## Leger

R E P ORT
Black Friday and Cyber Monday Sales

Survey of Canadians and Americans


CANADIAN PRESS

## Methodology



## Method

## Online survey

among respondents 18 years of age or older.
(Canadian sample: $\mathrm{n}=1,531$ /
American Sample: $n=1,000$ ).
Respondents had the option of completing the
survey in English or in French and were
randomly recruited using LEO's online panel.


## When

November 17 to
November 19, 2023


## Margin of error

For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size yields a margin of error no greater than $\pm 2.5 \%$, (19 times out of 20) for the Canadian sample and $\pm 3.1 \%$, (19 times out of 20) for the American sample


## Weighting

Results were weighted according to age, gender, mother tongue, region, education and presence of children in the household in order to ensure a representative sample of the Canadian population and according to age, gender, region, education, ethnicity and number of people in the household in order to ensure a representative sample of the American population.

## Methodology



## Significant differences

Data in bold red characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold green characters indicate a significantly higher proportion that that of other respondents.

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## Rounded data

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.


## Questions

Have questions about the data presented in this report? Please contact Christian Bourque, Executive Vice-President, Eastern Canada at the following e-mail addresses: cbourque@leger360.com

A more detailed methodology is presented in the Appendix.

## Methodology

Leger is the polling firm that has presented the most accurate election survey data, on average, over the last ten years in Canada. During the last federal election in 2021, Leger was once again the most accurate firm in the country. This accuracy is attributed to the quality of the LEO panel and rigorous application of methodological rules by Leger's 600 employees, including 200 professionals in Leger's eight offices across Canada (Montreal, Toronto, Quebec City, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver) and in the United States (New York).

Poll aggregator 338Canada.com gave Leger the highest rating among all polling firms in Canada for the accuracy of its studies.
See https://338canada.com/pollster-ratings.htm

| 2021 CANADIAN federal election | \% | K | *NDP | $3$ | PPC |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| leger survey <br> Published in Le Journal de Montréal and The National Post/Postmedia September 18, 2021 | 33\% | 32\% | 19\% | 7\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| OFFICIAL RESULTS <br> 2021 Canadian Federal Election* | 33.7\% | 32.6\% | 17.8\% | 7.7\% | 5.0\% | 2.3\% |

## Key highlights

Black Friday will take place on November 24. From November 17 to 19, 2023, we surveyed Canadians and Americans to know more about their shopping habits on that day.

## Some of the key highlights of our survey on Black Friday include...

- 39\% of Canadians plan to make purchases on Black Friday this year, which is slightly higher than the $36 \%$ of Canadians who made purchases on Black Friday last year. In comparison, 43\% of Americans plan to make purchases on Black Friday this year.
- Canadians aged between 18 and 34 years (53\%) and those of 35 and 54 years (42\%) are more likely to shop on Black Friday than Canadians aged 55 and above (20\%). In comparison, $43 \%$ of Americans have planned to buy things on Black Friday.
- $37 \%$ of Canadians who participate in Black Friday shopping plan on spending the same amount as they did last year, while $31 \%$ intend to spend less, and $18 \%$ plan on buying more. In contrast, $45 \%$ of Americans plan to spend the same amount as they did last year, while $23 \%$ of them plan to spend more, and $19 \%$ plan to spend less. Canadians plan to spend an average of $\$ 372.60$ on Black Friday this year, while Americans plan to spend significantly more with an average of $\$ 713.20$.
- $9 \%$ of Canadians who plan to purchase items on Black Friday intend to buy primarily online, while $17 \%$ plan to buy in-store. A quarter of Canadian shoppers (24\%) plan to shop both online and in-store. Americans are less likely to buy in-store only (6\%) and more likely to buy both in-store and online (39\%). Both Canadians and Americans are planning on buying clothing and electronic products more than any other type of products during the Black Friday sales.

