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NORTH AMERICAN TRACKER

# Leger

November 14<sup>th</sup>, 2022  
E D I T I O N



THE CANADIAN PRESS 

## METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

### METHODOLOGY



Leger, the largest Canadian-owned polling and marketing research firm, in collaboration with The Canadian Press, conducted this web survey with a representative sample of **1,537 Canadians and 1,007 Americans** over the age of 18, selected from LEO's (Leger Opinion) representative panel. The questionnaire consisted of 25 questions and was completed in 10 minutes on average. Data collection took place from **November 11<sup>th</sup>, 2022, to November 13<sup>rd</sup>, 2022**, via Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing technology (CAWI).

Using 2016 Census reference variables, the Canadian data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, mother tongue, region, education level, and presence of children in households. Using 2010 U.S. Census reference variables, the American data was then analyzed and weighted by our statisticians according to gender, age, region, race/ethnicity, household size and education level in order to render a representative sample of the general population.

## METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

### METHODOLOGY



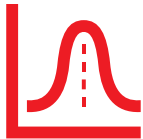
The LEO (Leger Opinion) panel is the largest Canadian panel with over 400,000 representative panelists from all regions of Canada. LEO was created by Leger based on a representative Canadian sample of Canadian citizens with Internet access.

LEO's panelists were randomly selected (RDD) through Leger's call centre, panelists from more hard-to-reach target groups were also added to the panel through targeted recruitment campaigns. The double opt-in selection process, a model to detect fraud and the renewal of 25% of the panel each year ensures complete respondent quality. To ensure a higher response rate and reach people on their mobile devices, Leger has also developed a high-performance Apple and Android application.

In fact, Leger is the only Canadian research firm offering both the number and quality of panelists. Most competing polling firms in Canada and the United States also use the LEO panel.

## METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

### METHODOLOGY



A margin of error cannot be associated with a non-probability sample in a panel survey. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size would have a margin of error  $\pm 2.50\%$ , **19 times out of 20** for the Canadian sample and of  $\pm 3.09\%$ , **19 times out of 20** for the American sample. The results presented in this study comply with the public opinion research standards and disclosure requirements of CRIC (the Canadian Research and Insights Council) and the global ESOMAR network. Leger is a founding member of CRIC and is actively involved in raising quality standards in the survey industry. President Jean-Marc Léger is a member of the CRIC's Board of Directors and the Canadian representative of ESOMAR.

# METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH

## METHODOLOGY

Leger is the polling firm that has presented the most accurate data, on average, over the last ten years in Canada. During the last federal election in 2021, Leger was once again **the most accurate firm in the country**. This accuracy is attributed to the quality of the LEO panel and rigorous application of methodological rules by Leger's 600 employees, including 200 professionals in Leger's eight offices across Canada (Montreal, Toronto, Quebec City, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver) and in the United States (Philadelphia).

Poll aggregator 338Canada.com gave Leger the highest rating among all polling firms in Canada for the accuracy of its studies. See <https://338canada.com/pollster-ratings.htm>

### 2021 CANADIAN FEDERAL ELECTION



### LEGER SURVEY

Published in *Le Journal de Montréal* and *The National Post/Postmedia*  
September 18, 2021

	Liberal Party of Canada	Conservative Party of Canada	New Democratic Party	Bloc Québécois	People's Party of Canada	Green Party of Canada
LEGER SURVEY	33%	32%	19%	7%	6%	2%
OFFICIAL RESULTS	33.7%	32.6%	17.8%	7.7%	5.0%	2.3%

### OFFICIAL RESULTS

2021 Canadian Federal Election\*

\*The official results were obtained from Elections Canada on September 24, 2021, at 9:45 a.m. EDT.

# NOTES ON READING THIS REPORT

## METHODOLOGY



The numbers presented have been rounded. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

In this report, data in bold **red** characters indicates a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicates a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the appendix.

If you have questions about the data presented in this report, please contact Christian Bourque, Associate and Executive Vice-President at the following e-mail address: [cbourque@leger360.com](mailto:cbourque@leger360.com) or Jack Jedwab, President & CEO of the Association for Canadian Studies: [jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca](mailto:jack.jedwab@acs-aec.ca).

For any questions related to our services, or to request an interview, please contact us [by clicking here](#).

A photograph of the Canadian flag waving in the foreground on the left, with the Parliament Hill building in the background under a blue sky with light clouds. The text "FEDERAL VOTING INTENTIONS" is overlaid at the bottom in white.

# FEDERAL VOTING INTENTIONS

## VOTING INTENTIONS - FEDERAL ELECTIONS

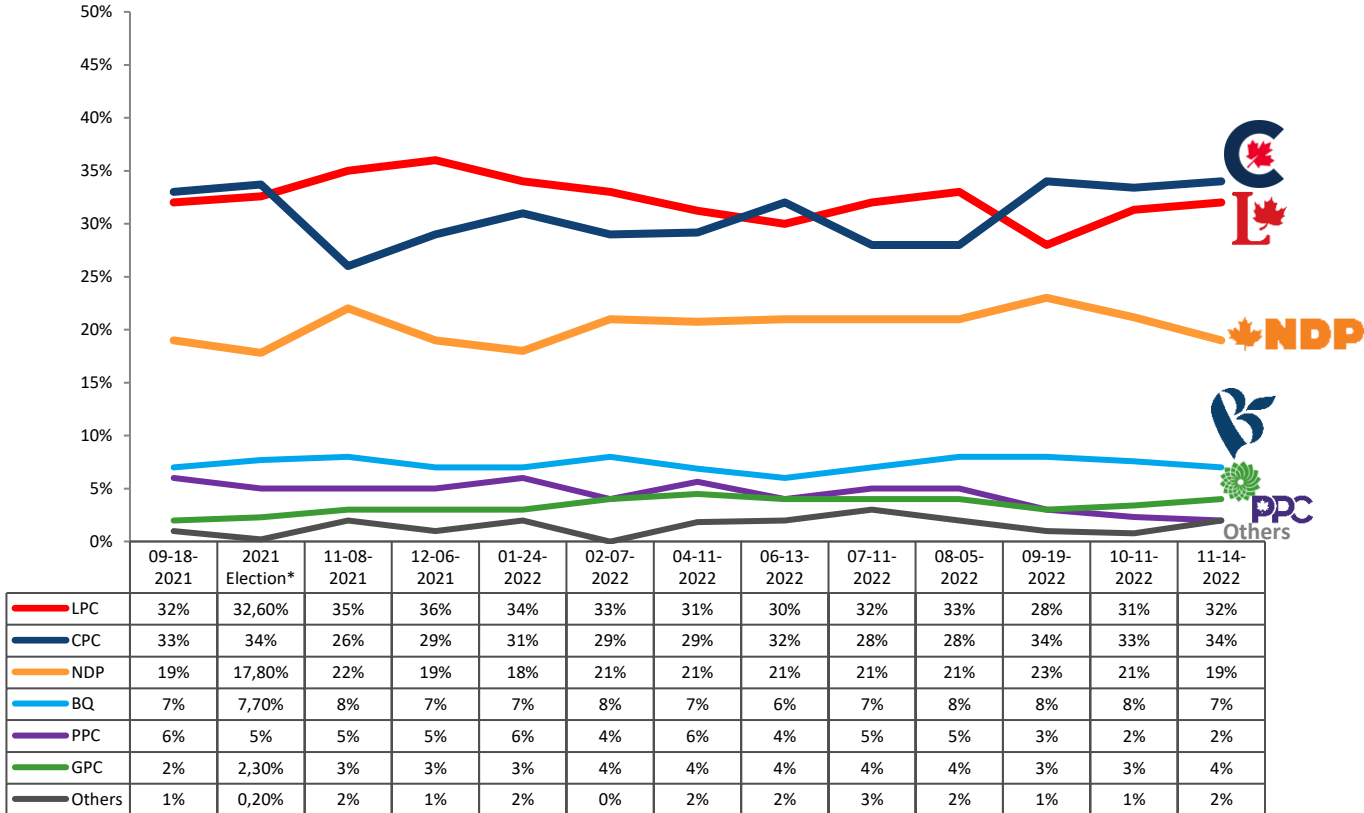
**CTC37.** If federal elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...? *In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...*

Base: Respondents who are eligible to vote (n=1,537), except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only

	TOTAL Canada	TOTAL Decided voters	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL Oct. 11th 2022	Gap
Weighted n=	1,537	1,245	77	282	495	81	137	174	628	617	304	404	538	520	480	238	1,225	
Unweighted n=	1,537	1,265	76	332	511	109	106	131	643	622	313	473	479	537	489	231	1,247	
...Pierre Poilievre's Conservative Party of Canada	28%	34%	35%	21%	36%	51%	47%	32%	38%	30%	26%	36%	38%	32%	31%	48%	33%	+1
... Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party of Canada	26%	32%	46%	30%	34%	24%	22%	32%	30%	33%	32%	31%	32%	34%	33%	22%	31%	+1
... Jagmeet Singh's New Democratic Party of Canada	15%	19%	13%	10%	20%	19%	20%	31%	16%	22%	27%	19%	14%	19%	22%	11%	21%	-2
... Yves-François Blanchet's Bloc Québécois	6%	7%	-	32%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8%	-1
... Amita Kuttner's Green Party of Canada	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	+1
... Maxime Bernier's People's Party of Canada	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	-
... another party	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	+1
I would not vote	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I would cancel my vote	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I don't know	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refusal	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



