



METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



Leger, the largest Canadian-owned polling and marketing research firm, in collaboration with The Canadian Press, conducted this web survey with a representative sample of **1,001 Americans** over the age of 18, selected from LEO's (Leger Opinion) representative panel. The questionnaire consisted of 25 questions and was completed in 10 minutes on average. Data collection took place from **February 3rd**, **2023**, **to February 5th**, **2023**, via Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing technology (CAWI).

Using 2020 U.S. Census reference variables, the American data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, region, race/ethnicity, household size and education level in order to render a representative sample of the general population.



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A margin of error cannot be associated with a non-probability sample in a panel survey. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size would have a margin of error ±2.49%, 19 times out of 20 for the Canadian sample and of ±3.09%, 19 times out of 20 for the American sample. The results presented in this study comply with the public opinion research standards and disclosure requirements of CRIC (the Canadian Research and Insights Council) and the global ESOMAR network. Leger is a founding member of CRIC and is actively involved in raising quality standards in the survey industry. President Jean-Marc Léger is a member of the CRIC's Board of Directors and the Canadian representative of ESOMAR.



NOTES ON READING THIS REPORT

METHODOLOGY



The numbers presented have been rounded. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicates a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicates a significantly higher proportion that that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com or Jack Jedwab, President & CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca.

For any questions related to our services, or to request an interview, please contact us by clicking here.





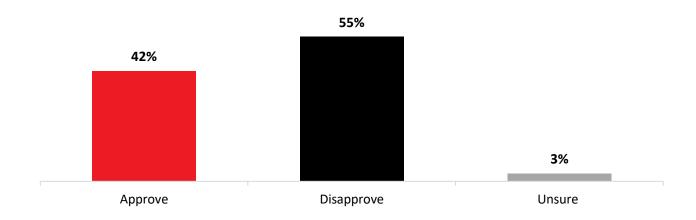


BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,001)







BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents

		TOTAL USA	North- East	Mid- West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL Jan 23 rd , 2022	Gap
	Weighted n=	1001	176	209	383	233	233	365	404	488	513	371	404	16	1,005	
	Unweighted n=	1001	229	245	307	220	173	377	451	501	500	353	421	34	1,005	
Approve		42%	43%	42%	38%	48%	42%	43%	40%	41%	43%	9%	79%	31%	42%	-
Disapprove		55%	53%	54%	61%	46%	51%	53%	58%	58%	52%	91%	21%	69%	55%	-
Unsure		3%	4%	4%	1%	6%	6%	3%	1%	1%	5%	0%	1%	0%	2%	+1



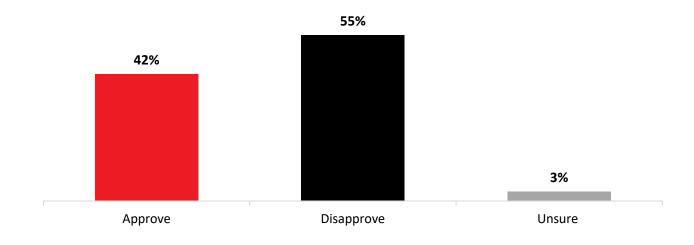


HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,001)







HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents

		TOTAL USA	North- East	Mid- West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female		Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL Jan 23 rd , 2022	Gap
	Weighted n=	1001	176	209	383	233	233	365	404	488	513	371	404	16	1,005	
	Unweighted n=	1001	229	245	307	220	173	377	451	501	500	353	421	34	1,005	
Approve		42%	42%	45%	38%	45%	49%	41%	38%	40%	43%	9%	77%	18%	40%	+2
Disapprove		55%	54%	51%	61%	50%	44%	56%	61%	59%	52%	91%	22%	81%	57%	-2
Unsure		3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	6%	4%	2%	2%	5%	0%	1%	2%	3%	-

100%

0%





JOE BIDEN AND KAMALA HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING - EVOLUTION

CTC631 and CTC632. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden/Kamala Harris is handling his job as president/vice president? In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden/Kamala Harris is handling his job as president/vice president?

Base: All respondents

% Approve presented

July July Oct Jan. Mar Apr Mav June June 24th, 20th 21st 2nd 15th 2nd 13th 29th 11th 25th 22nd 6th 19th 3rd 17th 31st 17th 28th 12th, 23rd, 6th 2022 2023 2023







WOULD YOU LIKE TO SURVEY CANADIANS

AND/OR AMERICANS?

Add your question(s) to our weekly Omnibus to survey the population of your choice! It's a flexible, fast, efficient and economical solution.

TYPE	n=	REGIONS
NATIONAL	1,500	CANADA
PROVINCIAL	1,000	QC, ON, AB, BC
MUNICIPAL	500	QC, MTL, TOR, CAL, EDM, VAN
WESTERN	1,500	BC, AB, SK, MB
AMERICAN	1,000	4 CENSUS REGIONS

ONANHDLIC

More than **400,000 panelists** at your disposal

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DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR THE UNITED STATES

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for the United States.

US Region	Unweighted	Weighted
NorthEast	229	176
MidWest	245	209
South	307	383
West	220	233

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted		
Male	501	488		
Female	500	513		

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 29	87	111
Between 30 and 39	193	264
Between 40 and 49	197	158
Between 50 and 64	282	249
65 or older	242	219

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.1629 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.9326. The weighted variance is 0.5594.



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- International Research
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600

185

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Leger is a member of the <u>Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC)</u>, the industry association for the market/survey/insights research industry.



Leger is a member of <u>ESOMAR</u> (European Society for Opinion and Market Research), the global association of opinion polls and marketing research professionals. As such, Leger is committed to applying the <u>international ICC/ESOMAR</u> code of Market, Opinion and Social Research and Data Analytics.



Leger is also a member of the <u>Insights Association</u>, the American Association of Marketing Research Analytics.



Leger is a sponsor of <u>CAIP Canada</u>, Canada's professional body for Certified Analytics and Insights Professionals who uphold CRIC's marketing research and public opinion research standards. CAIP Canada is globally endorsed by ESOMAR and the MRII/University of Georgia.

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