

## METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

## METHODOLOGY



Leger, the largest Canadian-owned polling and marketing research firm, in collaboration with The Canadian Press, conducted this web survey with a representative sample of 1,534 Canadians and 1,003 Americans over the age of 18, selected from LEO's (Leger Opinion) representative panel. The questionnaire consisted of 25 questions and was completed in 10 minutes on average. Data collection took place from May 06th, 2022, to May 08 ${ }^{\text {th }}, \mathbf{2 0 2 2}$, via Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing technology (CAWI).

Using 2016 Census reference variables, the Canadian data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, mother tongue, region, education level, and presence of children in households. Using 2010 U.S. Census reference variables, the American data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, region, race/ethnicity, household size and education level in order to render a representative sample of the general population.

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The LEO (Leger Opinion) panel is the largest Canadian panel with over 400,000 representative panelists from all regions of Canada. LEO was created by Leger based on a representative Canadian sample of Canadian citizens with Internet access.

LEO's panelists were randomly selected (RDD) through Leger's call centre, panelists from more hard-to-reach target groups were also added to the panel through targeted recruitment campaigns. The double opt-in selection process, a model to detect fraud and the renewal of $25 \%$ of the panel each year ensures complete respondent quality. To ensure a higher response rate and reach people on their mobile devices, Leger has also developed a high-performance Apple and Android application.

In fact, Leger is the only Canadian research firm offering both the number and quality of panelists. Most competing polling firms in Canada and the United States also use the LEO panel.

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A margin of error cannot be associated with a non-probability sample in a panel survey. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size would have a margin of error $\pm \mathbf{2 . 5 \%}$, 19 times out of $\mathbf{2 0}$ for the Canadian sample and of $\pm \mathbf{3 . 0 9 4 \%}$, 19 times out of $\mathbf{2 0}$ for the American sample. The results presented in this study comply with the public opinion research standards and disclosure requirements of CRIC (the Canadian Research and Insights Council) and the global ESOMAR network. Leger is a founding member of CRIC and is actively involved in raising quality standards in the survey industry. President Jean-Marc Léger is a member of the CRIC's Board of Directors and the Canadian representative of ESOMAR.

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Leger is the polling firm that has presented the most accurate data, on average, over the last ten years in Canada. During the last federal election in 2021, Leger was once again the most accurate firm in the country. This accuracy is attributed to the quality of the LEO panel and rigorous application of methodological rules by Leger's 600 employees, including 200 professionals in Leger's eight offices across Canada (Montreal, Toronto, Quebec City, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver) and in the United States (Philadelphia).

Poll aggregator 338Canada.com gave Leger the highest rating among all polling firms in Canada for the accuracy of its studies. See https://338canada.com/pollster-ratings.htm

| 2021 CANADIAN FEDERAL ELECTION |  | T奖 | *NDP |  | PPC |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEGER SURVEY <br> Published in Le Journal de Montréal and The National Post/Postmedia September 18, 2021 | 33\% | 32\% | 19\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| OFFICIAL RESULTS <br> 2021 Canadian Federal Election* | 33.7\% | 32.6\% | 17.8\% | 7.7\% | 5.0\% | 2.3\% |

[^0]
## NOTES ON READING THIS REPORT

## METHODOLOGY



The numbers presented have been rounded. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold red characters indicates a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold green characters indicates a significantly higher proportion that that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.
If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com or Jack Jedwab, President \& CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca.

For any questions related to our services, or to request an interview, please contact us by clicking here.

ROE V. WADE: ABORTION RIGHTS

## AWARENESS OF ROE V. WADE (1/2)

CTC959. Have you heard of something in US history called Roe v. Wade?
Base: All respondents ( $n=1,534$ )


## AWARENESS OF ROE V. WADE (2/2)

## CTC959. Have you heard of something in US history called Roe v. Wade?

Base: All respondents

|  |  | TOTAL <br> CANADA | Male | Female | Atl. | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Urban | Sub- <br> urban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 745 | 789 | 105 | 360 | 588 | 100 | 172 | 208 | 418 | 523 | 593 | 648 | 530 | 343 |
|  | Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 813 | 721 | 102 | 415 | 608 | 126 | 128 | 155 | 424 | 595 | 515 | 677 | 538 | 309 |
| Yes |  | 59\% | 65\% | 53\% | 67\% | 38\% | 67\% | 65\% | 51\% | 71\% | 49\% | 53\% | 71\% | 58\% | 62\% | 56\% |
| No |  | 39\% | 33\% | 44\% | 32\% | 61\% | 31\% | 32\% | 41\% | 26\% | 47\% | 44\% | 28\% | 39\% | 37\% | 42\% |
| Don't know |  | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |



## AWARENESS OF ROE V. WADE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

## CTC959. Have you heard of something in US history called Roe v. Wade?

Base: All respondents


## FAMILIARITY WITH ROE V. WADE (1/3)

## - AMONG RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE HEARD OF IT

CTC960. How familiar are you with the Roe $v$. Wade ruling?
Base: Respondents who have heard of Roe v. Wade ( $n=938$ )


## FAMILIARITY WITH ROE V. WADE (2/3)

## - AMONG RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE HEARD OF IT

CTC960. How familiar are you with the Roe $v$. Wade ruling?
Base: Respondents who have heard of Roe v. Wade

|  |  | TOTAL CANADA | Male | Female | Atl. | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 900 | 481 | 419 | 70 | 138 | 391 | 65 | 88 | 148 | 204 | 276 | 421 | 377 | 327 | 192 |
|  | Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 938 | 535 | 403 | 65 | 188 | 408 | 87 | 74 | 116 | 225 | 335 | 378 | 416 | 341 | 177 |
| Total Familiar |  | 74\% | 74\% | 73\% | 78\% | 63\% | 76\% | 66\% | 74\% | 78\% | 75\% | 71\% | 75\% | 77\% | 74\% | 68\% |
| Very familiar |  | 22\% | 24\% | 20\% | 30\% | 27\% | 22\% | 13\% | 24\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | 20\% |
| Somewhat familiar |  | 52\% | 51\% | 53\% | 49\% | 36\% | 54\% | 53\% | 50\% | 60\% | 54\% | 50\% | 52\% | 54\% | 51\% | 49\% |
| Total Not Familiar |  | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 22\% | 37\% | 23\% | 31\% | 26\% | 22\% | 24\% | 28\% | 25\% | 23\% | 25\% | 31\% |
| Not very familiar |  | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 17\% | 28\% | 18\% | 28\% | 20\% | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| Not at all familiar |  | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 9\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Don't know |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |

## FAMILIARITY WITH ROE V. WADE (3/3)

## - AMONG RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE HEARD OF IT

CTC960. How familiar are you with the Roe $v$. Wade ruling?
Base: Respondents who have heard of Roe v. Wade

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | *) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | TOTAL CANADA | LPC | CPC | NDP | BQ | GPC | PPC | Others |
|  | Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 900 | 234 | 234 | 181 | 45 | 19 | 37 | 13 |
|  | Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 938 | 271 | 271 | 182 | 53 | 23* | 42 | 13* |
| Total Familiar |  | 74\% | 80\% | 74\% | 82\% | 61\% | 50\% | 76\% | 75\% |
| Very familiar |  | 22\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| Somewhat familiar |  | 52\% | 54\% | 53\% | 58\% | 38\% | 27\% | 53\% | 57\% |
| Total Not Familiar |  | 26\% | 20\% | 26\% | 17\% | 39\% | 50\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Not very familiar |  | 20\% | 14\% | 21\% | 14\% | 32\% | 50\% | 17\% | 9\% |
| Not at all familiar |  | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 2\% | 7\% | 0\% | 7\% | 16\% |
| Don't know |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |

## FAMILIARITY WITH ROE V. WADE -among respondents who have heard of it (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