# EVOLUTION OF VOTING INTENTIONS IN CANADA





**Leger**

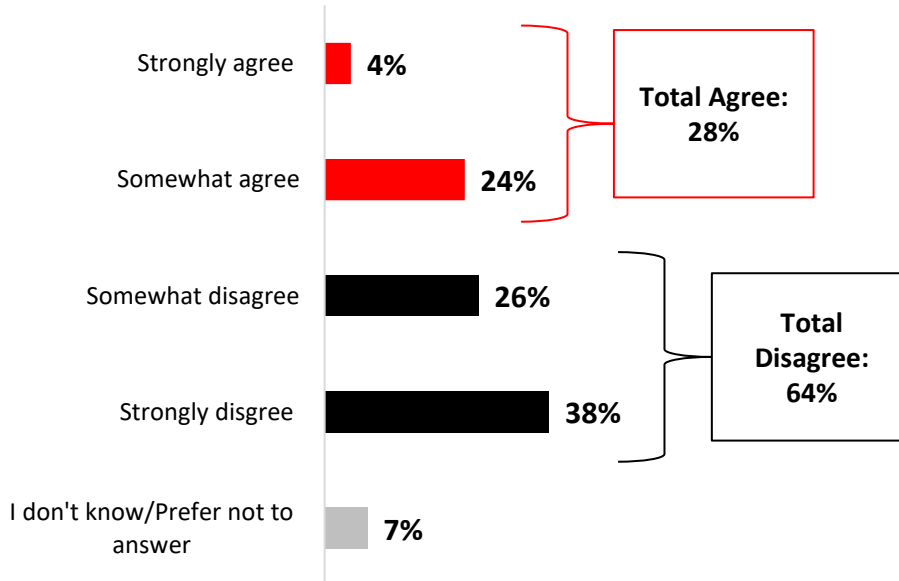
**RISING PRICES AND RATES**

# FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MEASURES TO HELP WITH INFLATION

CTC1045. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements...

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)

The **federal government** has introduced appropriate measures to help people like me manage rising prices and interest rates

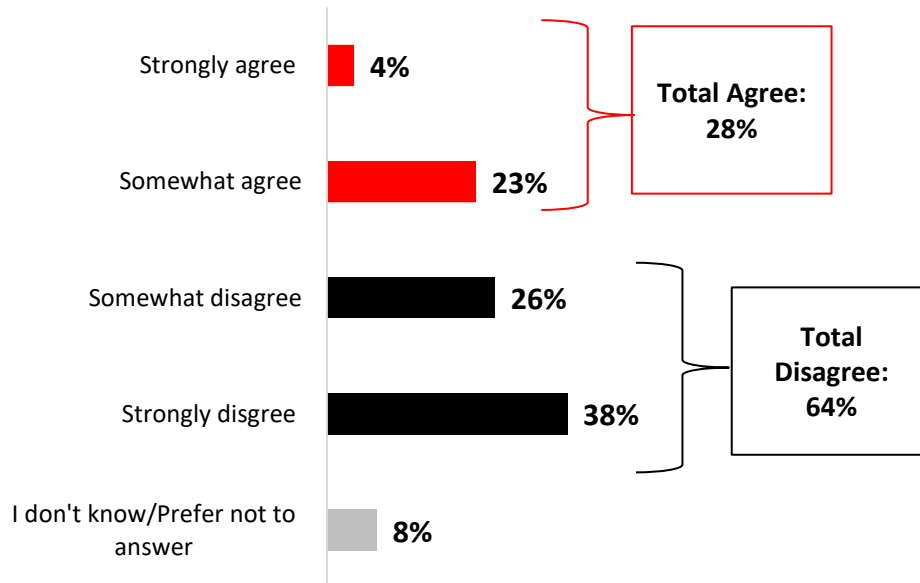


# PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT MEASURES TO HELP WITH INFLATION

CTC1045. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements...

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)

The **provincial government** has introduced appropriate measures to help people like me manage rising prices and interest rates





# MEASURES FROM GOVERNMENTS TO HELP WITH INFLATION – *Detailed Results*

CTC1045. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements...

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,537	103	357	598	99	166	215	406	497	634	753	784	655	578	290
Unweighted n=	1,537	101	419	602	130	126	159	402	571	564	757	780	660	582	281

## Federal Government

Total Agree	<b>28%</b>	32%	27%	29%	22%	30%	28%	<b>33%</b>	28%	<b>25%</b>	30%	27%	<b>33%</b>	27%	<b>23%</b>
Total Disagree	<b>64%</b>	66%	64%	63%	73%	64%	65%	<b>57%</b>	66%	<b>68%</b>	64%	65%	<b>60%</b>	66%	<b>73%</b>

## Provincial Government

Total Agree	<b>28%</b>	23%	<b>43%</b>	<b>21%</b>	20%	26%	27%	30%	27%	27%	30%	26%	30%	25%	30%
Total Disagree	<b>64%</b>	68%	<b>49%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>74%</b>	69%	62%	60%	66%	66%	63%	65%	62%	67%	66%

# MEASURES FROM GOVERNMENTS TO HELP WITH INFLATION – *By voting intentions*

CTC1045. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements...

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,537	394	394	234	90	49	31	20*
Unweighted n=	1,537	421	421	234	91	54	29*	18*
<b>Federal Government</b>								
Total Agree	28%	53%	14%	27%	22%	22%	9%	27%
Total Disagree	64%	40%	82%	66%	74%	76%	84%	59%
<b>Provincial Government</b>								
Total Agree	28%	33%	23%	21%	62%	30%	9%	30%
Total Disagree	64%	57%	73%	72%	36%	69%	82%	61%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



**Leger**



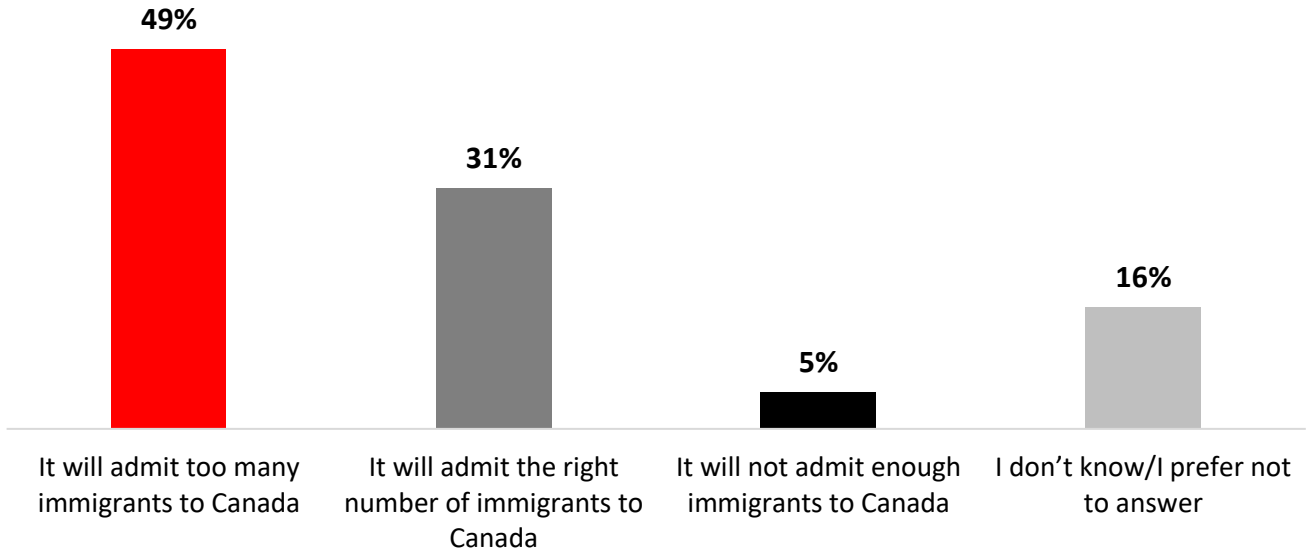
Canada Arrivals  
Arrivées Canada

**CANADA'S IMMIGRATION PLAN**

# NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS COMING TO CANADA (1/2)

CTC1042. The Government of Canada recently released its immigration plan, which is to welcome 465,000 immigrants to Canada in 2023, 485,000 in 2024 and 500,000 in 2025. In 2021, Canada admitted over 405,000 immigrants. Which of the following best reflects your opinion about the government's plan?

