
NORTH AMERICAN TRACKER

Leger

March 13th, 2023

EDITION



THE CANADIAN PRESS 

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



Leger, the largest Canadian-owned polling and marketing research firm, in collaboration with The Canadian Press, conducted this web survey with a representative sample of **1,544 Canadians and 1,007 Americans** over the age of 18, selected from LEO's (Leger Opinion) representative panel. The questionnaire consisted of 25 questions and was completed in 10 minutes on average. Data collection took place from **March 10th, 2023, to March 12th, 2023**, via Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing technology (CAWI).

Using 2021 Census reference variables, the Canadian data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, mother tongue, region, education level, and presence of children in households.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



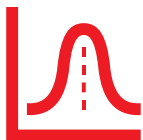
The LEO (Leger Opinion) panel is the largest Canadian panel with over 400,000 representative panelists from all regions of Canada. LEO was created by Leger based on a representative Canadian sample of Canadian citizens with Internet access.

LEO's panelists were randomly selected (RDD) through Leger's call centre, panelists from more hard-to-reach target groups were also added to the panel through targeted recruitment campaigns. The double opt-in selection process, a model to detect fraud and the renewal of 25% of the panel each year ensures complete respondent quality. To ensure a higher response rate and reach people on their mobile devices, Leger has also developed a high-performance Apple and Android application.

In fact, Leger is the only Canadian research firm offering both the number and quality of panelists. Most competing polling firms in Canada and the United States also use the LEO panel.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



A margin of error cannot be associated with a non-probability sample in a panel survey. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size would have a margin of error $\pm 2.49\%$, **19 times out of 20** for the Canadian sample and of $\pm 3.088\%$, **19 times out of 20** for the American sample. The results presented in this study comply with the public opinion research standards and disclosure requirements of CRIC (the Canadian Research and Insights Council) and the global ESOMAR network. Leger is a founding member of CRIC and is actively involved in raising quality standards in the survey industry. President Jean-Marc Léger is a member of the CRIC's Board of Directors and the Canadian representative of ESOMAR.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY

Leger is the polling firm that has presented the most accurate data, on average, over the last ten years in Canada. During the last federal election in 2021, Leger was once again **the most accurate firm in the country**. This accuracy is attributed to the quality of the LEO panel and rigorous application of methodological rules by Leger's 600 employees, including 200 professionals in Leger's eight offices across Canada (Montreal, Toronto, Quebec City, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver) and in the United States (Philadelphia).

Poll aggregator 338Canada.com gave Leger the highest rating among all polling firms in Canada for the accuracy of its studies. See <https://338canada.com/pollster-ratings.htm>

2021 CANADIAN FEDERAL ELECTION



LEGER SURVEY

Published in *Le Journal de Montréal* and *The National Post/Postmedia*
September 18, 2021

	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party	Bloc Québécois	People's Party of Canada	Green Party of Canada
LEGER SURVEY	33%	32%	19%	7%	6%	2%
OFFICIAL RESULTS	33.7%	32.6%	17.8%	7.7%	5.0%	2.3%

OFFICIAL RESULTS

2021 Canadian Federal Election*

*The official results were obtained from Elections Canada on September 24, 2021, at 9:45 a.m. EDT.

NOTES ON READING THIS REPORT

METHODOLOGY



The numbers presented have been rounded. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicates a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicates a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com or Jack Jedwab, President & CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca.

For any questions related to our services, or to request an interview, please contact us [by clicking here](#).

The background of the slide features a blurred image of the Canadian flag on the left and the Parliament Hill building in Ottawa on the right. The flag is in sharp focus, showing its red and white colors and the maple leaf. The building is in the background, slightly out of focus, under a blue sky with some clouds.

FEDERAL VOTING INTENTIONS

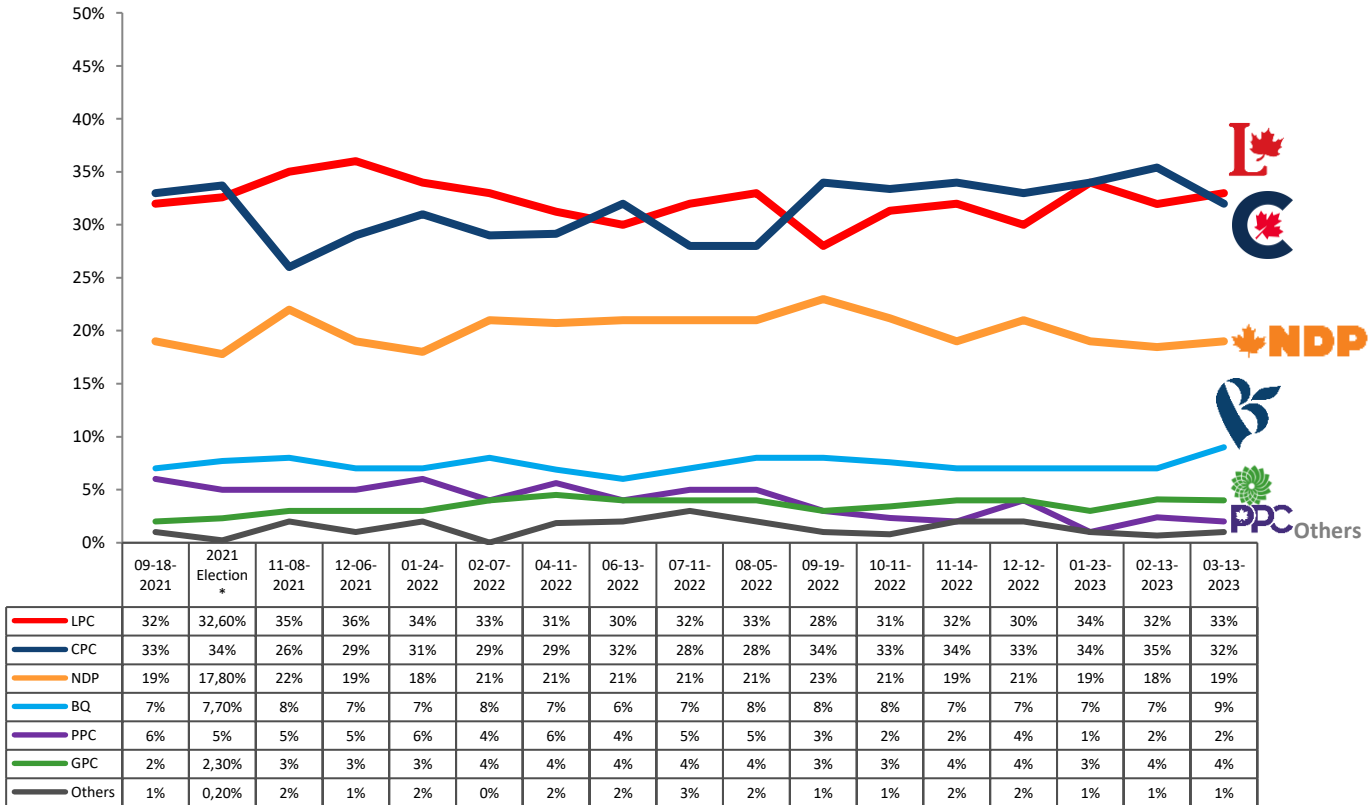
VOTING INTENTIONS - FEDERAL ELECTIONS

CTC37. If federal elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...? *In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...*

Base: Respondents who are eligible to vote (n=1,544), except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only

	TOTAL Canada	TOTAL Decided voters	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL Feb. 14 th 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,259	70	285	493	78	152	180	643	616	312	417	530	541	484	224	1,218	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,289	76	343	511	106	117	136	719	570	298	477	514	575	483	223	1,228	
... Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party of Canada	27%	33%	39%	30%	37%	25%	28%	33%	34%	32%	33%	34%	33%	36%	32%	28%	32%	+1
...Pierre Poilievre's Conservative Party of Canada	26%	32%	33%	16%	33%	42%	51%	36%	35%	29%	26%	34%	34%	28%	34%	39%	35%	-3
... Jagmeet Singh's New Democratic Party of Canada	15%	19%	12%	13%	21%	27%	16%	23%	14%	23%	30%	16%	14%	21%	19%	15%	18%	+1
... Yves-François Blanchet's Bloc Québécois	7%	9%	-	38%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7%	+2
... Elizabeth May's Green Party of Canada	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	2%	0%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	-
... Maxime Bernier's People's Party of Canada	2%	2%	9%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	-
... another party	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
I would not vote	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I would cancel my vote	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I don't know	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refusal	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

EVOLUTION OF VOTING INTENTIONS IN CANADA

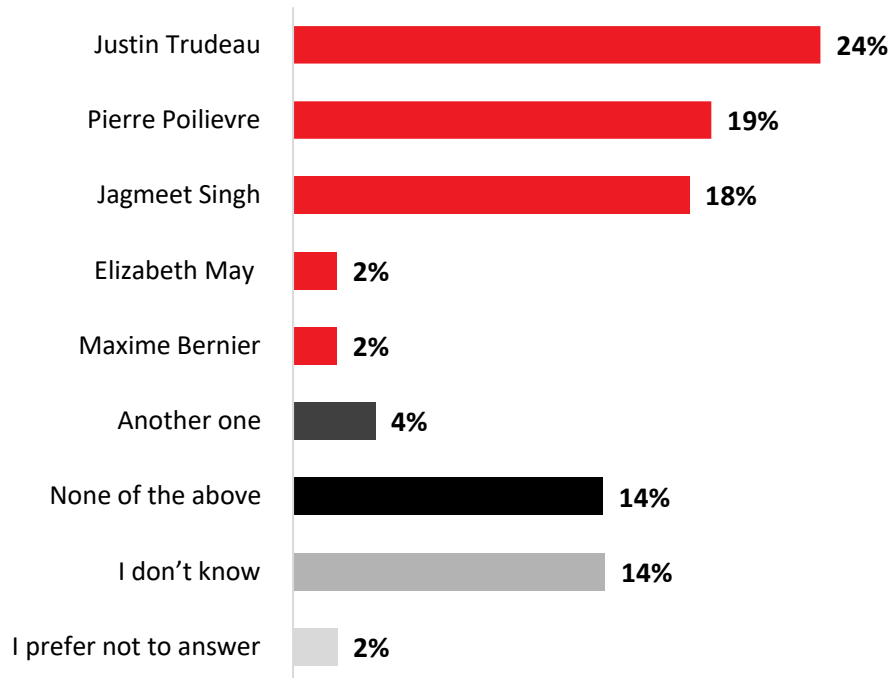


SATISFACTION WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN PLACE

LEADER WHO WOULD MAKE THE BEST PRIME MINISTER (1/2)

CTC1072. In your opinion, which federal party leader would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



LEADER WHO WOULD MAKE THE BEST PRIME MINISTER (2/2)

CTC1072. In your opinion, which federal party leader would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?







Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Justin Trudeau	24%	22%	22%	27%	19%	25%	22%	24%	24%	25%	27%	22%	28%	24%	16%
Pierre Poilievre	19%	19%	10%	18%	31%	29%	23%	15%	21%	20%	23%	15%	17%	18%	26%
Jagmeet Singh	18%	16%	14%	21%	19%	8%	26%	28%	16%	13%	16%	21%	17%	19%	19%
Elizabeth May	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Maxime Bernier	2%	5%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Another one	4%	0%	11%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%
None of the above	14%	10%	18%	14%	14%	16%	9%	9%	12%	20%	15%	14%	13%	16%	15%
Don't know	14%	25%	19%	12%	14%	10%	13%	15%	18%	11%	9%	19%	14%	14%	14%
Prefer not to answer	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%

LEADER WHO WOULD MAKE THE BEST PRIME MINISTER – *By Voting Intentions*

CTC1072. In your opinion, which federal party leader would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?

Base: All respondents

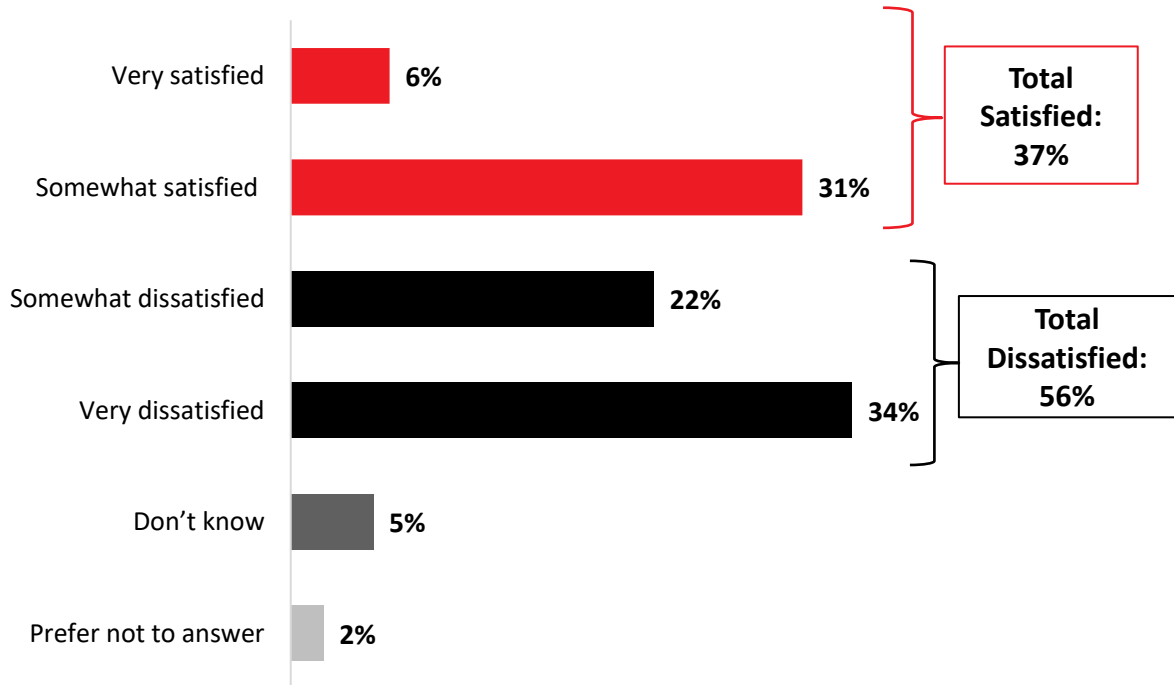
								
	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,544	418	406	236	108	52	28	12
Unweighted n=	1,544	438	413	220	126	53	26*	13*
Justin Trudeau	24%	78%	2%	5%	12%	1%	2%	8%
Pierre Poilievre	19%	0%	66%	1%	5%	2%	18%	0%
Jagmeet Singh	18%	6%	12%	78%	7%	12%	0%	0%
Elizabeth May	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	39%	3%	0%
Maxime Bernier	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	63%	0%
Another one	4%	3%	2%	1%	23%	6%	0%	37%
None of the above	14%	6%	11%	9%	35%	16%	8%	47%
Don't know	14%	6%	5%	5%	16%	25%	7%	8%
Prefer not to answer	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

SATISFACTION WITH TRUDEAU'S GOVERNMENT (1/2)

CTC695. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



SATISFACTION WITH TRUDEAU'S GOVERNMENT (2/2)

CTC695. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Total Satisfied	37%	32%	35%	40%	32%	33%	40%	41%	39%	33%	38%	36%	43%	34%	29%
Very satisfied	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%	8%	3%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%
Somewhat satisfied	31%	25%	30%	33%	28%	24%	37%	35%	33%	27%	31%	31%	36%	29%	24%
Total Dissatisfied	56%	58%	56%	55%	62%	59%	53%	47%	56%	62%	57%	55%	50%	60%	64%
Somewhat dissatisfied	22%	19%	30%	22%	20%	11%	20%	27%	20%	21%	20%	25%	21%	25%	21%
Very dissatisfied	34%	38%	26%	33%	42%	48%	32%	20%	36%	41%	37%	31%	30%	35%	43%
Don't know	5%	8%	6%	4%	2%	6%	5%	10%	4%	3%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%
Prefer not to answer	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

SATISFACTION WITH TRUDEAU'S GOVERNMENT

– By Voting Intentions


CTC695. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,544	418	406	236	108	52	28	12
Unweighted n=	1,544	438	413	220	126	53	26*	13*
Total Satisfied	37%	87%	10%	33%	19%	30%	12%	3%
Very satisfied	6%	19%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	0%
Somewhat satisfied	31%	68%	8%	33%	17%	28%	9%	3%
Total Dissatisfied	56%	11%	89%	63%	77%	60%	88%	88%
Somewhat dissatisfied	22%	9%	18%	40%	37%	25%	12%	18%
Very dissatisfied	34%	2%	71%	23%	40%	34%	76%	70%
Don't know	5%	2%	1%	3%	4%	10%	0%	9%
Prefer not to answer	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

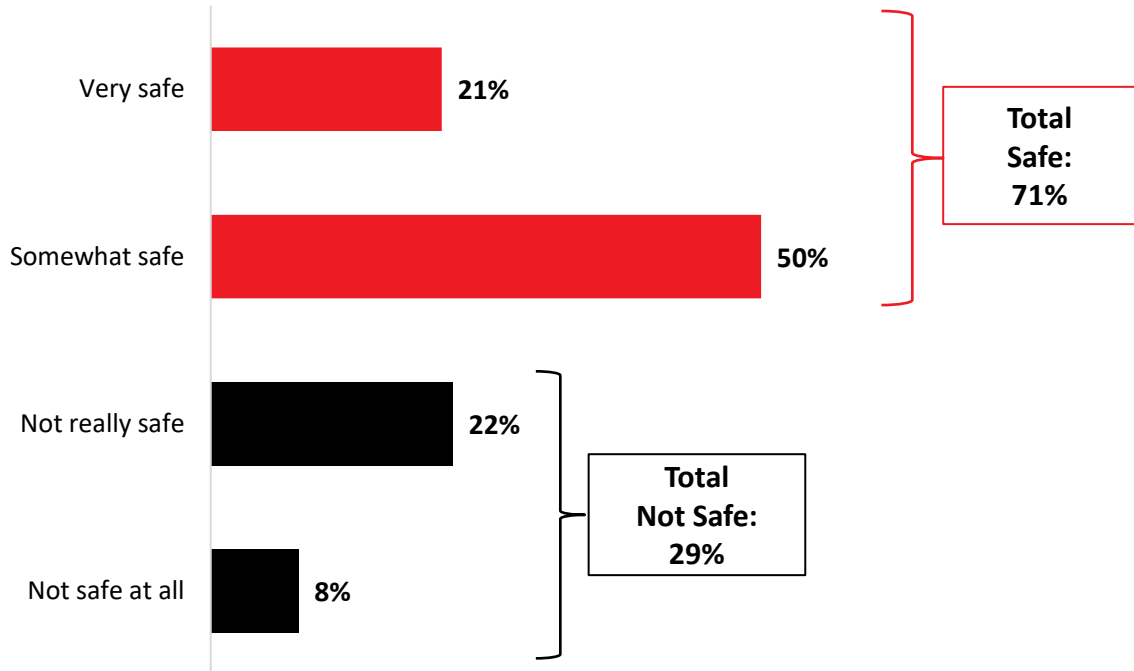
A photograph of Justin Trudeau, the Prime Minister of Canada, standing at a wooden podium. He is wearing a dark suit, a light blue shirt, and a patterned tie. Behind him are several Canadian flags. The image is dimly lit, with a red horizontal line at the top. The text 'ELECTORAL SYSTEM AND POSSIBLE FOREIGN INTERFERENCE' is overlaid at the bottom in large, white, bold, sans-serif capital letters.

**ELECTORAL SYSTEM AND POSSIBLE
FOREIGN INTERFERENCE**

OPINION ON THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM (1/2)

CTC1099. In your view, is Canada's electoral system safe or not?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



OPINION ON THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM (2/2)

CTC1099. In your view, is Canada's electoral system safe or not?

Base: All respondents







	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Total Safe	71%	75%	67%	72%	64%	69%	76%	73%	68%	71%	71%	70%	72%	72%	63%
Very safe	21%	22%	16%	24%	16%	27%	20%	17%	21%	24%	25%	18%	23%	21%	18%
Somewhat safe	50%	52%	51%	48%	48%	42%	56%	56%	47%	47%	47%	52%	50%	51%	45%
Total Not Safe	29%	25%	33%	28%	36%	31%	24%	27%	32%	29%	29%	30%	28%	28%	37%
Not really safe	22%	20%	28%	20%	22%	22%	15%	20%	23%	21%	20%	23%	21%	21%	26%
Not safe at all	8%	5%	5%	8%	15%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	11%

OPINION ON THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM

– By Voting Intentions

CTC1099. In your view, is Canada’s electoral system safe or not?

