
NORTH AMERICAN TRACKER

Leger

November 8th, 2021
E D I T I O N



THE CANADIAN PRESS 

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



Leger, the largest Canadian-owned polling and marketing research firm, in collaboration with The Canadian Press, conducted this web survey with a representative sample of **1,565 Canadians and 1,006 Americans**, over the age of 18, selected from LEO's (Leger Opinion) representative panel. The questionnaire consisted of 25 questions and was completed in 10 minutes on average. Data collection took place from **November 5th, 2021, to November 7th, 2021**, via Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing technology (CAWI).

Using 2016 Census reference variables, the Canadian data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, mother tongue, region, education level, and presence of children in households. Using 2010 U.S. Census reference variables, the American data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, region, race/ethnicity, household size and education level in order to render a representative sample of the general population.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



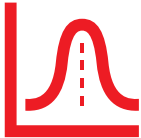
The LEO (Leger Opinion) panel is the largest Canadian panel with over 400,000 representative panelists from all regions of Canada. LEO was created by Leger based on a representative Canadian sample of Canadian citizens with Internet access.

LEO's panelists were randomly selected (RDD) through Leger's call centre, panelists from more hard-to-reach target groups were also added to the panel through targeted recruitment campaigns. The double opt-in selection process, a model to detect fraud and the renewal of 25% of the panel each year ensures complete respondent quality. To ensure a higher response rate and reach people on their mobile devices, Leger has also developed a high-performance Apple and Android application.

In fact, Leger is the only Canadian research firm offering both the number and quality of panelists. Most competing polling firms in Canada and the United States also use the LEO panel.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY



A margin of error cannot be associated with a non-probability sample in a panel survey. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size would have a margin of error $\pm 2.48\%$, **19 times out of 20** for the Canadian sample and of $\pm 3.09\%$, **19 times out of 20** for the American sample. The results presented in this study comply with the public opinion research standards and disclosure requirements of CRIC (the Canadian Research and Insights Council) and the global ESOMAR network. Leger is a founding member of CRIC and is actively involved in raising quality standards in the survey industry. President Jean-Marc Léger is a member of the CRIC's Board of Directors and the Canadian representative of ESOMAR.

METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

METHODOLOGY

Leger is the polling firm that has presented the most accurate data, on average, over the last ten years in Canada. During the last federal election in 2021, Leger was once again **the most accurate firm in the country**. This accuracy is attributed to the quality of the LEO panel and rigorous application of methodological rules by Leger's 600 employees, including 200 professionals in Leger's eight offices across Canada (Montreal, Toronto, Quebec City, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver) and in the United States (Philadelphia).

Poll aggregator 338Canada.com gave Leger the highest rating among all polling firms in Canada for the accuracy of its studies. See <https://338canada.com/pollster-ratings.htm>

2021 CANADIAN FEDERAL ELECTION



LEGER SURVEY

Published in *Le Journal de Montréal* and *The National Post/Postmedia*
September 18, 2021

33%	32%	19%	7%	6%	2%
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OFFICIAL RESULTS

2021 Canadian Federal Election*

33.7%	32.6%	17.8%	7.7%	5.0%	2.3%
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*The official results were obtained from Elections Canada on September 24, 2021, at 9:45 a.m. EDT.

NOTES ON READING THIS REPORT

METHODOLOGY



The numbers presented have been rounded. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicates a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicates a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: cbourque@leger360.com or Jack Jedwab, President & CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca.

For any questions related to our services, or to request an interview, please contact us [by clicking here](#).

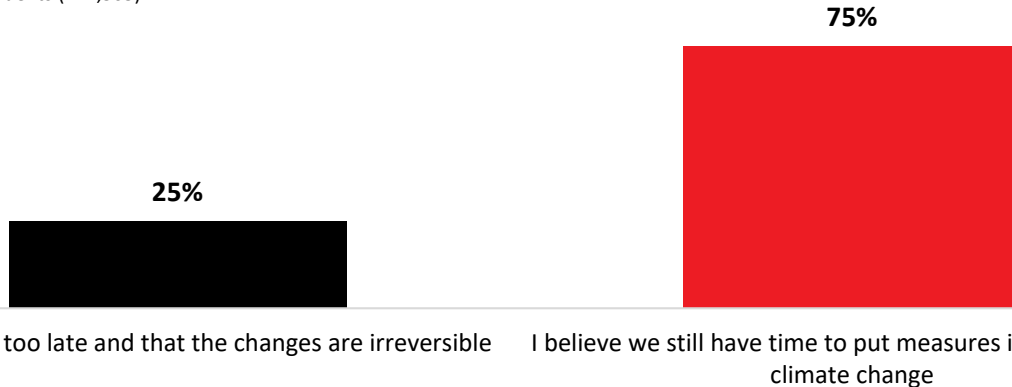


COP26 AND THE FUTURE OF CLIMATE CHANGE

REVERSING CLIMATE CHANGE

CTC851. Do you think it is too late or that we still have time to reverse climate change?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)





	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309
I believe it is too late and that the changes are irreversible	25%	24%	29%	22%	26%	31%	24%	30%	26%	22%	25%	20%	34%
I believe we still have time to put measures in place to stop climate change	75%	76%	71%	78%	74%	69%	76%	70%	74%	78%	75%	80%	66%

REVERSING CLIMATE CHANGE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC851. Do you think it is too late or that we still have time to reverse climate change?

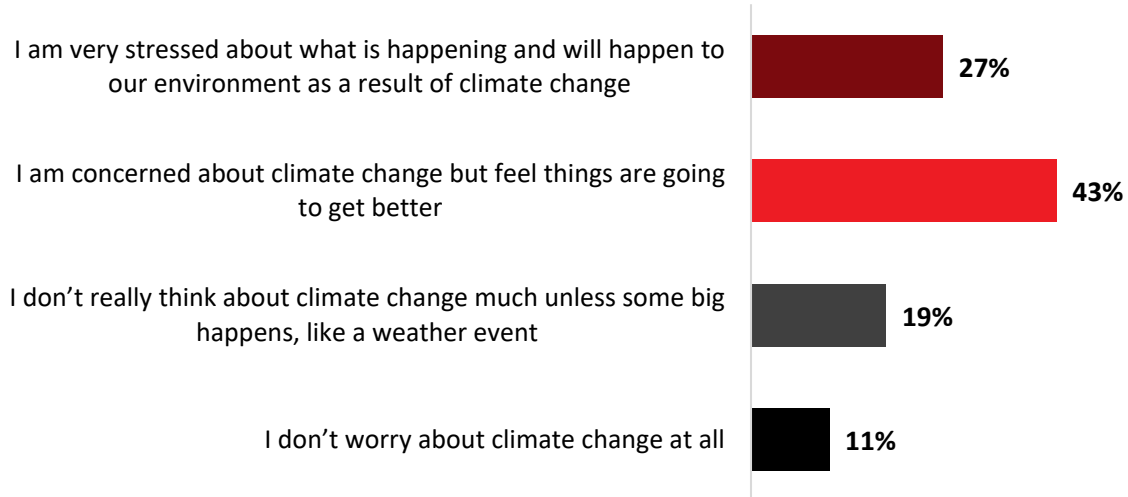
Base: All respondents

			
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Unweighted n=	1,565	1,006	
I believe it is too late and that the changes are irreversible	25%	28%	3
I believe we still have time to put measures in place to stop climate change	75%	72%	3

FEELINGS ABOUT CLIMATE CHANGE (1/2)

CTC845. When it comes to climate change and how you personally feel about this issue, which of the following best describes you?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



FEELINGS ABOUT CLIMATE CHANGE (2/2)

CTC845. When it comes to climate change and how you personally feel about this issue, which of the following best describes you?



Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309
I am very stressed about what is happening and will happen to our environment as a result of climate change	27%	32%	26%	28%	26%	21%	29%	38%	24%	22%	26%	29%	26%
I am concerned about climate change but feel things are going to get better	43%	42%	47%	42%	40%	36%	48%	37%	44%	47%	46%	45%	35%
I don't really think about climate change much unless some big happens, like a weather event	19%	19%	21%	19%	17%	17%	18%	17%	20%	20%	18%	18%	22%
I don't worry about climate change at all	11%	7%	6%	10%	17%	27%	5%	7%	12%	11%	9%	9%	16%

FEELINGS ABOUT CLIMATE CHANGE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC845. When it comes to climate change and how you personally feel about this issue, which of the following best describes you?

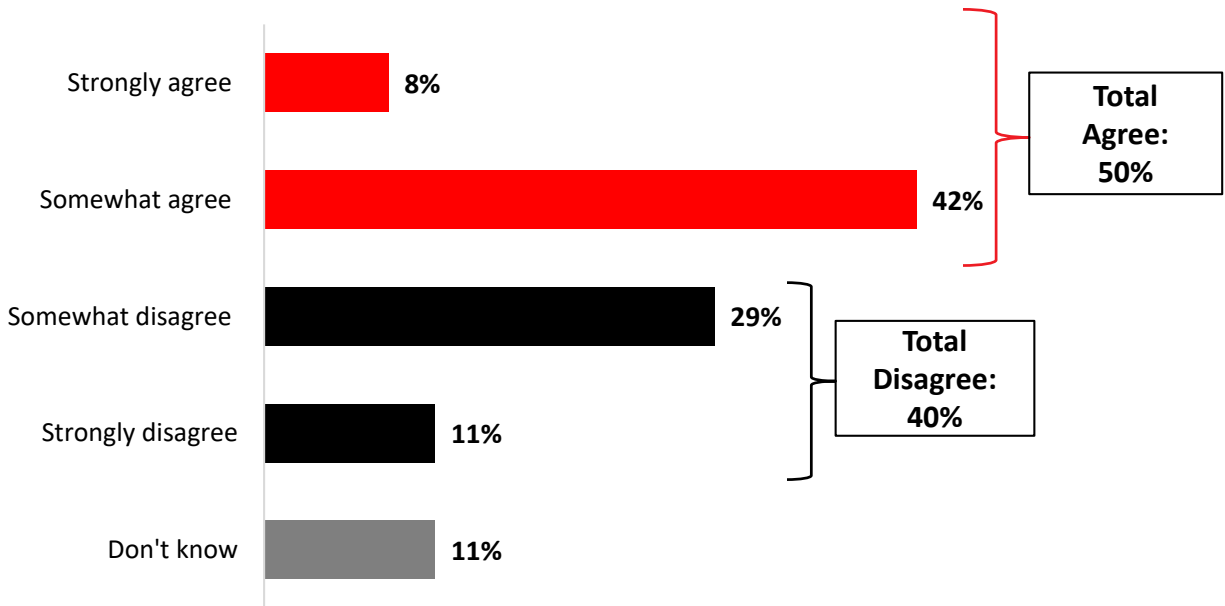
Base: All respondents

	 TOTAL CANADA	 TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Unweighted n=	1,565	1,006	
I am very stressed about what is happening and will happen to our environment as a result of climate change	27%	27%	-
I am concerned about climate change but feel things are going to get better	43%	34%	9
I don't really think about climate change much unless some big happens, like a weather event	19%	18%	1
I don't worry about climate change at all	11%	22%	11

EFFORTS TO TACKLE CLIMATE CHANGE (1/2)

CTC846. Do you agree or disagree that Canada has taken great strides in the fight against climate change?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



EFFORTS TO TACKLE CLIMATE CHANGE (2/2)

CTC846. Do you agree or disagree that Canada has taken great strides in the fight against climate change?



Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309
Total Agree	50%	46%	41%	53%	50%	52%	55%	52%	48%	49%	53%	50%	43%
Strongly agree	8%	13%	6%	7%	6%	13%	8%	9%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%
Somewhat agree	42%	33%	35%	46%	44%	39%	48%	43%	39%	44%	45%	42%	36%
Total Disagree	40%	41%	49%	35%	41%	40%	35%	38%	40%	40%	36%	41%	44%
Somewhat disagree	29%	30%	36%	26%	27%	28%	27%	29%	29%	29%	27%	32%	28%
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	13%	9%	14%	12%	8%	9%	11%	12%	9%	9%	16%
Don't know	11%	14%	10%	12%	9%	8%	9%	9%	12%	10%	11%	9%	13%

EFFORTS TO TACKLE CLIMATE CHANGE (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC846. Do you agree or disagree that Canada/the United States has taken great strides in the fight against climate change?

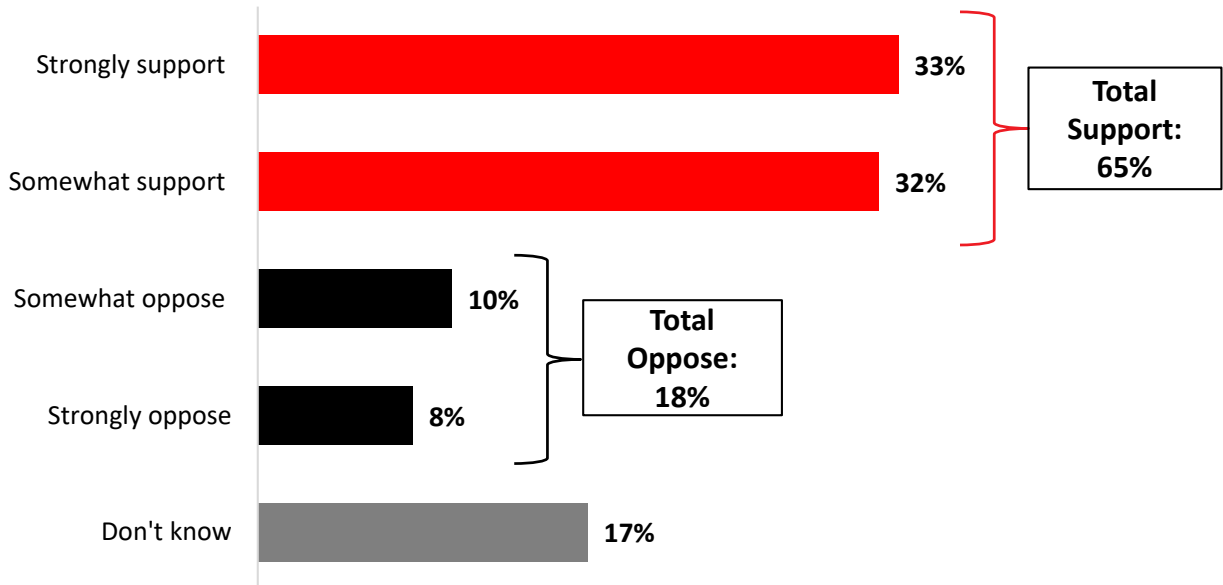
Base: All respondents

			
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Unweighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Total Agree	50%	40%	10
Strongly agree	8%	11%	3
Somewhat agree	42%	29%	13
Total Disagree	40%	40%	-
Somewhat disagree	29%	24%	5
Strongly disagree	11%	17%	6
Don't know	11%	20%	9

THE END OF COAL EXPORTS (1/2)

CTC847. Canada currently mines about 60 million tonnes of coal and exports over 60% of that amount abroad. At the Climate Change Summit in Scotland—COP26, Canada announced a new policy to stop exporting coal by 2030 at the latest. Do you support or oppose this policy?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



THE END OF COAL EXPORTS (2/2)

CTC847. Canada currently mines about 60 million tonnes of coal and exports over 60% of that amount abroad. At the Climate Change Summit in Scotland—COP26, Canada announced a new policy to stop exporting coal by 2030 at the latest. Do you support or oppose this policy?

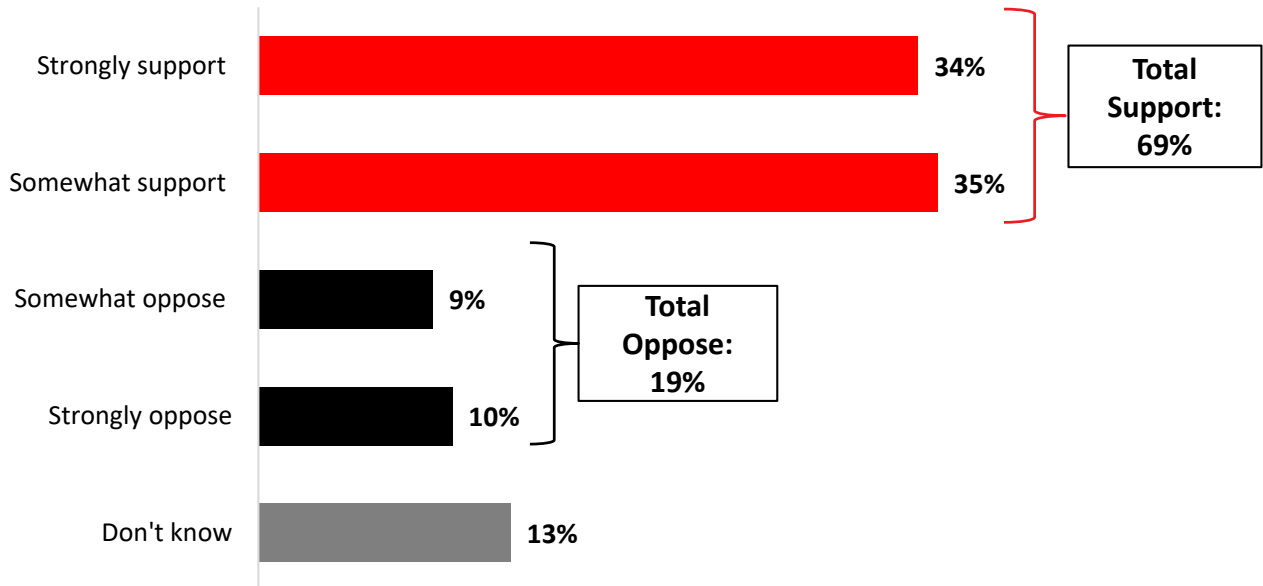
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309
Total Support	65%	70%	74%	65%	57%	51%	65%	73%	58%	67%	64%	71%	58%
Strongly support	33%	35%	42%	30%	25%	25%	35%	33%	25%	40%	32%	33%	35%
Somewhat support	32%	35%	32%	35%	32%	26%	30%	40%	32%	28%	32%	38%	23%
Total Oppose	18%	9%	10%	18%	28%	36%	15%	15%	20%	18%	15%	16%	26%
Somewhat oppose	10%	6%	6%	11%	17%	17%	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	14%
Strongly oppose	8%	3%	5%	7%	11%	19%	5%	5%	10%	8%	7%	6%	12%
Don't know	17%	21%	15%	17%	15%	12%	19%	13%	22%	14%	20%	13%	15%

REDUCING POLLUTION FROM OIL PRODUCTION (1/2)

CTC848. At the Climate Change Summit in Scotland—COP26, Canada announced it will be the first major oil-producing country capping and reducing pollution from the oil and gas sector to net zero by 2050. Do you support or oppose this policy?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



REDUCING POLLUTION FROM OIL PRODUCTION (2/2)

CTC848. At the Climate Change Summit in Scotland—COP26, Canada announced it will be the first major oil-producing country capping and reducing pollution from the oil and gas sector to net zero by 2050. Do you support or oppose this policy?

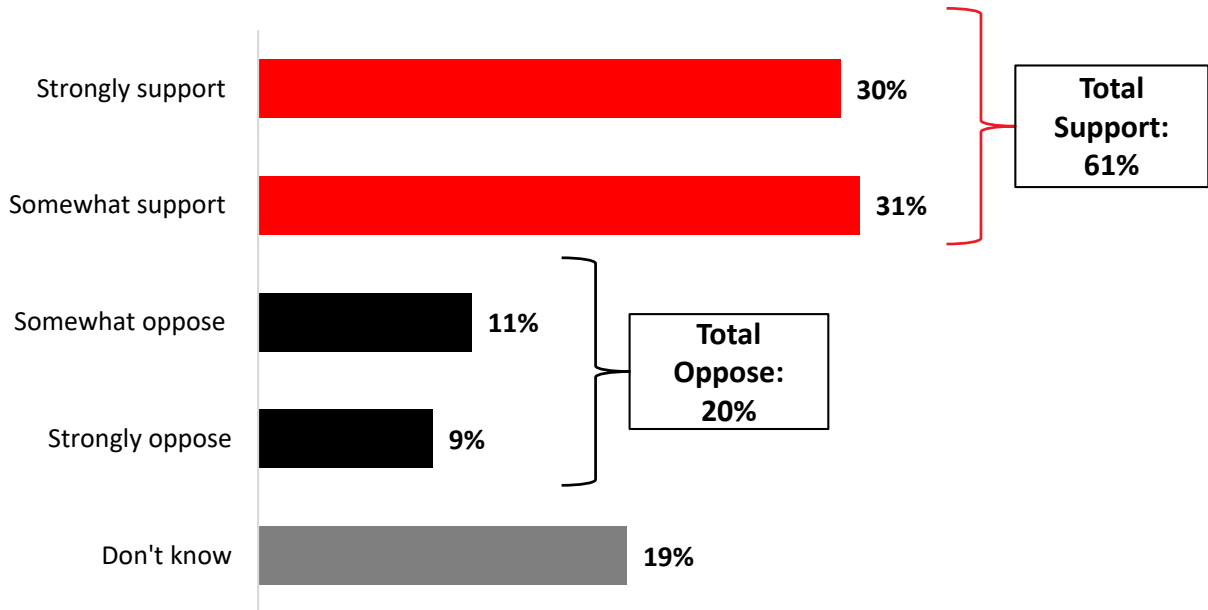
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309
Total Support	69%	71%	79%	69%	57%	47%	72%	74%	65%	68%	70%	70%	63%
Strongly support	34%	38%	43%	33%	27%	20%	35%	36%	28%	38%	33%	36%	32%
Somewhat support	35%	33%	36%	36%	31%	27%	37%	39%	36%	31%	37%	34%	31%
Total Oppose	19%	13%	11%	17%	30%	43%	13%	13%	19%	22%	15%	19%	26%
Somewhat oppose	9%	6%	6%	10%	12%	14%	6%	7%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%
Strongly oppose	10%	7%	5%	8%	19%	29%	6%	6%	11%	12%	7%	9%	16%
Don't know	13%	16%	10%	13%	13%	10%	15%	13%	16%	10%	15%	11%	11%

END OF SUBSIDIES FOR OIL COMPANIES (1/2)

CTC852. At the Climate Change Summit, the Canadian government announced that it will end subsidies that help oil and natural gas companies operate and expand their operations outside Canada by the end of next year. These subsidies amount to about \$8 billion in annual support for these companies. Do you support or oppose this policy?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



END OF SUBSIDIES FOR OIL COMPANIES (2/2)

CTC852. At the Climate Change Summit, the Canadian government announced that it will end subsidies that help oil and natural gas companies operate and expand their operations outside Canada by the end of next year. These subsidies amount to about \$8 billion in annual support for these companies. Do you support or oppose this policy?