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CTC960. How familiar are you with the Roe v. Wade ruling?
Base: Respondents who have heard of Roe \(v\). Wade
```



## IMPACT OF THE DECISION ON U.S. HISTORY (1/2)

[^1]66\%


Positive step forward
Negative step backward


Leger

## IMPACT OF THE DECISION ON U.S. HISTORY (2/2)

CTC974. Roe v. Wade was a landmark U.S. Supreme Court decision in 1973 in which the Court ruled that the Constitution of the United States protects a pregnant woman's liberty to choose to have an abortion without excessive government restriction. Do you generally believe that this decision was a positive step forward in U.S. history, or a negative step backward?
Base: All respondents

|  | TOTAL CANADA | Male | Female | Atl. | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 745 | 789 | 105 | 360 | 588 | 100 | 172 | 208 | 418 | 523 | 593 | 648 | 530 | 343 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 813 | 721 | 102 | 415 | 608 | 126 | 128 | 155 | 424 | 595 | 515 | 677 | 538 | 309 |
| Positive step forward | 66\% | 64\% | 68\% | 59\% | 73\% | 64\% | 62\% | 65\% | 69\% | 71\% | 61\% | 68\% | 67\% | 69\% | 61\% |
| Negative step backward | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% | 26\% | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 13\% | 16\% | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 19\% | 23\% |
| Don't know | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 9\% | 16\% | 17\% | 22\% | 15\% | 11\% | 22\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% |

Positive step forward
Negative step backward
Positive step forward

|  | $[$ |  | ( ${ }^{\text {3 }}$ | $\%$ |  |  | *P |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL CANADA | LPC | CPC | NDP | BQ | GPC | PPC | Others |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 418 | 361 | 259 | 105 | 30 | 55 | 21* |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 451 | 353 | 251 | 112 | 31 | 59 | 20* |
|  | 66\% | 74\% | 60\% | 77\% | 77\% | 87\% | 47\% | 45\% |
|  | 19\% | 16\% | 27\% | 12\% | 17\% | 11\% | 37\% | 35\% |
|  | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 11\% | 6\% | 1\% | 16\% | 19\% |

## CONCERNS ABOUT OVERTURNING ROE V. WADE (1/3)

CTC975. You may have heard in the news that a leak of Supreme Court documents suggests it is planning to overturn the Roe v. Wade decision, thereby allowing states to restrict the right to an abortion or outright ban the procedure. To what extent would you say this is a concern for you?
Base: All respondents ( $n=1,534$ )


## CONCERNS ABOUT OVERTURNING ROE V. WADE (2/3)

CTC975. You may have heard in the news that a leak of Supreme Court documents suggests it is planning to overturn the Roe $\mathbf{v}$. Wade decision, thereby allowing states to restrict the right to an abortion or outright ban the procedure. To what extent would you say this is a concern for you? Base: All respondents

Total Concerned

Deeply concerned
Somewhat concerned

Total Not Concerned

Not really concerned

Not concerned at all

|  | TOTAL CANADA | Male | Female | AtI. | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 745 | 789 | 105 | 360 | 588 | 100 | 172 | 208 | 418 | 523 | 593 | 648 | 530 | 343 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 813 | 721 | 102 | 415 | 608 | 126 | 128 | 155 | 424 | 595 | 515 | 677 | 538 | 309 |


| 70\% | 64\% | 76\% | 63\% | 75\% | 70\% | 61\% | 72\% | 69\% | 83\% | 66\% | 65\% | 73\% | 74\% | 59\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 42\% | 34\% | 49\% | 29\% | 43\% | 44\% | 32\% | 42\% | 42\% | 54\% | 41\% | 33\% | 44\% | 46\% | 31\% |
| 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 34\% | 32\% | 26\% | 29\% | 30\% | 27\% | 29\% | 25\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% |
| 30\% | 36\% | 24\% | 37\% | 25\% | 30\% | 39\% | 28\% | 31\% | 17\% | 34\% | 35\% | 27\% | 26\% | 41\% |
| 16\% | 18\% | 14\% | 24\% | 16\% | 14\% | 16\% | 14\% | 19\% | 9\% | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| 14\% | 18\% | 9\% | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | 23\% | 14\% | 12\% | 9\% | 16\% | 15\% | 13\% | 11\% | 21\% |