Base: All respondents

								
	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,544	418	406	236	108	52	28	12
Unweighted n=	1,544	438	413	220	126	53	26*	13*
Total Safe	71%	93%	52%	85%	58%	67%	17%	61%
Very safe	21%	43%	10%	23%	8%	15%	0%	26%
Somewhat safe	50%	50%	42%	62%	51%	52%	17%	35%
Total Not Safe	29%	7%	48%	15%	42%	33%	83%	39%
Not really safe	22%	6%	31%	14%	37%	32%	27%	39%
Not safe at all	8%	1%	17%	1%	4%	1%	56%	0%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

OPINION ON THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1099. In your view, is Canada's/**the U.S.** electoral system safe or not?

Base: All respondents

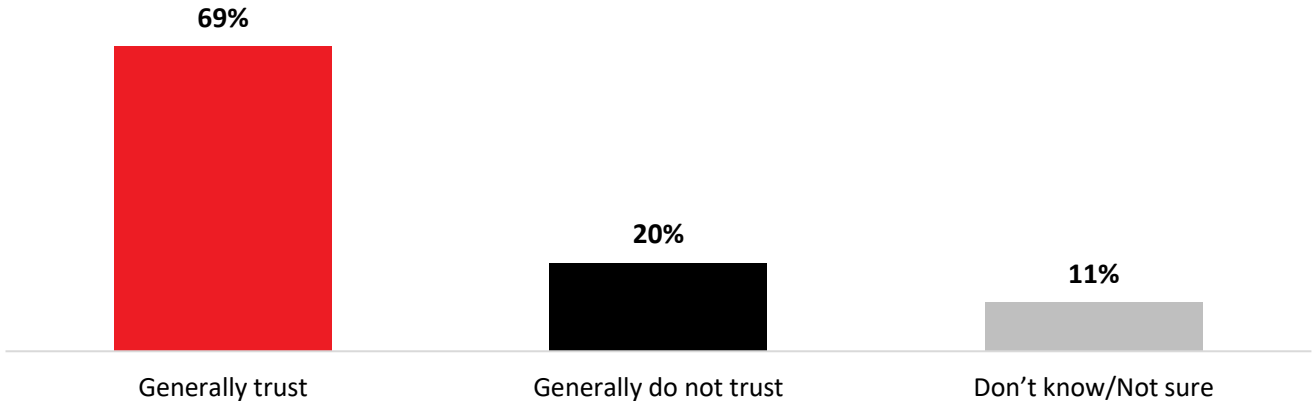


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Total Safe	71%	63%	8
Very safe	21%	29%	8
Somewhat safe	50%	34%	16
Total Not Safe	29%	37%	8
Not really safe	22%	24%	2
Not safe at all	8%	13%	5

TRUST IN THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTIONS

CTC1100. Would you say that you generally trust the results of elections in Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)









	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Generally trust	69%	60%	73%	69%	57%	72%	72%	61%	69%	75%	72%	67%	70%	71%	65%
Generally do not trust	20%	19%	17%	22%	34%	20%	14%	22%	23%	16%	20%	20%	19%	18%	25%
Don't know/Not sure	11%	21%	9%	9%	9%	8%	14%	17%	8%	8%	8%	13%	11%	11%	10%

TRUST IN THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTIONS

– By Voting Intentions

CTC1100. Would you say that you generally trust the results of elections in Canada?

Base: All respondents

								
	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,544	418	406	236	108	52	28	12
Unweighted n=	1,544	438	413	220	126	53	26*	13*
Generally trust	69%	92%	55%	81%	75%	64%	11%	55%
Generally do not trust	20%	6%	36%	11%	15%	14%	84%	16%
Don't know/Not sure	11%	2%	9%	8%	10%	22%	5%	29%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

TRUST IN THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTIONS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1100. Would you say that you generally trust the results of elections in Canada/**the United States** ?

Base: All respondents

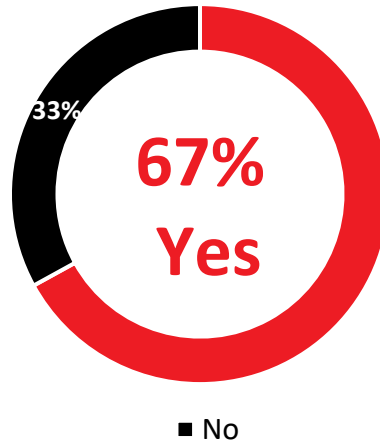


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Generally trust	69%	57%	12
Generally do not trust	20%	30%	10
Don't know/Not sure	11%	13%	2

HEARD OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION

CTC1101. Have you heard, seen or read anything regarding the possibility that foreign governments may have intervened in the 2019 and 2021 Federal elections in Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)




	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Yes	67%	62%	64%	68%	75%	72%	68%	45%	65%	83%	75%	60%	68%	67%	68%
No	33%	38%	36%	32%	25%	28%	32%	55%	35%	17%	25%	40%	32%	33%	32%

HEARD OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION

– *By Voting Intentions*

CTC1101. Have you heard, seen or read anything regarding the possibility that foreign governments may have intervened in the 2019 and 2021 Federal elections in Canada?

Base: All respondents

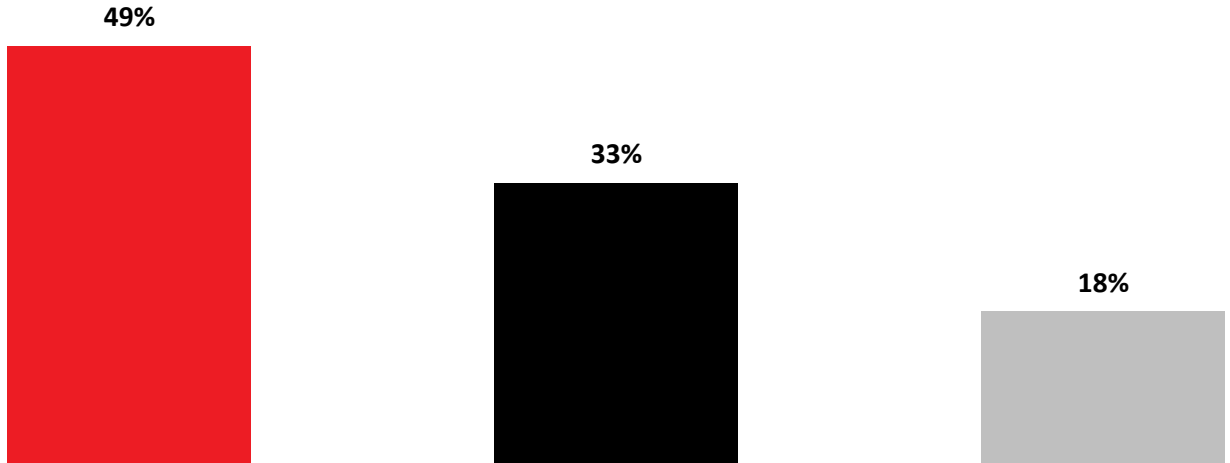
									
		TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
	Weighted n=	1,544	418	406	236	108	52	28	12
	Unweighted n=	1,544	438	413	220	126	53	26*	13*
Yes		67%	66%	80%	66%	80%	66%	79%	65%
No		33%	34%	20%	34%	20%	34%	21%	35%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

IMPACT OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION ON THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTIONS (1/2)

CTC1102. Based on what you know or have heard regarding possible foreign intervention in the 2019 and 2021 elections, do you feel that:

Base: Respondents who have heard of the possible foreign intervention (n=1,067)



The potential intervention is somewhat limited and does not really affect the overall results of the election

The potential intervention is so important that it greatly compromises the legitimacy of the results of the election

Don't know /Not sure



IMPACT OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION ON THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTIONS (2/2)

CTC1102. Based on what you know or have heard regarding possible foreign intervention in the 2019 and 2021 elections, do you feel that:

Base: Respondents who have heard of the possible foreign intervention

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,040	65	227	405	75	124	145	181	331	529	567	473	452	393	185
Unweighted n=	1,076	68	272	429	96	97	114	177	386	513	639	437	488	400	184
The potential intervention is somewhat limited and does not really affect the overall results of the election	49%	34%	49%	50%	41%	53%	54%	50%	46%	51%	53%	45%	51%	50%	44%
The potential intervention is so important that it greatly compromises the legitimacy of the results of the election	33%	37%	31%	31%	43%	34%	36%	37%	35%	31%	35%	32%	32%	32%	38%
Don't know /Not sure	18%	29%	20%	19%	16%	13%	10%	12%	19%	18%	13%	23%	17%	18%	18%

IMPACT OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION ON THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTIONS – *By Voting Intentions*

CTC1102. Based on what you know or have heard regarding possible foreign intervention in the 2019 and 2021 elections, do you feel that:

