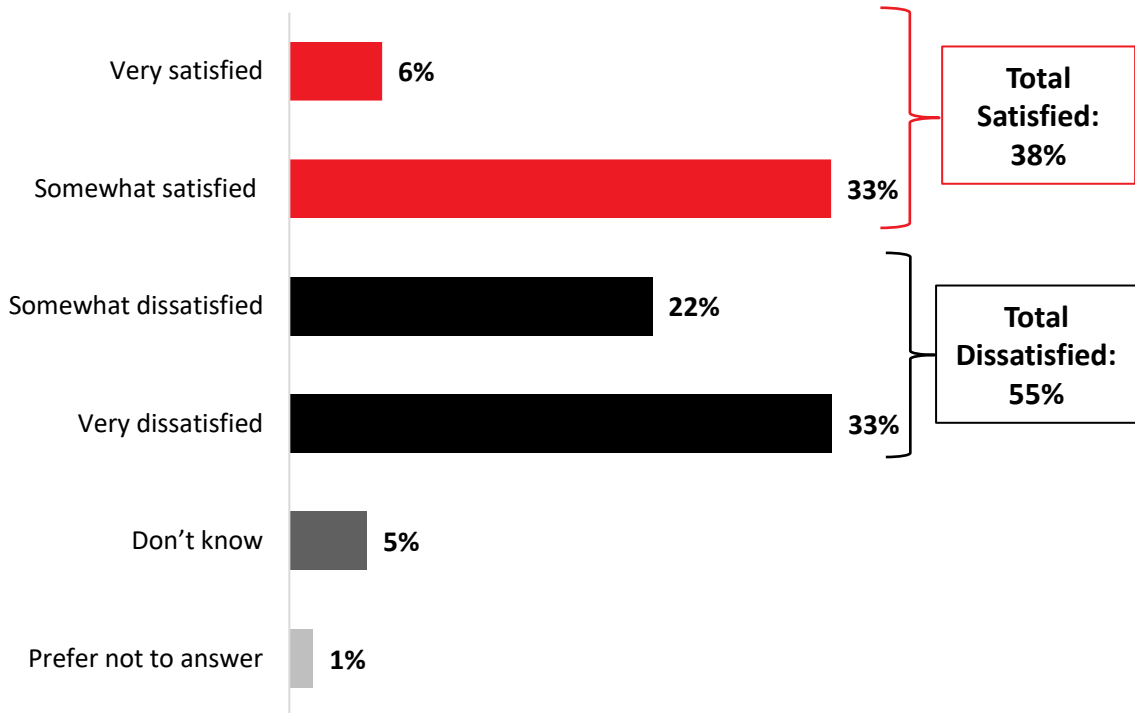|	09-18-2021	2021 Election*	11-08-2021	12-06-2021	01-24-2022	02-07-2022	04-11-2022	06-13-2022	07-11-2022	08-05-2022	09-19-2022	10-11-2022	11-14-2022	12-12-2022	01-23-2023	02-13-2023	03-13-2023	04-11-2023	05-08-2023	05-29-2023
LPC	32%	32,60%	35%	36%	34%	33%	31%	30%	32%	33%	28%	31%	32%	30%	34%	32%	33%	30%	32%	33%
CPC	33%	34%	26%	29%	31%	29%	29%	32%	28%	28%	34%	33%	34%	33%	34%	35%	32%	34%	33%	31%
NDP	19%	17,80%	22%	19%	18%	21%	21%	21%	21%	21%	23%	21%	19%	21%	19%	18%	19%	21%	20%	19%
BQ	7%	7,70%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%
GPC	2%	2,30%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%
PPC	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Others	1%	0,20%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

*Official results from Elections Canada

SATISFACTION WITH TRUDEAU'S GOVERNMENT (1/2)

Q2. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?

Base: All respondents (n=1,531)

Response	Percentage
Very satisfied	6%
Somewhat satisfied	33%
Somewhat dissatisfied	22%
Very dissatisfied	33%
Don't know	5%
Prefer not to answer	1%

Total Satisfied: 38%

Total Dissatisfied: 55%

SATISFACTION WITH TRUDEAU'S GOVERNMENT (2/2)

Q2. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Total May 8th, 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,531	103	354	593	99	170	213	407	493	630	747	784	607	620	286	1,523	
Unweighted n=	1,531	101	414	614	125	126	151	357	509	665	773	758	626	609	283	1,523	
Total Satisfied	**38%**	43%	41%	39%	28%	37%	36%	40%	36%	39%	40%	37%	43%	39%	30%	38%	0
Very satisfied	6%	11%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%	7%	5%	4%	6%	0
Somewhat satisfied	32%	32%	37%	33%	24%	32%	31%	35%	32%	32%	33%	33%	35%	34%	25%	32%	0
Total Dissatisfied	**55%**	52%	51%	55%	64%	58%	57%	51%	57%	57%	57%	54%	53%	54%	64%	55%	0
Somewhat dissatisfied	22%	19%	26%	22%	20%	13%	28%	27%	21%	21%	20%	25%	22%	22%	26%	26%	-4
Very dissatisfied	33%	33%	26%	33%	45%	46%	29%	24%	36%	36%	37%	29%	31%	33%	38%	29%	+4
Don't know	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%	5%	6%	-1
Prefer not to answer	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-1

SATISFACTION WITH TRUDEAU'S GOVERNMENT – *By Voting Intentions*

Q2. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,531	416	396	239	96	77	29*
Unweighted n=	1,531	447	392	216	108	73	26*
Total Satisfied	**38%**	**85%**	**13%**	36%	**21%**	31%	**21%**
Very satisfied	6%	16%	0%	3%	1%	6%	7%
Somewhat satisfied	32%	69%	13%	34%	20%	25%	14%
Total Dissatisfied	**55%**	**14%**	**86%**	61%	**75%**	65%	**79%**
Somewhat dissatisfied	22%	14%	18%	36%	39%	39%	4%
Very dissatisfied	33%	1%	68%	25%	36%	26%	75%
Don't know	5%	0%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%
Prefer not to answer	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%

Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

DETAILED METHODOLOGY
WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE

Province	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	151	213
Alberta	126	170
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	125	99
Ontario	614	593
Quebec	414	354
Atlantic	101	103

DETAILED METHODOLOGY
WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR CANADA

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	773	747
Female	758	784

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	357	407
Between 35 and 54	509	493
55 or over	665	630

LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE)	Unweighted	Weighted
English	987	1,053
French	354	302
Other	187	174

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  Data modelling and analysis

- **Leger Opinion (LEO)**
  Panel management

- **Leger Community**
  Online community management

- **Leger Digital**
  Digital strategy and user experience

- **International research**
  Worldwide Independent Network (WIN)

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