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)





# NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS COMING TO CANADA (2/2)

CTC1042. The Government of Canada recently released its immigration plan, which is to welcome 465,000 immigrants to Canada in 2023, 485,000 in 2024 and 500,000 in 2025. In 2021, Canada admitted over 405,000 immigrants. Which of the following best reflects your opinion about the government’s plan?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,537	103	357	598	99	166	215	406	497	634	753	784	655	578	290
Unweighted n=	1,537	101	419	602	130	126	159	402	571	564	757	780	660	582	281
It will admit too many immigrants to Canada	<b>49%</b>	42%	46%	48%	58%	54%	49%	44%	52%	49%	46%	51%	48%	45%	<b>58%</b>
It will admit the right number of immigrants to Canada	<b>31%</b>	37%	33%	30%	24%	27%	34%	34%	<b>26%</b>	33%	<b>35%</b>	<b>27%</b>	31%	34%	<b>25%</b>
It will not admit enough immigrants to Canada	<b>5%</b>	<b>2%</b>	7%	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%
I don't know/I prefer not to answer	<b>16%</b>	19%	15%	17%	16%	13%	14%	18%	18%	<b>13%</b>	14%	18%	15%	17%	14%

# NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS COMING TO CANADA – By voting intentions

CTC1042. The Government of Canada recently released its immigration plan, which is to welcome 465,000 immigrants to Canada in 2023, 485,000 in 2024 and 500,000 in 2025. In 2021, Canada admitted over 405,000 immigrants. Which of the following best reflects your opinion about the government's plan?

Base: All respondents



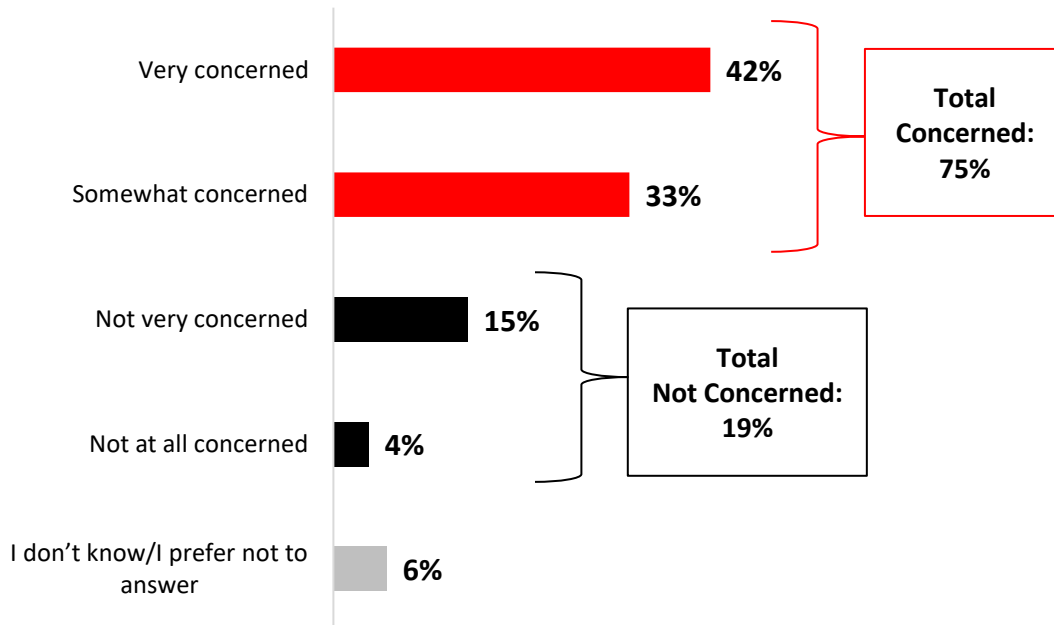
	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,537	394	394	234	90	49	31	20*
Unweighted n=	1,537	421	421	234	91	54	29*	18*
It will admit too many immigrants to Canada	49%	30%	65%	36%	71%	52%	81%	79%
It will admit the right number of immigrants to Canada	31%	50%	22%	38%	19%	28%	9%	10%
It will not admit enough immigrants to Canada	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%	4%	2%	0%
I don't know/I prefer not to answer	16%	13%	10%	21%	4%	15%	8%	10%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

## CONCERN ABOUT EXCESSIVE SERVICE DEMANDS (1/2)

CTC1043. How concerned or unconcerned are you that the government's immigration plan will result in excessive demand for housing and health and social services in Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)



# CONCERN ABOUT EXCESSIVE SERVICE DEMANDS (2/2)

CTC1043. How concerned or unconcerned are you that the government’s immigration plan will result in excessive demand for housing and health and social services in Canada?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,537	103	357	598	99	166	215	406	497	634	753	784	655	578	290
Unweighted n=	1,537	101	419	602	130	126	159	402	571	564	757	780	660	582	281
<b>Total Concerned</b>	<b>75%</b>	77%	74%	76%	77%	74%	76%	69%	76%	79%	72%	79%	75%	73%	81%
Very concerned	42%	42%	35%	45%	49%	46%	43%	37%	45%	44%	39%	46%	45%	38%	47%
Somewhat concerned	33%	35%	39%	31%	28%	28%	32%	32%	30%	36%	33%	33%	30%	36%	34%
<b>Total Not Concerned</b>	<b>19%</b>	17%	20%	18%	15%	19%	23%	23%	20%	16%	23%	15%	19%	22%	14%
Not very concerned	15%	13%	16%	14%	12%	15%	19%	18%	16%	13%	18%	12%	14%	18%	9%
Not at all concerned	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%
I don’t know/I prefer not to answer	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	1%	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%

# CONCERN ABOUT EXCESSIVE SERVICE DEMANDS – By voting intentions

CTC1043. How concerned or unconcerned are you that the government's immigration plan will result in excessive demand for housing and health and social services in Canada?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,537	394	394	234	90	49	31	20*
Unweighted n=	1,537	421	421	234	91	54	29*	18*
<b>Total Concerned</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>85%</b>	74%	<b>86%</b>	79%	<b>93%</b>	89%
Very concerned	<b>42%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>54%</b>	37%	39%	56%	<b>73%</b>	<b>70%</b>
Somewhat concerned	<b>33%</b>	33%	31%	37%	<b>46%</b>	23%	20%	19%
<b>Total Not Concerned</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>12%</b>	22%	<b>10%</b>	21%	<b>5%</b>	8%
Not very concerned	<b>15%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>10%</b>	17%	10%	15%	<b>2%</b>	8%
Not at all concerned	<b>4%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>2%</b>	6%	<b>0%</b>	6%	4%	<b>0%</b>
I don't know/I prefer not to answer	<b>6%</b>	6%	<b>3%</b>	3%	5%	<b>0%</b>	2%	3%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



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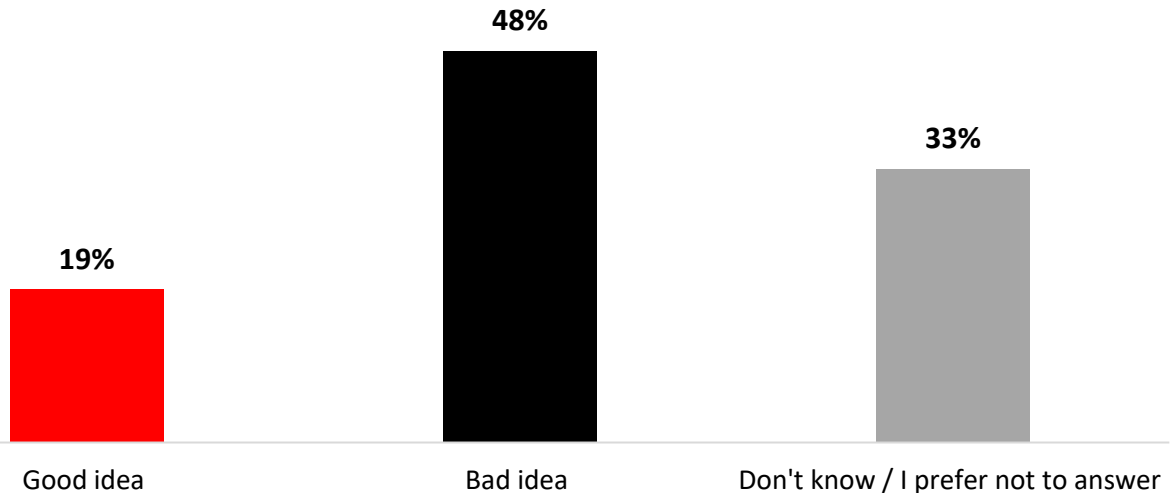
# NOTWITHSTANDING CLAUSE AND LEGISLATION



## OPINION ON THE NOTWITHSTANDING CLAUSE (1/2)

CTC1053. There are currently provisions in the Canadian constitution that allow Parliament or a provincial legislature to pass laws and shield them from potential legal challenges under the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Parliament or provincial legislatures may do this because they think the law is good for the public despite some consequences on for the minority or minorities. In your opinion, is it a good idea or a bad idea for Parliament or a legislature to shield some of its laws from the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms?