Base: Respondents who have heard of the possible foreign intervention



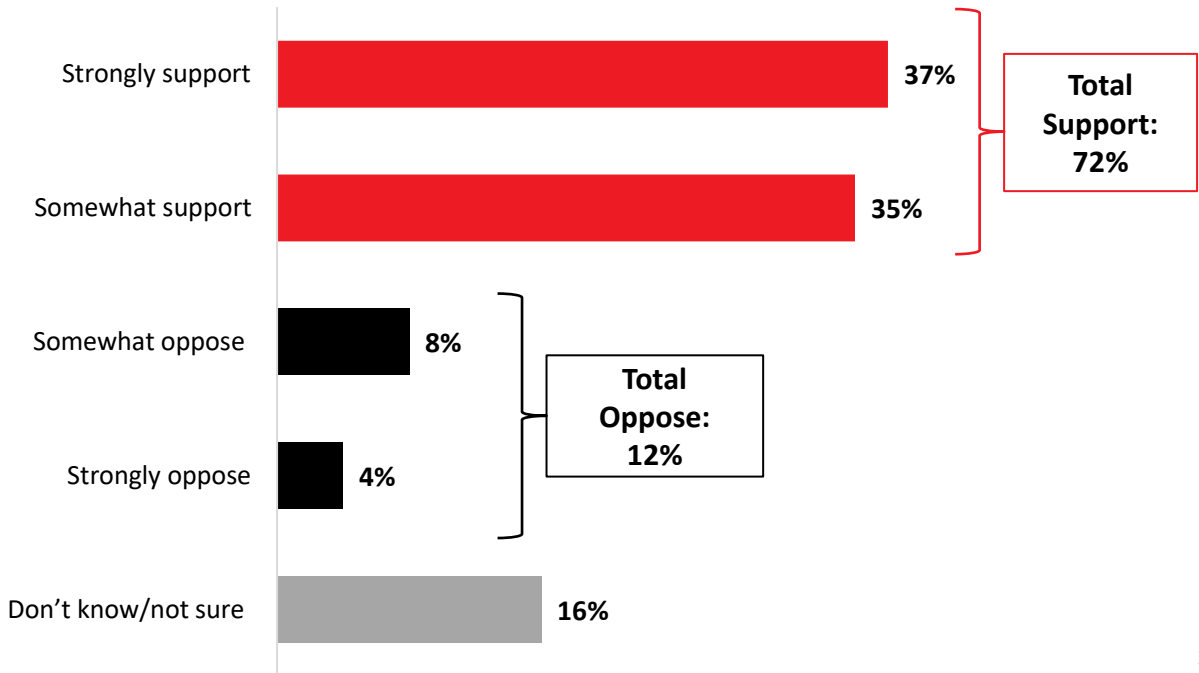
	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,040	278	325	155	86	34	22	8
Unweighted n=	1,076	303	336	145	101	36	21*	8*
The potential intervention is somewhat limited and does not really affect the overall results of the election	49%	74%	32%	60%	40%	55%	9%	75%
The potential intervention is so important that it greatly compromises the legitimacy of the results of the election	33%	15%	53%	22%	39%	33%	73%	14%
Don't know /Not sure	18%	11%	15%	18%	21%	12%	18%	11%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

SUPPORT FOR AN INDEPENDENT INQUIRY (1/2)

CTC1103. Would you support or oppose a decision of the Government of Canada to call an independent inquiry into the allegations of foreign interference?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



SUPPORT FOR AN INDEPENDENT INQUIRY (2/2)

CTC1103. Would you support or oppose a decision of the Government of Canada to call an independent inquiry into the allegations of foreign interference?

Base: All respondents







	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Total Support	72%	72%	72%	72%	69%	78%	67%	62%	72%	77%	80%	64%	73%	71%	71%
Strongly support	37%	33%	37%	36%	33%	46%	36%	23%	39%	44%	45%	29%	37%	37%	38%
Somewhat support	35%	39%	35%	36%	36%	31%	31%	39%	34%	33%	35%	34%	37%	34%	32%
Total Oppose	12%	7%	12%	13%	17%	7%	17%	13%	11%	13%	11%	14%	12%	12%	12%
Somewhat oppose	8%	7%	7%	9%	14%	3%	10%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	4%	0%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Don't know/not sure	16%	21%	17%	16%	14%	15%	16%	25%	17%	10%	9%	22%	15%	17%	18%

SUPPORT FOR AN INDEPENDENT INQUIRY

– By Voting Intentions

CTC1103. Would you support or oppose a decision of the Government of Canada to call an independent inquiry into the allegations of foreign interference?

Base: All respondents

								
	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,544	418	406	236	108	52	28	12
Unweighted n=	1,544	438	413	220	126	53	26*	13*
Total Support	72%	71%	79%	78%	89%	77%	91%	75%
Strongly support	37%	28%	54%	35%	56%	33%	53%	30%
Somewhat support	35%	43%	25%	42%	33%	44%	38%	45%
Total Oppose	12%	15%	12%	11%	5%	6%	2%	20%
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	8%	8%	2%	6%	0%	20%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	4%	3%	2%	0%	2%	0%
Don't know/not sure	16%	14%	9%	11%	6%	17%	7%	5%

*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

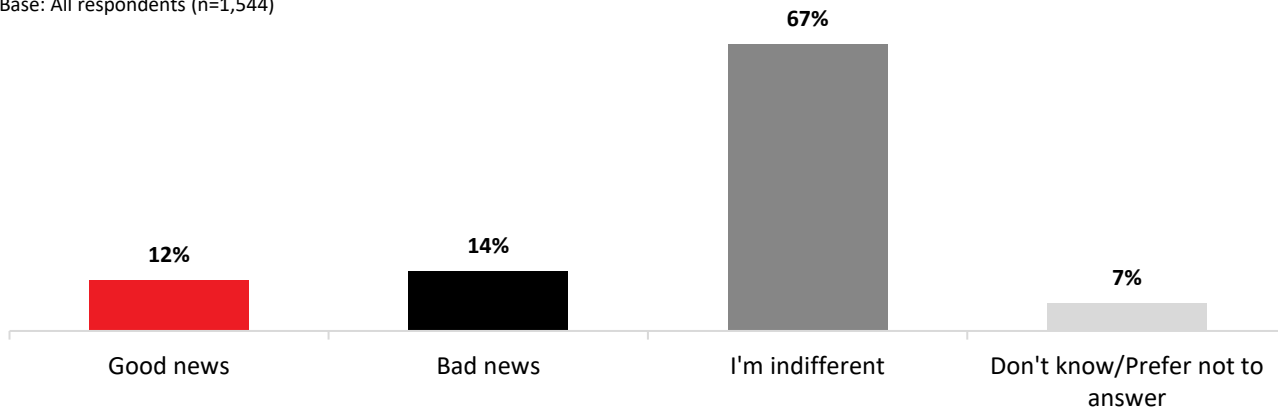


CORONATION OF KING CHARLES III

PRINCE CHARLES AS NEW KING

CTC1032. Do you think the news that Prince Charles is now king of the United Kingdom is...

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)

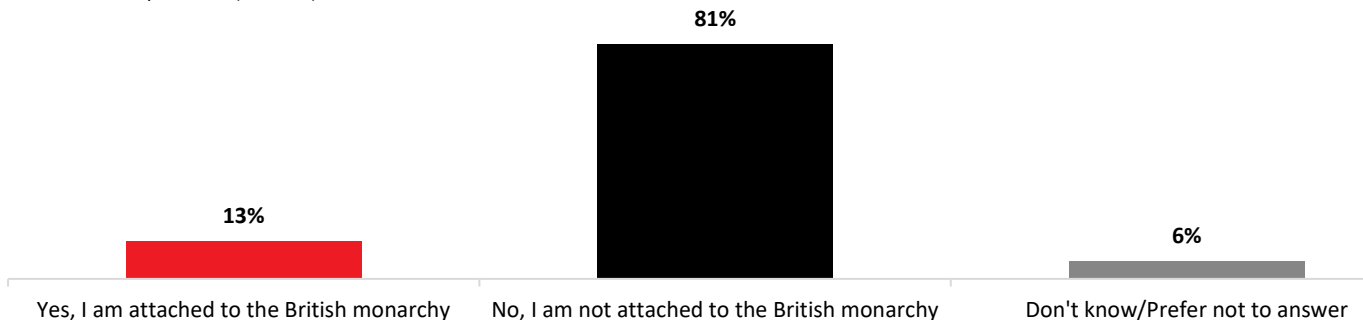


	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Total Sept. 12th 2022	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275	1,565	
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267	1,565	
Good news	12%	13%	7%	13%	17%	14%	12%	9%	12%	14%	12%	12%	14%	11%	10%	15%	-3
Bad news	14%	10%	14%	16%	16%	12%	13%	19%	9%	15%	12%	15%	14%	15%	13%	16%	-2
I'm indifferent	67%	65%	74%	67%	57%	65%	67%	59%	73%	68%	70%	65%	67%	68%	72%	61%	+6
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	7%	12%	6%	5%	10%	8%	8%	13%	6%	3%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	-1

ATTACHMENT TO THE BRITISH MONARCHY

CTC1033. Would you say that you are personally attached to the British monarchy?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)

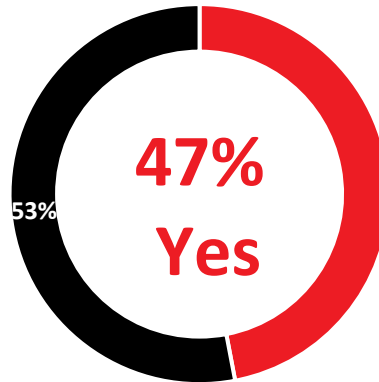


	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Total Sept. 12 th 2022	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275	1,565	
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267	1,565	
Yes, I am attached to the British monarchy	13%	13%	8%	16%	19%	12%	11%	9%	11%	17%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	19%	-6
No, I am not attached to the British monarchy	81%	80%	87%	79%	77%	82%	78%	82%	83%	79%	81%	81%	79%	82%	84%	77%	+4
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	6%	8%	5%	5%	4%	6%	11%	9%	7%	4%	6%	7%	8%	5%	3%	4%	+2

AWARENESS OF THE CORONATION

CTC1104. Were you aware that the actual Coronation of King Charles III is on May 6 of this year?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



■ No

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Yes	47%	51%	40%	50%	50%	54%	44%	27%	41%	65%	47%	48%	52%	46%	41%
No	53%	49%	60%	50%	50%	46%	56%	73%	59%	35%	53%	52%	48%	54%	59%

AWARENESS OF THE CORONATION (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1104. Were you aware that the actual Coronation of King Charles III is on May 6 of this year?