## CONCERNS ABOUT OVERTURNING ROE V. WADE (3/3)

CTC975. You may have heard in the news that a leak of Supreme Court documents suggests it is planning to overturn the Roe v . Wade decision, thereby allowing states to restrict the right to an abortion or outright ban the procedure. To what extent would you say this is a concern for you? Base: All respondents

|  | Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | TOTAL CANADA |  | (4) |  |  |  | *P |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | LPC | CPC | NDP | BQ | GPC | PPC | Others |
|  |  | 1,534 | 418 | 361 | 259 | 105 | 30 | 55 | 21 |
|  |  | 1,534 | 451 | 353 | 251 | 112 | 31 | 59 | 20* |
| Total Concerned |  | 70\% | 79\% | 59\% | 85\% | 72\% | 85\% | 54\% | 44\% |
| Deeply concerned |  | 42\% | 46\% | 29\% | 65\% | 42\% | 54\% | 24\% | 25\% |
| Somewhat concerned |  | 29\% | 33\% | 30\% | 20\% | 30\% | 30\% | 30\% | 19\% |
| Total Not Concerned |  | 30\% | 21\% | 41\% | 15\% | 28\% | 15\% | 46\% | 56\% |
| Not really concerned |  | 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 9\% | 18\% | 15\% | 18\% | 26\% |
| Not concerned at all |  | 14\% | 5\% | 22\% | 6\% | 9\% | 0\% | 28\% | 31\% |

## IMPACT ON CANADA (1/2)

CTC976. Do you think the situation in the United States with regards to the right to an abortion may have an impact here in Canada? Base: All respondents ( $n=1,534$ )

35\%


No

19\%


Don't know

## IMPACT ON CANADA (2/2)

CTC976. Do you think the situation in the United States with regards to the right to an abortion may have an impact here in Canada?
Base: All respondents

|  |  | TOTAL CANADA | Male | Female | Atl. | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Urban | Sub- <br> urban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 745 | 789 | 105 | 360 | 588 | 100 | 172 | 208 | 418 | 523 | 593 | 648 | 530 | 343 |
|  | Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 813 | 721 | 102 | 415 | 608 | 126 | 128 | 155 | 424 | 595 | 515 | 677 | 538 | 309 |
| Yes |  | 46\% | 41\% | 50\% | 61\% | 42\% | 45\% | 45\% | 52\% | 42\% | 54\% | 44\% | 41\% | 47\% | 46\% | 44\% |
| No |  | 35\% | 44\% | 27\% | 24\% | 41\% | 36\% | 31\% | 30\% | 35\% | 30\% | 35\% | 39\% | 35\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Don't know |  | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% | 24\% | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% |



## SUPPORT FOR WOMEN'S RIGHT TO AN ABORTION (1/3)

C977. Are you in favour of or opposed to a woman's right to an abortion if she so chooses?
Base: All respondents ( $n=1,534$ )


## SUPPORT FOR WOMEN'S RIGHT TO AN ABORTION (2/3)

CTC977. Are you in favour of or opposed to a woman's right to an abortion if she so chooses?
Base: All respondents

|  |  | TOTAL CANADA | Male | Female | AtI. | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 745 | 789 | 105 | 360 | 588 | 100 | 172 | 208 | 418 | 523 | 593 | 648 | 530 | 343 |
|  | Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 813 | 721 | 102 | 415 | 608 | 126 | 128 | 155 | 424 | 595 | 515 | 677 | 538 | 309 |
| Total In Favour |  | 79\% | 78\% | 80\% | 73\% | 89\% | 77\% | 74\% | 76\% | 76\% | 83\% | 73\% | 81\% | 81\% | 82\% | 72\% |
| Strongly in favour |  | 62\% | 58\% | 66\% | 67\% | 71\% | 59\% | 50\% | 60\% | 61\% | 65\% | 59\% | 62\% | 64\% | 65\% | 55\% |
| Somewhat in favour |  | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 6\% | 18\% | 18\% | 24\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 14\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| Total Opposed |  | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 22\% | 7\% | 15\% | 23\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 22\% |
| Somewhat opposed |  | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 9\% |
| Strongly opposed |  | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 5\% | 8\% | 17\% | 4\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 13\% |
| Don't know |  | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 8\% | 3\% | 11\% | 8\% | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% |

## SUPPORT FOR WOMEN'S RIGHT TO AN ABORTION (3/3)

CTC977. Are you in favour of or opposed to a woman's right to an abortion if she so chooses?
Base: All respondents

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | TOTAL CANADA | LPC | CPC | NDP | BQ | GPC | PPC | Others |
|  | Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 418 | 361 | 259 | 105 | 30 | 55 | 21 |