REPORT

## Detailed Results



## Shopping on Black Friday (1/2)

$\qquad$

Q1. Last year, did you buy anything on Black Friday/Cyber Monday?
Base: All respondents ( $\mathrm{n}=1,531$ )
Q2. This year, do you plan on buying anything on Black Friday/Cyber Monday?
Base: All respondents ( $\mathrm{n}=1,531$ )


## Shopping on Black Friday (1/2)

Q1. Last year, did you buy anything on Black Friday/Cyber Monday?
Base: All respondents

|  | Total Canada | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,531 | 103 | 354 | 593 | 99 | 169 | 213 | 408 | 493 | 630 | 746 | 785 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,531 | 101 | 426 | 601 | 127 | 126 | 150 | 367 | 546 | 618 | 737 | 794 |
| Yes | 36\% | 34\% | 33\% | 36\% | 31\% | 42\% | 40\% | 53\% | 42\% | 20\% | 33\% | 39\% |
| No | 57\% | 60\% | 62\% | 57\% | 64\% | 50\% | 52\% | 41\% | 49\% | 74\% | 59\% | 55\% |
| Don't know/Prefer not to answer | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% |

Q2. This year, do you plan on buying anything on Black Friday/Cyber Monday?
Base: All respondents

|  | Total Canada | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,531 | 103 | 354 | 593 | 99 | 169 | 213 | 408 | 493 | 630 | 746 | 785 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,531 | 101 | 426 | 601 | 127 | 126 | 150 | 367 | 546 | 618 | 737 | 794 |
| Yes | 39\% | 31\% | 35\% | 42\% | 38\% | 37\% | 46\% | 55\% | 47\% | 23\% | 38\% | 41\% |
| No | 42\% | 42\% | 47\% | 40\% | 44\% | 43\% | 40\% | 28\% | 35\% | 57\% | 44\% | 41\% |
| Don't know/Prefer not to answer | 19\% | 28\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 14\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% |

## Shopping on Black Friday (Canada vs United States)

|  |  | Total USA | Gap |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,531 | 1,000 |  |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,531 | 1,000 |  |
| Q1. Last year, did you buy anything on Black Friday/Cyber Monday? |  |  |  |
| Yes | 36\% | 43\% | 7 |
| No | 57\% | 51\% | 6 |
| Don't know/Prefer not to answer | 7\% | 6\% | 1 |
| Q2. This year, do you plan on buying anything on Black Friday/Cyber Monday? |  |  |  |
| Yes | 39\% | 43\% | 4 |
| No | 42\% | 35\% | 7 |
| Don't know/Prefer not to answer | 19\% | 22\% | 3 |

## Level of Spending Compared to Last Year

Q3. Compared to last year, how do you estimate your spending this year during Black Friday/Cyber Monday? Will you spend.. Base: Respondents who are planning to buy on Black Friday this year or bought something on Black Friday last year ( $\mathrm{n}=958$ )


|  | Total Canada | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 957 | 61 | 207 | 382 | 57 | 107 | 142 | 322 | 341 | 294 | 455 | 502 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 958 | 64 | 257 | 385 | 73 | 77 | 102 | 285 | 381 | 292 | 442 | 516 |
| ...More than last year | 18\% | 7\% | 15\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 30\% | 22\% | 18\% | 15\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| ....About the same amount | 37\% | 35\% | 34\% | 39\% | 44\% | 39\% | 31\% | 39\% | 41\% | 30\% | 39\% | 35\% |
| ...Less than last year | 31\% | 32\% | 33\% | 32\% | 27\% | 29\% | 30\% | 31\% | 30\% | 33\% | 29\% | 33\% |
| I don't know/Prefer not to answer | 14\% | 26\% | 19\% | 11\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 22\% | 15\% | 12\% |

## Lecer <br> Level of Spending Compared to Last Year (Canada vs United States)

Q3. Compared to last year, how do you estimate your spending this year during Black Friday/Cyber Monday? Will you spend.. Base: Respondents who are planning to buy on Black Friday this year or bought something on Black Friday last year

|  | Total Canada | Total USA |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 957 | 673 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 958 | 638 |
| ..More than last year | $18 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| ...About the same amount | $37 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| ...Less than last year | $31 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Don't know/Prefer not to answer | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ |