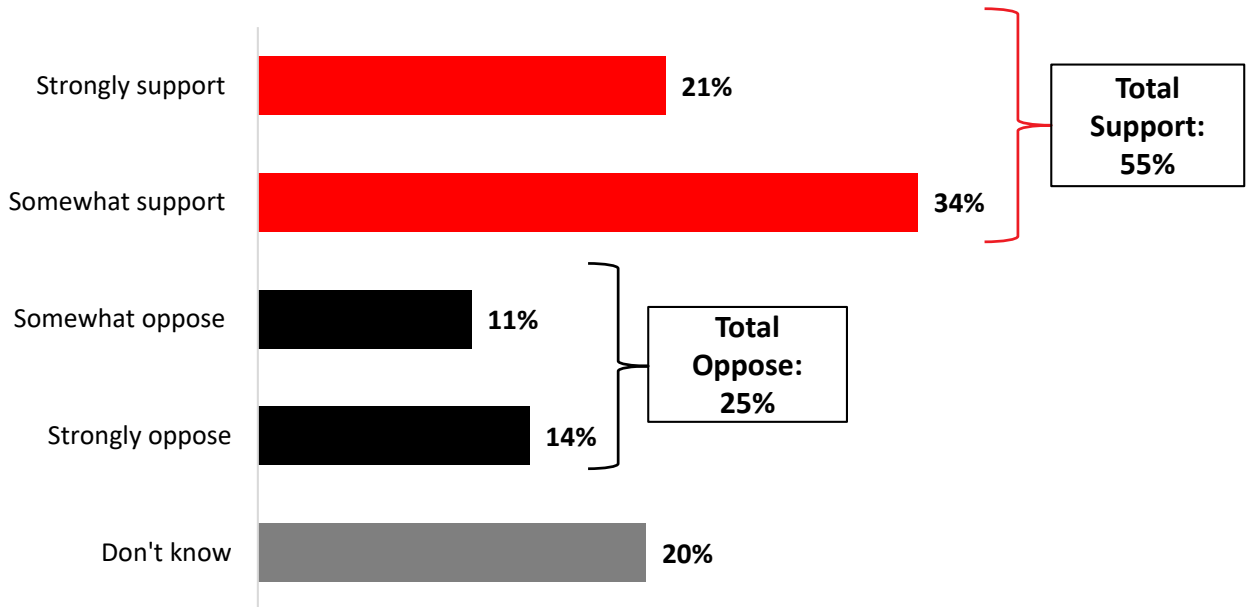
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309
Total Support	61%	60%	74%	60%	58%	38%	65%	65%	57%	62%	62%	62%	58%
Strongly support	30%	27%	44%	24%	28%	20%	34%	29%	26%	34%	29%	29%	33%
Somewhat support	31%	32%	30%	36%	30%	18%	32%	36%	31%	28%	33%	33%	25%
Total Oppose	20%	19%	14%	20%	22%	41%	10%	16%	19%	23%	17%	20%	25%
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	9%	12%	9%	17%	5%	10%	10%	13%	10%	12%	13%
Strongly oppose	9%	4%	5%	8%	13%	24%	4%	5%	9%	10%	7%	8%	12%
Don't know	19%	21%	12%	20%	20%	21%	25%	20%	24%	14%	21%	18%	16%

GLOBAL CARBON PRICING SYSTEM (1/2)

CTC853. Canada has a reasonably uniform carbon tax that is applied on virtually all fossil fuels consumed in the country. The Canadian government is advocating for a global carbon pricing system that would be applied on fossil fuel consumption around the world. The Canadian government says a global carbon pricing system would level the playing field for countries who already have their own pricing system in place. Do you support or oppose a global carbon pricing system/global carbon tax?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



GLOBAL CARBON PRICING SYSTEM (2/2)

CTC853. Canada has a reasonably uniform carbon tax that is applied on virtually all fossil fuels consumed in the country. The Canadian government is advocating for a global carbon pricing system that would be applied on fossil fuel consumption around the world. The Canadian government says a global carbon pricing system would level the playing field for countries who already have their own pricing system in place. Do you support or oppose a global carbon pricing system/global carbon tax?

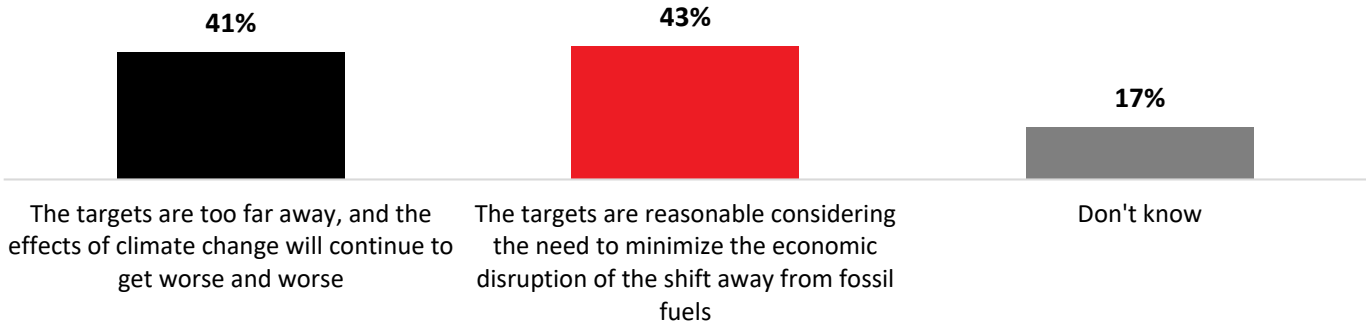
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309
Total Support	55%	53%	65%	53%	44%	49%	57%	61%	54%	53%	58%	57%	45%
Strongly support	21%	17%	28%	19%	16%	17%	21%	22%	18%	23%	22%	21%	17%
Somewhat support	34%	36%	36%	34%	28%	31%	37%	38%	36%	30%	36%	36%	28%
Total Oppose	25%	26%	16%	27%	33%	38%	21%	19%	26%	28%	19%	26%	35%
Somewhat oppose	11%	8%	9%	12%	11%	11%	12%	9%	12%	11%	8%	14%	12%
Strongly oppose	14%	18%	8%	14%	22%	27%	10%	10%	15%	17%	12%	13%	23%
Don't know	20%	22%	19%	20%	23%	13%	21%	20%	20%	19%	22%	16%	20%

LONG-TERM GOALS

CTC849. Many of the policies to address climate change that countries, including Canada, are adopting have end targets for implementation set 10 to 30 years into the future. Do you feel that:

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)





	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309
The targets are too far away, and the effects of climate change will continue to get worse and worse	41%	45%	50%	40%	37%	24%	39%	47%	39%	38%	39%	42%	42%
The targets are reasonable considering the need to minimize the economic disruption of the shift away from fossil fuels	43%	44%	40%	42%	41%	50%	43%	40%	41%	46%	44%	46%	36%
Don't know	17%	11%	10%	18%	22%	25%	18%	14%	20%	15%	18%	12%	22%

LONG-TERM GOALS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC849. Many of the policies to address climate change that countries, including Canada/The United States, are adopting have end targets for implementation set 10 to 30 years into the future. Do you feel that:

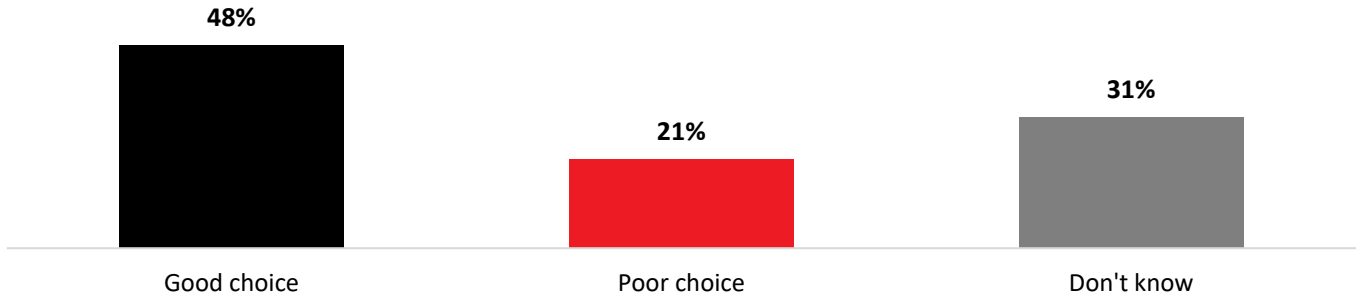
Base: All respondents

			
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Unweighted n=	1,565	1,006	
The targets are too far away, and the effects of climate change will continue to get worse and worse	41%	34%	7
The targets are reasonable considering the need to minimize the economic disruption of the shift away from fossil fuels	43%	35%	8
Don't know	17%	31%	14

NOMINATION OF STEVEN GUILBEAULT

CTC850. The current Canadian environment minister, Steven Guilbeault, has been involved in environmental issues for a long time, and at one time, was a campaign director for Greenpeace in Quebec. Based on his prior association with Greenpeace, do you feel he is a good choice or poor choice to be Canada's Minister of Environment?

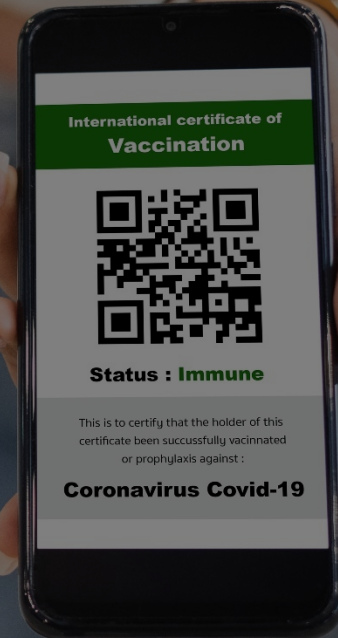
Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309
Good choice	48%	46%	67%	45%	40%	29%	43%	53%	44%	48%	48%	49%	46%
Poor choice	21%	26%	12%	18%	30%	46%	20%	16%	21%	25%	19%	21%	27%
Don't know	31%	28%	21%	36%	30%	25%	37%	31%	35%	27%	32%	30%	27%