|  | Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 451 | 353 | 251 | 112 | 31 | 59 | 20* |
| Total In Favour |  | 79\% | 88\% | 72\% | 86\% | 97\% | 99\% | 55\% | 56\% |
| Strongly in favour |  | 62\% | 68\% | 51\% | 76\% | 82\% | 92\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat in favour |  | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% | 10\% | 15\% | 7\% | 29\% | 29\% |
| Total Opposed |  | 14\% | 6\% | 24\% | 8\% | 2\% | 0\% | 38\% | 40\% |
| Somewhat opposed |  | 6\% | 2\% | 10\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Strongly opposed |  | 8\% | 4\% | 14\% | 5\% | 1\% | 0\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Don't know |  | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% |

## CANADIAN BILL TO PROTECT THE RIGHT TO ABORTION (1/2)

CTC978. Right now in Canada, there is no federal law that protects women's right to an abortion, but the general convention has been that governments will not legislate on the matter to restrict that right. Should the Government of Canada introduce a bill in the House of Commons to protect the right of women to freely choose to have an abortion?
Base: All respondents ( $\mathrm{n}=1,534$ )

64\%


## CANADIAN BILL TO PROTECT THE RIGHT TO ABORTION (2/2)

CTC978. Right now in Canada, there is no federal law that protects women's right to an abortion, but the general convention has been that governments will not legislate on the matter to restrict that right. Should the Government of Canada introduce a bill in the House of Commons to protect the right of women to freely choose to have an abortion?
Base: All respondents

|  |  | TOTAL CANADA | Male | Female | Atl. | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 745 | 789 | 105 | 360 | 588 | 100 | 172 | 208 | 418 | 523 | 593 | 648 | 530 | 343 |
|  | Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 813 | 721 | 102 | 415 | 608 | 126 | 128 | 155 | 424 | 595 | 515 | 677 | 538 | 309 |
| Yes |  | 64\% | 60\% | 68\% | 65\% | 77\% | 61\% | 58\% | 51\% | 63\% | 69\% | 58\% | 67\% | 64\% | 67\% | 60\% |
| No |  | 18\% | 23\% | 13\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 24\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Don't know |  | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 20\% | 10\% | 20\% | 18\% | 27\% | 16\% | 14\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | 15\% | 21\% |


|  |  |  | (3) |  |  |  | *P2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL CANADA | LPC | CPC | NDP | BQ | GPC | PPC | Others |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 418 | 361 | 259 | 105 | 30 | 55 | 21 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,534 | 451 | 353 | 251 | 112 | 31 | 59 | 20* |
|  | 64\% | 74\% | 51\% | 78\% | 84\% | 85\% | 37\% | 50\% |
|  | 18\% | 10\% | 30\% | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 53\% | 47\% |
|  | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 13\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 3\% |

SITUATION IN THE UNITED STATES

## AGREEMENT WITH ROE V. WADE RULING

CTC961. Roe v. Wade was a landmark U.S. Supreme Court decision in 1973 in which the Court ruled that the Constitution of the United States protects a pregnant woman's liberty to choose to have an abortion without excessive government restriction. This ruling effectively prevented individual states from implementing excessively restrictive laws to prevent abortions.
Do you agree with the Roe $v$ Wade ruling?
Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )


Yes

28\%


No

## 15\%



Don't know

|  | TOTAL USA | NorthEast | Mid- <br> West | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
|  | 57\% | 62\% | 51\% | 53\% | 65\% | 57\% | 61\% | 53\% | 57\% | 57\% | 33\% | 83\% | 49\% |
|  | 28\% | 26\% | 34\% | 29\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% | 36\% | 32\% | 25\% | 52\% | 10\% | 27\% |
|  | 15\% | 12\% | 15\% | 18\% | 12\% | 17\% | 17\% | 11\% | 11\% | 18\% | 15\% | 8\% | 24\% |

## OPINION ON OVERTURNING ROE V. WADE

CTC962. It is possible the Supreme Court is planning to overturn the landmark Roe $\mathbf{v}$. Wade decision. According to a leaked initial draft majority opinion written by Justice Samuel Alito circulated inside the Supreme Court, a majority on the Supreme Court may vote to overturn this law. Do you think Roe v. Wade should be overturned?

