NORTH AMERICAN TRACKER

Leger

December 6th, 2021
EDITION

ACS • AEC

THE CANADIAN PRESS

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH
METHODOLOGY

Leger, the largest Canadian-owned polling and marketing research firm, in collaboration with The Canadian Press, conducted this web survey with a representative sample of **1,547 Canadians and 1,004 Americans,** over the age of 18, selected from LEO's (Leger Opinion) representative panel. The questionnaire consisted of 25 questions and was completed in 10 minutes on average. Data collection took place from **December 03rd, 2021, to December 05th, 2021**, via Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing technology (CAWI).

Using 2016 Census reference variables, the Canadian data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, mother tongue, region, education level, and presence of children in households. Using 2010 U.S. Census reference variables, the American data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, region, race/ethnicity, household size and education level in order to render a representative sample of the general population.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH
METHODOLOGY

The LEO (Leger Opinion) panel is the largest Canadian panel with over 400,000 representative panelists from all regions of Canada. LEO was created by Leger based on a representative Canadian sample of Canadian citizens with Internet access.

LEO's panelists were randomly selected (RDD) through Leger's call centre, panelists from more hard-to-reach target groups were also added to the panel through targeted recruitment campaigns. The double opt-in selection process, a model to detect fraud and the renewal of 25% of the panel each year ensures complete respondent quality. To ensure a higher response rate and reach people on their mobile devices, Leger has also developed a high-performance Apple and Android application.

In fact, Leger is the only Canadian research firm offering both the number and quality of panelists. Most competing polling firms in Canada and the United States also use the LEO panel.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH
METHODOLOGY
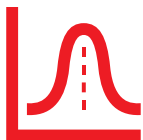
A margin of error cannot be associated with a non-probability sample in a panel survey. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size would have a margin of error **±2.49%, 19 times out of 20** for the Canadian sample and of **±3.09%, 19 times out of 20** for the American sample. The results presented in this study comply with the public opinion research standards and disclosure requirements of CRIC (the Canadian Research and Insights Council) and the global ESOMAR network. Leger is a founding member of CRIC and is actively involved in raising quality standards in the survey industry. President Jean-Marc Léger is a member of the CRIC's Board of Directors and the Canadian representative of ESOMAR.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH
METHODOLOGY

Leger is the polling firm that has presented the most accurate data, on average, over the last ten years in Canada. During the last federal election in 2021, Leger was once again **the most accurate firm in the country**. This accuracy is attributed to the quality of the LEO panel and rigorous application of methodological rules by Leger's 600 employees, including 200 professionals in Leger's eight offices across Canada (Montreal, Toronto, Quebec City, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver) and in the United States (Philadelphia).

Poll aggregator 338Canada.com gave Leger the highest rating among all polling firms in Canada for the accuracy of its studies. See https://338canada.com/pollster-ratings.htm

2021 CANADIAN FEDERAL ELECTION						
LEGER SURVEY Published in *Le Journal de Montréal and The National Post/Postmedia* September 18, 2021	33%	32%	19%	7%	6%	2%
OFFICIAL RESULTS 2021 **Canadian** Federal Election*	33.7%	32.6%	17.8%	7.7%	5.0%	2.3%

*The official results were obtained from Elections Canada on September 24, 2021, at 9:45 a.m. EDT.

NOTES ON READING THIS REPORT
METHODOLOGY

The numbers presented have been rounded. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicates a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicates a significantly higher proportion that that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com or Jack Jedwab, President & CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca.

For any questions related to our services, or to request an interview, please contact us **by clicking here**.
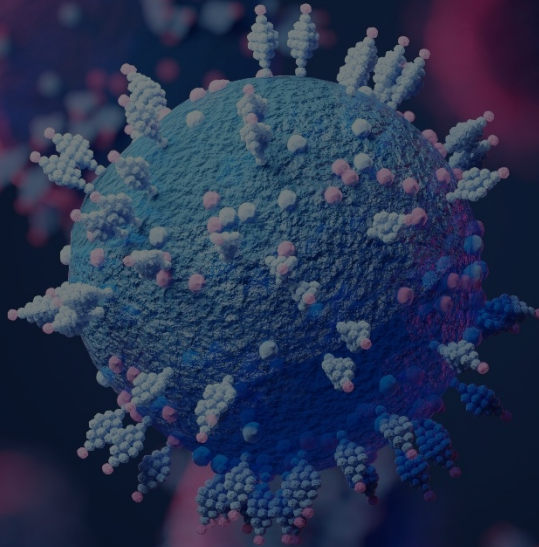
THE OMICRON VARIANT

IMPACT OF THE OMICRON VARIANT (1/2)

CTC871. Based on what you know or have heard, will the impact of the Omicron variant be worse, the same or less, compared to the Delta variant of the summer on…

Base: All respondents (n=1,547)

	Worse	The same	Less
the number of cases of COVID-19 in your province	44%	43%	14%
our health care system (e.g. shortages of staff, availabilities of beds, delays in treatment)	38%	48%	14%
the number of fatalities due to COVID-19 in your province	26%	48%	26%

■ Worse　　■ The same　　■ Less
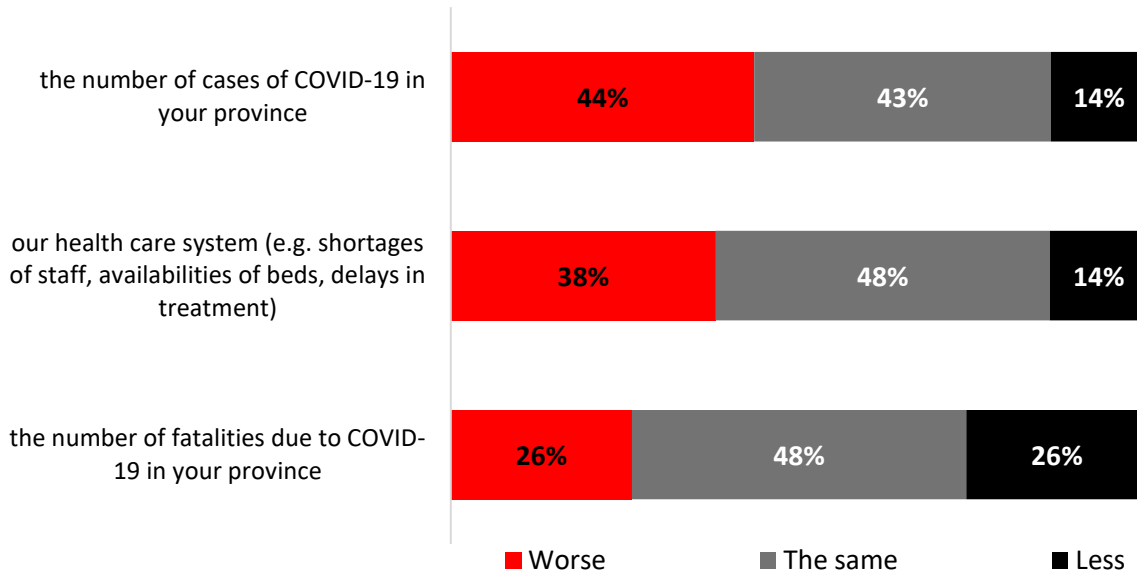
IMPACT OF THE OMICRON VARIANT (2/2)

CTC871. Based on what you know or have heard, will the impact of the Omicron variant be worse, the same or less, compared to the Delta variant of the summer on…

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Vaccination Status		
														Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,360	37	150
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,372	37	138
the number of cases of COVID-19 in your province																
Worse	44%	39%	43%	49%	41%	38%	39%	43%	42%	46%	44%	45%	42%	45%	46%	29%
The same	43%	48%	41%	40%	42%	45%	48%	44%	46%	39%	44%	42%	41%	43%	31%	46%
Less	14%	13%	16%	11%	17%	17%	12%	13%	12%	16%	12%	13%	17%	12%	22%	25%
our health care system (e.g. shortages of staff, availabilities of beds, delays in treatment)																
Worse	38%	43%	33%	40%	42%	35%	38%	37%	36%	41%	39%	39%	34%	39%	47%	30%
The same	48%	49%	48%	47%	41%	52%	48%	50%	50%	44%	47%	47%	49%	48%	40%	44%
Less	14%	8%	19%	13%	16%	12%	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%	13%	18%	13%	13%	26%
the number of fatalities due to COVID-19 in your province																
Worse	26%	33%	18%	30%	31%	25%	27%	27%	25%	27%	27%	27%	25%	27%	31%	18%
The same	48%	53%	40%	46%	45%	56%	56%	51%	51%	43%	47%	50%	44%	48%	39%	45%
Less	26%	14%	42%	24%	23%	19%	17%	22%	24%	31%	26%	24%	31%	25%	30%	36%

IMPACT OF THE OMICRON VARIANT (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC871. Based on what you know or have heard, will the impact of the Omicron variant be worse, the same or less, compared to the Delta variant of the summer on…

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
the number of cases of COVID-19 in your province/state			
Worse	44%	29%	15
The same	43%	51%	8
Less	14%	21%	7
our health care system (e.g. shortages of staff, availabilities of beds, delays in treatment)			
Worse	38%	28%	10
The same	48%	55%	7
Less	14%	17%	3
the number of fatalities due to COVID-19 in your province/state			
Worse	26%	21%	5
The same	48%	52%	4
Less	26%	26%	-

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MEASURES TO STOP THE OMICRON VARIANT (1/2)

CTC872. As new cases of the Omicron variant are announced, are you in favour of or opposed to the following measures:
Base: All respondents (n=1,547)

% Total In Favour Presented

Measure	%
Going back to mandatory testing for all travellers coming to Canada	87%
Mandatory testing for all Canadians coming back to Canada	84%
Closing the Canadian border to travellers coming from specific countries where the variant is already present	82%
Re-introducing some social distancing/temporary lockdown restrictions in Canada in certain public places or for certain activities	68%
Consider closing our border with the USA for a period of time	65%
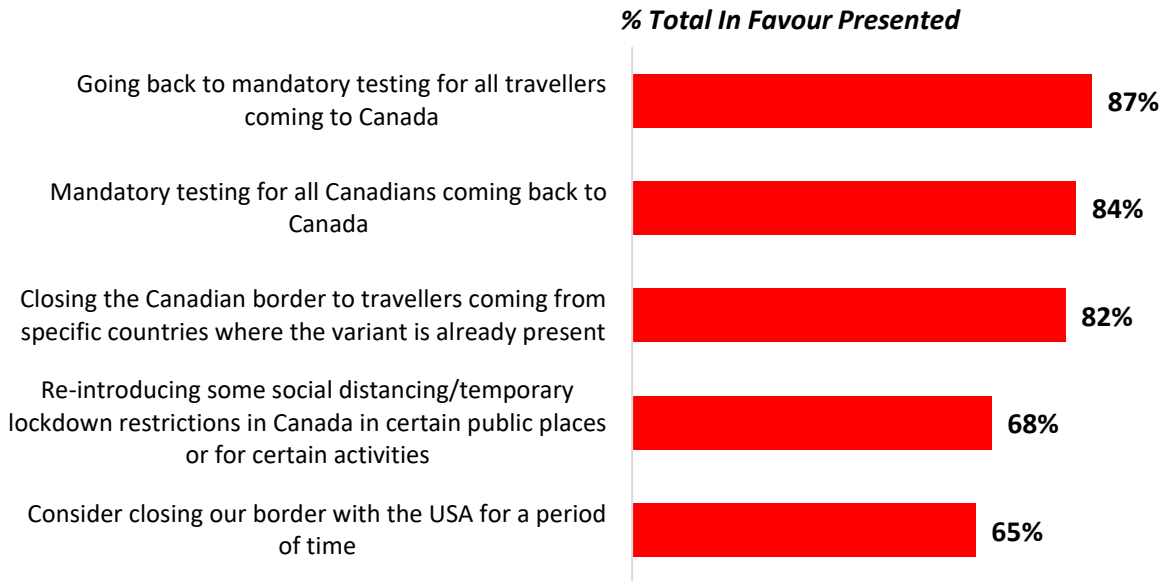
MEASURES TO STOP THE OMICRON VARIANT (2/2)