Leger

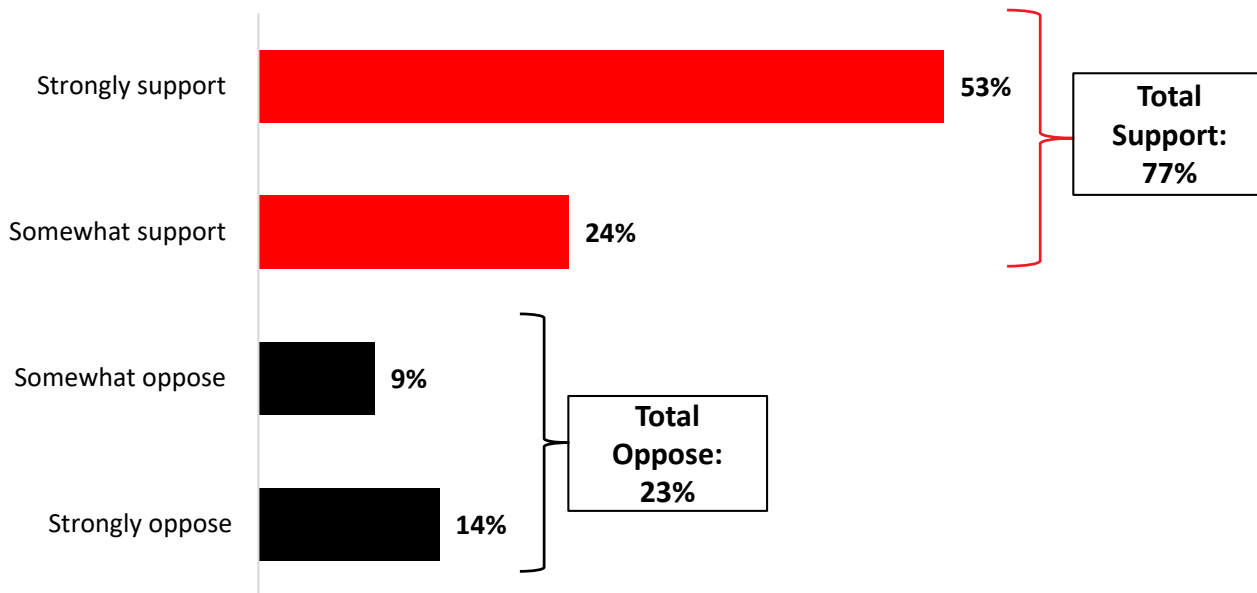


VACCINE PASSPORT

SUPPORT FOR A VACCINE PASSPORT IN CANADA (1/2)

CTC742C. Certain provincial governments have announced the implementation of a vaccine passport. This proof of vaccination will be required to visit certain public places deemed "non-essential" such as bars, restaurants, gyms, concert halls or festivals and where many people are present. Do you or would you support or oppose the introduction of a vaccine passport in your province?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



SUPPORT FOR A VACCINE PASSPORT IN CANADA (2/2)

CTC742C. Certain provincial governments have announced the implementation of a vaccine passport. This proof of vaccination will be required to visit certain public places deemed "non-essential" such as bars, restaurants, gyms, concert halls or festivals and where many people are present. Do you or would you support or oppose the introduction of a vaccine passport in your province?



Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL Oct. 25 th	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313	1,512	
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309	1,512	
Total Support	77%	79%	83%	76%	69%	64%	86%	72%	73%	85%	78%	80%	71%	83%	-6
Strongly support	53%	56%	59%	52%	47%	44%	57%	41%	45%	69%	53%	56%	48%	62%	-9
Somewhat support	24%	24%	24%	24%	22%	20%	29%	31%	27%	17%	25%	23%	23%	20%	+4
Total Oppose	23%	21%	17%	24%	31%	36%	14%	28%	27%	15%	22%	20%	29%	17%	+6
Somewhat oppose	9%	12%	7%	10%	15%	8%	5%	13%	11%	4%	9%	9%	9%	6%	+3
Strongly oppose	14%	9%	10%	14%	15%	28%	9%	15%	16%	11%	13%	12%	20%	11%	+3

SUPPORT FOR A VACCINE PASSPORT (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC742C. Certain provincial/**state** governments have announced the implementation of a vaccine passport. This proof of vaccination will be required to visit certain public places deemed "non-essential" such as bars, restaurants, gyms, concert halls or festivals and where many people are present. Do you or would you support or oppose the introduction of a vaccine passport in your province/**state**?

Base: All respondents

			
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Unweighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Total Support	77%	55%	22
Strongly support	53%	32%	21
Somewhat support	24%	23%	1
Total Oppose	23%	45%	22
Somewhat oppose	9%	14%	5
Strongly oppose	14%	31%	17



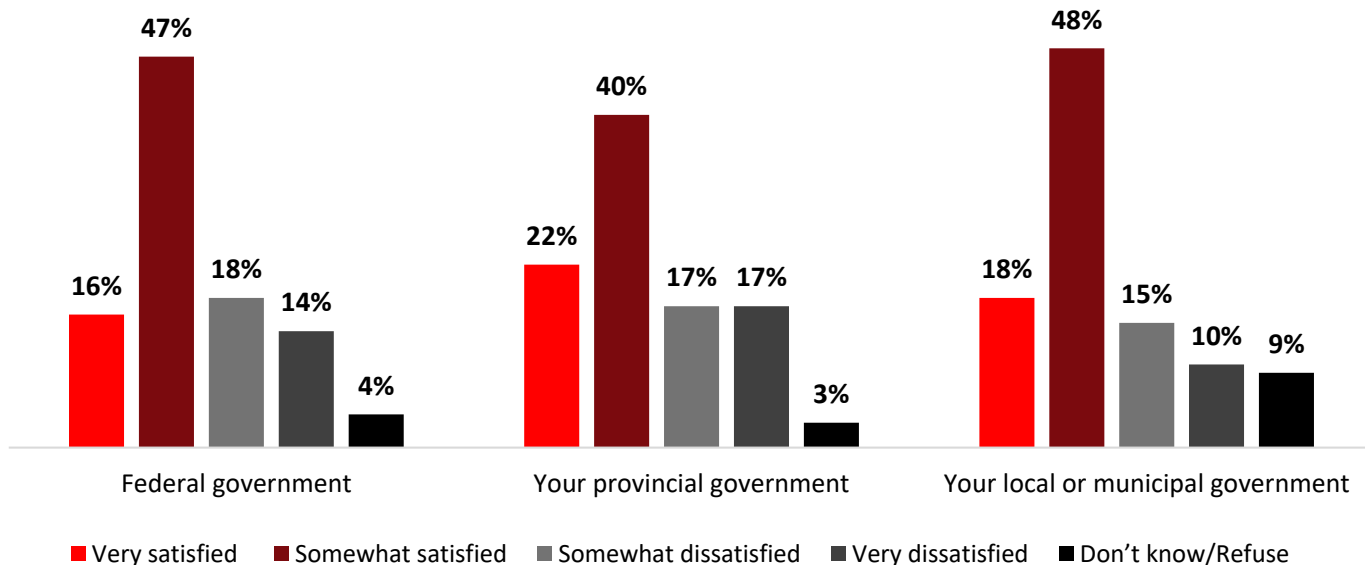
Leger

SATISFACTION WITH GOVERNMENTS DURING THE CRISIS

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (1/2)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (2/2)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents

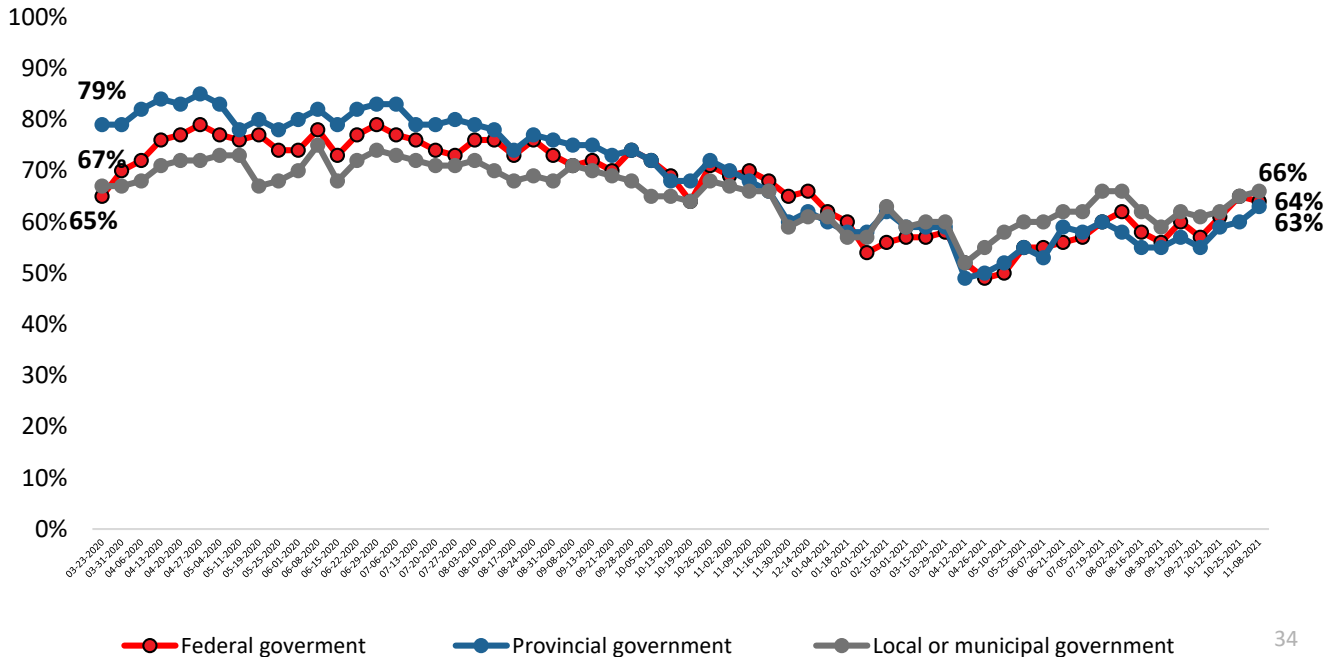
	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL Oct. 25 th	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313	1,512	
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309	1,512	
Federal government															
Total Satisfied	64%	83%	67%	61%	55%	46%	72%	59%	61%	69%	65%	66%	57%	65%	-1
Total Dissatisfied	33%	17%	30%	34%	38%	51%	22%	37%	35%	28%	31%	32%	37%	32%	+1
Your provincial government															
Total Satisfied	63%	81%	79%	55%	47%	35%	76%	55%	58%	72%	59%	67%	62%	60%	+3
Total Dissatisfied	34%	19%	18%	41%	48%	62%	19%	41%	39%	25%	38%	30%	34%	37%	-3
Your local or municipal government															
Total Satisfied	66%	79%	71%	63%	53%	62%	66%	63%	62%	71%	66%	68%	60%	65%	+1
Total Dissatisfied	25%	12%	17%	30%	35%	32%	24%	29%	30%	20%	25%	23%	29%	24%	+1