```
Base: All respondents ( }n=1,003\mathrm{ )
```

56\%


Yes

16\%


Don't know

|  | TOTAL <br> USA | North- <br> East | Mid- <br> West | South | West | $\mathbf{1 8 - 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 +}$ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
|  | $\mathbf{2 8 \%}$ | $29 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 \%}$ | $17 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
|  | $56 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
|  | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $23 \%$ |

## LEVEL OF AGREEMENT WITH LEGISLATION MADE BY THE STATES (1/2)

CTC963. The potential new Supreme Court ruling on abortion would allow each individual state legislature to decide their own laws for abortion. Individual states would be allowed to more heavily regulate or outright ban the procedure. How much do you agree or disagree with this element of the potential ruling?
Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )


# LEVEL OF AGREEMENT WITH LEGISLATION MADE BY THE STATES (2/2) 

CTC963. The potential new Supreme Court ruling on abortion would allow each individual state legislature to decide their own laws for abortion. Individual states would be allowed to more heavily regulate or outright ban the procedure.
How much do you agree or disagree with this element of the potential ruling?
Base: All respondents

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { TOTAL } \\ \text { USA } \end{gathered}$ | North- <br> East | MidWest | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
| Total Agree | 33\% | 37\% | 32\% | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 34\% | 34\% | 39\% | 28\% | 55\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Strongly agree | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 12\% | 21\% | 23\% | 24\% | 15\% | 39\% | 9\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat agree | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 16\% | 19\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 17\% | 12\% | 13\% | 16\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Total Disagree | 42\% | 40\% | 45\% | 38\% | 48\% | 39\% | 41\% | 46\% | 39\% | 45\% | 22\% | 61\% | 39\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Strongly disagree | 34\% | 30\% | 37\% | 30\% | 38\% | 31\% | 32\% | 37\% | 28\% | 39\% | 14\% | 53\% | 29\% |
| Don't know | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 16\% | 10\% | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% | 7\% | 5\% | 21\% |

## EXPECTED ABORTION LAWS IN STATE (1/2)

CTC964. If individual states were allowed to regulate their own abortion laws, what would you expect your state to do? Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )


QUESTION

## EXPECTED ABORTION LAWS IN STATE (2/2)

## CTC964. If individual states were allowed to regulate their own abortion laws, what would you expect your state to do?

Base: All respondents

|  | TOTAL USA | NorthEast | MidWest | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
| Outright ban the procedure | 21\% | 11\% | 20\% | 29\% | 14\% | 15\% | 25\% | 20\% | 21\% | 20\% | 25\% | 20\% | 19\% |
| Enforce stricter regulations on the procedure | 20\% | 15\% | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | 23\% | 17\% | 28\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Not change any aspect | 18\% | 26\% | 14\% | 15\% | 23\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 17\% |
| Allow all possible procedures | 17\% | 24\% | 12\% | 12\% | 25\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 12\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| Loosen the restrictions on the procedure | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 11\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Don't know | 18\% | 15\% | 27\% | 17\% | 12\% | 19\% | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% | 23\% | 15\% | 11\% | 24\% |

## LAW THAT YOU WOULD LIKE YOUR STATE TO ADOPT (1/2)

CTC965. If individual states were allowed to regulate their own abortion laws, which option would you want your state to implement? Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )


QUESTION

## LAW THAT YOU WOULD LIKE YOUR STATE TO ADOPT (2/2)

CTC965. If individual states were allowed to regulate their own abortion laws, which option would you want your state to implement? Base: All respondents

|  | TOTAL USA | North- <br> East | MidWest | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
| Allow all possible procedures | 27\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 37\% | 30\% | 27\% | 25\% | 25\% | 29\% | 10\% | 46\% | 21\% |
| Not change any aspect | 19\% | 24\% | 20\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 20\% | 20\% | 23\% | 16\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| Enforce stricter regulations on the procedure | 19\% | 21\% | 19\% | 15\% | 22\% | 13\% | 17\% | 25\% | 21\% | 16\% | 31\% | 12\% | 15\% |
| Outright ban the procedure | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 8\% | 8\% | 18\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 25\% | 6\% | 15\% |
| Loosen the restrictions on the procedure | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Don't know | 13\% | 8\% | 17\% | 15\% | 9\% | 19\% | 12\% | 10\% | 10\% | 16\% | 10\% | 6\% | 20\% |

## SUPPORT FOR THE RIGHT TO ABORTION (1/2)

## CTC966. Do you personally support the right to abortion?

Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )


19\%

Yes, in most or all situations, it Yes, but only in certain

QUESTION

## SUPPORT FOR THE RIGHT TO ABORTION (2/2)

## CTC966. Do you personally support the right to abortion?

Base: All respondents

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { USA } \end{aligned}$ | NorthEast | MidWest | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
| Total Yes | 74\% | 84\% | 68\% | 67\% | 83\% | 71\% | 73\% | 77\% | 72\% | 75\% | 61\% | 90\% | 70\% |