CTC872. As new cases of the Omicron variant are announced, are you in favour of or opposed to the following measures:

Base: All respondents

														Vaccination Status		
	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,360	37	150
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,372	37	138
% Total In Favour Presented																
Going back to mandatory testing for all travellers coming to Canada	**87%**	**94%**	87%	89%	84%	83%	84%	**81%**	86%	**92%**	**89%**	86%	85%	**90%**	86%	**58%**
Mandatory testing for all Canadians coming back to Canada	**84%**	90%	83%	85%	81%	81%	80%	**78%**	85%	**87%**	85%	84%	81%	**87%**	85%	**52%**
Closing the Canadian border to travellers coming from specific countries where the variant is already present	**82%**	82%	83%	83%	79%	79%	83%	**77%**	81%	**87%**	84%	82%	79%	**85%**	91%	**57%**
Re-introducing some social distancing/temporary lockdown restrictions in Canada in certain public places or for certain activities	**68%**	68%	**58%**	**71%**	67%	67%	**75%**	**62%**	67%	**73%**	**72%**	67%	**60%**	**71%**	67%	**33%**
Consider closing our border with the USA for a period of time	**65%**	65%	63%	**68%**	62%	**57%**	66%	**58%**	67%	67%	66%	63%	64%	**67%**	71%	**42%**

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MEASURES TO STOP THE OMICRON VARIANT (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC872. As new cases of the Omicron variant are announced, are you in favour of or opposed to the following measures:

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
% Total In Favour Presented			
Going back to mandatory testing for all travellers coming to Canada/the USA	87%	81%	6
Mandatory testing for all Canadians coming back to Canada/Mandatory testing for all Americans coming back to the United States	84%	79%	5
Closing the Canadian/American border to travellers coming from specific countries where the variant is already present	82%	76%	6
Re-introducing some social distancing/temporary lockdown restrictions in Canada/in the USA in certain public places or for certain activities	68%	62%	6
Consider closing our border with the USA/Canada for a period of time	65%	57%	8

SUPPORT FOR THE BOOSTER SHOT (1/2)

CTC873. With the spread of the Omicron variant, would you be in favour of or opposed to the Government of Canada accelerating plans to introduce a "booster" dose or third dose of approved COVID-19 vaccines to certain populations?

Base: All respondents (n=1,547)

Strongly in favour	48%
Somewhat in favour	31%
Somewhat opposed	9%
Strongly opposed	12%

Total In Favour: 78%

Total Opposed: 22%
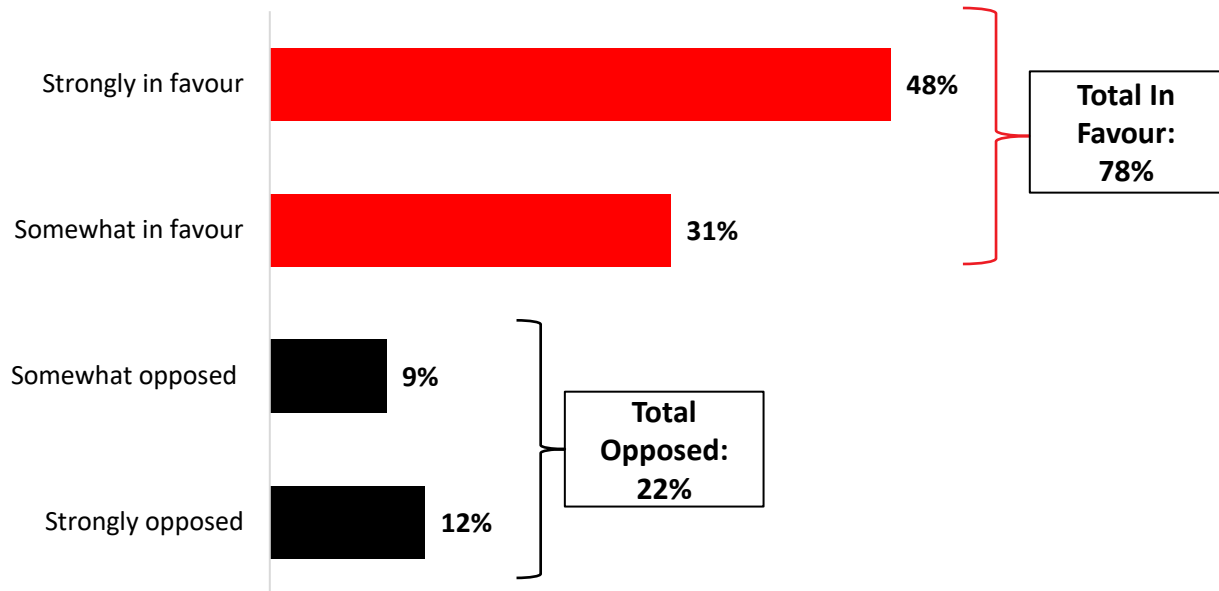
SUPPORT FOR THE BOOSTER SHOT (2/2)

CTC873. With the spread of the Omicron variant, would you be in favour of or opposed to the Government of Canada accelerating plans to introduce a "booster" dose or third dose of approved COVID-19 vaccines to certain populations?
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Vaccination Status Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,360	37	150
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,372	37	138
Total In Favour	**78%**	83%	75%	82%	71%	72%	82%	69%	75%	88%	81%	79%	74%	86%	50%	16%
Strongly in favour	**48%**	48%	44%	51%	47%	45%	47%	31%	42%	64%	51%	48%	42%	54%	14%	3%
Somewhat in favour	**31%**	35%	30%	31%	24%	27%	34%	38%	32%	24%	30%	31%	31%	32%	37%	13%
Total Oppose	**22%**	17%	25%	18%	29%	28%	18%	31%	25%	12%	19%	21%	26%	14%	50%	84%
Somewhat oppose	**9%**	10%	12%	7%	11%	11%	8%	15%	10%	5%	10%	9%	9%	8%	27%	18%
Strongly oppose	**12%**	7%	13%	11%	18%	17%	10%	16%	16%	6%	9%	12%	18%	6%	22%	66%

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SUPPORT FOR THE BOOSTER SHOT (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC873. With the spread of the Omicron variant, would you be in favour of or opposed to the Government of Canada/the American government accelerating plans to introduce a "booster" dose or third dose of approved COVID-19 vaccines to certain populations?
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Total In Favour	**78%**	**63%**	15
Strongly in favour	48%	40%	8
Somewhat in favour	31%	24%	7
Total Oppose	**22%**	**37%**	15
Somewhat oppose	9%	14%	5
Strongly oppose	12%	22%	10

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MANDATORY VACCINATION

CTC874. With the spread of the Omicron variant, should COVID-19 vaccination become mandatory for all Canadians (excluding infants or those who have known medical restrictions)?

Base: All respondents (n=1,547)

Yes 64%   **36% No**

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.
														Vaccination Status		
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,360	37	150
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,372	37	138
Yes	64%	64%	65%	67%	61%	55%	65%	56%	59%	75%	69%	62%	59%	72%	40%	3%
No	36%	36%	35%	33%	39%	45%	35%	44%	41%	25%	31%	38%	41%	28%	60%	97%

MANDATORY VACCINATION (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC874. With the spread of the Omicron variant, should COVID-19 vaccination become mandatory for all Canadians/Americans (excluding infants or those who have known medical restrictions)?
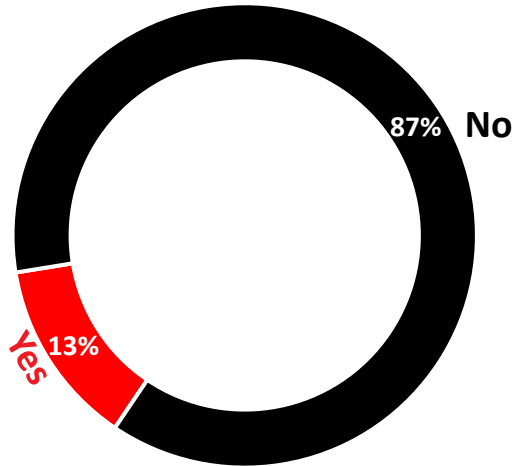
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Yes	**64%**	**49%**	15
No	**36%**	**51%**	15

PLANS TO TRAVEL

CTC875. Were you planning to travel abroad over the holiday period or during the winter?
Base: All respondents (n=1,547)

87% No
Yes 13%

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Vaccination Status		
														Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,360	37	150
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,372	37	138
Yes	13%	11%	12%	14%	15%	11%	14%	16%	13%	12%	13%	16%	10%	14%	12%	6%
No	87%	89%	88%	86%	85%	89%	86%	84%	87%	88%	87%	84%	90%	86%	88%	94%

PLANS TO TRAVEL (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC875. Were you planning to travel abroad over the holiday period or during the winter?
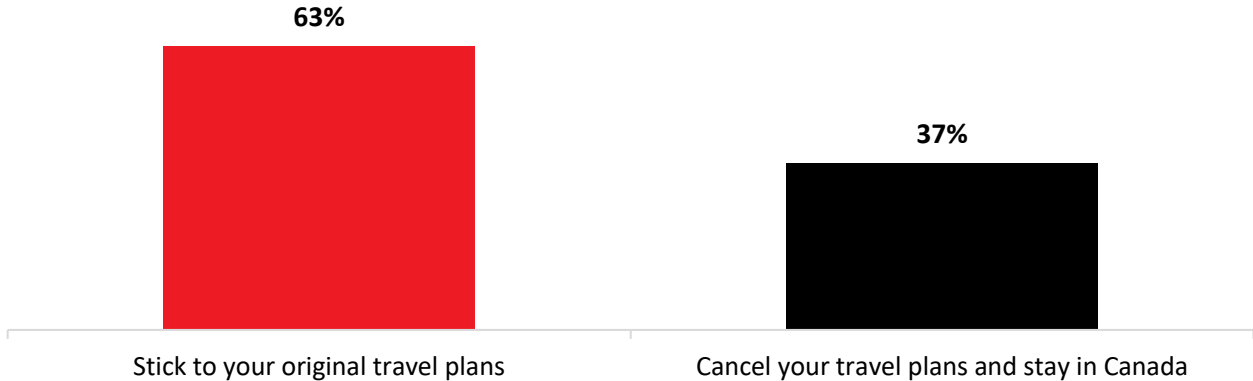
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Yes	**13%**	**10%**	3
No	**87%**	**90%**	3