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)



## OPINION ON THE NOTWITHSTANDING CLAUSE (2/2)

CTC1053. There are currently provisions in the Canadian constitution that allow Parliament or a provincial legislature to pass laws and shield them from potential legal challenges under the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Parliament or provincial legislatures may do this because they think the law is good for the public despite some consequences on for the minority or minorities. In your opinion, is it a good idea or a bad idea for Parliament or a legislature to shield some of its laws from the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,537	103	357	598	99	166	215	406	497	634	753	784	655	578	290
Unweighted n=	1,537	101	419	602	130	126	159	402	571	564	757	780	660	582	281
Good idea	19%	18%	28%	17%	11%	16%	14%	20%	18%	19%	25%	13%	22%	16%	17%
Bad idea	48%	42%	37%	51%	49%	54%	54%	47%	48%	49%	53%	43%	46%	51%	45%
Don't know / I prefer not to answer	33%	40%	35%	32%	40%	31%	32%	33%	34%	33%	22%	44%	32%	33%	38%



# OPINION ON THE NOTWITHSTANDING CLAUSE –

## *By voting intentions*

CTC1053. There are currently provisions in the Canadian constitution that allow Parliament or a provincial legislature to pass laws and shield them from potential legal challenges under the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Parliament or provincial legislatures may do this because they think the law is good for the public despite some consequences on for the minority or minorities. In your opinion, is it a good idea or a bad idea for Parliament or a legislature to shield some of its laws from the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,537	394	394	234	90	49	31	20*
Unweighted n=	1,537	421	421	234	91	54	29*	18*
Good idea	19%	22%	20%	13%	46%	10%	10%	8%
Bad idea	48%	46%	53%	54%	22%	57%	81%	68%
Don't know / I prefer not to answer	33%	32%	27%	33%	32%	33%	8%	23%

# AUTHORITIES WHO SHOULD HAVE THE FINAL SAY ON LAWS (1/2)

CTC1054. Who should have the final say on the value or relevance of a law dealing with fundamental rights?

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)

57%



The Courts of Justice

21%



The elected Parliament or legislature representatives

22%



Don't know/I prefer not to answer

# AUTHORITIES WHO SHOULD HAVE THE FINAL SAY ON LAWS (2/2)

CTC1054. Who should have the final say on the value or relevance of a law dealing with fundamental rights?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,537	103	357	598	99	166	215	406	497	634	753	784	655	578	290
Unweighted n=	1,537	101	419	602	130	126	159	402	571	564	757	780	660	582	281
The Courts of Justice	<b>57%</b>	61%	53%	58%	64%	58%	55%	<b>45%</b>	57%	<b>64%</b>	60%	54%	55%	<b>62%</b>	53%
The elected Parliament or legislature representatives	<b>21%</b>	17%	<b>26%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>12%</b>	24%	27%	<b>28%</b>	18%	18%	<b>25%</b>	<b>17%</b>	23%	19%	20%
Don't know/I prefer not to answer	<b>22%</b>	22%	21%	25%	25%	18%	17%	26%	25%	<b>17%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>28%</b>	22%	<b>19%</b>	27%

# AUTHORITIES WHO SHOULD HAVE THE FINAL SAY ON LAWS – *By voting intentions*

CTC1054. Who should have the final say on the value or relevance of a law dealing with fundamental rights?

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,537	394	394	234	90	49	31	20*
Unweighted n=	1,537	421	421	234	91	54	29*	18*
The Courts of Justice	57%	66%	63%	62%	26%	47%	68%	58%
The elected Parliament or legislature representatives	21%	22%	22%	14%	46%	22%	20%	16%
Don't know/I prefer not to answer	22%	12%	16%	24%	27%	30%	13%	27%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.



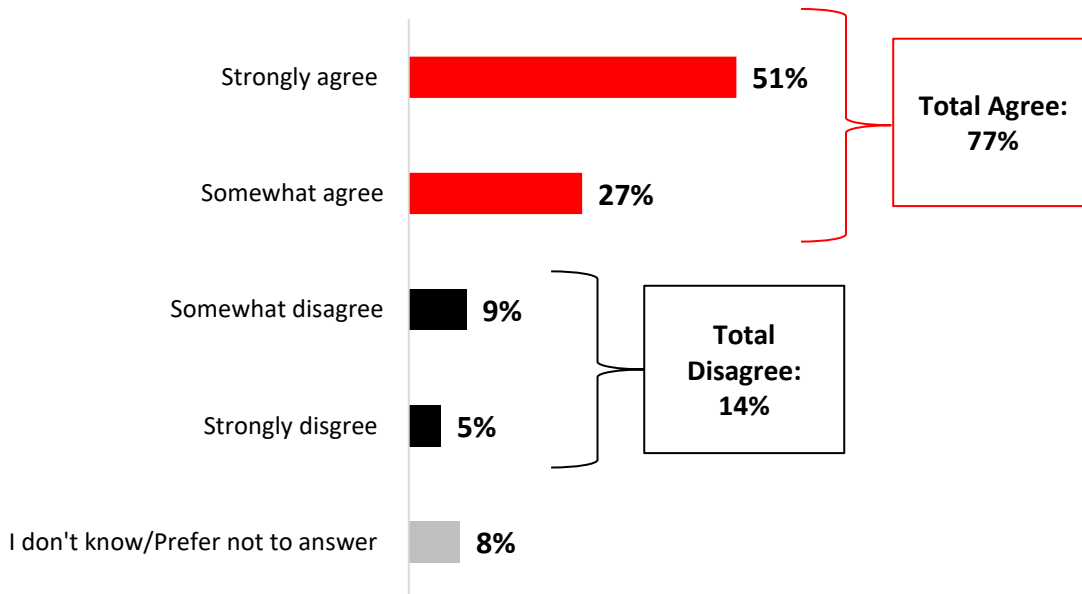
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**CARBON TAX**

## AGREEMENT WITH CARBON TAX FREEZE (1/2)

CTC1043B. To what extent do you agree with the following statement: the carbon tax on gasoline, diesel and home heating fuels should be frozen until the period of high inflation passes and prices begin to moderate.

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)



# AGREEMENT WITH CARBON TAX FREEZE (2/2)

CTC1043B. To what extent do you agree with the following statement: the carbon tax on gasoline, diesel and home heating fuels should be frozen until the period of high inflation passes and prices begin to moderate.

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,537	103	357	598	99	166	215	406	497	634	753	784	655	578	290
Unweighted n=	1,537	101	419	602	130	126	159	402	571	564	757	780	660	582	281
<b>Total Agree</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>71%</b>	75%	84%	83%	82%	73%	79%	79%	<b>74%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>73%</b>	79%	<b>83%</b>
Strongly agree	<b>51%</b>	62%	<b>41%</b>	48%	58%	<b>62%</b>	59%	<b>40%</b>	54%	<b>55%</b>	48%	54%	48%	49%	<b>61%</b>
Somewhat agree	<b>27%</b>	26%	30%	27%	26%	21%	23%	<b>33%</b>	25%	24%	26%	27%	25%	<b>30%</b>	22%
<b>Total Disagree</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>18%</b>	16%	<b>6%</b>	12%	13%	16%	12%	14%	<b>19%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>17%</b>	13%	<b>10%</b>
Somewhat disagree	<b>9%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>13%</b>	11%	<b>2%</b>	7%	6%	11%	8%	8%	<b>12%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>11%</b>	8%	<b>4%</b>
Strongly disagree	<b>5%</b>	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	6%	4%	6%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	<b>8%</b>	8%	10%	9%	10%	5%	5%	10%	8%	7%	7%	10%	9%	8%	7%

# AGREEMENT WITH CARBON TAX FREEZE

## – *By voting intentions*

CTC1043B. To what extent do you agree with the following statement: the carbon tax on gasoline, diesel and home heating fuels should be frozen until the period of high inflation passes and prices begin to moderate.

Base: All respondents



	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,537	394	394	234	90	49	31	20*
Unweighted n=	1,537	421	421	234	91	54	29*	18*
<b>Total Agree</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>91%</b>	73%	<b>66%</b>	73%	<b>96%</b>	59%
Strongly agree	51%	40%	71%	41%	36%	53%	69%	34%
Somewhat agree	27%	33%	20%	32%	30%	21%	27%	25%
<b>Total Disagree</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>27%</b>	20%	<b>0%</b>	35%
Somewhat disagree	9%	12%	3%	11%	18%	9%	0%	30%
Strongly disagree	5%	7%	2%	10%	9%	11%	0%	5%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	8%	9%	4%	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.