| Yes, in most or all situations, it should be a woman's choice | 45\% | 48\% | 41\% | 39\% | 56\% | 49\% | 45\% | 42\% | 46\% | 44\% | 23\% | 68\% | 38\% |
| Yes, but only in certain situations | 29\% | 35\% | 26\% | 29\% | 27\% | 22\% | 28\% | 35\% | 27\% | 31\% | 38\% | 22\% | 32\% |
| No | 19\% | 12\% | 21\% | 26\% | 11\% | 17\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 36\% | 6\% | 21\% |
| Don't know | 7\% | 4\% | 11\% | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 7\% | 3\% | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 10\% |

## FEELING EMOTIONAL ABOUT THE NEWS (1/2)

CTC967. On a scale from 1 to 10 , where 1 is not at all emotional and 10 is very emotional, how emotional do you feel about the news that Roe $v$. Wade may be overturned?
Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )


Mean: 6.6/10

N E W

## FEELING EMOTIONAL ABOUT THE NEWS (2/2)

CTC967. On a scale from 1 to 10 , where 1 is not at all emotional and 10 is very emotional, how emotional do you feel about the news that Roe $v$. Wade may be overturned?
Base: All respondents

|  |  | TOTAL USA | NorthEast | MidWest | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
|  | Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
| NET 1-6 |  | 45\% | 41\% | 49\% | 43\% | 45\% | 39\% | 45\% | 49\% | 47\% | 42\% | 55\% | 29\% | 47\% |
| NET 7-8 |  | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | 22\% | 23\% | 27\% |
| NET 9-10 |  | 32\% | 37\% | 29\% | 32\% | 32\% | 35\% | 33\% | 29\% | 31\% | 34\% | 22\% | 48\% | 25\% |
| Mean |  | 6,6 | 6,9 | 6,4 | 6,7 | 6,6 | 7,1 | 6,6 | 6,3 | 6,4 | 6,9 | 6,0 | 7,6 | 6,2 |

## TRAVELLING TO ANOTHER STATE TO GET AN ABORTION

CTC968. If you, or a member of your family, wanted to get an abortion, but your state made abortion illegal, would you consider travelling to another state to get an abortion or help them get an abortion?
Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )

45\%


No


Don't know

|  | TOTAL USA | NorthEast | Mid- <br> West | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
|  | 45\% | 53\% | 35\% | 39\% | 57\% | 48\% | 46\% | 41\% | 45\% | 44\% | 31\% | 65\% | 33\% |
|  | 33\% | 26\% | 35\% | 39\% | 25\% | 35\% | 31\% | 33\% | 33\% | 33\% | 48\% | 17\% | 37\% |
|  | 23\% | 22\% | 30\% | 22\% | 19\% | 17\% | 23\% | 27\% | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 18\% | 30\% |

N E W

## MOVING TO ANOTHER STATE IF ABORTION IS BANNED

CTC969. Would you consider moving from the state in which you currently live if your state legislature banned abortions?
Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )


## LEVEL OF TRUST IN THE SUPREME COURT (1/2)

CTC970. Based on this latest decision by the U.S. Supreme Court, what level of trust do you have in America's highest court? Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )


## LEVEL OF TRUST IN THE SUPREME COURT (2/2)

## CTC970. Based on this latest decision by the U.S. Supreme Court, what level of trust do you have in America's highest court?

Base: All respondents

|  | TOTAL USA | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { North- } \\ \text { East } \end{array}$ | MidWest | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
| Total Trust | 30\% | 35\% | 31\% | 28\% | 28\% | 24\% | 28\% | 36\% | 38\% | 22\% | 51\% | 20\% | 22\% |
| Complete trust | 11\% | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 7\% | 21\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Partial trust | 19\% | 23\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% | 23\% | 14\% | 30\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Neutral | 21\% | 23\% | 16\% | 24\% | 21\% | 24\% | 25\% | 15\% | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | 19\% | 31\% |
| Total Distrust | 39\% | 33\% | 44\% | 38\% | 41\% | 36\% | 36\% | 44\% | 33\% | 44\% | 23\% | 55\% | 34\% |
| Partial mistrust | 14\% | 11\% | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 9\% | 11\% | 22\% | 11\% | 18\% | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Complete mistrust | 25\% | 22\% | 28\% | 23\% | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% | 27\% | 13\% | 36\% | 19\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 12\% | 4\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 5\% | 13\% |

QUESTION

## WAYS OF PROTESTING (1/2)

CTC973. Do you plan to do any of the following in response to possibility of Roe $\mathbf{v}$. Wade being overturned? Please select all that apply* Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )


## WAYS OF PROTESTING (2/2)

CTC973. Do you plan to do any of the following in response to possibility of Roe $\mathbf{v}$. Wade being overturned? Please select all that apply*

| Base: All respondents | TOTAL USA | NorthEast | MidWest | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
| I plan to exercise my vote in support of Roe v. Wade | 22\% | 18\% | 22\% | 20\% | 28\% | 31\% | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 22\% | 10\% | 40\% | 17\% |
| I plan on sending texts and signing petitions | 12\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 16\% | 17\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 14\% | 7\% | 21\% | 9\% |
| I plan on posting on social media | 11\% | 15\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 17\% | 11\% | 6\% | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 20\% | 6\% |
| I plan on donating to causes that need funding | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | 7\% | 10\% | 10\% | 3\% | 19\% | 8\% |
| I plan on contacting my state representatives | 9\% | 7\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 8\% | 3\% | 16\% | 6\% |
| I plan on purchasing additional contraception | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% | 7\% | 0\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 11\% | 2\% |
| I plan on organizing/joining protests | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 1\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 11\% | 3\% |