IMPACT OF THE NEW VARIANT ON PLANS TO TRAVEL

CTC876. With the spread of the Omicron variant, will you...
Base: Respondents who had plans to travel abroad (n=249)

63%

37%

Stick to your original travel plans

Cancel your travel plans and stay in Canada

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Vaccination Status Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.
Weighted n=	207	12*	44	86	16*	20*	30	68	68	72	85	92	31	194	4*	9*
Unweighted n=	249	11*	54	114	25*	21*	24*	86	93	70	109	106	34	232	6*	11*
Stick to your original travel plans	63%	43%	63%	71%	84%	65%	39%	71%	70%	50%	66%	59%	69%	63%	48%	72%
Cancel your travel plans and stay in Canada	37%	57%	37%	29%	16%	35%	61%	29%	30%	50%	34%	41%	31%	37%	52%	28%

Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

IMPACT OF THE NEW VARIANT ON PLANS TO TRAVEL (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC876. With the spread of the Omicron variant, will you…

Base: Respondents who had plans to travel abroad

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	207	105	
Unweighted n=	249	104	
Stick to your original travel plans	63%	74%	11
Cancel your travel plans and stay in Canada/in the United States	37%	26%	11

VACCINE PASSPORT

SUPPORT FOR A VACCINE PASSPORT IN CANADA (1/2)

CTC742C. Certain provincial governments have announced the implementation of a vaccine passport. This proof of vaccination will be required to visit certain public places deemed "non-essential" such as bars, restaurants, gyms, concert halls or festivals and where many people are present. Do you or would you support or oppose the introduction of a vaccine passport in your province?

Base: All respondents (n=1,547)

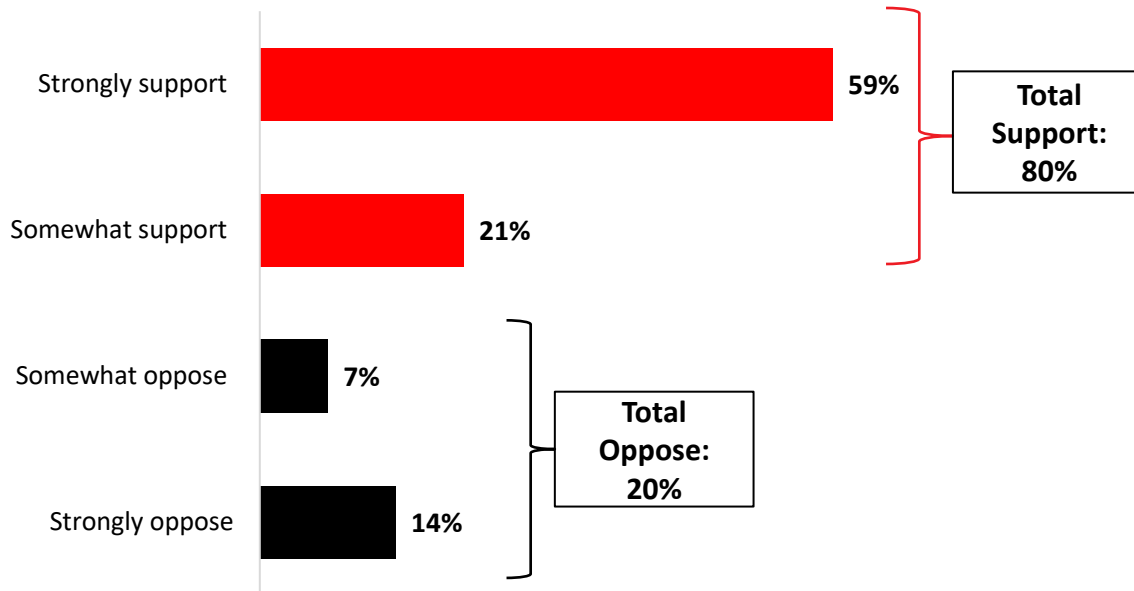|	
Strongly support	59%
Somewhat support	21%
Somewhat oppose	7%
Strongly oppose	14%

Total Support: 80%

Total Oppose: 20%

SUPPORT FOR A VACCINE PASSPORT IN CANADA (2/2)

CTC742C. Certain provincial governments have announced the implementation of a vaccine passport. This proof of vaccination will be required to visit certain public places deemed "non-essential" such as bars, restaurants, gyms, concert halls or festivals and where many people are present. Do you or would you support or oppose the introduction of a vaccine passport in your province?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Vaccination Status Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.	TOTAL Nov. 22nd	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,360	37	150	1,547	
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,372	37	138	1,547	
Total Support	**80%**	89%	78%	81%	72%	72%	84%	70%	78%	88%	83%	78%	76%	88%	52%	8%	79%	+1
Strongly support	**59%**	57%	62%	60%	54%	54%	58%	42%	54%	74%	61%	57%	58%	66%	21%	1%	56%	+3
Somewhat support	**21%**	32%	17%	21%	18%	19%	26%	28%	23%	14%	22%	21%	17%	22%	31%	7%	22%	-1
Total Oppose	**20%**	11%	22%	19%	28%	28%	16%	30%	22%	12%	17%	22%	24%	12%	48%	92%	21%	-1
Somewhat oppose	**7%**	5%	7%	5%	8%	13%	5%	12%	5%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%	22%	13%	9%	-2
Strongly oppose	**14%**	6%	15%	14%	20%	15%	11%	18%	18%	7%	11%	13%	18%	6%	26%	80%	12%	+2

SUPPORT FOR A VACCINE PASSPORT (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC742C. Certain provincial/state governments have announced the implementation of a vaccine passport. This proof of vaccination will be required to visit certain public places deemed "non-essential" such as bars, restaurants, gyms, concert halls or festivals and where many people are present. Do you or would you support or oppose the introduction of a vaccine passport in your province/state?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Total Support	**80%**	**56%**	24
Strongly support	59%	36%	23
Somewhat support	21%	20%	1
Total Oppose	**20%**	**44%**	24
Somewhat oppose	**7%**	**10%**	3
Strongly oppose	**14%**	**34%**	20

SATISFACTION WITH GOVERNMENTS DURING THE CRISIS

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (1/2)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?
Base: All respondents (n=1,547)

Federal government
- Very satisfied: 14%
- Somewhat satisfied: 48%
- Somewhat dissatisfied: 16%
- Very dissatisfied: 18%
- Don't know/Refuse: 4%

Your provincial government
- Very satisfied: 17%
- Somewhat satisfied: 42%
- Somewhat dissatisfied: 16%
- Very dissatisfied: 21%
- Don't know/Refuse: 4%

Your local or municipal government
- Very satisfied: 15%
- Somewhat satisfied: 48%
- Somewhat dissatisfied: 14%
- Very dissatisfied: 13%
- Don't know/Refuse: 10%

■ Very satisfied ■ Somewhat satisfied ■ Somewhat dissatisfied ■ Very dissatisfied ■ Don't know/Refuse
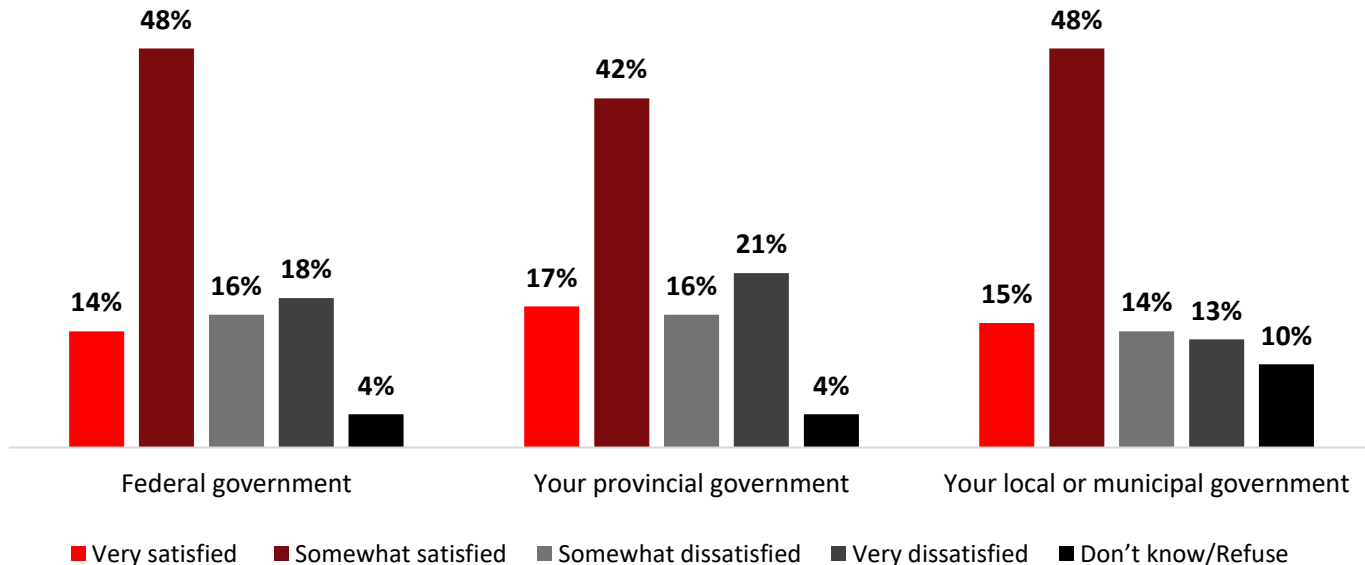
SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (2/2)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL Nov. 22nd	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,547	
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,547	
Federal government															
Total Satisfied	62%	81%	61%	62%	53%	47%	70%	54%	59%	70%	64%	63%	56%	63%	-1
Total Dissatisfied	34%	14%	35%	33%	47%	48%	25%	37%	37%	29%	31%	32%	42%	33%	+1
Your provincial government															
Total Satisfied	58%	82%	70%	54%	51%	26%	68%	48%	57%	67%	60%	57%	58%	59%	-1
Total Dissatisfied	38%	15%	26%	41%	48%	69%	28%	44%	38%	32%	36%	38%	40%	37%	-1
Your local or municipal government															
Total Satisfied	62%	78%	59%	64%	54%	57%	64%	52%	63%	70%	64%	60%	64%	64%	-2
Total Dissatisfied	27%	14%	21%	31%	36%	35%	26%	35%	27%	22%	27%	29%	25%	26%	+1