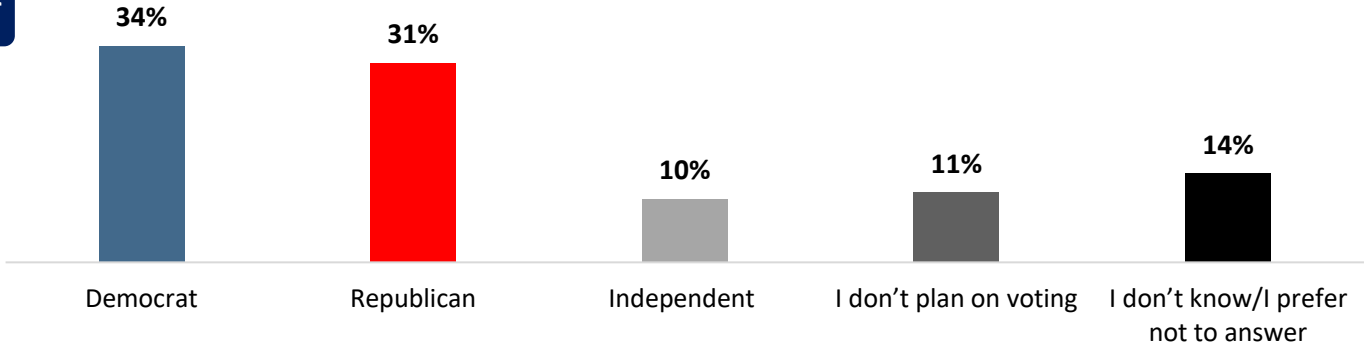
**Leger**

# U.S. POLITICS

# POLITICAL IDENTITY

POL9. How do you plan on voting in the 2024 presidential election?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



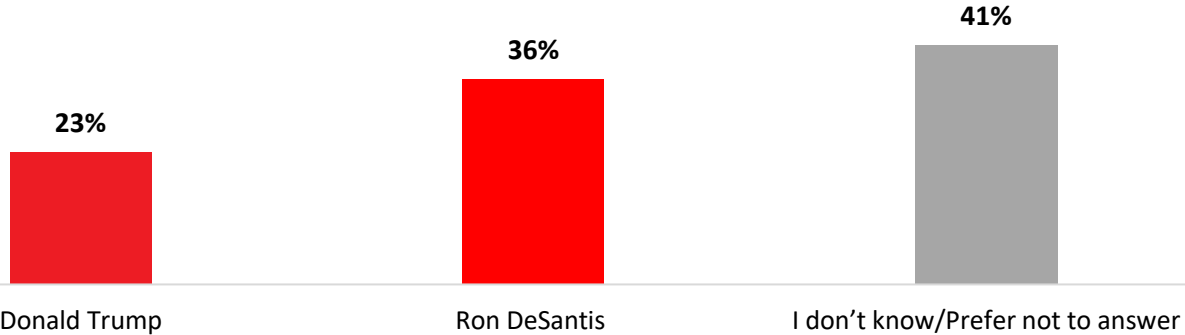
	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517
Democratic	34%	34%	30%	33%	41%	38%	37%	29%	34%	35%
Republican	31%	33%	32%	35%	24%	21%	30%	39%	36%	27%
Independent	10%	8%	13%	8%	11%	12%	8%	10%	9%	10%
I don't plan on voting	11%	9%	11%	11%	10%	16%	11%	7%	10%	12%
I don't know/I prefer not to answer	14%	16%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	15%	12%	16%



# PREFERRED REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR 2024

CTC1059B. Who would you prefer to be the Republican candidate for the 2024 presidential election?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	316	347	99
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	297	363	110
Donald Trump	23%	21%	22%	29%	16%	29%	25%	17%	26%	20%	43%	8%	19%
Ron DeSantis	36%	37%	41%	30%	40%	25%	33%	44%	37%	34%	45%	33%	38%
I don't know/I prefer not to answer	41%	42%	37%	42%	44%	46%	41%	39%	37%	46%	13%	58%	42%

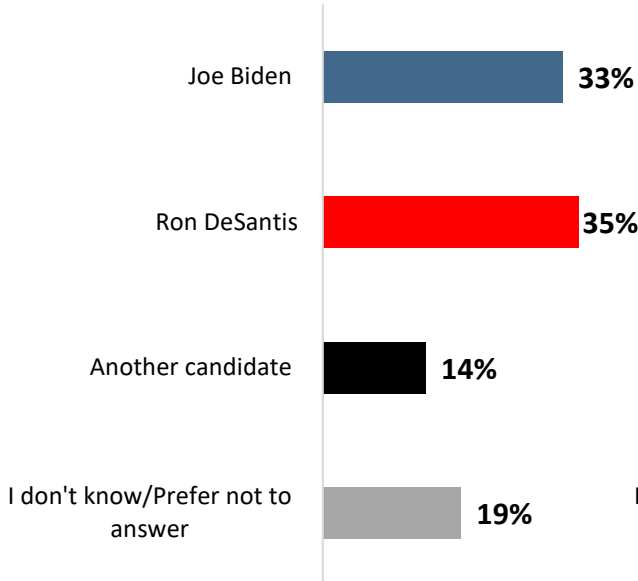
American Survey

# 2024 VOTING INTENTIONS (1/2)

American Survey

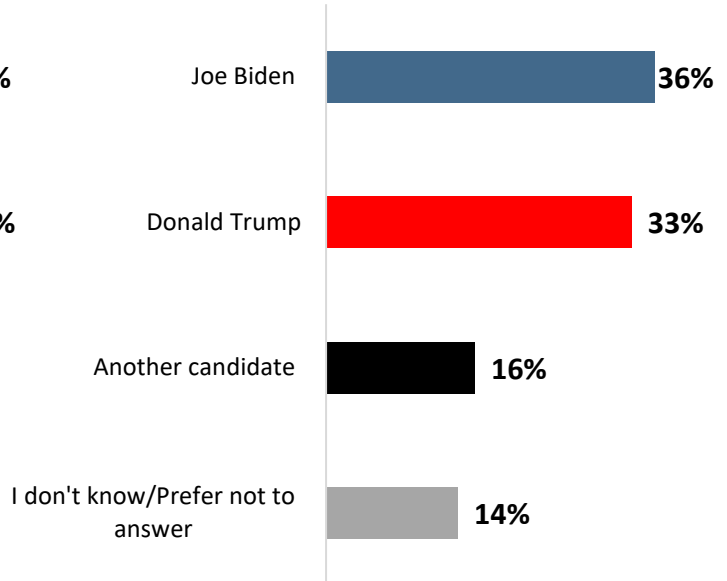
**CTC1061. If the 2024 presidential election were held today, would you vote for Joe Biden, Ron DeSantis or another candidate?**

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



**CTC1062. If the 2024 presidential election were held today, would you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump or another candidate?**

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



# 2024 VOTING INTENTIONS (2/2)

American Survey

**CTC1061. If the 2024 presidential election were held today, would you vote for Joe Biden, Ron DeSantis or another candidate?**

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	316	347	99
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	297	363	110
Joe Biden	<b>33%</b>	36%	29%	32%	34%	32%	35%	31%	32%	33%	<b>6%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>13%</b>
Ron DeSantis	<b>35%</b>	34%	39%	35%	30%	<b>25%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>6%</b>	32%
Another candidate	<b>14%</b>	14%	14%	14%	15%	17%	16%	<b>10%</b>	12%	16%	13%	<b>8%</b>	<b>32%</b>
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	<b>19%</b>	16%	18%	19%	21%	<b>26%</b>	21%	<b>13%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>8%</b>	23%

**CTC1062. If the 2024 presidential election were held today, would you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump or another candidate?**

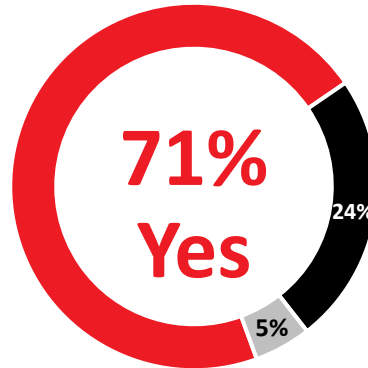
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	316	347	99
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	297	363	110
Joe Biden	<b>36%</b>	38%	32%	36%	38%	37%	36%	35%	33%	38%	<b>3%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Donald Trump	<b>33%</b>	31%	36%	38%	<b>26%</b>	31%	31%	37%	<b>39%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>3%</b>	29%
Another candidate	<b>16%</b>	15%	18%	<b>11%</b>	<b>23%</b>	15%	16%	18%	17%	15%	17%	<b>10%</b>	<b>32%</b>
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	<b>14%</b>	16%	14%	15%	13%	17%	17%	<b>10%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	21%

# VOTED IN THE MIDTERM ELECTIONS

CTC1056. Did you vote in the U.S. midterm elections on November 8?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



■ Yes ■ No ■ I don't know/Prefer not to answer

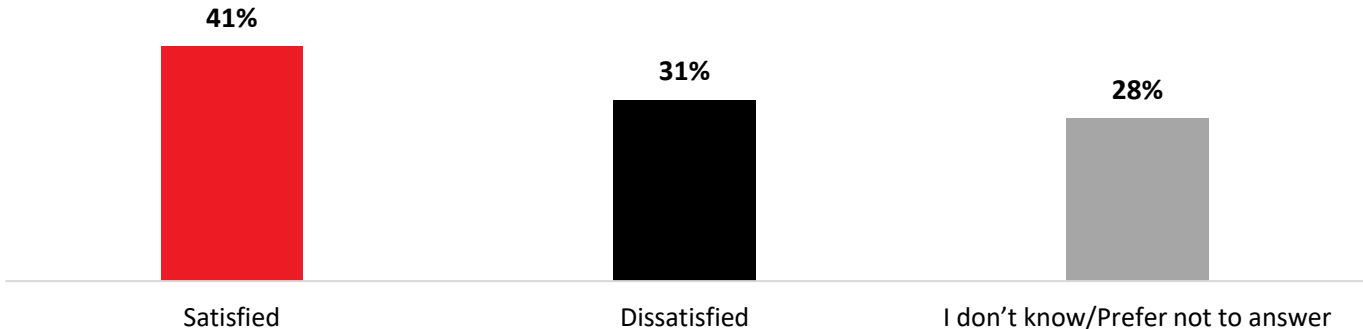
	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	316	347	99
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	297	363	110
Yes	<b>71%</b>	73%	72%	<b>66%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>51%</b>	72%	<b>83%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>57%</b>
No	<b>24%</b>	19%	24%	<b>30%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>43%</b>	24%	<b>13%</b>	21%	26%	<b>10%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>35%</b>
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	<b>5%</b>	7%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	4%	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	8%

