
NORTH AMERICAN TRACKER

Leger

May 8th, 2023

EDITION



METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY

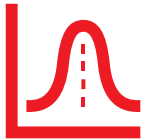


Leger, the largest Canadian-owned polling and marketing research firm, conducted this web survey with a representative sample of **1,002 Americans** over the age of 18, selected from LEO's (Leger Opinion) representative panel. The questionnaire consisted of 25 questions and was completed in 10 minutes on average. Data collection took place from **May 5th, 2023, to May 8th, 2023**, via Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing technology (CAWI).

Using 2020 U.S. Census reference variables, the American data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, region, race/ethnicity, household size and education level in order to render a representative sample of the general population.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



A margin of error cannot be associated with a non-probability sample in a panel survey. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size would have a margin of error of $\pm 3.1\%$, **19 times out of 20** for the American sample. The results presented in this study comply with the public opinion research standards and disclosure requirements of CRIC (the Canadian Research and Insights Council) and the global ESOMAR network. Leger is a founding member of CRIC and is actively involved in raising quality standards in the survey industry. President Jean-Marc Léger is a member of the CRIC's Board of Directors and the Canadian representative of ESOMAR.

NOTES ON READING THIS REPORT

METHODOLOGY



The numbers presented have been rounded. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicates a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicates a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com or Jack Jedwab, President & CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca.

For any questions related to our services, or to request an interview, please contact us [by clicking here](#).

**BIDEN
HARRIS**



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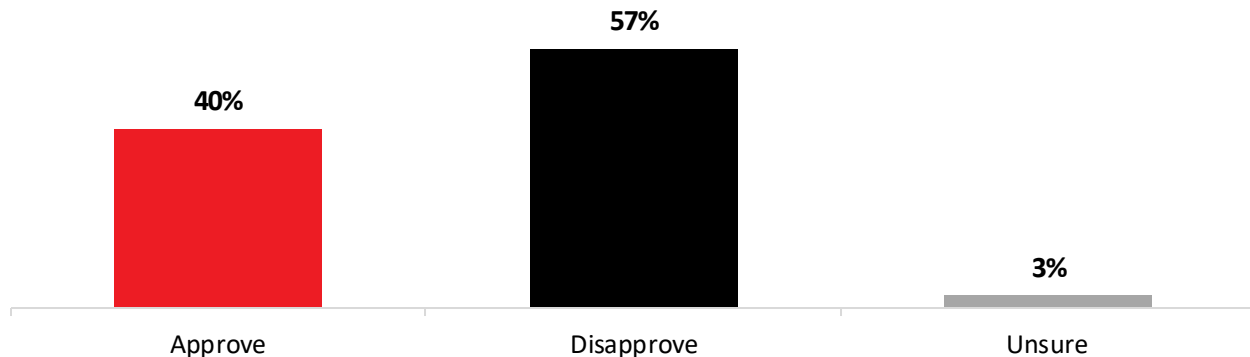
**JOE BIDEN AND KAMALA
HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING**

BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,002)



BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents

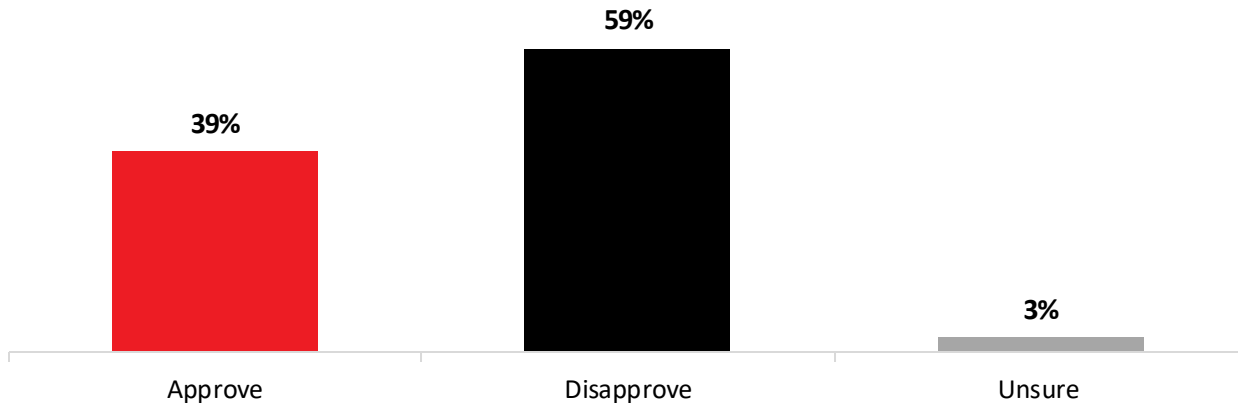
	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL April 24th, 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1002	182	199	380	241	263	310	429	477	525	380	401	17	1005	
Unweighted n=	1002	217	227	306	252	139	316	547	448	554	357	442	41	1005	
Approve	40%	35%	42%	36%	48%	40%	43%	37%	40%	39%	9%	77%	40%	45%	-5%
Disapprove	57%	64%	53%	63%	47%	57%	54%	60%	59%	56%	91%	23%	60%	54%	+3%
Unsure	3%	2%	5%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	0%	1%	0%	1%	+2%

HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,002)



HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL April 24th, 2023	Gap
Weighted n=	1002	182	199	380	241	263	310	429	477	525	380	401	17	1005	
Unweighted n=	1002	217	227	306	252	139	316	547	448	554	357	442	41	1005	
Approve	39%	34%	42%	36%	43%	39%	43%	35%	37%	40%	10%	72%	16%	42%	-3%
Disapprove	59%	63%	55%	62%	53%	61%	52%	62%	60%	57%	90%	27%	83%	56%	+3%
Unsure	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	0%	5%	3%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	+2%

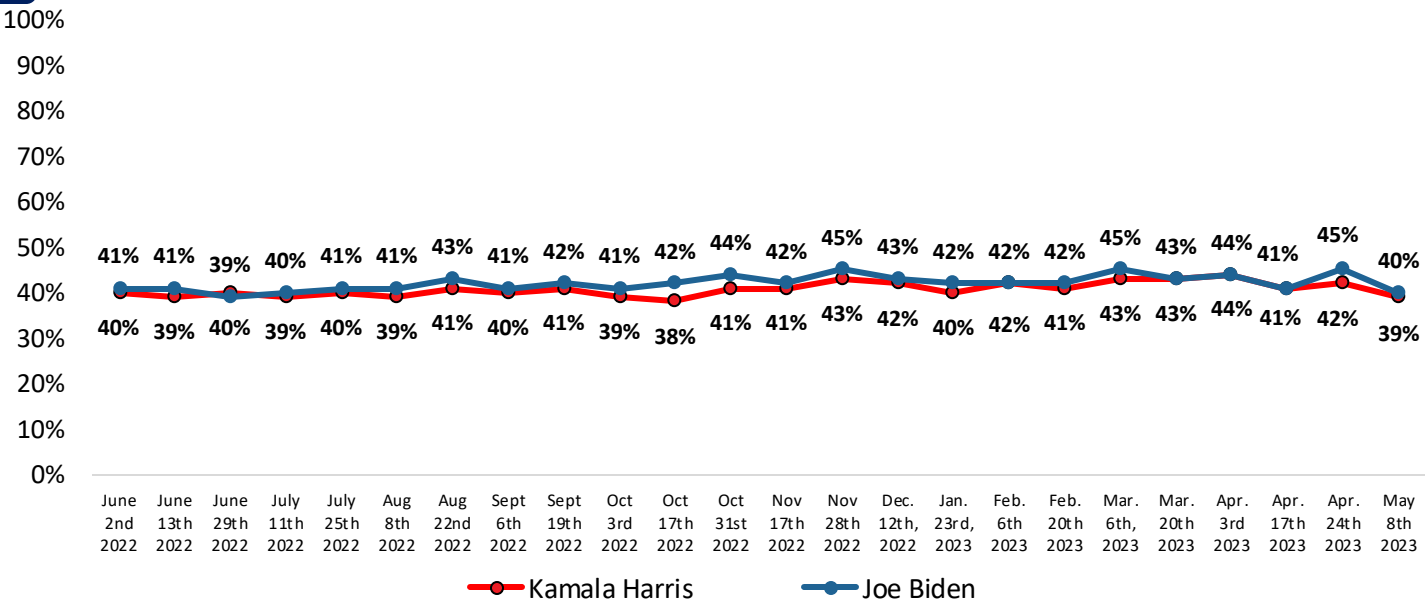
JOE BIDEN AND KAMALA HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING - EVOLUTION