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - EVOLUTION

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?
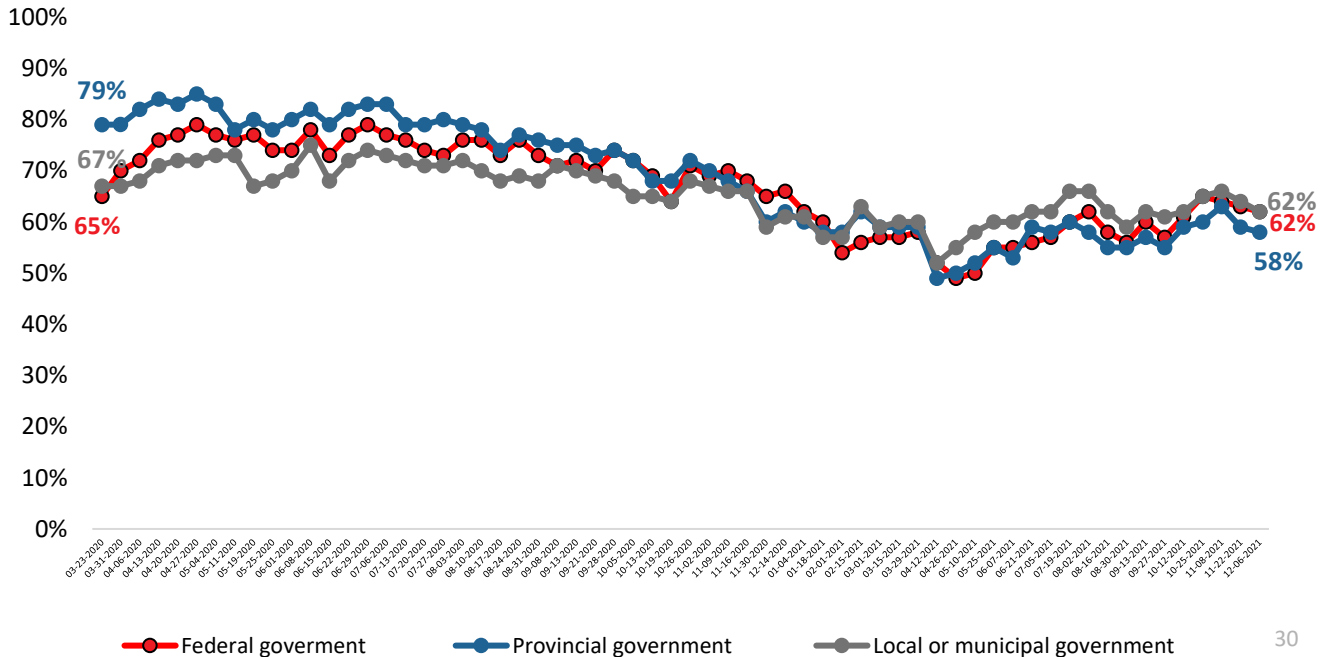Base: All respondents

% Total Satisfied presented

Federal goverment — Provincial government — Local or municipal government

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - DETAILS

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?
Base: All respondents

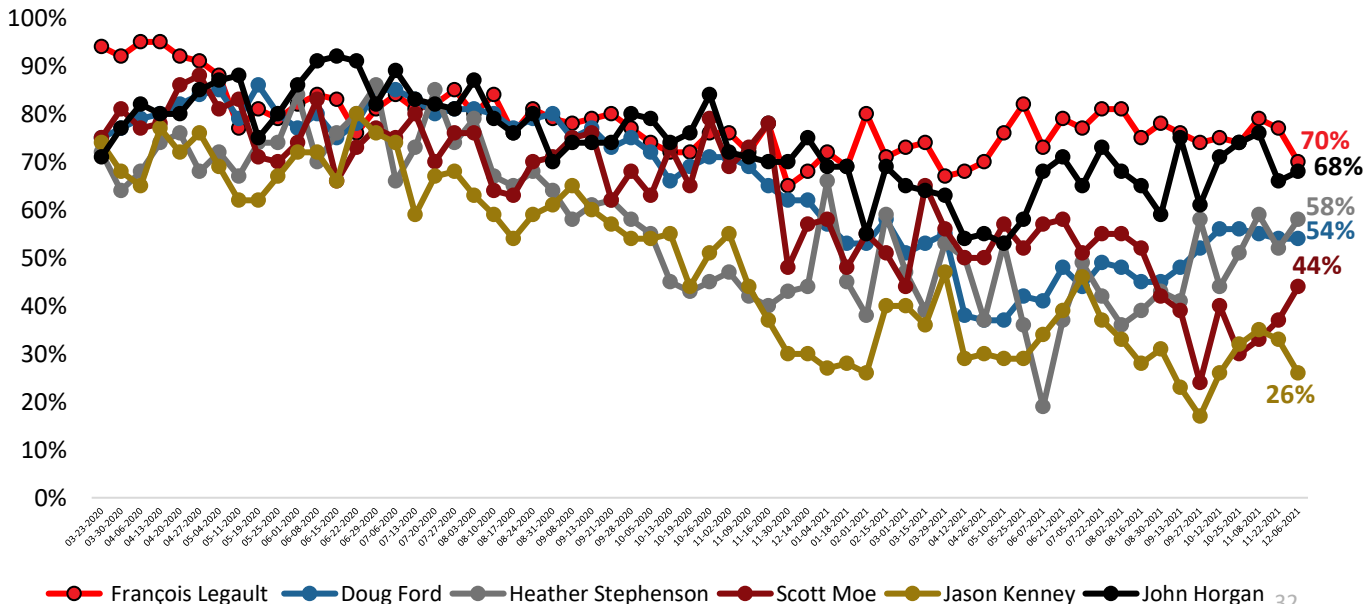|		François Legault	Doug Ford	Heather Stephenson *	Scott Moe	Jason Kenney	John Horgan

	TOTAL CANADA	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	54	47	174	210
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	60	66	131	159
Total Satisfied	**58%**	**82%**	**70%**	**54%**	58%	**44%**	**26%**	**68%**
Very satisfied	17%	34%	27%	11%	12%	11%	5%	20%
Somewhat satisfied	42%	49%	42%	43%	46%	33%	21%	49%
Total Dissatisfied	**38%**	**15%**	**26%**	**41%**	41%	**56%**	**69%**	**28%**
Somewhat dissatisfied	16%	6%	12%	19%	23%	21%	22%	16%
Very dissatisfied	21%	8%	14%	22%	18%	35%	47%	12%
Don't know/Refuse	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	0%	4%	4%

Heather Stephenson was elected premier of Manitoba on October 30, 2021.

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - EVOLUTION

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?
Base: All respondents

% Total Satisfied presented

Legend: ● François Legault ● Doug Ford ● Heather Stephenson ● Scott Moe ● Jason Kenney ● John Horgan

Values at right of chart: **70%**, **68%**, **58%**, **54%**, **44%**, **26%**

Heather Stephenson was elected premier of Manitoba on October 30, 2021. Prior to that date, the results were those of Brian Pallister.

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?
Base: All respondents

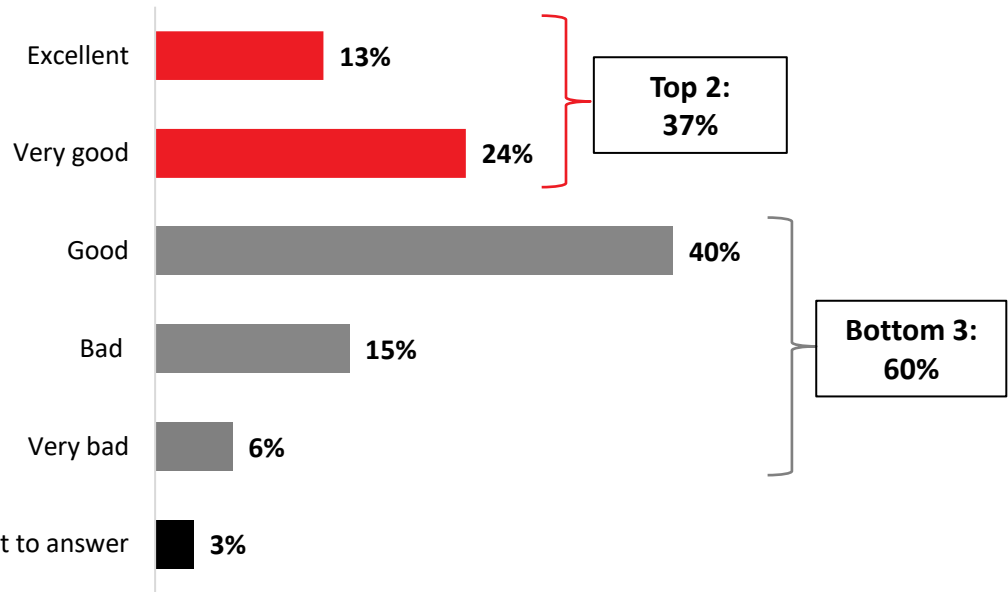| *% "Satisfied" presented*	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Federal government / The US President	62%	47%	15
Your provincial government / Your State government	58%	47%	11
Your local or municipal government	62%	50%	12

COVID-19 DEVELOPMENTS

MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS (1/2)

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?
Base: All respondents (n=1,547)

Rating	Percentage
Excellent	13%
Very good	24%
Top 2:	**37%**
Good	40%
Bad	15%
Very bad	6%
Bottom 3:	**60%**
Don't know / prefer not to answer	3%

*The *Good* rating is placed in the bottom 3 as part of a standardized scale in academic research

MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS (2/2)

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?
Base: All respondents

|	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.	TOTAL Nov. 22nd	Gap
														Vaccination Status				
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,360	37	150	1,547	
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,372	37	138	1,547	
Total Top 2	**37%**	43%	42%	35%	35%	28%	38%	26%	31%	50%	36%	35%	43%	37%	26%	40%	37%	-
Excellent	13%	9%	16%	14%	10%	13%	6%	9%	10%	18%	13%	11%	15%	12%	8%	24%	12%	+1
Very good	24%	34%	26%	21%	24%	15%	32%	17%	21%	32%	23%	24%	28%	25%	18%	16%	25%	-1
Total Bottom 3	**60%**	54%	56%	62%	62%	69%	58%	69%	66%	49%	62%	62%	55%	61%	67%	55%	60%	-
Good *	40%	36%	42%	40%	44%	41%	35%	38%	43%	39%	43%	38%	37%	41%	40%	27%	42%	-2
Bad	15%	16%	10%	17%	11%	19%	15%	22%	15%	9%	14%	17%	14%	14%	20%	19%	14%	+1
Very bad	6%	1%	5%	6%	6%	9%	8%	9%	8%	1%	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	8%	4%	+2
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	7%	5%	3%	-