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - EVOLUTION

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents

% Total Satisfied presented



SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - DETAILS

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents



François Legault

Doug Ford

Heather
Stephenson *

Scott Moe

Jason Kenney

John Horgan

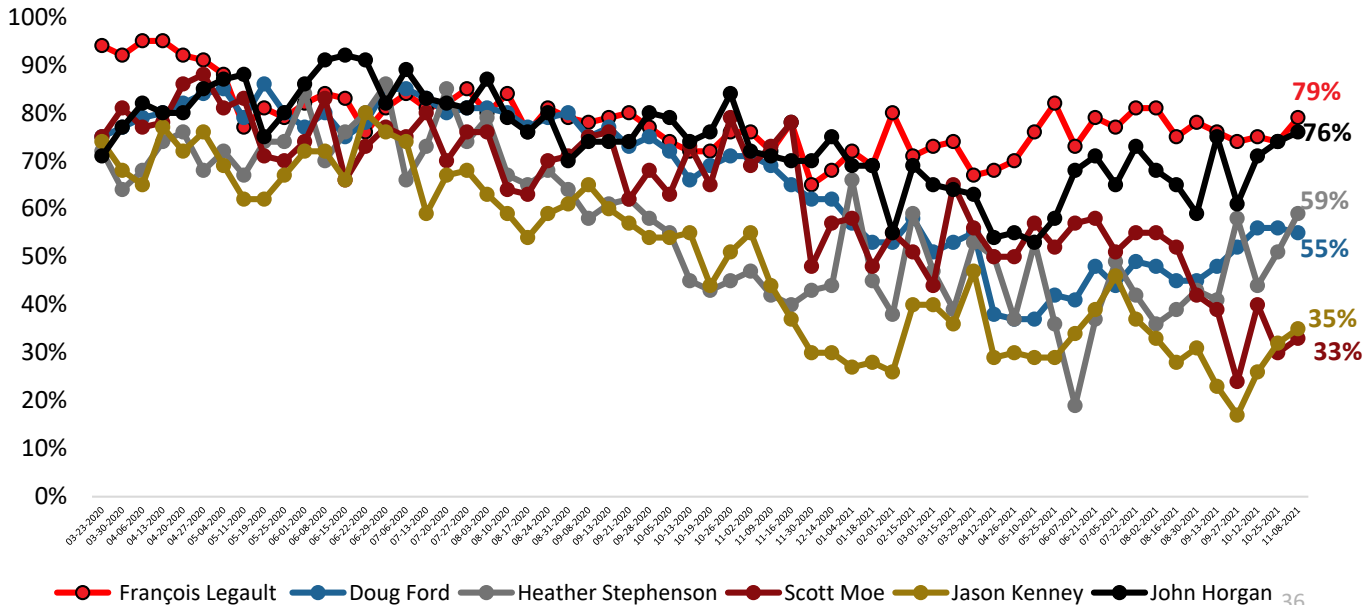
	TOTAL CANADA	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	55	47	176	212
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	67	71	130	165
Total Satisfied	63%	81%	79%	55%	59%	33%	35%	76%
Very satisfied	22%	35%	38%	12%	19%	7%	11%	31%
Somewhat satisfied	40%	45%	41%	43%	40%	26%	24%	45%
Total Dissatisfied	34%	19%	18%	41%	36%	62%	62%	19%
Somewhat dissatisfied	17%	13%	10%	22%	22%	20%	24%	11%
Very dissatisfied	17%	6%	8%	19%	15%	41%	37%	8%
Don't know/Refuse	3%	0%	2%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 - EVOLUTION

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents

% Total Satisfied presented



*Heather Stephenson was elected premier of Manitoba on October 30, 2021. Prior to that date, the results were those of Brian Pallister.

SATISFACTION WITH THE MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO FIGHT COVID-19 (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC10. To this day, are you satisfied or not with the measures put in place to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic by the following?

Base: All respondents



		TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
% "Satisfied" presented	Weighted n=	1,565	1,006	
	Unweighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Federal government / The US President		64%	50%	14
Your provincial government / Your State government		63%	54%	9
Your local or municipal government		66%	55%	11



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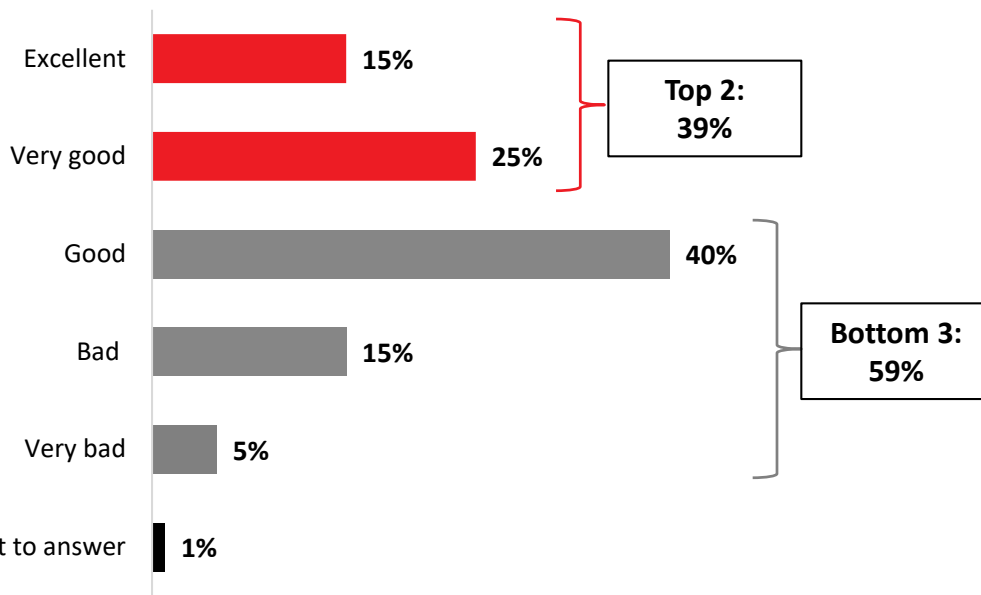


COVID-19 DEVELOPMENTS

MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS (1/2)

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



*The *Good* rating is placed in the bottom 3 as part of a standardized scale in academic research

MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS (2/2)

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL Oct. 25 th	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313	1,512	
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309	1,512	
Total Top 2	39%	31%	50%	37%	36%	37%	37%	28%	35%	51%	38%	41%	41%	35%	+4
Excellent	15%	14%	19%	14%	10%	14%	12%	10%	14%	19%	13%	16%	17%	12%	+3
Very good	25%	17%	30%	23%	26%	23%	25%	18%	22%	32%	25%	25%	24%	24%	+1
Total Bottom 3	59%	68%	49%	62%	64%	62%	60%	70%	63%	48%	60%	58%	59%	63%	-4
Good *	40%	50%	37%	40%	44%	39%	37%	39%	43%	38%	38%	40%	43%	44%	-4
Bad	15%	16%	9%	16%	14%	20%	15%	19%	17%	10%	16%	15%	11%	14%	+1
Very bad	5%	3%	3%	6%	6%	3%	7%	11%	4%	1%	6%	4%	5%	4%	+1
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	-1

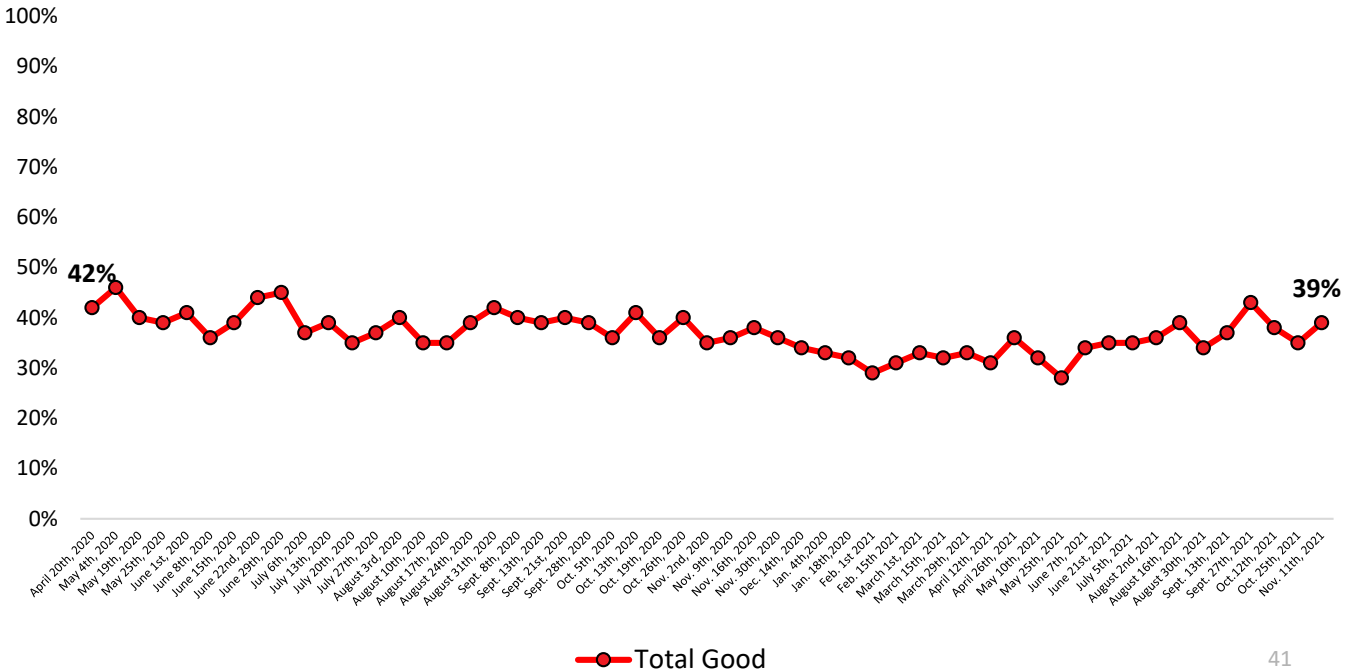
*The *Good* rating is placed in the bottom 3 as part of a standardized scale in academic research

MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS - EVOLUTION

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?

Base: All respondents



% Total Good (Excellent + Very good) presented



MENTAL HEALTH DURING THE CRISIS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC46. Since the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis, how would you rate your mental health?

Base: All respondents

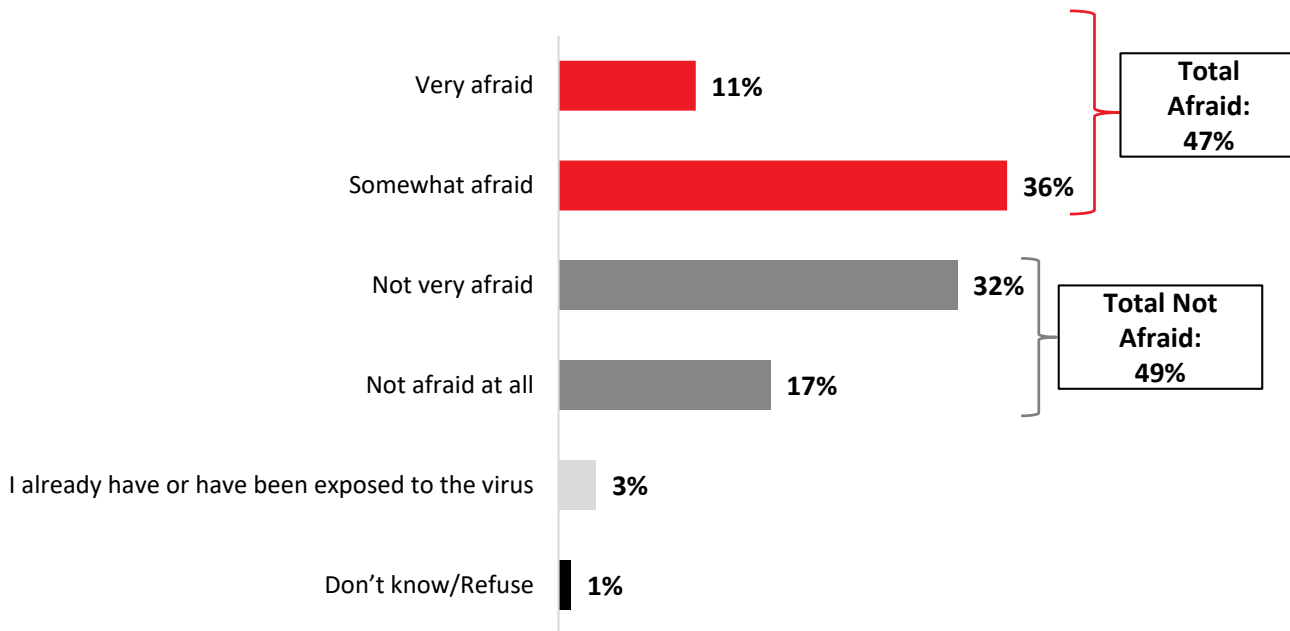
			
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Unweighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Total Top 2	39%	45%	6
Excellent	15%	18%	3
Very good	25%	27%	2
Total Bottom 3	59%	51%	8
Good *	40%	36%	4
Bad	15%	10%	5
Very bad	5%	5%	-
Don't know/Prefer not to answer	1%	4%	3