| I plan on putting a plan in place in case there is a need for an abortion | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 10\% | 5\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | 2\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Other | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| None of the above | 53\% | 57\% | 60\% | 53\% | 43\% | 42\% | 53\% | 62\% | 55\% | 52\% | 71\% | 32\% | 54\% |
| Don't know | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 16\% | 10\% | 11\% | 18\% |

## MOST PRESSING ISSUE AT THE MOMENT (1/2)

## CTC971. Which issue is most important right now to you personally?

Base: All respondents ( $n=1,003$ )


## MOST PRESSING ISSUE AT THE MOMENT (2/2)

## CTC971. Which issue is most important right now to you personally?

Base: All respondents

|  | TOTAL USA | NorthEast | MidWest | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 180 | 218 | 372 | 234 | 267 | 387 | 349 | 487 | 516 | 343 | 389 | 158 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,003 | 185 | 244 | 345 | 229 | 175 | 423 | 405 | 500 | 503 | 343 | 377 | 171 |
| High inflation/the economy | 58\% | 62\% | 63\% | 55\% | 53\% | 44\% | 58\% | 67\% | 62\% | 53\% | 74\% | 45\% | 59\% |
| The Russia-Ukraine war | 12\% | 12\% | 9\% | 15\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Potential overturning of Roe v. Wade | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 16\% | 18\% | 9\% | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 5\% | 19\% | 11\% |
| COVID-19 | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 9\% | 10\% | 5\% | 13\% | 8\% |
| Don't know | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 18\% | 10\% | 4\% | 7\% | 13\% | 6\% | 8\% | 9\% |

## Lecer

## WOULD YOU LIKE TO SURVEY CANADIANS AND/OR AMERICANS?

Add your question(s) to our weekly Omnibuis to survey the population of your choice! It's a flexible, fast, efficient and economical solution.


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APPENDIX

## DETAILED METHODOLOGY

## WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

| Province | Wnweighted | Weighted |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| British Columbia | 155 | 208 |
| Alberta | 128 | 172 |
| Manitoba/Saskatchewan | 126 | 100 |
| Ontario | 608 | 588 |
| Quebec | 415 | 360 |
| Atlantic | 102 | 105 |

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

| US Region | Unweighted | Weighted |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| NorthEast | 185 | 180 |
| MidWest | 244 | 218 |
| South | 345 | 372 |
| West | 229 | 234 |

## DETAILED METHODOLOGY

## WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR CANADA

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

| GENDER | Unweighted | Weighted |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Male | 813 | 745 |
| Female | 721 | 789 |


| AGE | Unweighted | Weighted |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Between 18 and 34 | 424 | 418 |
| Between 35 and 54 | 595 | 523 |
| 55 or over | 515 | 593 |


| LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE) | Unweighted | Weighted |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| English | 943 | 1,010 |
| French | 358 | 319 |
| Other | 232 | 205 |

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.04 and a maximum weighting factor of 5.46 . The weighted variance is 0.384 .

## DETAILED METHODOLOGY

## WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR THE UNITED STATES

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for the United States.

| GENDER | Unweighted | Weighted |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Male | 500 | 487 |
| Female | 503 | 516 |


| AGE | Unweighted | Weighted |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Between 18 and 29 | 78 | 162 |
| Between 30 and 39 | 216 | 231 |
| Between 40 and 49 | 220 | 187 |
| Between 50 and 64 | 265 | 251 |
| 65 or older | 173 | 224 |

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.16 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.59 . The weighted variance is 0.418 .

## OUR SERVICES

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Marketing research and polling

- Leger MetriCX

Strategic and operational customer experience consulting services

- Leger Analytics (LEA)

Data modelling and analysis

- Leger Opinion (LEO)

Panel management

- Leger Community

Online community management

- Leger Digital

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- International research

Worldwide Independent Network (WIN)

## 600 <br> EMPLOYEES <br>  <br> CONSULTANTS <br>  <br> OFFICES

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## OUR COMMITMENTS TO QUALITY

"ロ"
ASSOCIATION
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Leger is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC), the industry association for the market/survey/insights research industry.

Leger is a member of ESOMAR (European Society for Opinion and Market Research), the global association of opinion polls and marketing research professionals. As such, Leger is committed to applying the international ICC/ESOMAR code of Market, Opinion and Social Research and Data Analytics.

Leger is also a member of the Insights Association, the American Association of Marketing Research Analytics.

Leger is a sponsor of CAIP Canada, Canada's professional body for Certified Analytics and Insights Professionals who uphold CRIC's marketing research and public opinion research standards. CAIP Canada is globally endorsed by ESOMAR and the MRII/University of Georgia.


We Know Canadians



[^0]:    *The official results were obtained from Elections Canada on September 24, 2021, at 9:45 a.m. EDT.

[^1]:    CTC974. Roe v. Wade was a landmark U.S. Supreme Court decision in 1973 in which the Court ruled that the Constitution of the United States protects a pregnant woman's liberty to choose to have an abortion without excessive government restriction. Do you generally believe that this decision was a positive step forward in U.S. history, or a negative step backward?
    Base: All respondents ( $\mathrm{n}=1,534$ )