*The *Good* rating is placed in the bottom 3 as part of a standardized scale in academic research

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MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS - EVOLUTION

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?
Base: All respondents

% Total Good (Excellent + Very good) presented

Total Good
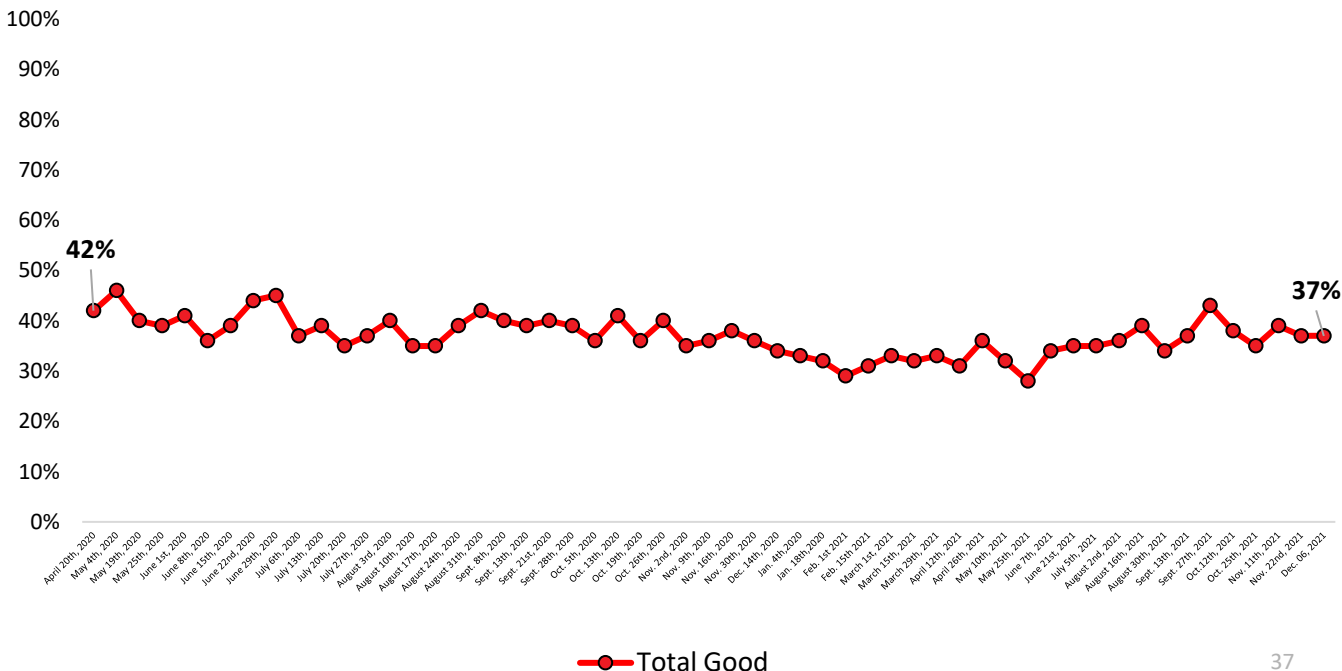
MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?
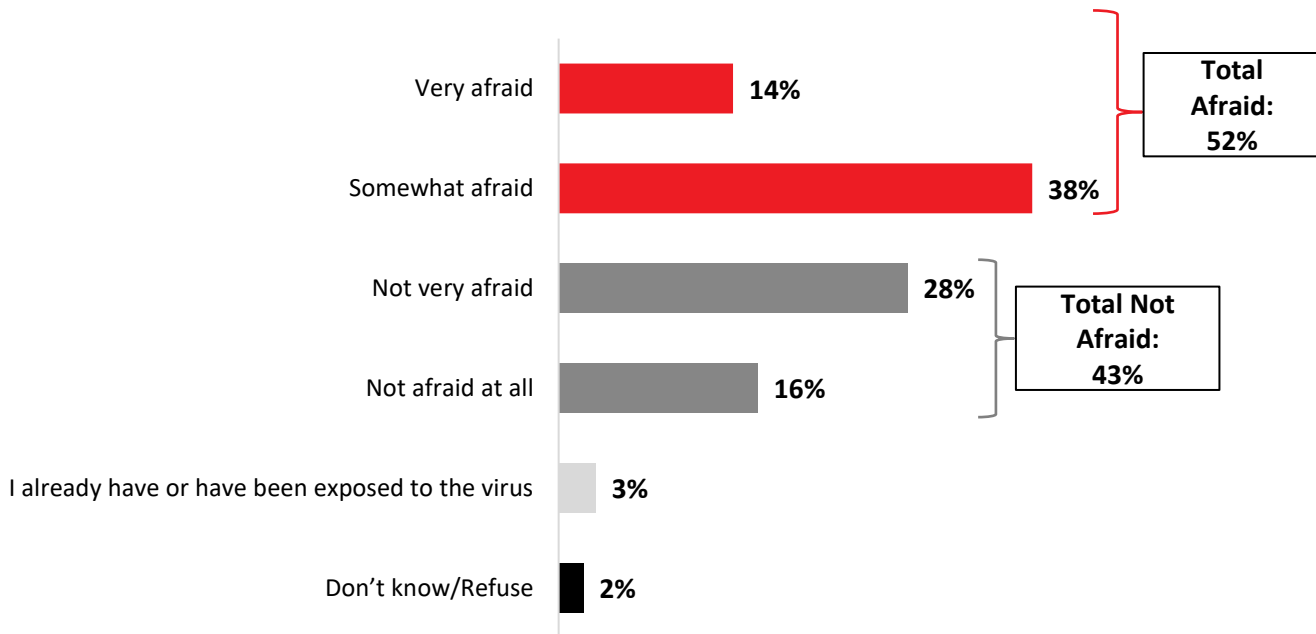Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Total Top 2	**37%**	**45%**	8
Excellent	13%	19%	6
Very good	24%	27%	3
Total Bottom 3	**60%**	**50%**	10
Good *	40%	36%	4
Bad	15%	10%	5
Very bad	6%	4%	2
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	3%	4%	1

*The *Good* rating is placed in the bottom 3 as part of a standardized scale in academic research

FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (1/2)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?
Base: All respondents (n=1,547)

Response	Percentage
Very afraid	14%
Somewhat afraid	38%
Not very afraid	28%
Not afraid at all	16%
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	3%
Don't know/Refuse	2%

Total Afraid: 52% (Very afraid + Somewhat afraid)

Total Not Afraid: 43% (Not very afraid + Not afraid at all)

FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (2/2)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.	TOTAL Nov. 22nd	Gap
														Vaccination Status				
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,360	37	150	1,547	
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,372	37	138	1,547	
Total Afraid	**52%**	53%	42%	56%	55%	50%	58%	46%	54%	54%	55%	51%	46%	56%	46%	14%	46%	+6
Very afraid	**14%**	15%	6%	17%	16%	12%	18%	13%	13%	16%	15%	14%	12%	15%	5%	4%	13%	+1
Somewhat afraid	**38%**	38%	35%	38%	39%	38%	40%	33%	41%	39%	40%	37%	35%	41%	41%	10%	33%	+5
Total Not Afraid	**43%**	44%	53%	40%	38%	41%	38%	46%	41%	44%	41%	45%	46%	40%	42%	71%	49%	-6
Not very afraid	**28%**	26%	35%	26%	21%	26%	24%	26%	24%	31%	26%	28%	30%	28%	28%	26%	30%	-2
Not afraid at all	**16%**	17%	18%	15%	18%	15%	13%	19%	16%	12%	15%	17%	16%	13%	14%	44%	19%	-3
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	**3%**	1%	3%	2%	6%	7%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	2%	12%	11%	3%	-
Don't know/Refuse	**2%**	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	5%	2%	-

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FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS - EVOLUTION

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?
Base: All respondents

Legend: ●— Total Afraid ●— Total Not Afraid
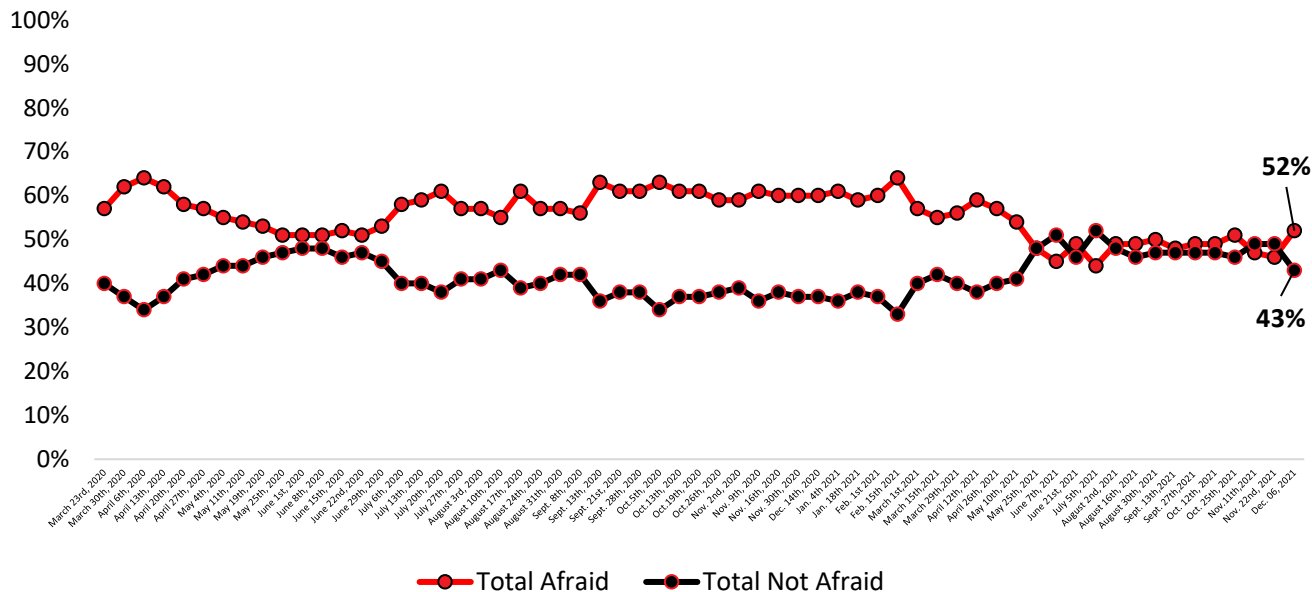
FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?
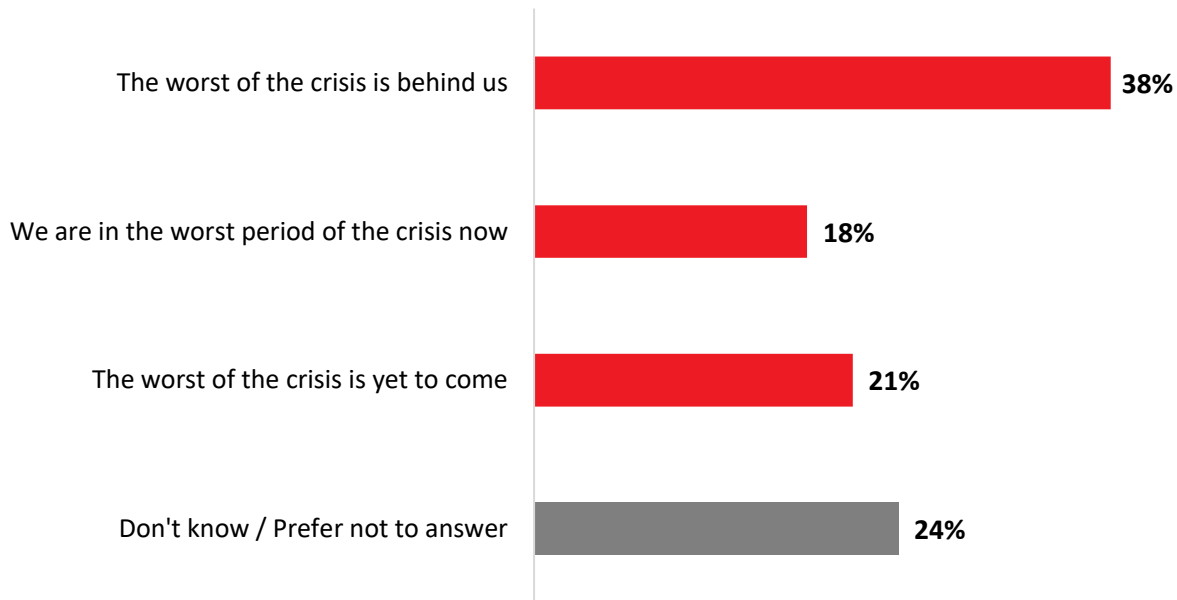
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Total Afraid	**52%**	**48%**	4
Very afraid	14%	16%	2
Somewhat afraid	**38%**	**32%**	6
Total Not Afraid	43%	44%	1
Not very afraid	**28%**	**22%**	6
Not afraid at all	**16%**	**22%**	6
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	**3%**	**8%**	5
Don't know/Refuse	**2%**	**0%**	2