American Survey

CTC631 and CTC632. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden/**Kamala Harris** is handling his job as president/**vice president**?
*In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden/**Kamala Harris** is handling his job as president/**vice president**?*






Base: All respondents

% Approve presented



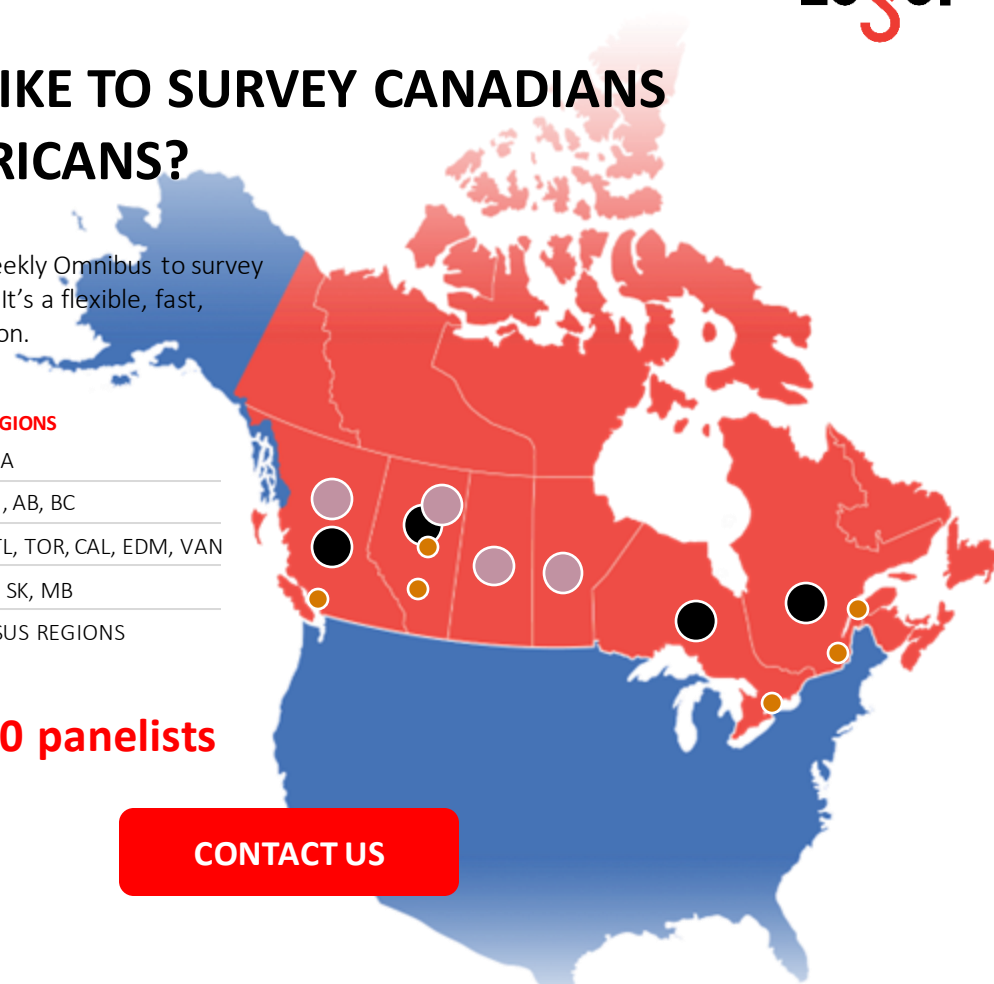
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 MUNICIPAL	500	QC, MTL, TOR, CAL, EDM, VAN
 WESTERN	1,500	BC, AB, SK, MB
 AMERICAN	1,000	4 CENSUS REGIONS

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APPENDIX

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR THE UNITED STATES

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for the United States.

US Region	Unweighted	Weighted
NorthEast	217	182
MidWest	227	199
South	306	380
West	252	241

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	448	477
Female	554	525

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
18-34	139	263
35-54	316	310
55+	547	429

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.1629 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.9326. The weighted variance is 0.5594.

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