Base: All respondents

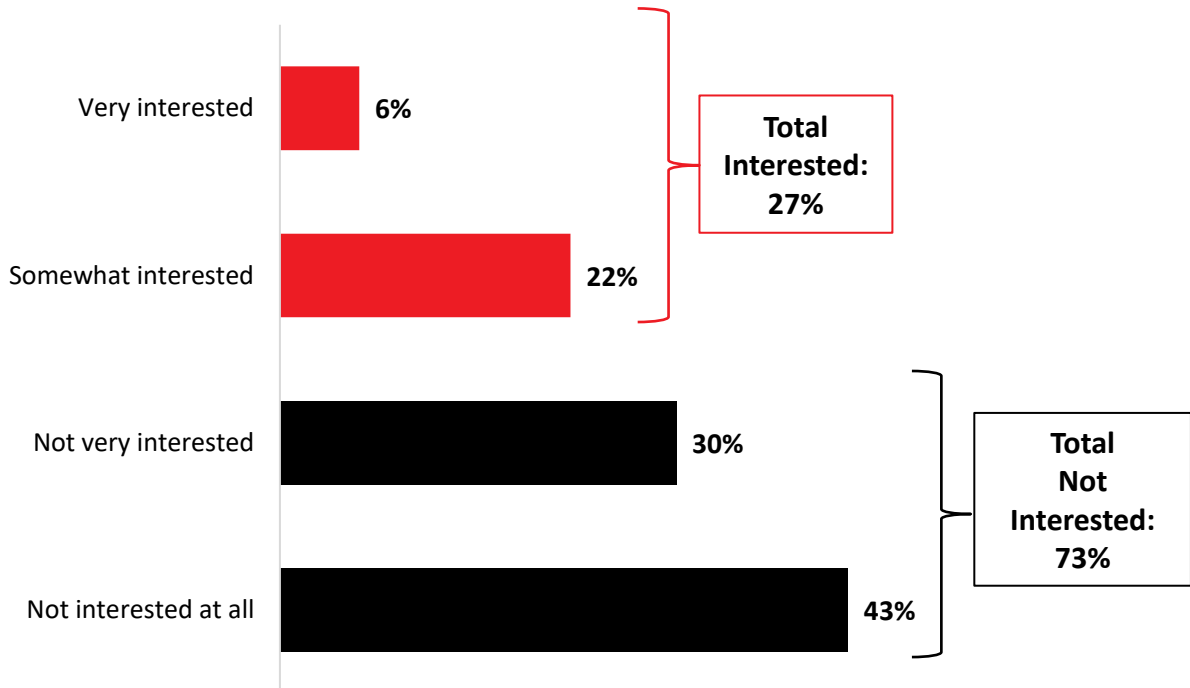


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Yes	47%	37%	10
No	53%	63%	10

INTEREST IN THE CORONATION (1/2)

CTC1105. Are you interested in the Coronation of King Charles III?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



INTEREST IN THE CORONATION (2/2)

CTC1105. Are you interested in the Coronation of King Charles III?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Total Interested	27%	28%	17%	32%	30%	32%	26%	27%	26%	28%	26%	28%	30%	26%	20%
Very interested	6%	8%	3%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	3%
Somewhat interested	22%	20%	13%	26%	21%	25%	21%	21%	21%	22%	21%	22%	24%	20%	17%
Total Not Interested	73%	72%	83%	68%	70%	68%	74%	73%	74%	72%	74%	72%	70%	74%	80%
Not very interested	30%	32%	27%	29%	37%	26%	33%	35%	29%	27%	28%	31%	28%	32%	29%
Not interested at all	43%	40%	56%	38%	33%	43%	41%	38%	45%	45%	45%	41%	42%	41%	50%

INTEREST IN THE CORONATION (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1105. Are you interested in the Coronation of King Charles III?

Base: All respondents

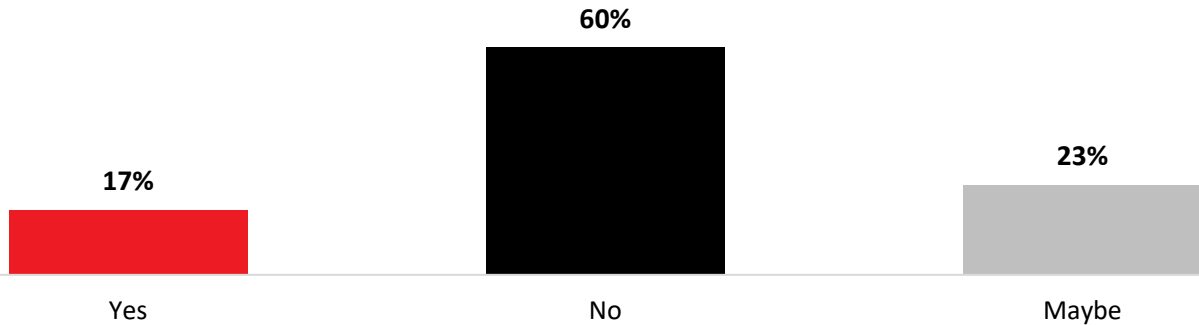


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Total Interested	27%	28%	1
Very interested	6%	9%	3
Somewhat interested	22%	18%	4
Total Not Interested	73%	72%	1
Not very interested	30%	27%	3
Not interested at all	43%	46%	3

VIEWING OF THE CORONATION

CTC1106. Will you watch television or video coverage of the Coronation?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Yes	17%	16%	12%	21%	15%	16%	16%	16%	16%	19%	15%	19%	20%	17%	10%
No	60%	54%	69%	56%	59%	56%	60%	64%	59%	57%	63%	56%	56%	59%	68%
Maybe	23%	30%	19%	23%	26%	28%	24%	20%	25%	25%	22%	25%	24%	23%	22%

VIEWING OF THE CORONATION (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1106. Will you watch television or video coverage of the Coronation?

Base: All respondents

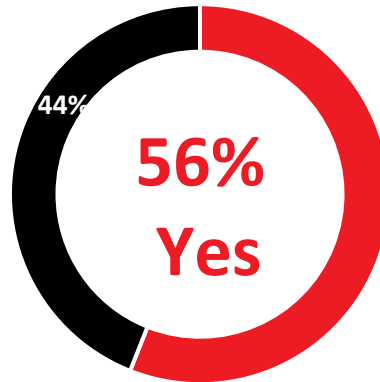


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Yes	17%	14%	3
No	60%	60%	-
Maybe	23%	26%	3

TIES TO THE MONARCHY

CTC1107. Do you think that in the context of the Coronation of King Charles III that is it time for Canada to reconsider its ties to the British Monarchy?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



■ No

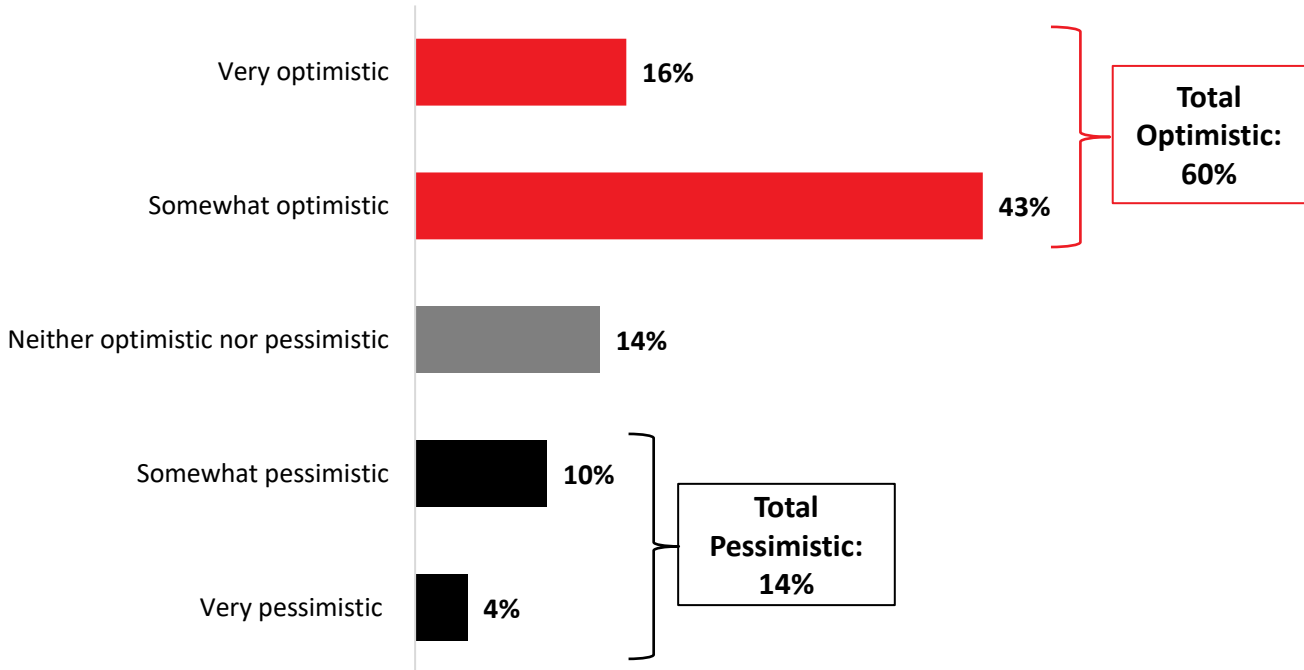
	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Yes	56%	50%	71%	53%	48%	51%	53%	52%	54%	61%	57%	55%	57%	55%	59%
No	44%	50%	29%	47%	52%	49%	47%	48%	46%	39%	43%	45%	43%	45%	41%

TRACKING OF FEELINGS AND OPTIMISM

FEELINGS ON LIFE OVERALL (1/2)

CTC1108. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your life overall?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



FEELINGS ON LIFE OVERALL (2/2)

CTC1108. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your life overall?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Total Optimistic	60%	60%	65%	58%	62%	54%	61%	63%	56%	61%	59%	60%	58%	59%	65%
Very optimistic	16%	18%	19%	13%	24%	12%	20%	14%	16%	18%	17%	15%	15%	15%	20%
Somewhat optimistic	43%	42%	46%	45%	38%	42%	41%	49%	40%	43%	42%	45%	43%	44%	44%
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	26%	26%	25%	28%	30%	25%	24%	28%	27%	25%	27%	26%	28%	28%	20%
Total Pessimistic	14%	14%	10%	14%	8%	22%	16%	10%	17%	14%	13%	14%	15%	12%	15%
Somewhat pessimistic	10%	13%	8%	10%	5%	13%	9%	5%	11%	11%	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%
Very pessimistic	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	9%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%

FEELINGS ON LIFE OVERALL (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1108. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your life overall?