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (1/2)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada?
Base: All respondents (n=1,547)

Statement	Percentage
The worst of the crisis is behind us	38%
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	18%
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	21%
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	24%

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (2/2)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada?
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Vaccination Status Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.	TOTAL Nov. 22nd	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,360	37	150	1,547	
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,372	37	138	1,547	
The worst of the crisis is behind us	38%	38%	53%	34%	28%	34%	29%	43%	39%	33%	37%	37%	42%	37%	35%	45%	51%	-13
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	18%	9%	17%	19%	23%	20%	16%	21%	15%	17%	17%	19%	17%	18%	28%	11%	13%	+5
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	21%	22%	17%	21%	24%	20%	23%	18%	20%	23%	20%	22%	18%	20%	20%	25%	14%	+7
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	24%	30%	14%	25%	25%	26%	32%	18%	27%	26%	26%	22%	23%	25%	16%	20%	21%	+3

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EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada/United States?
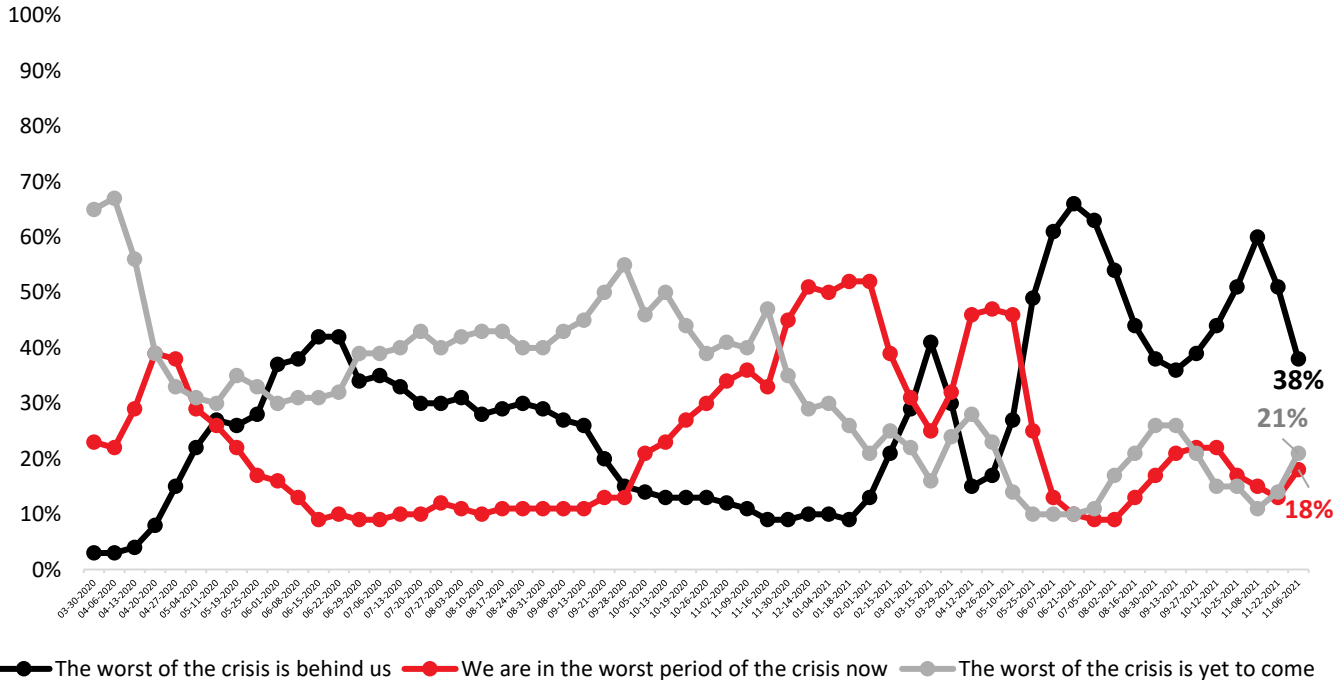Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
The worst of the crisis is behind us	38%	38%	-
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	18%	15%	3
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	21%	27%	6
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	24%	21%	3

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (CANADA)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada ?
Base: All respondents

Legend:
- The worst of the crisis is behind us — **38%**
- We are in the worst period of the crisis now — **18%**
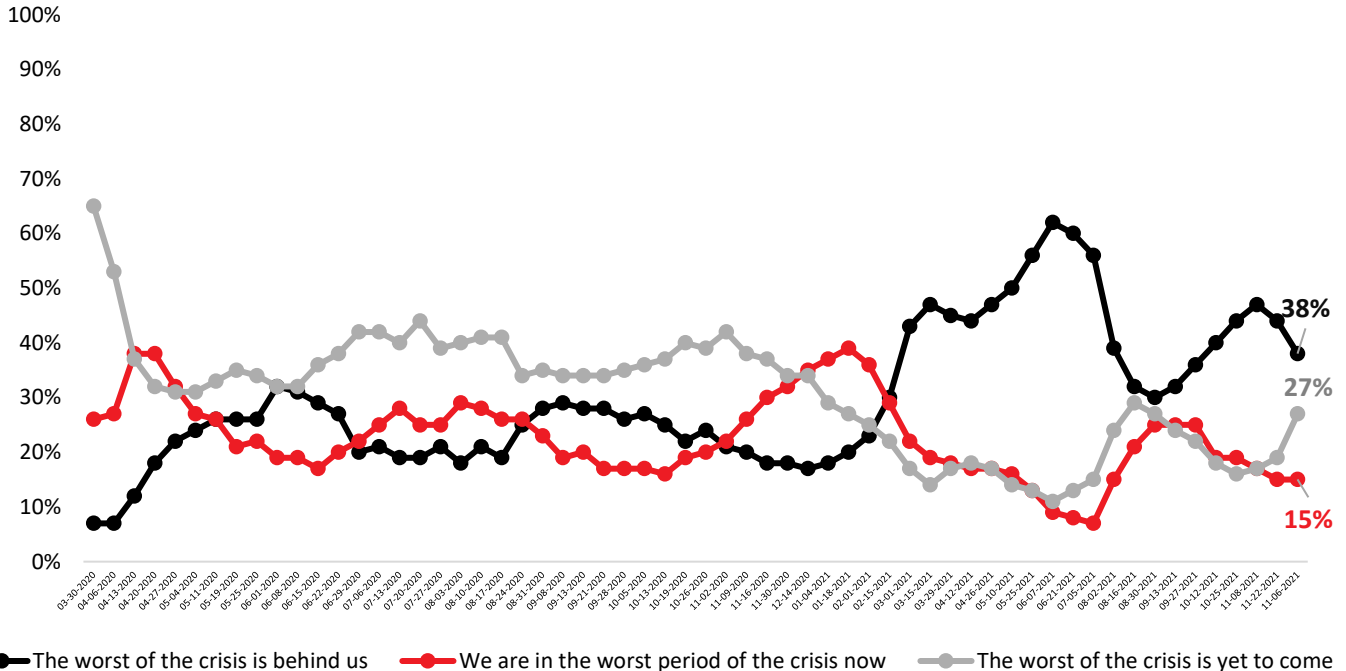- The worst of the crisis is yet to come — **21%**

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (UNITED STATES)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for The United States ?

Base: All respondents

Legend:
- The worst of the crisis is behind us
- We are in the worst period of the crisis now
- The worst of the crisis is yet to come

LIFTING ALL RESTRICTIONS (1/2)

CTC637. Do you think governments should lift all restrictions related to COVID-19 right now?