American Survey

# SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS

CTC1057. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the results of the November 8 midterm elections?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



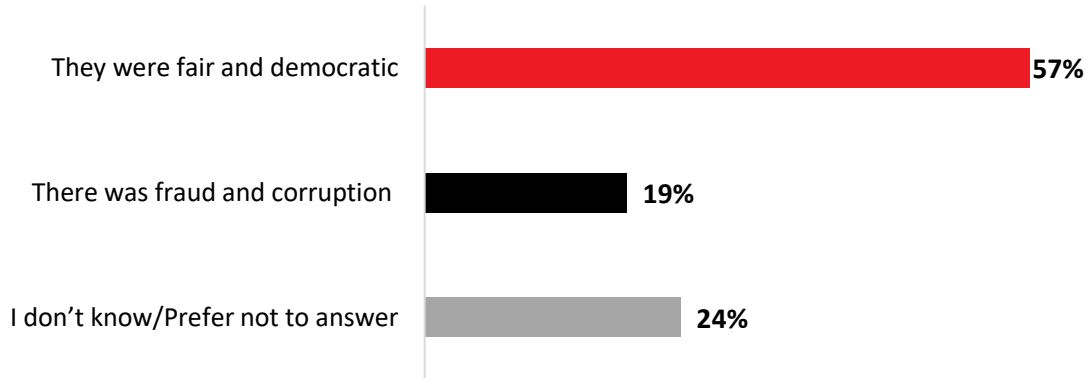
	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	316	347	99
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	297	363	110
Satisfied	41%	46%	41%	38%	41%	43%	41%	39%	44%	37%	27%	68%	37%
Dissatisfied	31%	31%	33%	31%	31%	22%	26%	42%	35%	28%	56%	14%	28%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	28%	23%	26%	32%	28%	35%	33%	19%	21%	35%	17%	18%	35%

American Survey

# OPINION ON THE RESULTS

CTC1058. Do you believe that the midterm elections were fair and democratic or was there fraud and corruption?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



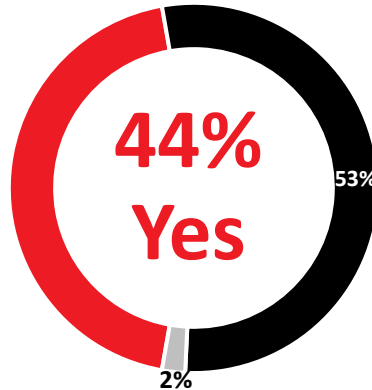
	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	316	347	99
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	297	363	110
They were fair and democratic	57%	61%	59%	51%	62%	57%	57%	56%	58%	56%	34%	90%	48%
There was fraud and corruption	19%	15%	14%	25%	16%	17%	16%	23%	21%	17%	40%	2%	16%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	24%	24%	27%	24%	22%	25%	26%	21%	21%	27%	26%	8%	36%



# CANADIANS FOLLOWING THE MIDTERM ELECTIONS

CTC1055. Did you follow the American midterm elections of November 8?

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)



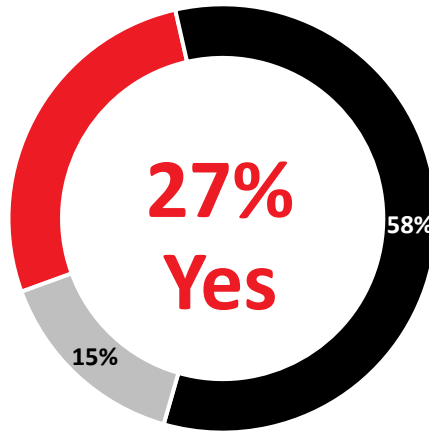
■ Yes ■ No ■ I don't know/Prefer not to answer

	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,537	103	357	598	99	166	215	406	497	634	753	784	655	578	290
Unweighted n=	1,537	101	419	602	130	126	159	402	571	564	757	780	660	582	281
Yes	44%	42%	42%	45%	40%	41%	50%	30%	39%	58%	53%	36%	45%	45%	42%
No	53%	57%	57%	51%	57%	58%	49%	65%	60%	41%	45%	62%	52%	53%	57%
Don't know / I prefer not to answer	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%

# TRUMP IN THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE FOR 2024

CTC1059A. Would you like Donald Trump to run for president in 2024?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



■ Yes ■ No ■ I don't know/Prefer not to answer



	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	316	347	99
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	297	363	110
Yes	<b>27%</b>	27%	25%	<b>32%</b>	22%	33%	30%	<b>22%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>9%</b>	23%
No	<b>58%</b>	62%	60%	<b>50%</b>	<b>67%</b>	50%	57%	<b>63%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>87%</b>	59%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	<b>15%</b>	12%	15%	18%	11%	17%	12%	15%	13%	16%	12%	<b>4%</b>	18%

American Survey

# TRUMP IN THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE FOR 2024 (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1059A. Would you like Donald Trump to run for president in 2024?

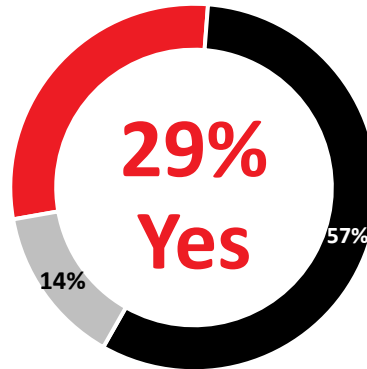
Base: All respondents

			
	TOTAL CANADA	TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,537	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,537	1,007	
Yes	12%	27%	15
No	80%	58%	22
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	8%	15%	7

# BIDEN IN THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE FOR 2024

CTC1059C. Would you like Joe Biden to run for president in 2024?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)





■ Yes ■ No ■ I don't know/Prefer not to answer

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	316	347	99
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	297	363	110
Yes	<b>29%</b>	28%	27%	29%	31%	29%	32%	25%	32%	26%	<b>17%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>11%</b>
No	<b>57%</b>	53%	61%	59%	55%	57%	55%	60%	57%	58%	<b>80%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>75%</b>
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	<b>14%</b>	19%	12%	12%	14%	14%	13%	15%	11%	16%	<b>3%</b>	14%	14%

# BIDEN IN THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE FOR 2024 (CANADA VS UNITED STATES)

CTC1059C. Would you like Joe Biden to run for president in 2024?

Base: All respondents

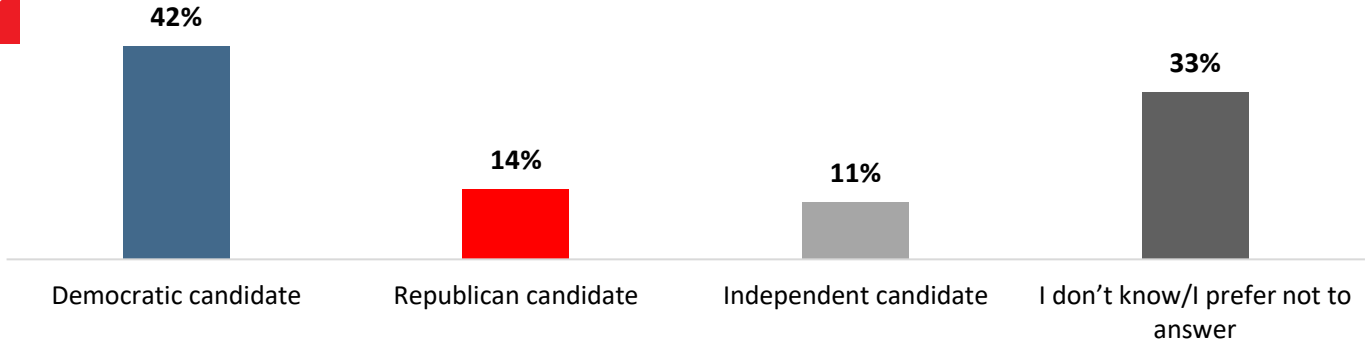
	 TOTAL CANADA	 TOTAL USA	Gap
Weighted n=	1,537	1,007	
Unweighted n=	1,537	1,007	
Yes	26%	29%	3
No	55%	57%	2
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	18%	14%	4

# IF CANADIANS COULD VOTE IN THE U.S. ELECTION

CTC1063. If you could vote in the next U.S. election, would you vote for a Democratic, Republican or Independent candidate?