*The *Good* rating is placed in the bottom 3 as part of a standardized scale in academic research

FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (1/2)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (2/2)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

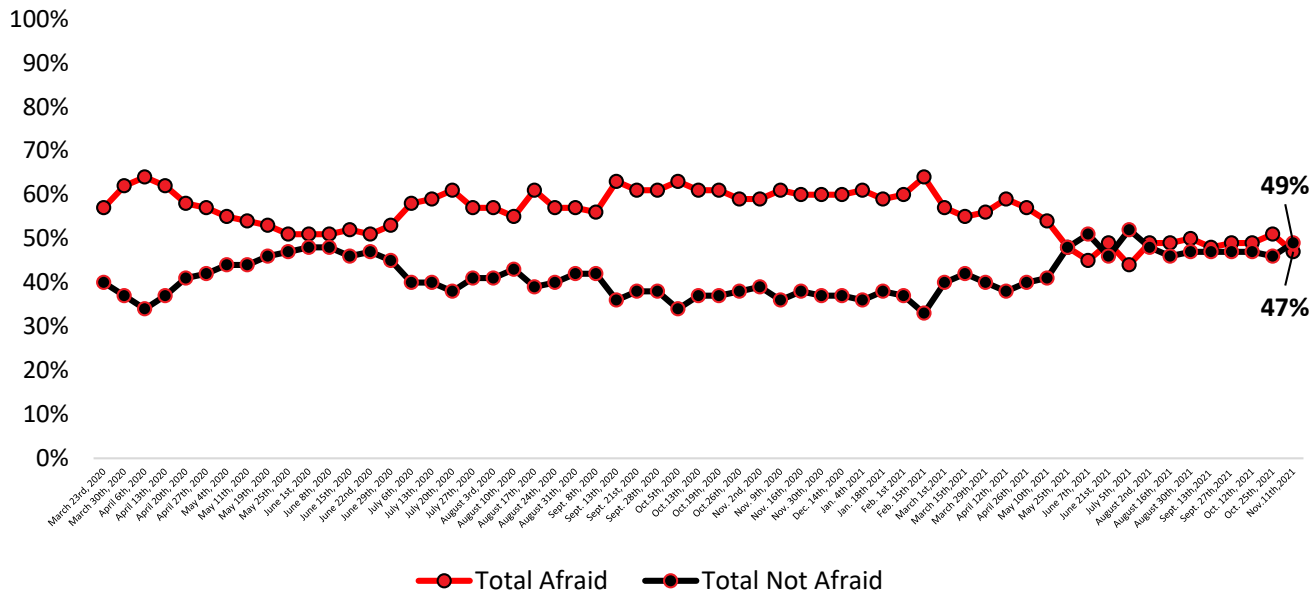
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL Oct. 25 th	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313	1,512	
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309	1,512	
Total Afraid	47%	50%	34%	50%	59%	37%	61%	44%	48%	49%	49%	49%	40%	51%	-4
Very afraid	11%	9%	7%	13%	13%	10%	16%	12%	12%	10%	12%	12%	8%	14%	-3
Somewhat afraid	36%	42%	27%	37%	46%	27%	45%	33%	36%	38%	37%	36%	32%	37%	-1
Total Not Afraid	49%	50%	62%	46%	39%	55%	36%	49%	49%	50%	47%	47%	58%	46%	+3
Not very afraid	32%	36%	44%	28%	24%	31%	22%	28%	31%	35%	31%	30%	37%	30%	+2
Not afraid at all	17%	14%	17%	17%	14%	25%	14%	20%	18%	15%	16%	17%	22%	17%	-
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	+1
Don't know/Refuse	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	-

FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS - EVOLUTION

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?



Base: All respondents



FEAR OF CONTRACTING THE VIRUS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1. Are you personally afraid of contracting the COVID-19 (Coronavirus)?

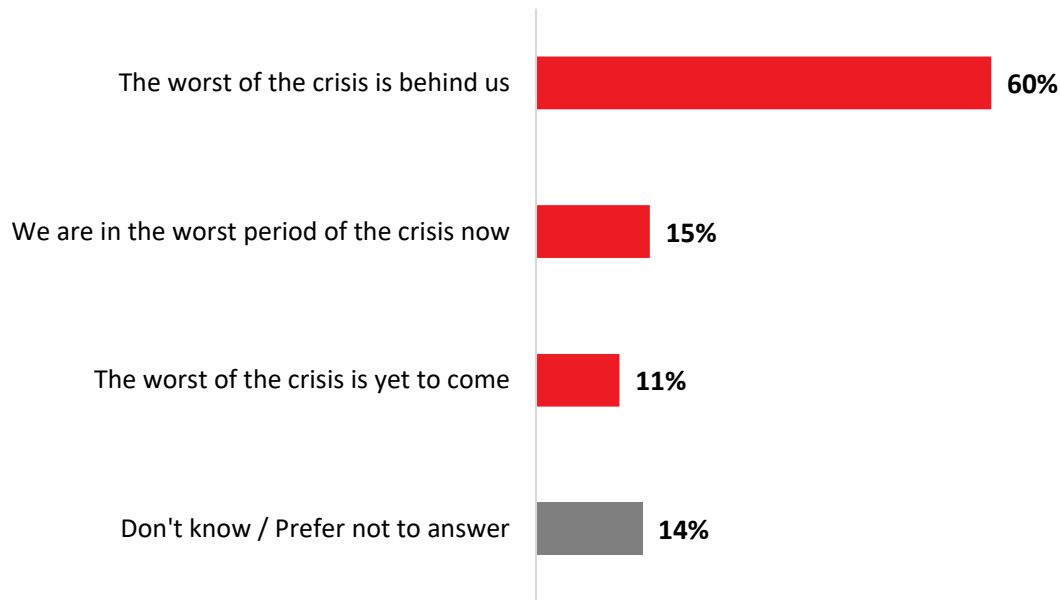
Base: All respondents

			
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Unweighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Total Afraid	47%	48%	1
Very afraid	11%	19%	8
Somewhat afraid	36%	29%	7
Total Not Afraid	49%	46%	3
Not very afraid	32%	25%	7
Not afraid at all	17%	21%	4
I already have or have been exposed to the virus	3%	6%	3
Don't know/Refuse	1%	0%	1

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (1/2)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (2/2)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada?



Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL Oct. 25 th	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313	1,512	
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309	1,512	
The worst of the crisis is behind us	60%	49%	73%	66%	43%	50%	42%	63%	61%	56%	58%	63%	59%	51%	+9
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	15%	24%	9%	11%	17%	18%	30%	18%	14%	14%	19%	13%	11%	17%	-2
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	11%	7%	11%	10%	21%	12%	11%	8%	12%	13%	11%	11%	13%	15%	-4
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	14%	20%	7%	13%	19%	21%	16%	11%	13%	16%	13%	12%	17%	17%	-3

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for Canada/**United States**?

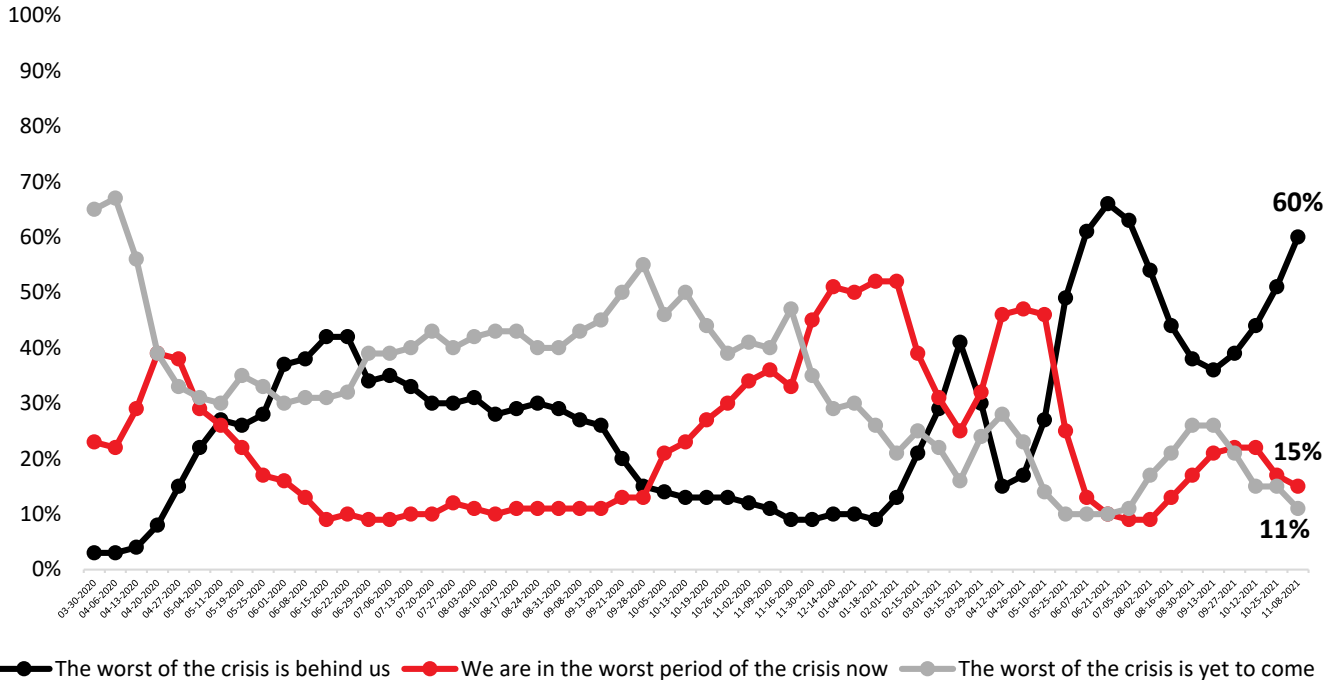
Base: All respondents

	 TOTAL CANADA	 TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Unweighted n=	1,565	1,006	
The worst of the crisis is behind us	60%	47%	13
We are in the worst period of the crisis now	15%	17%	2
The worst of the crisis is yet to come	11%	17%	6
Don't know / Prefer not to answer	14%	19%	5

EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (CANADA)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for **Canada** ?