Base: All respondents (n=1,547)
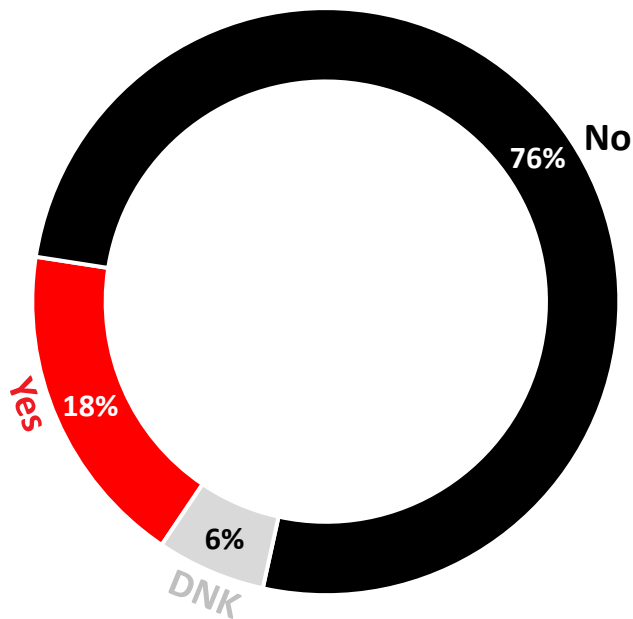
LIFTING ALL RESTRICTIONS (2/2)

CTC637. Do you think governments should lift all restrictions related to COVID-19 right now?
Base: All respondents

| | TOTAL CANADA | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Vaccination Status | | | TOTAL Nov. 22nd | Gap |
														Fully	1 dose	Not vacc.		
Weighted n=	1,547	106	363	594	101	174	210	416	533	598	671	568	299	1,360	37	150	1,547	
Unweighted n=	1,547	101	412	618	126	131	159	430	646	471	695	567	277	1,372	37	138	1,547	
Yes	18%	10%	22%	18%	16%	26%	12%	26%	22%	9%	18%	17%	19%	13%	21%	60%	20%	-2
No	76%	84%	74%	77%	78%	70%	79%	66%	71%	87%	77%	76%	75%	81%	75%	28%	72%	+
Don't know	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	4%	9%	8%	7%	3%	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	12%	7%	-1

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LIFTING ALL RESTRICTIONS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC637. Do you think governments should lift all restrictions related to COVID-19 right now?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,004	
Yes	**18%**	**32%**	14
No	**76%**	**58%**	18
Don't know	**6%**	**10%**	4

LIFTING ALL RESTRICTIONS - EVOLUTION

CTC637. Do you think governments should lift all restrictions related to COVID-19 right now?
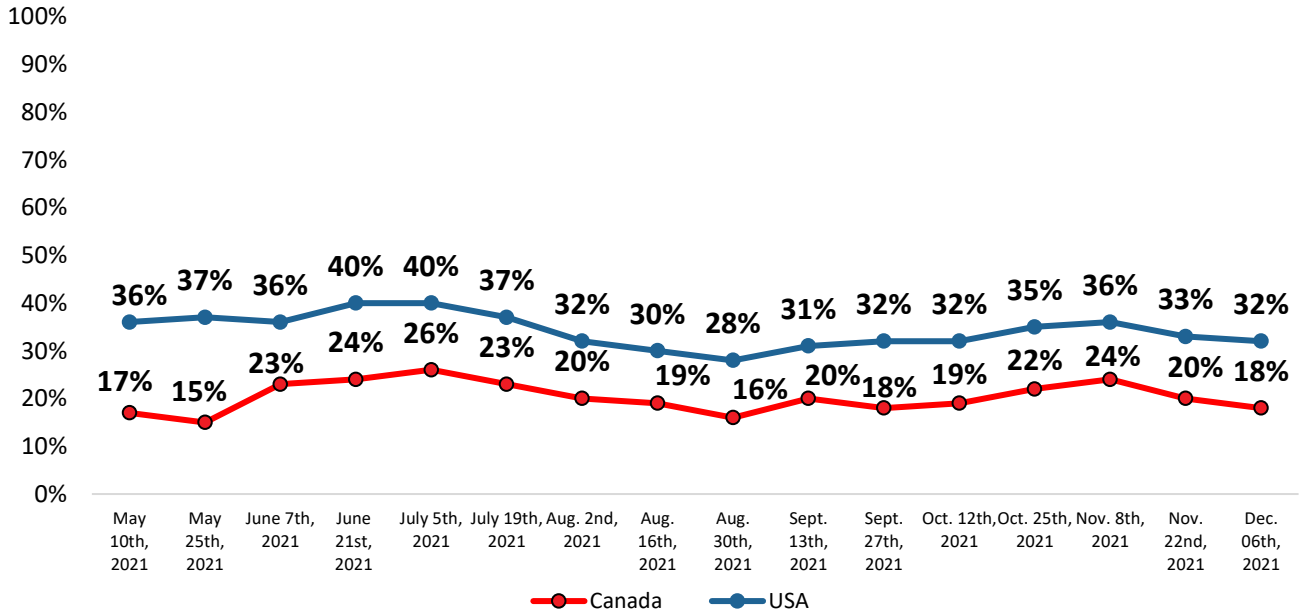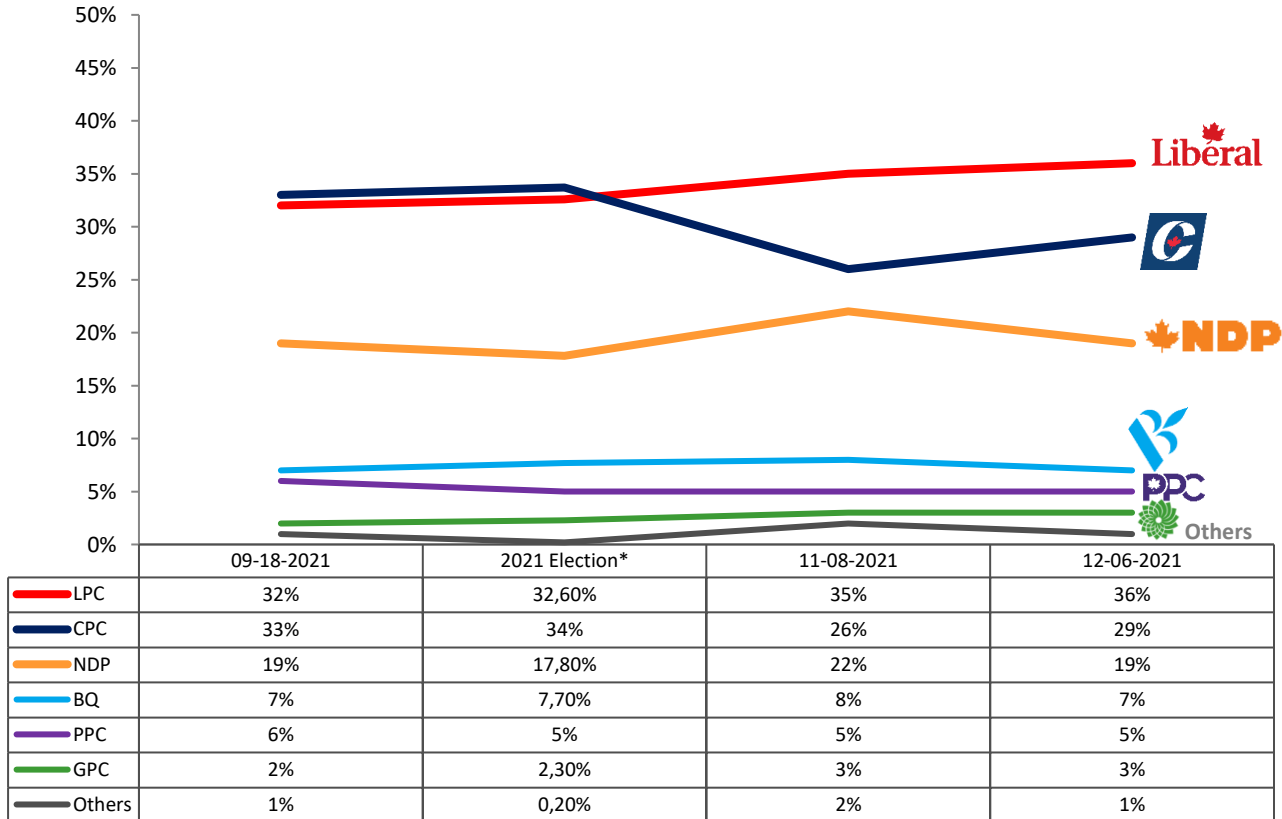
Base: All respondents

% Yes presented

Canada ●——● USA ●——●

FEDERAL VOTING INTENTIONS

VOTING INTENTIONS - FEDERAL ELECTIONS

CTC37. If federal elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...? *In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked:* **Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...**

Base: All respondents (n=1,547), except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only

	TOTAL Canada	TOTAL Decided voters	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL Nov. 8th 2021	Gap
Weighted n=	1,547	1,292	90	307	493	84	147	171	626	666	346	439	507	563	471	253	1,338	
Unweighted n=	1,547	1,319	88	356	520	106	115	134	729	590	369	540	410	596	481	236	1,343	
... Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party of Canada	30%	36%	54%	33%	41%	22%	19%	37%	34%	37%	30%	33%	42%	36%	38%	30%	35%	+1
... Erin O'Toole's Conservative Party of Canada	24%	29%	18%	19%	29%	47%	48%	28%	31%	27%	26%	30%	30%	25%	32%	34%	26%	+3
... Jagmeet Singh's New Democratic Party of Canada	15%	19%	17%	11%	21%	23%	21%	23%	16%	21%	25%	20%	13%	23%	17%	13%	22%	-3
... Yves-François Blanchet's Bloc Québécois	6%	7%	-	30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-1
... Maxime Bernier's People's Party of Canada	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%	4%	8%	5%	-
... Amita Kuttner's Green Party of Canada	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	5%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	-
... another party	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-1
I would not vote	5%		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I would cancel my vote	1%		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I don't know	8%		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refusal	2%																	

EVOLUTION OF VOTING INTENTIONS IN CANADA

	09-18-2021	2021 Election*	11-08-2021	12-06-2021
LPC	32%	32,60%	35%	36%
CPC	33%	34%	26%	29%
NDP	19%	17,80%	22%	19%
BQ	7%	7,70%	8%	7%
PPC	6%	5%	5%	5%
GPC	2%	2,30%	3%	3%
Others	1%	0,20%	2%	1%

*Official results from Elections Canada

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JOE BIDEN AND KAMALA HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING

BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: **Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

Base: All respondents (n=1,004)

Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
44%	55%	2%
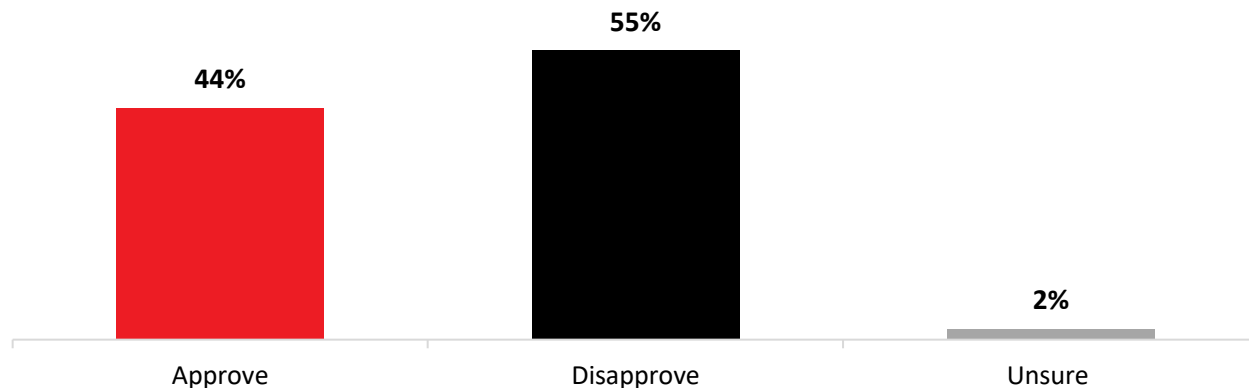
BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: **Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?**