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)

Canadian Survey



	TOTAL CANADA	Atl.	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,537	103	357	598	99	166	215	406	497	634	753	784	655	578	290
Unweighted n=	1,537	101	419	602	130	126	159	402	571	564	757	780	660	582	281
Democratic candidate	42%	44%	50%	42%	29%	30%	45%	31%	36%	54%	44%	40%	48%	41%	32%
Republican candidate	14%	11%	8%	17%	17%	15%	14%	14%	16%	13%	18%	10%	11%	16%	16%
Independent candidate	11%	10%	10%	9%	13%	22%	12%	13%	12%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%
Don't know / I prefer not to answer	33%	34%	33%	33%	41%	33%	29%	42%	37%	24%	26%	39%	29%	32%	41%

# IF CANADIANS COULD VOTE IN THE U.S. ELECTION

## - *By voting intentions*

CTC1063. If you could vote in the next U.S. election, would you vote for a Democratic, Republican or Independent candidate?

Base: All respondents



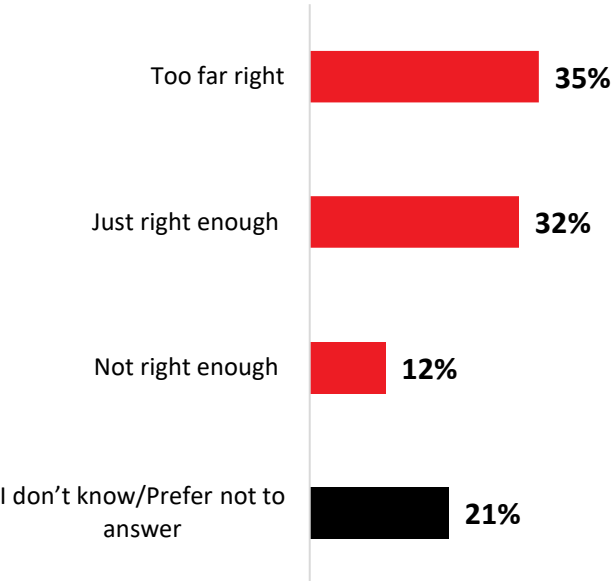
	TOTAL CANADA	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC	Others
Weighted n=	1,537	394	394	234	90	49	31	20*
Unweighted n=	1,537	421	421	234	91	54	29*	18*
Democratic candidate	42%	68%	25%	54%	63%	34%	2%	29%
Republican candidate	14%	5%	34%	7%	5%	8%	42%	18%
Independent candidate	11%	8%	11%	14%	12%	37%	19%	14%
Don't know / I prefer not to answer	33%	19%	31%	26%	19%	21%	37%	39%

\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.

# POSITIONING OF THE PARTIES (1/2)

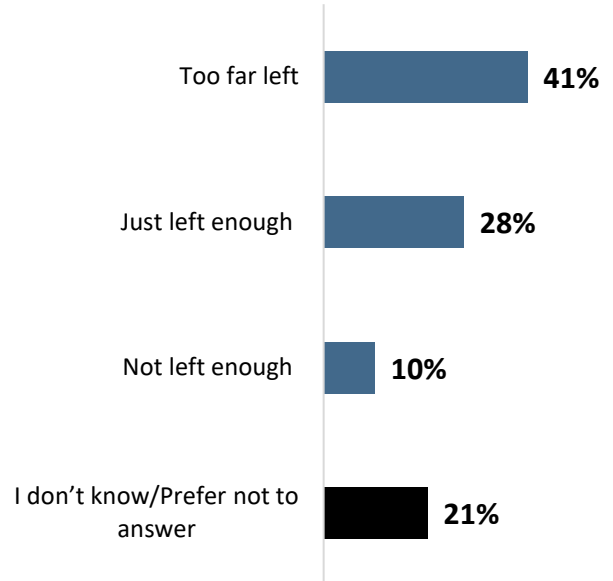
**CTC1060A. Do you think the Republican Party is too far right, just right enough or not right enough?**

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



**CTC1060B. Do you think the Democratic Party is too far left, just left enough or not left enough?**

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)





# POSITIONING OF THE PARTIES (2/2)

American Survey

**CTC1060A. Do you think the Republican Party is too far right, just right enough or not right enough?**

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	316	347	99
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	297	363	110
Too far right	<b>35%</b>	39%	34%	32%	37%	34%	34%	37%	36%	34%	<b>10%</b>	<b>69%</b>	27%
Just right enough	<b>32%</b>	32%	30%	32%	34%	34%	30%	33%	<b>37%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>14%</b>	32%
Not right enough	<b>12%</b>	10%	13%	12%	10%	9%	12%	12%	12%	12%	<b>17%</b>	<b>7%</b>	9%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	<b>21%</b>	18%	23%	23%	19%	23%	24%	18%	<b>15%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>32%</b>

**CTC1060B. Do you think the Democratic Party is too far left, just left enough or not left enough?**

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	316	347	99
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	297	363	110
Too far left	<b>41%</b>	36%	40%	<b>48%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>8%</b>	42%
Just left enough	<b>28%</b>	29%	25%	26%	33%	32%	29%	25%	30%	26%	<b>12%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Not left enough	<b>10%</b>	13%	15%	<b>6%</b>	12%	<b>20%</b>	10%	<b>5%</b>	9%	12%	<b>1%</b>	<b>21%</b>	9%
I don't know/Prefer not to answer	<b>21%</b>	22%	21%	20%	21%	18%	<b>26%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>31%</b>

**BIDEN  
HARRIS**



**JOE BIDEN AND KAMALA  
HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING**

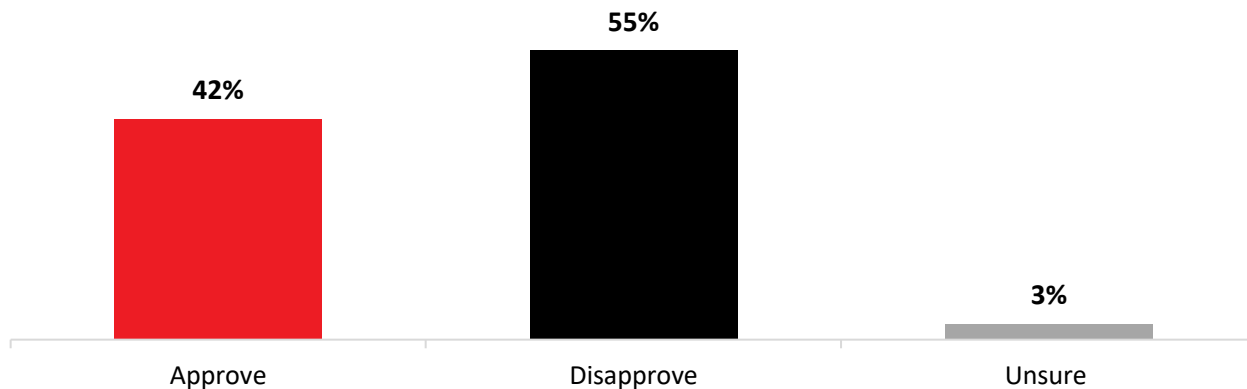


# BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

*In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked:* Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



# BIDEN'S APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC631T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

*In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked:* Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Base: All respondents

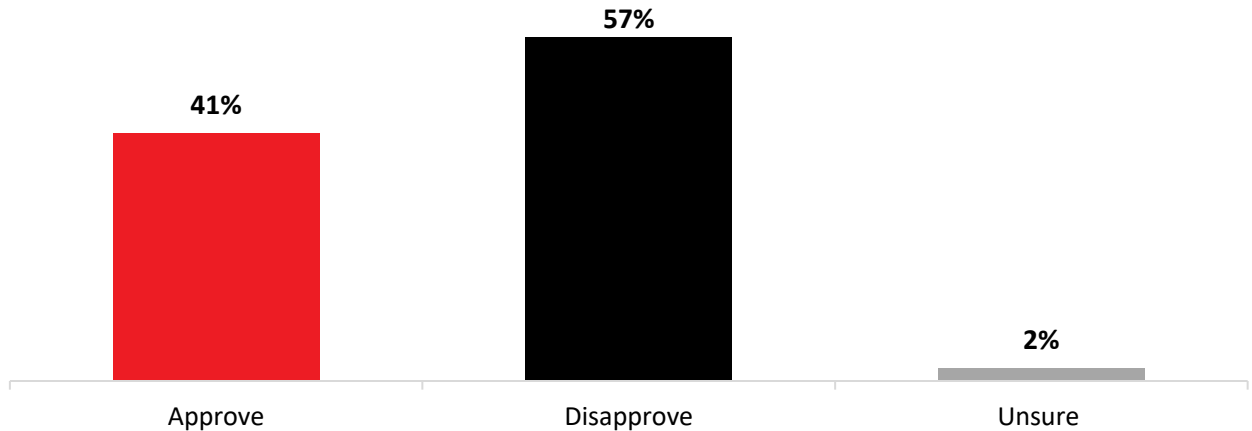
	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL Oct 31st, 2022	Gap
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	375	407	16	1,005	
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	352	432	36	1,005	
Approve	42%	43%	42%	39%	45%	42%	47%	37%	42%	42%	10%	81%	21%	44%	-2
Disapprove	55%	53%	57%	59%	51%	55%	51%	60%	57%	54%	90%	18%	79%	54%	+1
Unsure	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	0%	1%	0%	2%	+1

# HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (1/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

*In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked:* Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents (n=1,007)



# HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING (2/2)

CTC632T. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

*In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked:* Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL USA	North-East	Mid-West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Voted for Trump	Voted for Biden	Voted for other	TOTAL Oct 31 <sup>st</sup> , 2022	Gap
Weighted n=	1,007	178	209	382	239	222	396	389	492	515	375	407	16	1,005	
Unweighted n=	1,007	225	229	309	244	147	390	470	490	517	352	432	36	1,005	
Approve	<b>41%</b>	43%	39%	38%	44%	40%	45%	37%	40%	42%	<b>10%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>41%</b>	-
Disapprove	<b>57%</b>	53%	59%	60%	53%	57%	53%	61%	59%	55%	<b>90%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>57%</b>	-
Unsure	<b>2%</b>	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>2%</b>	-

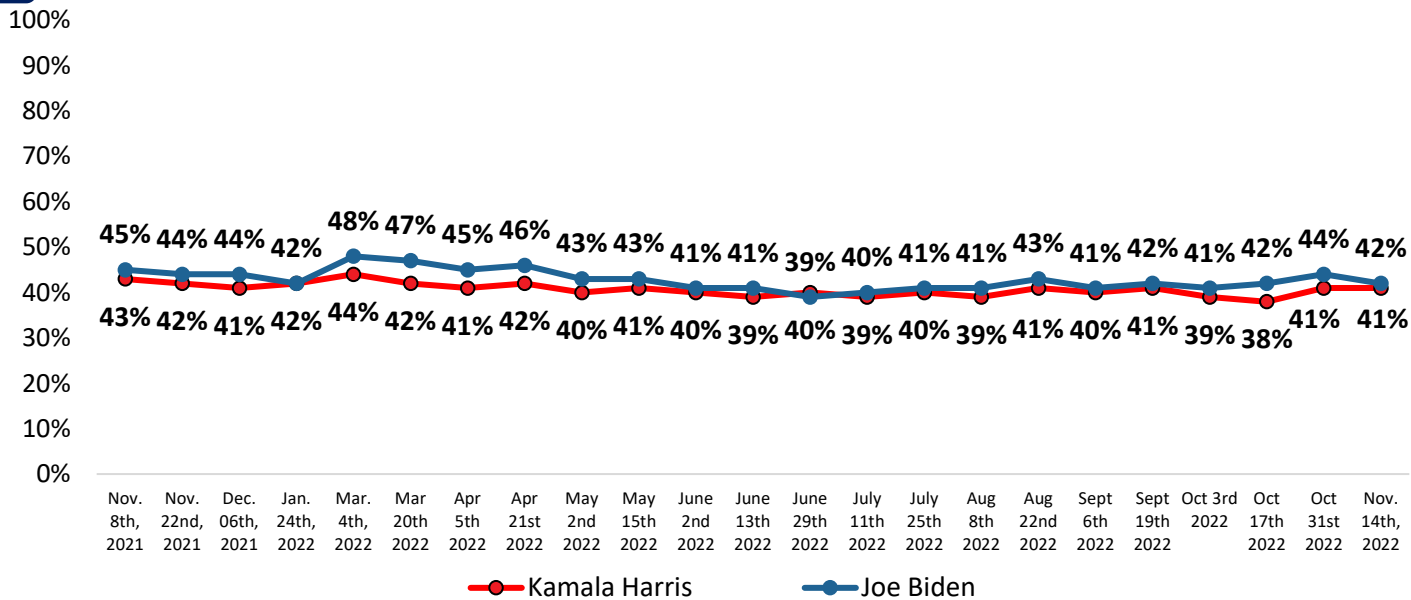
# JOE BIDEN AND KAMALA HARRIS' APPROVAL RATING - EVOLUTION

American Survey

CTC631 and CTC632. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden/**Kamala Harris** is handling his job as president/**vice president**?  
*In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, do you tend to approve or disapprove the way Joe Biden/**Kamala Harris** is handling his job as president/**vice president**?*






Base: All respondents

**% Approve presented**



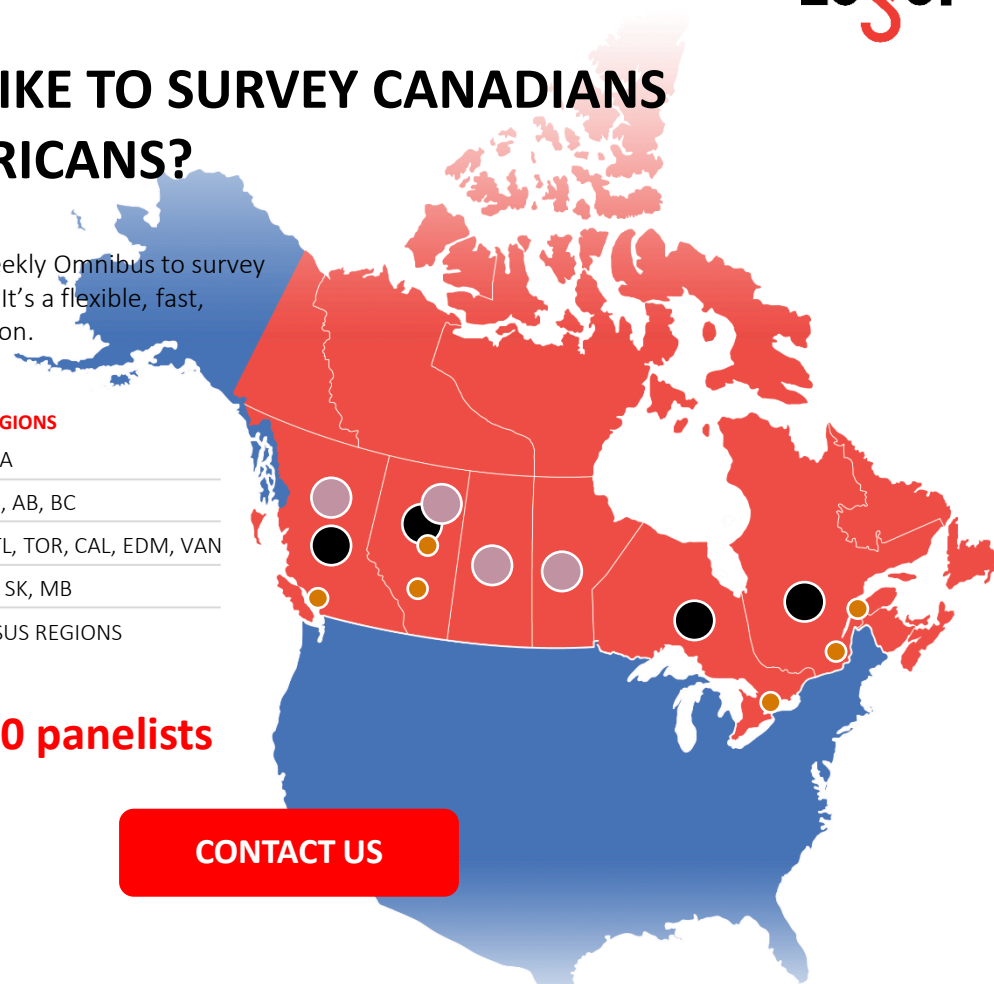
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 AMERICAN	1,000	4 CENSUS REGIONS

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# APPENDIX

## DETAILED METHODOLOGY

### WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

Province	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	159	215
Alberta	126	166
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	130	99
Ontario	602	598
Quebec	419	357
Atlantic	101	103

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

US Region	Unweighted	Weighted
NorthEast	225	178
MidWest	229	209
South	309	382
West	244	239

## DETAILED METHODOLOGY

### WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR CANADA

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

<b>GENDER</b>	<b>Unweighted</b>	<b>Weighted</b>
Male	757	753
Female	780	784

<b>AGE</b>	<b>Unweighted</b>	<b>Weighted</b>
Between 18 and 34	402	406
Between 35 and 54	571	497
55 or over	564	634

<b>LANGUAGE (MOTHER TONGUE)</b>	<b>Unweighted</b>	<b>Weighted</b>
English	948	1,027
French	366	305
Other	222	203

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.1085 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.9256. The weighted variance is 0.4680.

# DETAILED METHODOLOGY

## WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE FOR THE UNITED STATES

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for the United States.

GENDER	Unweighted	Weighted
Male	490	492
Female	517	515

AGE	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 29	70	104
Between 30 and 39	180	274
Between 40 and 49	197	161
Between 50 and 64	291	249
65 or older	269	218

The sample thus collected has a minimum weighting factor of 0.1580 and a maximum weighting factor of 4.9146. The weighted variance is 0.4608.

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