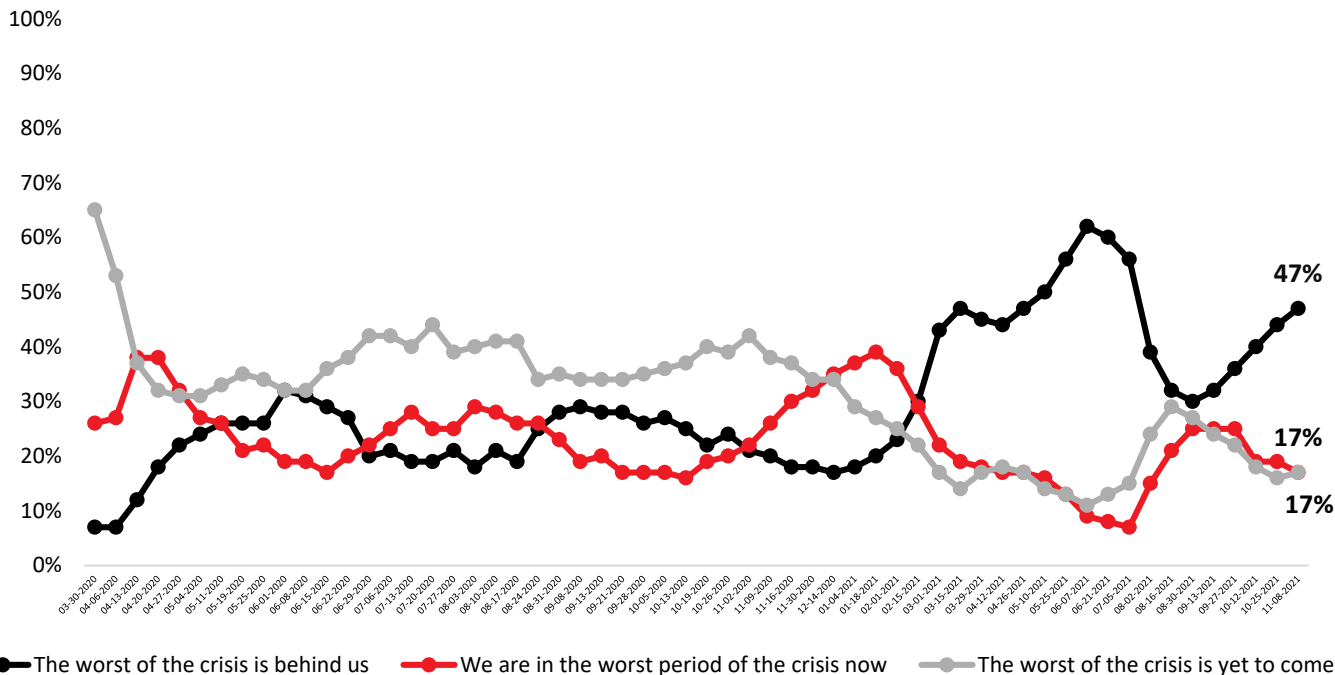
Base: All respondents



EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC (UNITED STATES)

CTC20: What statement best describes your personal opinion of the COVID-19 crisis for **The United States** ?

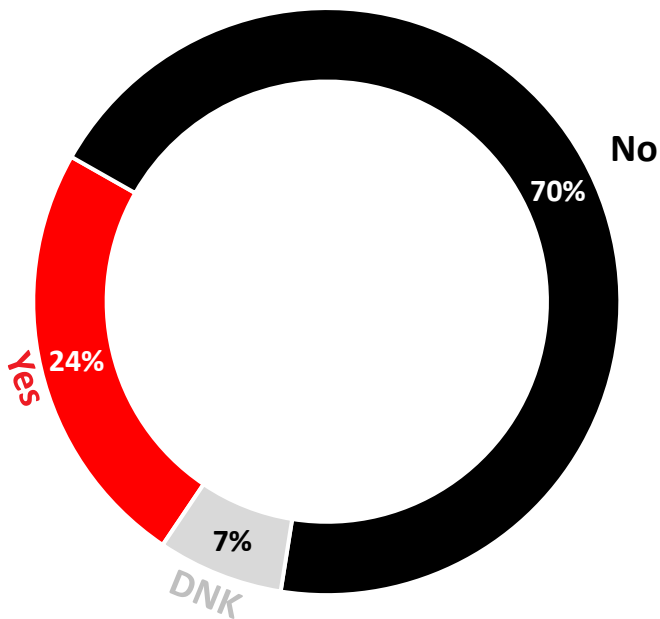
Base: All respondents



LIFTING ALL RESTRICTIONS (1/2)

CTC637. Do you think governments should lift all restrictions related to COVID-19 right now?

Base: All respondents (n=1,565)



LIFTING ALL RESTRICTIONS (2/2)

CTC637. Do you think governments should lift all restrictions related to COVID-19 right now?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL Oct. 25 th	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	107	367	601	102	176	212	427	534	605	662	580	313	1,512	
Unweighted n=	1,565	102	418	612	138	130	165	425	641	499	658	589	309	1,512	
Yes	24%	18%	23%	24%	24%	34%	18%	29%	28%	16%	22%	23%	28%	22%	+2
No	70%	80%	73%	68%	67%	57%	76%	62%	64%	80%	69%	72%	66%	70%	-
Don't know	7%	1%	5%	8%	10%	8%	6%	9%	8%	4%	9%	5%	6%	8%	-1

LIFTING ALL RESTRICTIONS (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC637. Do you think governments should lift all restrictions related to COVID-19 right now?

Base: All respondents



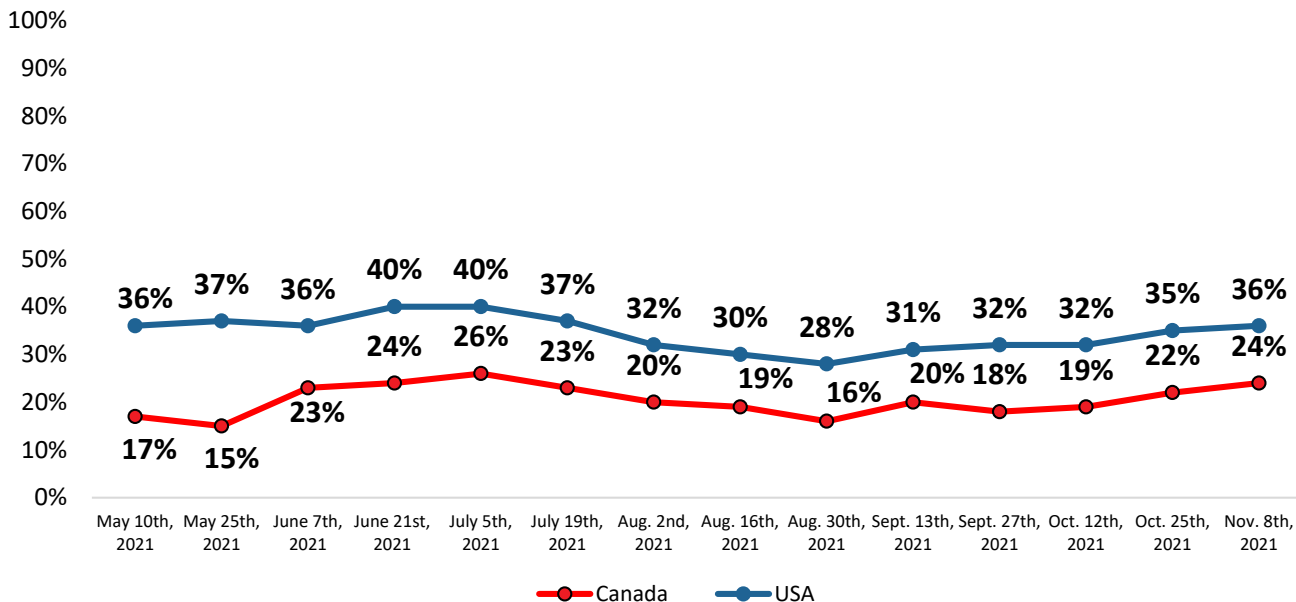
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Unweighted n=	1,565	1,006	
Yes	24%	36%	12
No	70%	53%	17
Don't know	7%	10%	3

LIFTING ALL RESTRICTIONS - EVOLUTION

CTC637. Do you think governments should lift all restrictions related to COVID-19 right now?

Base: All respondents

% Yes presented

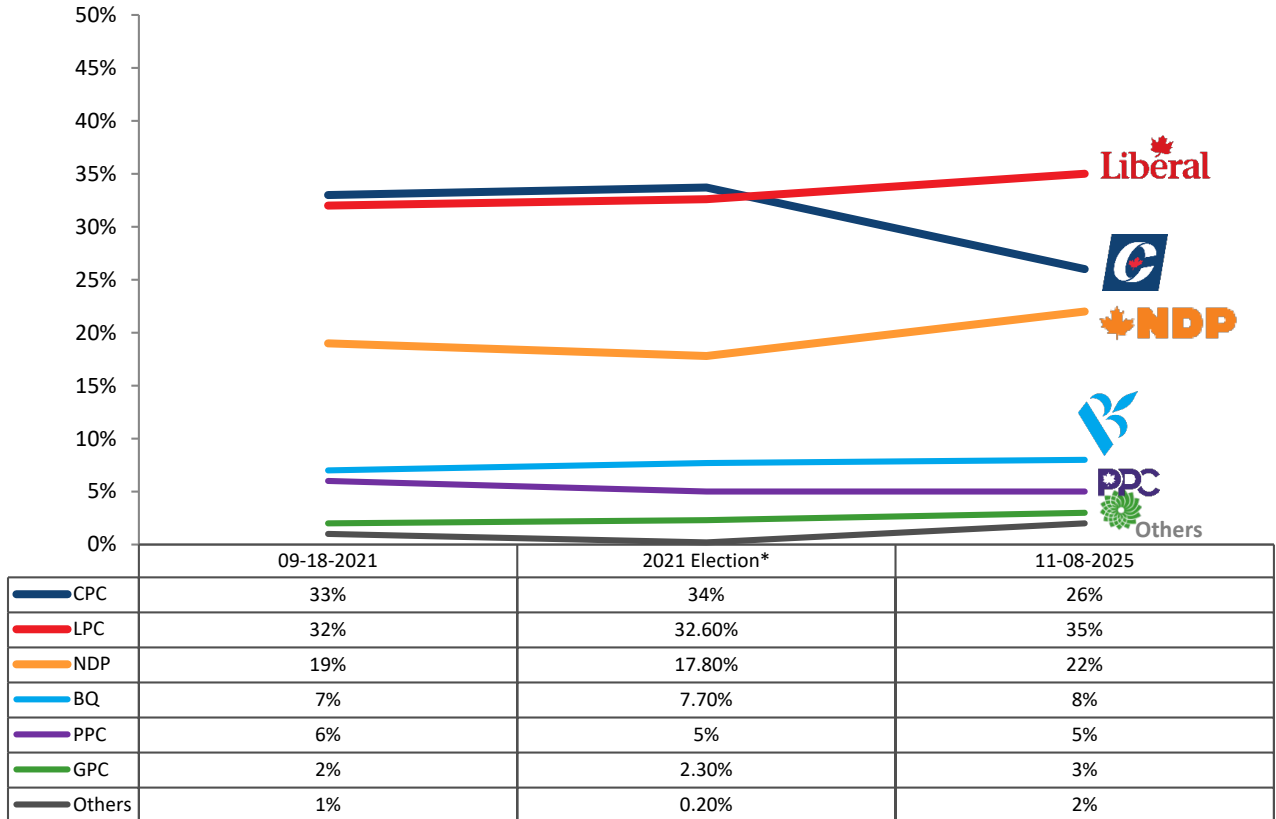




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FEDERAL VOTING INTENTIONS

EVOLUTION OF VOTING INTENTIONS IN CANADA



**BIDEN
HARRIS**



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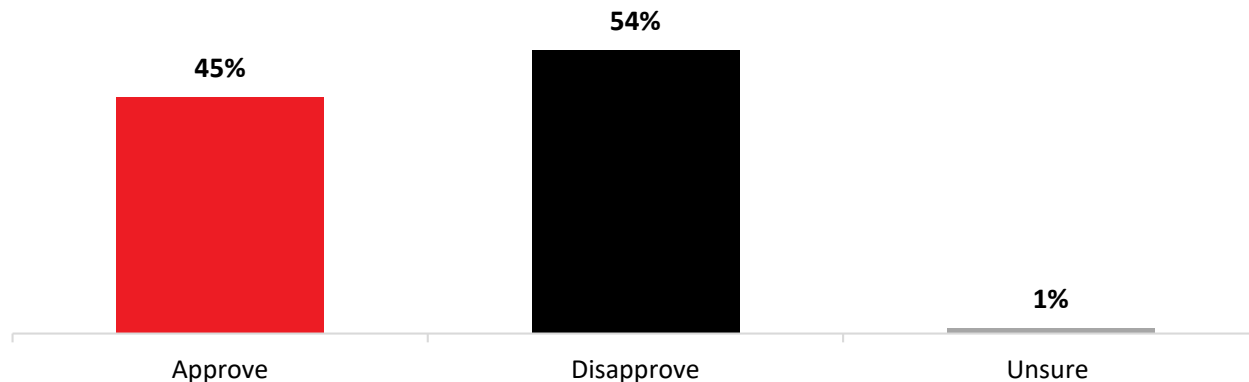
**JOE BIDEN AND KAMALA
HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING**

BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,006)



BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents

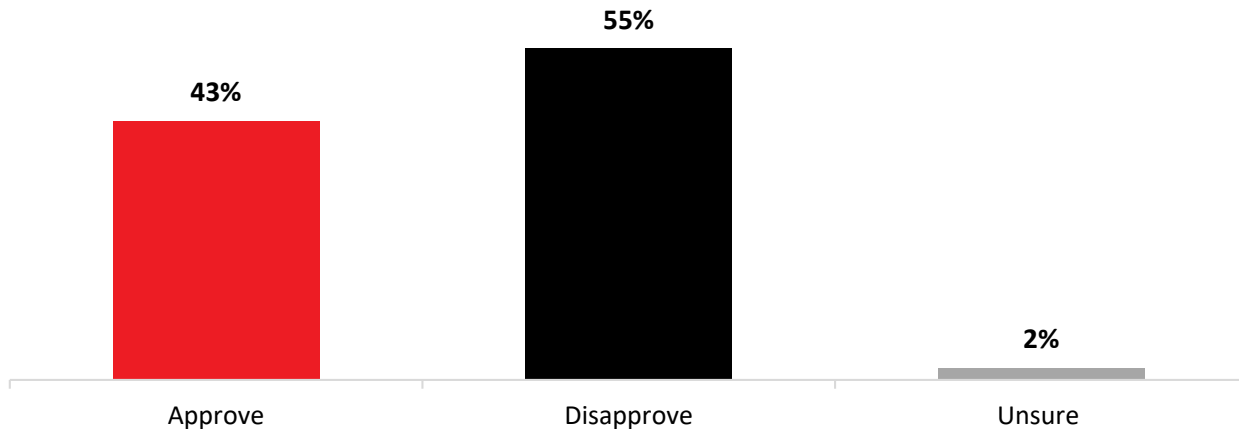
	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL Oct. 25 th	Gap
Weighted n=	1,006	180	218	373	234	281	361	364	488	518	373	405	16	1,002	
Unweighted n=	1,006	187	217	342	260	191	364	451	492	514	368	433	32	1,002	
Approve	45%	50%	44%	40%	48%	47%	49%	38%	43%	46%	10%	81%	30%	43%	+2
Disapprove	54%	49%	53%	59%	50%	52%	50%	59%	56%	52%	90%	18%	70%	54%	-
Unsure	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	-1

HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,006)



HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL Oct. 25 th	Gap
Weighted n =	1,006	180	218	373	234	281	361	364	488	518	373	405	16	1,002	
Unweighted n =	1,006	187	217	342	260	191	364	451	492	514	368	433	32	1,002	
Approve	43%	49%	45%	38%	45%	44%	47%	38%	41%	45%	9%	78%	28%	42%	+1
Disapprove	55%	49%	53%	60%	53%	54%	51%	60%	58%	53%	91%	22%	72%	56%	-1
Unsure	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	-1

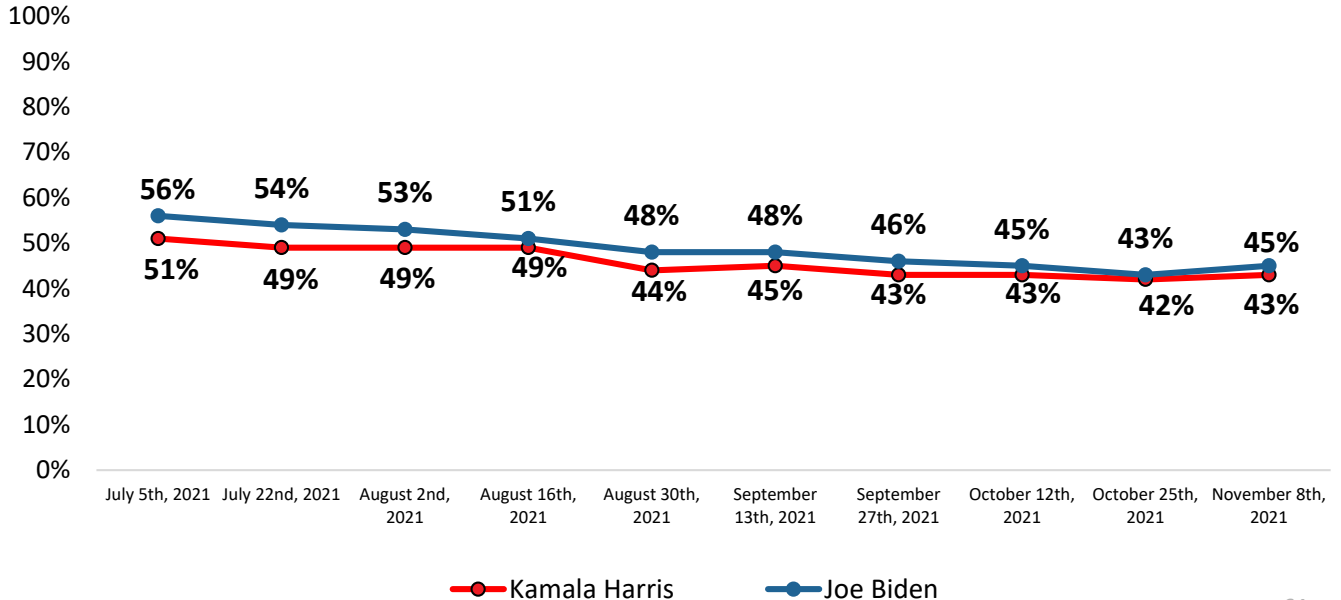
JOE BIDEN AND KAMALA HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING - EVOLUTION

American Survey

CTC631 and CTC632. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden/**Kamala Harris** is handling his job as president/**vice president**?
*In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden/**Kamala Harris** is handling his job as president/**vice president**?*






Base: All respondents

% Approve presented



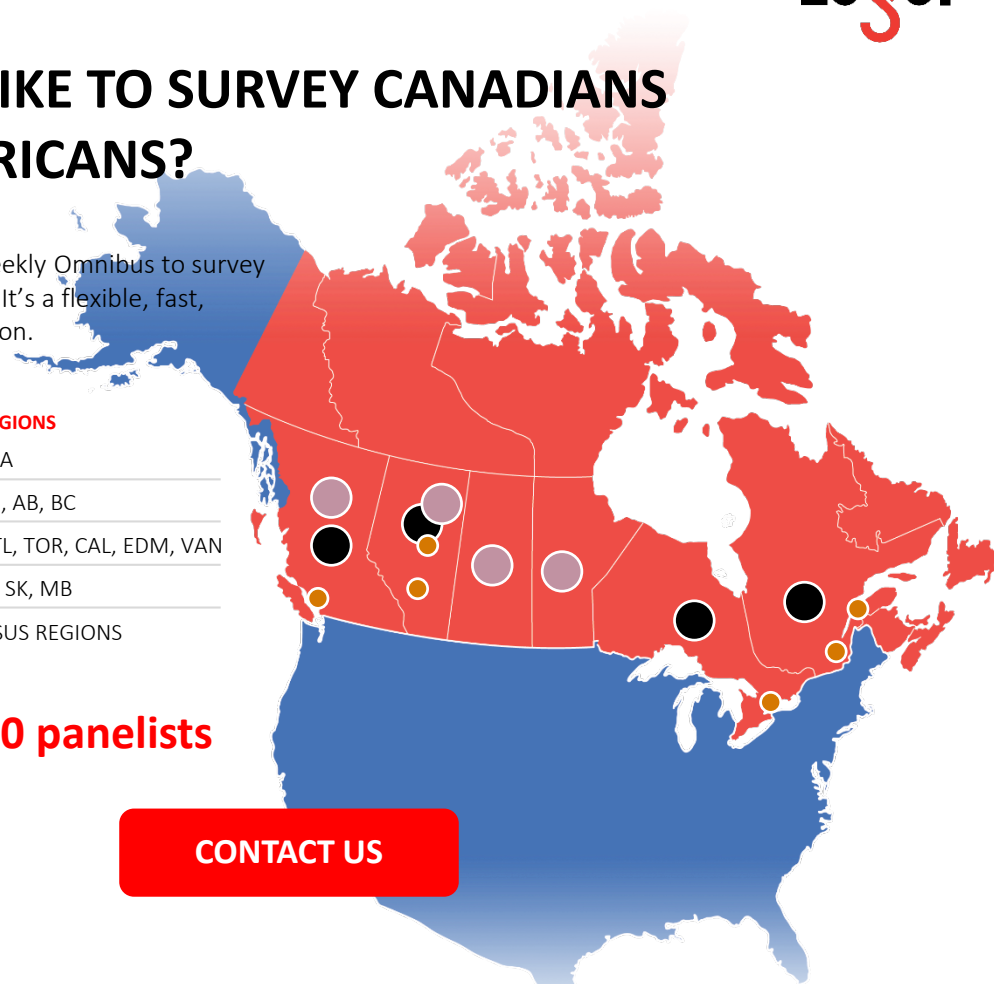
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 AMERICAN	1,000	4 CENSUS REGIONS

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APPENDIX

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

Province	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	165	212
Alberta	130	176
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	138	102
Ontario	612	601
Quebec	418	367
Atlantic	102	107

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

US Region	Unweighted	Weighted
NorthEast	187	180
MidWest	217	218
South	342	373
West	260	234

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR CANADA

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	841	760
Female	724	805

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	425	427
Between 35 and 54	641	534
55 or over	499	605

LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE)	Unweighted	Weighted
English	1,002	1,046
French	359	326
Other	202	193

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.2154 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.0787. The weighted variance is 0.3312.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR THE UNITED STATES

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for the United States.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	492	488
Female	514	518

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 29	100	170
Between 30 and 39	191	224
Between 40 and 49	191	187
Between 50 and 64	294	251
65 or older	230	173

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.2353 and a maximum weighting factor of 3.8277. The weighted variance is 0.2946.

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