Base: All respondents

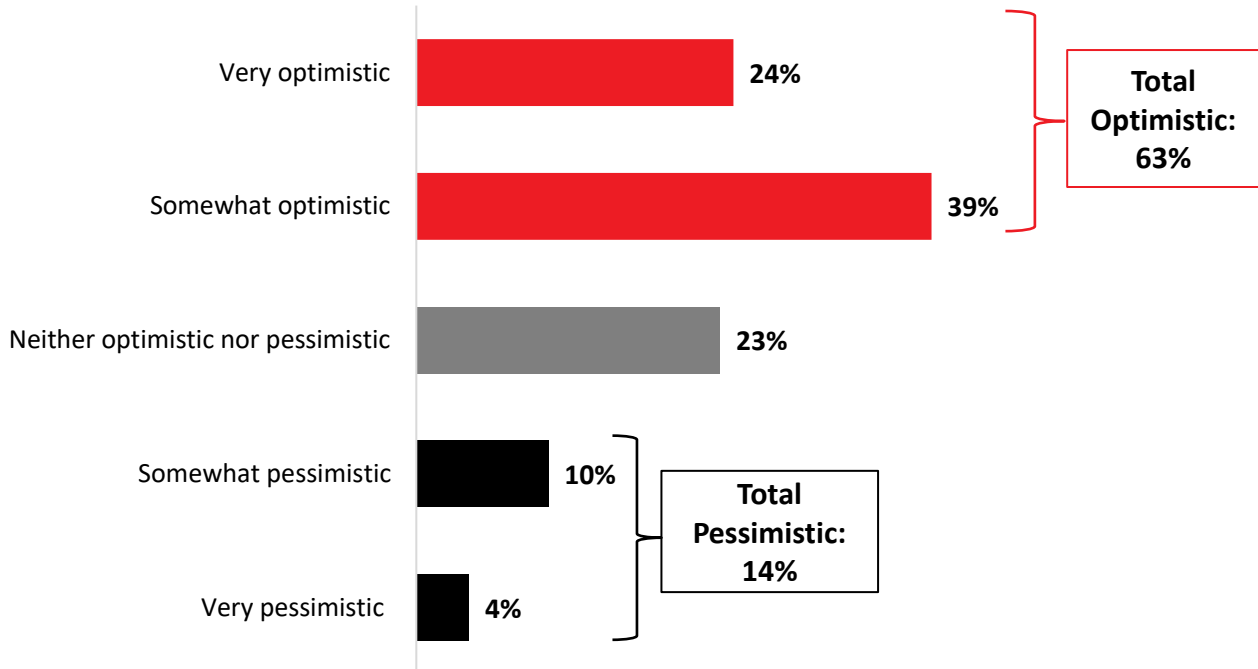


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Total Optimistic	60%	63%	3
Very optimistic	16%	26%	10
Somewhat optimistic	43%	37%	6
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	26%	23%	3
Total Pessimistic	14%	14%	-
Somewhat pessimistic	10%	10%	-
Very pessimistic	4%	4%	-

FEELINGS ON CURRENT MENTAL HEALTH (1/2)

CTC1109. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your mental health?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



FEELINGS ON CURRENT MENTAL HEALTH (2/2)

CTC1109. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your mental health?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Total Optimistic	63%	61%	71%	59%	66%	54%	64%	55%	59%	70%	66%	60%	58%	66%	66%
Very optimistic	24%	24%	27%	22%	25%	19%	29%	16%	21%	32%	28%	21%	22%	25%	28%
Somewhat optimistic	39%	38%	44%	37%	41%	35%	35%	40%	38%	39%	38%	39%	36%	41%	38%
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	23%	30%	20%	24%	24%	27%	20%	28%	22%	21%	21%	25%	25%	22%	23%
Total Pessimistic	14%	8%	9%	16%	10%	20%	16%	17%	19%	9%	13%	15%	17%	12%	11%
Somewhat pessimistic	10%	7%	6%	12%	8%	11%	11%	13%	13%	6%	8%	11%	12%	9%	7%
Very pessimistic	4%	1%	3%	5%	1%	8%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%

FEELINGS ON CURRENT MENTAL HEALTH (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1109. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your mental health?

Base: All respondents

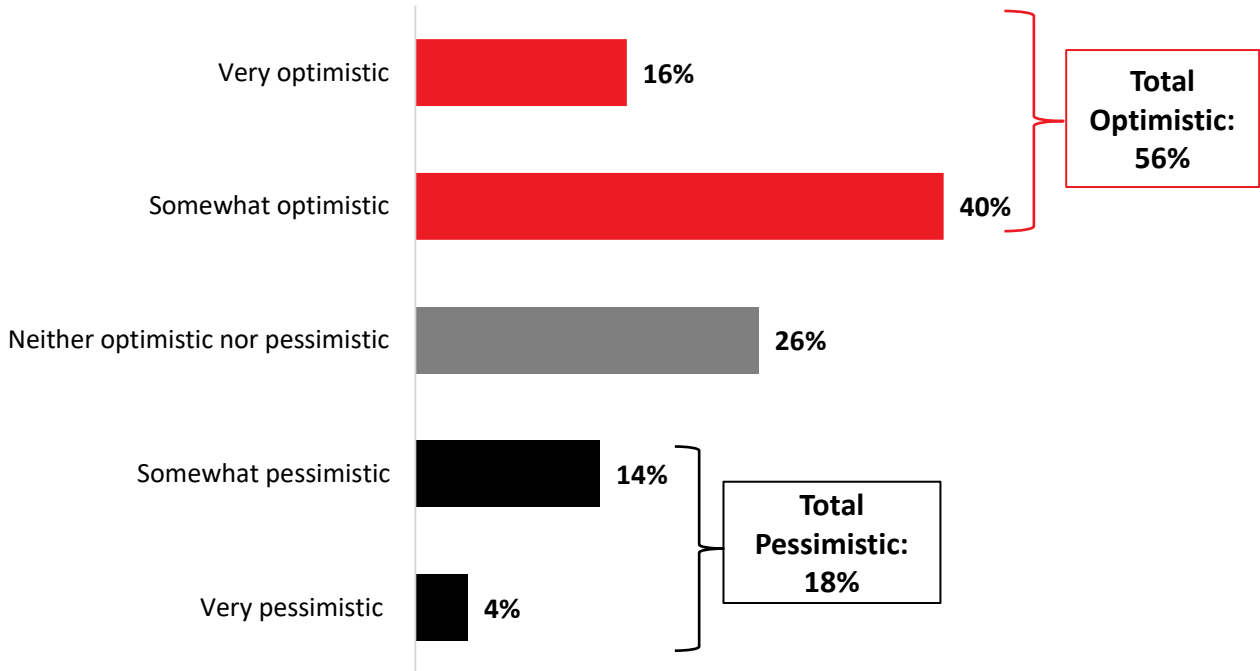


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Total Optimistic	63%	69%	6
Very optimistic	24%	40%	16
Somewhat optimistic	39%	30%	9
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	23%	20%	3
Total Pessimistic	14%	10%	4
Somewhat pessimistic	10%	5%	5
Very pessimistic	4%	5%	1

FEELINGS ON CURRENT PHYSICAL HEALTH (1/2)

CTC1110. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your physical health?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



FEELINGS ON CURRENT PHYSICAL HEALTH (2/2)

CTC1110. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your physical health?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Total Optimistic	56%	64%	61%	52%	54%	50%	58%	51%	54%	60%	59%	52%	51%	59%	59%
Very optimistic	16%	24%	12%	16%	16%	11%	22%	16%	15%	18%	17%	15%	14%	17%	19%
Somewhat optimistic	40%	40%	49%	36%	38%	39%	36%	35%	40%	42%	42%	37%	37%	42%	40%
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	26%	24%	24%	27%	31%	25%	24%	31%	25%	24%	24%	27%	30%	22%	25%
Total Pessimistic	18%	12%	15%	20%	15%	24%	18%	18%	21%	17%	16%	20%	19%	19%	16%
Somewhat pessimistic	14%	10%	13%	17%	12%	17%	13%	15%	16%	13%	13%	16%	15%	15%	13%
Very pessimistic	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%

FEELINGS ON CURRENT PHYSICAL HEALTH (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1110. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your physical health?

Base: All respondents

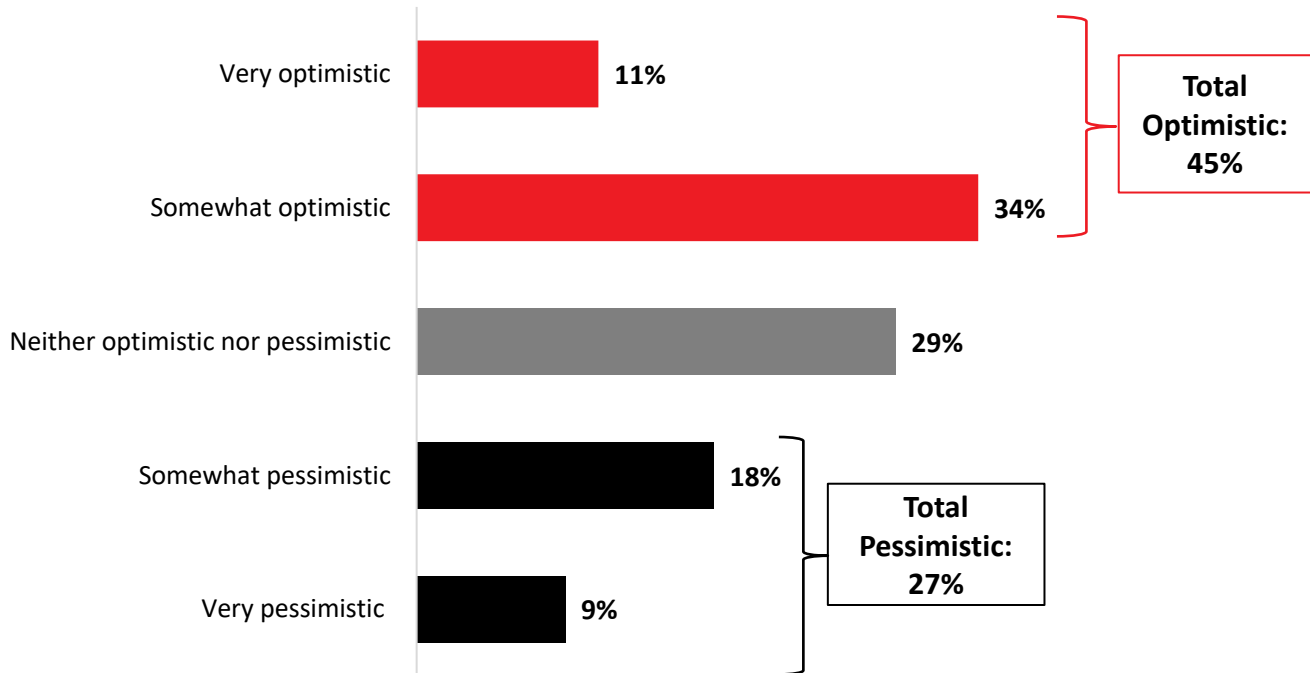


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Total Optimistic	56%	63%	7
Very optimistic	16%	27%	11
Somewhat optimistic	40%	36%	4
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	26%	23%	3
Total Pessimistic	18%	13%	5
Somewhat pessimistic	14%	10%	4
Very pessimistic	4%	3%	1