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL Nov. 22nd	Gap
Weighted n=	1,004	180	218	372	234	273	397	333	487	517	373	404	16	1,001	
Unweighted n=	1,004	210	216	320	258	167	434	403	496	508	342	447	44	1,001	
Approve	**44%**	41%	41%	43%	**50%**	45%	**49%**	**37%**	45%	43%	**9%**	**82%**	**14%**	**44%**	-
Disapprove	**55%**	58%	57%	57%	**47%**	54%	**49%**	**62%**	55%	54%	**90%**	**18%**	**86%**	**53%**	+2
Unsure	**2%**	1%	2%	**0%**	**3%**	1%	2%	1%	**1%**	**2%**	0%	0%	0%	**3%**	-1

HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,004)

Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
41%	57%	2%
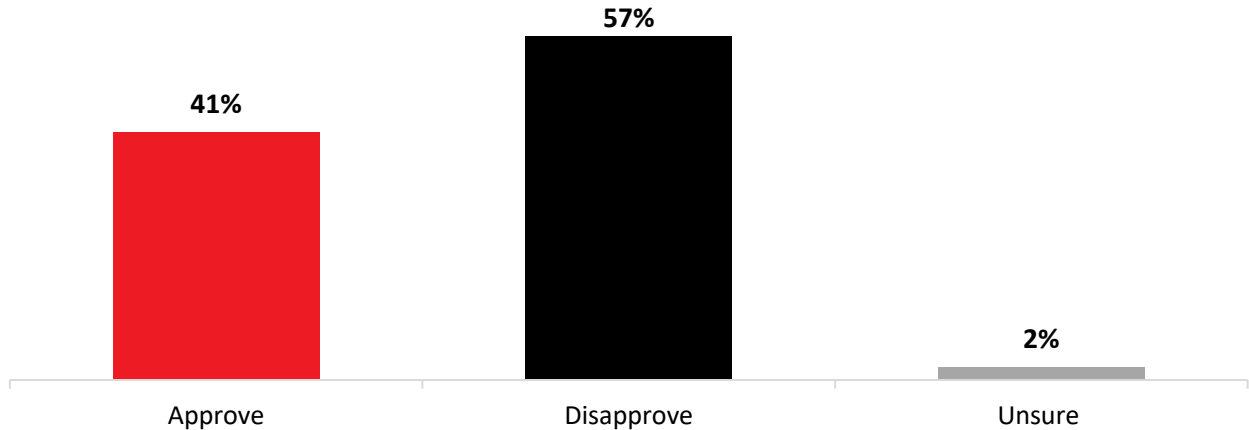
HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: **Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?**

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL Nov. 8th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,004	180	218	372	234	273	397	333	487	517	373	404	16	1,001	
Unweighted n =	1,004	210	216	320	258	167	434	403	496	508	342	447	44	1,001	
Approve	41%	39%	37%	41%	48%	42%	46%	35%	41%	42%	7%	79%	18%	42%	-1
Disapprove	57%	60%	61%	58%	49%	56%	51%	64%	58%	56%	93%	21%	82%	55%	+2
Unsure	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	3%	-1

JOE BIDEN AND KAMALA HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING - EVOLUTION

CTC631 and CTC632. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden/Kamala Harris is handling his job as president/vice president?
In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: **Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden/Kamala Harris is handling his job as president/vice president?**
Base: All respondents

% Approve presented

	July 5th, 2021	July 22nd, 2021	Aug. 2nd, 2021	Aug. 16th, 2021	Aug. 30th, 2021	Sept. 13th, 2021	Sept. 27th, 2021	Oct. 12th, 2021	Oct. 25th, 2021	Nov. 8th, 2021	Nov. 22nd, 2021	Dec. 06th, 2021
Joe Biden	56%	54%	53%	51%	48%	48%	46%	45%	43%	45%	44%	44%
Kamala Harris	51%	49%	49%	49%	44%	45%	43%	43%	42%	43%	42%	41%

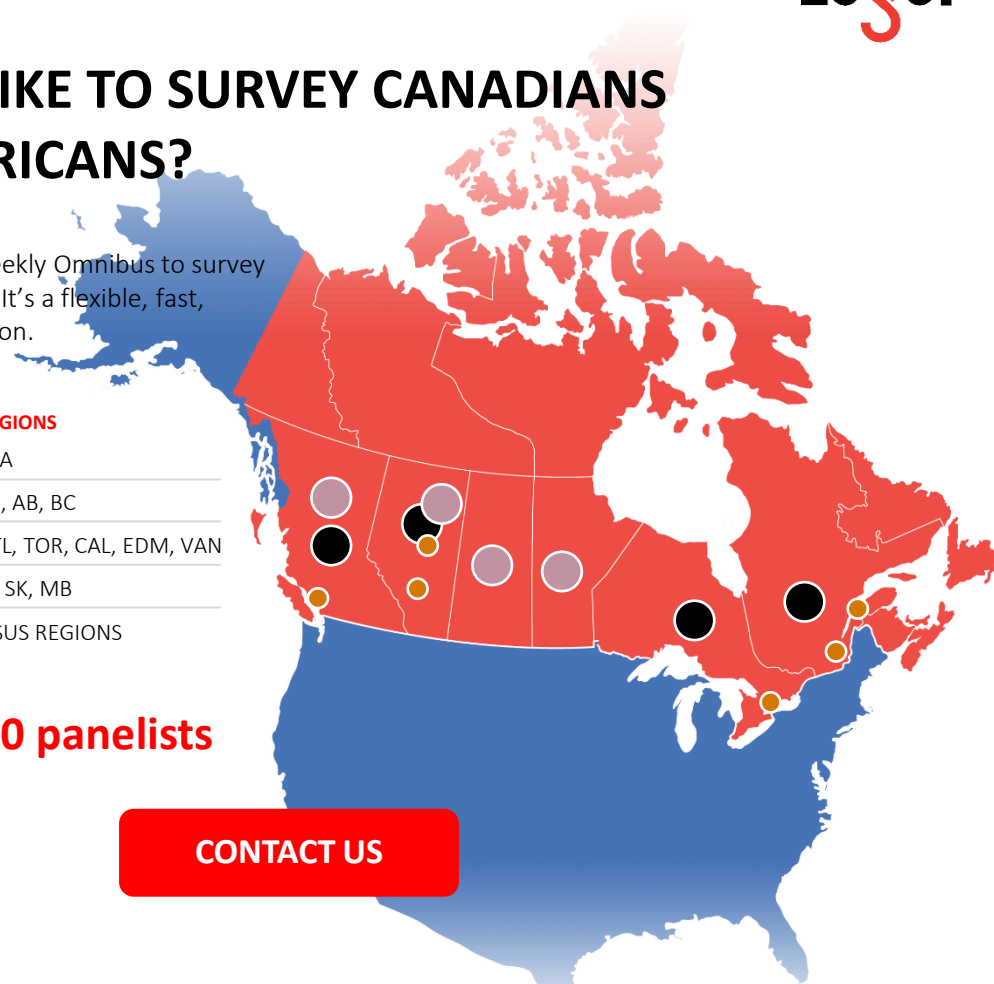**Leǵer**
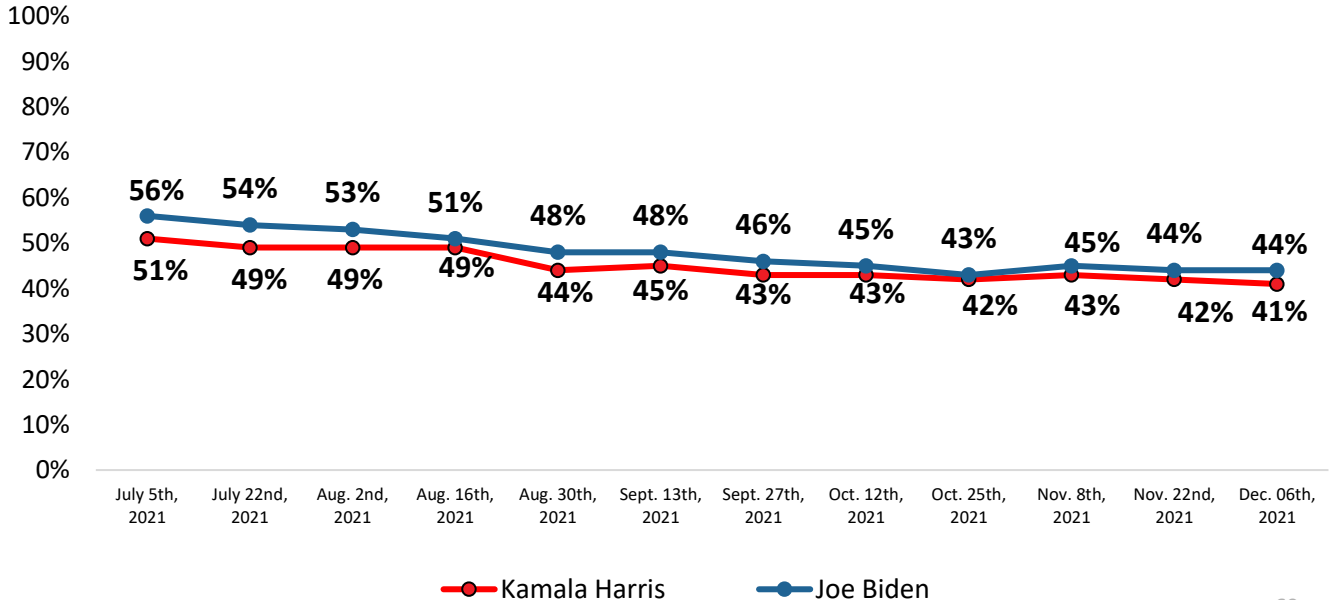
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AMERICAN	1,000	4 CENSUS REGIONS

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APPENDIX

DETAILED METHODOLOGY
WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

Province	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	159	210
Alberta	131	174
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	126	101
Ontario	618	594
Quebec	412	363
Atlantic	101	106

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

US Region	Unweighted	Weighted
NorthEast	210	180
MidWest	216	218
South	320	372
West	258	234

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR CANADA

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	854	751
Female	693	796

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	430	416
Between 35 and 54	646	533
55 or over	471	598

LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE)	Unweighted	Weighted
English	990	1,037
French	343	322
Other	211	183

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.1440 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.8087. The weighted variance is 0.4448.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY
WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR THE UNITED STATES

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for the United States.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	496	487
Female	508	517

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 29	82	167
Between 30 and 39	187	227
Between 40 and 49	227	187
Between 50 and 64	290	251
65 or older	218	173

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.1800 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.4502. The weighted variance is 0.4496.

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