FEELINGS ON PERSONAL FINANCES (1/2)

CTC1111. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your finances?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



FEELINGS ON PERSONAL FINANCES (2/2)

CTC1111. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your finances?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Total Optimistic	45%	39%	46%	45%	46%	38%	49%	43%	42%	47%	49%	40%	45%	43%	47%
Very optimistic	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	10%	10%	7%	10%	12%	12%	9%	10%	10%	12%
Somewhat optimistic	34%	26%	35%	34%	34%	28%	39%	36%	32%	35%	37%	31%	34%	33%	35%
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	29%	25%	35%	27%	32%	26%	27%	30%	29%	29%	27%	31%	29%	29%	28%
Total Pessimistic	27%	36%	19%	29%	22%	36%	23%	27%	29%	24%	24%	29%	26%	27%	25%
Somewhat pessimistic	18%	28%	15%	19%	14%	22%	11%	17%	17%	19%	16%	19%	16%	19%	18%
Very pessimistic	9%	8%	3%	10%	8%	14%	12%	10%	12%	6%	7%	10%	10%	8%	7%

FEELINGS ON PERSONAL FINANCES (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1111. Which of the following best describes how you currently feel about your finances?

Base: All respondents

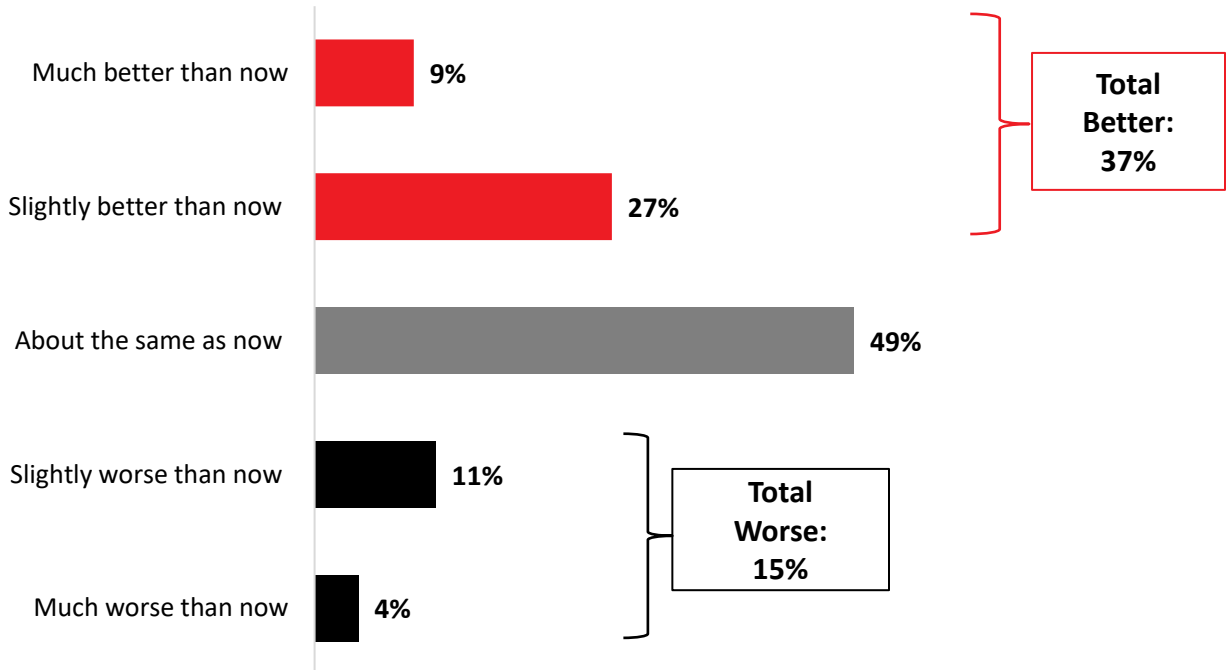


	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Total Optimistic	45%	54%	9
Very optimistic	11%	23%	12
Somewhat optimistic	34%	31%	3
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	29%	24%	5
Total Pessimistic	27%	22%	5
Somewhat pessimistic	18%	14%	4
Very pessimistic	9%	8%	1

FEELINGS ON LIFE IN THE FUTURE (1/2)

CTC1112. How do you think your life will be in a year's time?

Base: All respondents (n=1,544)



FEELINGS ON LIFE IN THE FUTURE (2/2)

CTC1112. How do you think your life will be in a year's time?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,544	104	356	598	99	172	215	398	510	635	753	791	664	588	275
Unweighted n=	1,544	100	420	609	126	132	157	373	573	598	828	716	687	578	267
Total Optimistic	37%	35%	34%	40%	39%	31%	37%	55%	40%	22%	35%	38%	38%	34%	37%
Much better than now	9%	8%	9%	10%	11%	3%	10%	15%	11%	4%	10%	9%	10%	9%	8%
Slightly better than now	27%	27%	25%	29%	28%	28%	27%	40%	29%	18%	25%	29%	28%	25%	29%
About the same as now	49%	50%	58%	47%	44%	42%	44%	35%	44%	60%	48%	49%	47%	50%	52%
Total Worse	15%	15%	8%	14%	17%	27%	19%	10%	15%	18%	17%	13%	16%	16%	11%
Slightly worse than now	11%	11%	6%	10%	10%	19%	12%	5%	11%	14%	13%	9%	10%	13%	9%
Much worse than now	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	8%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	2%

FEELINGS ON LIFE IN THE FUTURE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1112. How do you think your life will be in a year's time?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,544	1,007	
Total Optimistic	37%	44%	7
Much better than now	9%	21%	12
Slightly better than now	27%	24%	3
About the same as now	49%	44%	5
Total Worse	15%	12%	3
Slightly worse than now	11%	8%	3
Much worse than now	4%	4%	-

**BIDEN
HARRIS**

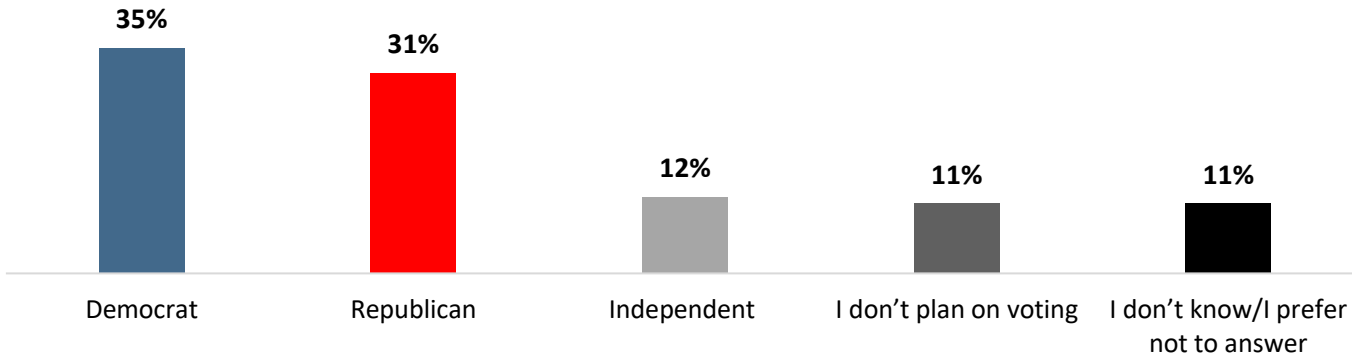


AMERICAN POLITICS

POLITICAL IDENTITY

POL9. How do you plan on voting in the 2024 presidential election?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



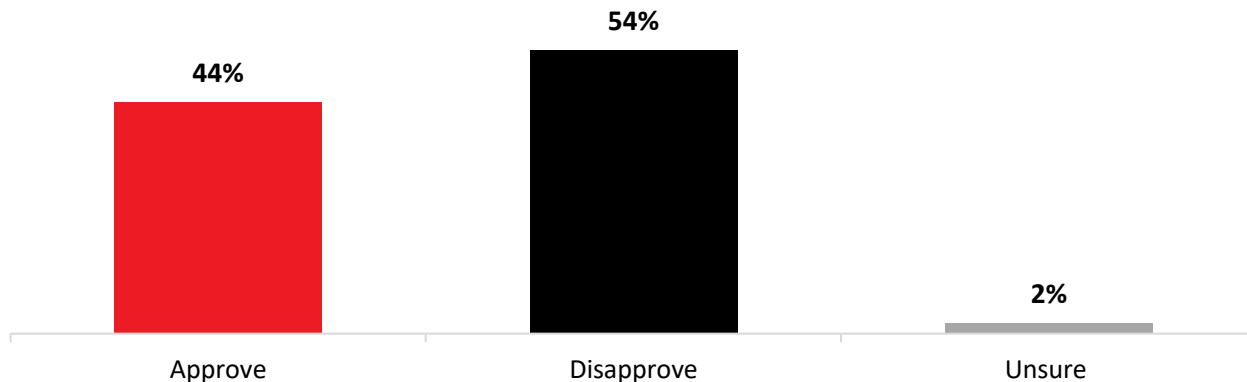
	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	TOTAL Feb. 14 th , 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	383	238	222	381	403	493	514	1,000	
Unweighted n=	1,007	208	233	287	279	144	353	510	480	527	1,000	
Democrat	35%	31%	37%	31%	44%	36%	38%	33%	34%	36%	35%	-
Republican	31%	36%	27%	36%	24%	25%	29%	36%	34%	28%	31%	-
Independent	12%	10%	13%	11%	14%	11%	10%	14%	13%	11%	13%	-1
I don't plan on voting	11%	9%	12%	12%	8%	17%	11%	7%	8%	13%	9%	+2
I don't know/I prefer not to answer	11%	14%	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	12%	12%	-1

BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents

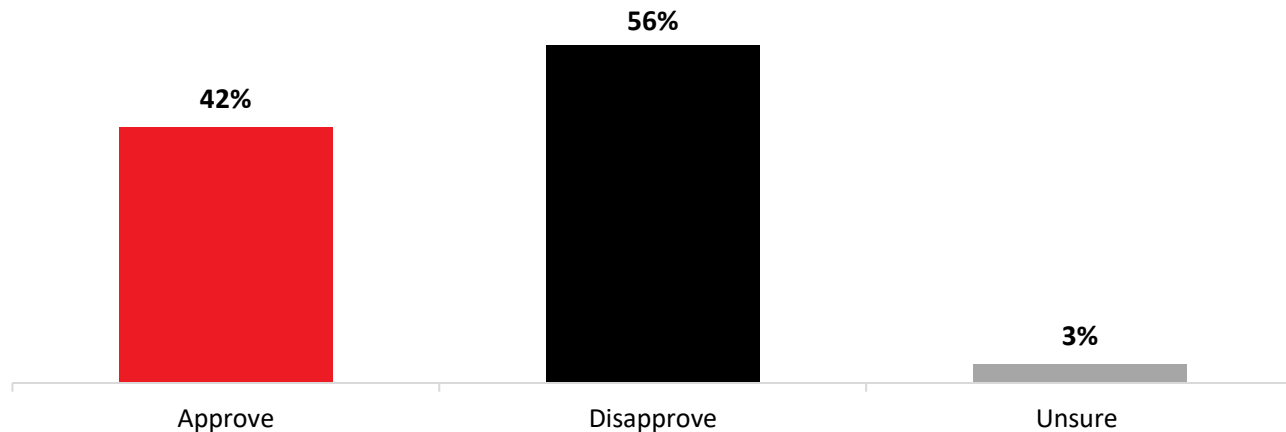
	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL Feb. 14 th 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	383	238	222	381	403	493	514	373	407	16	1,000	
Unweighted n=	1,007	208	233	287	279	144	353	510	480	527	323	461	34	1,000	
Approve	44%	40%	50%	36%	54%	45%	44%	43%	45%	42%	10%	81%	37%	43%	+1
Disapprove	54%	56%	49%	62%	43%	51%	54%	55%	53%	55%	90%	18%	63%	54%	-
Unsure	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	3%	-1

HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL Feb. 14 th 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	383	238	222	381	403	493	514	373	407	16	1,000	
Unweighted n=	1,007	208	233	287	279	144	353	510	480	527	323	461	34	1,000	
Approve	42%	37%	48%	35%	50%	42%	43%	40%	43%	41%	9%	79%	25%	42%	-
Disapprove	56%	56%	50%	63%	48%	52%	56%	58%	55%	56%	91%	20%	75%	55%	+1
Unsure	3%	6%	1%	2%	2%	6%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	0%	3%	-

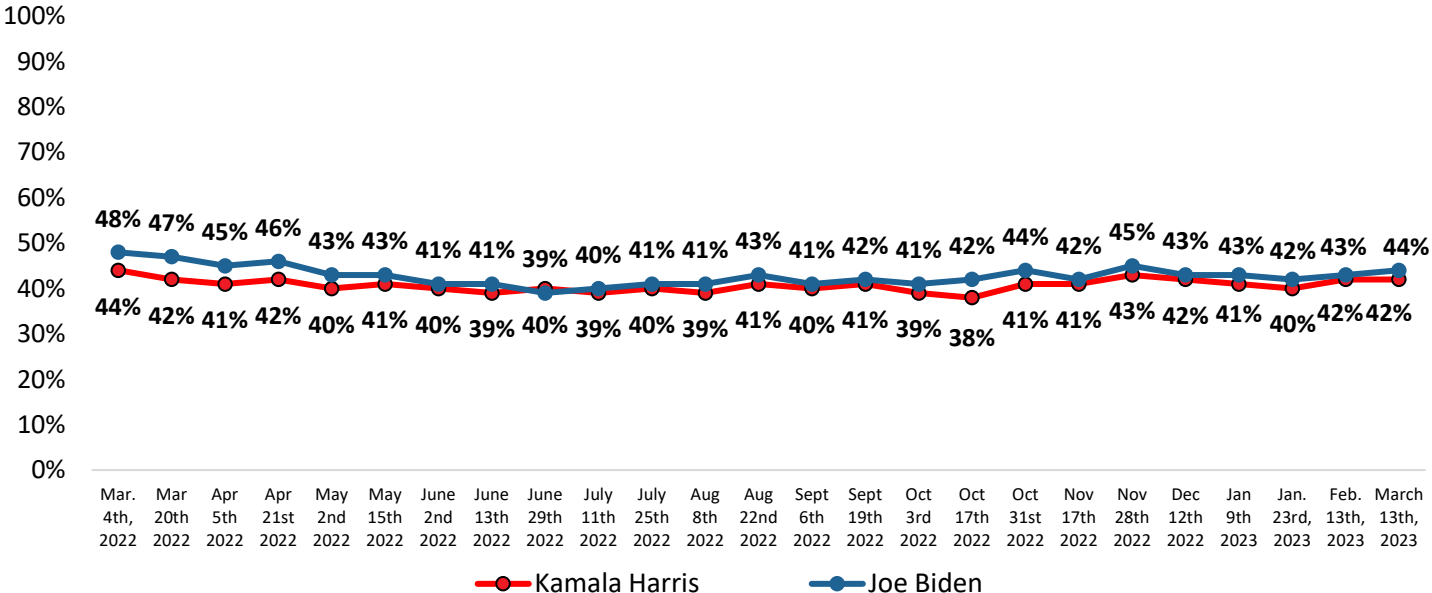
JOE BIDEN AND KAMALA HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING - EVOLUTION

American Survey

CTC631 and CTC632. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden/**Kamala Harris** is handling his job as president/**vice president**?
*In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden/**Kamala Harris** is handling his job as president/**vice president**?*






Base: All respondents

% Approve presented



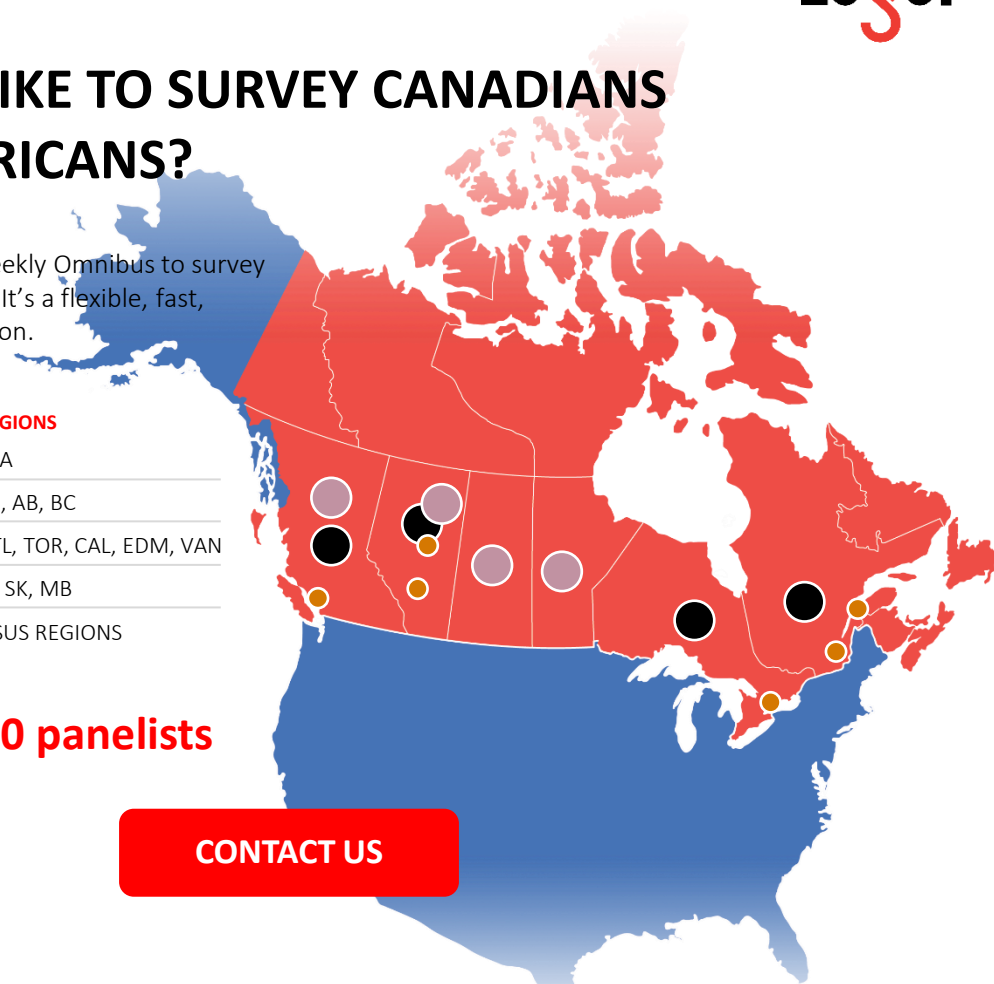
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APPENDIX

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

Province	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	157	215
Alberta	132	172
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	126	99
Ontario	609	598
Quebec	420	356
Atlantic	100	104

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

US Region	Unweighted	Weighted
NorthEast	208	178
MidWest	233	209
South	287	383
West	279	238

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR CANADA

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	828	753
Female	716	791

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	373	398
Between 35 and 54	573	510
55 or over	598	635

LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE)	Unweighted	Weighted
English	1 049	967
French	390	305
Other	186	189

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.1492 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.8326. The weighted variance is 0.2790.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR THE UNITED STATES

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for the United States.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	480	493
Female	527	514

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 29	59	100
Between 30 and 39	194	279
Between 40 and 49	161	169
Between 50 and 64	249	298
65 or older	287	218

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.1799 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.9157. The weighted variance is 0.5864.

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