## Average Amount of Money Spent on Black Friday

$\qquad$
Q4. What is your best estimate of the total amount of money you will spend during Black Friday/Cyber Monday promotions? Base: Respondents who are planning to buy anything on Black Friday this year ( $\mathrm{n}=609$ )


|  | Total Canada | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 602 | 32 | 125 | 246 | 38 | 63 | 98 | 224 | 234 | 144 | 280 | 322 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 609 | 37 | 158 | 249 | 54 | 45 | 66 | 205 | 261 | 143 | 278 | 331 |
| Less than \$100 | 12\% | 12\% | 10\% | 16\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 21\% | 4\% | 10\% | 14\% | 10\% |
| \$100-\$199 | 24\% | 13\% | 31\% | 22\% | 26\% | 27\% | 17\% | 23\% | 21\% | 29\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| \$200-\$299 | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 22\% | 17\% | 19\% | 23\% | 18\% | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% |
| \$300-\$499 | 18\% | 22\% | 11\% | 19\% | 15\% | 23\% | 21\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 13\% | 22\% |
| \$500 or more | 26\% | 34\% | 25\% | 22\% | 33\% | 20\% | 32\% | 21\% | 31\% | 22\% | 28\% | 23\% |
| Average | 372.6 | 364.0 | 333.6 | 379.8 | 388.8 | 326.9 | 429.9 | 309.7 | 449.6 | 345.6 | 403.1 | 346.1 |

## Average Amount of Money Spent on Black Friday (Canada vs United States)

Q4. What is your best estimate of the total amount of money you will spend during Black Friday/Cyber Monday promotions? Base: Respondents who are planning to buy anything on Black Friday this year

|  | Total Canada | Total USA | Gap |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 602 | 432 |  |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 609 | 404 |  |
| Less than \$100 | 12\% | 8\% | 4 |
| \$100-\$199 | 24\% | 18\% | 6 |
| \$200-\$299 | 21\% | 22\% | 1 |
| \$300-\$499 | 18\% | 13\% | 5 |
| \$500 or more | 26\% | 39\% | 13 |
| Average | \$372.6 | \$713.2 | \$340.6 |

## Impressions of Deals and Discounts on Black Friday

Q5. Based on what you know, how would you rate Black Friday and Cyber Monday in terms of deals, discount and promotions it gives you? Please use a scale of 1 to 10 to quantify your answer (1 meaning poor and 10 meaning excellent) Base: All respondents ( $\mathrm{n}=1,531$ )

## Average: 6/10



|  | Total Canada | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,531 | 103 | 354 | 593 | 99 | 169 | 213 | 408 | 493 | 630 | 746 | 785 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,531 | 101 | 426 | 601 | 127 | 126 | 150 | 367 | 546 | 618 | 737 | 794 |
| Total 1-6 | 50\% | 52\% | 52\% | 48\% | 45\% | 59\% | 48\% | 43\% | 50\% | 55\% | 52\% | 48\% |
| Total 7-8 | 34\% | 27\% | 32\% | 36\% | 43\% | 26\% | 35\% | 40\% | 35\% | 29\% | 32\% | 35\% |
| Total 9-10 | 8\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% | 4\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| I don't know/prefer not to answer | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Average | 6,0 | 5,8 | 6,0 | 6,2 | 6,1 | 5,8 | 6,0 | 6,4 | 6,1 | 5,7 | 5,9 | 6,2 |

## Impressions of Deals and Discounts on Black Friday (Canada vs United States)

Q5. Based on what you know, how would you rate Black Friday and Cyber Monday in terms of deals, discount and promotions it gives you? Please use a scale of 1 to 10 to quantify your answer (1 meaning poor and 10 meaning excellent) Base: All respondents

|  | Total Canada | Total USA | Gap |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,531 | 1,000 |  |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 1,531 | 1,000 |  |
| Total 1-6 | 50\% | 33\% | 17 |
| Total 7-8 | 34\% | 36\% | 2 |
| Total 9-10 | 8\% | 22\% | 14 |
| I don't know/prefer not to answer | 8\% | 10\% | 2 |
| Average | 6,0 | 6,9 | 0,9 |

## Place Where Most Purchases Will Be Made

Q6. Are you intending to do your Black Friday/Cyber Monday shopping primarily...
Base: Respondents who are planning to buy anything on Black Friday this year ( $n=609$ )


## Place Where Most Purchases Will Be Made (Canada vs United States)

Q6. Are you intending to do your Black Friday/Cyber Monday shopping primarily...
Base: Respondents who are planning to buy anything on Black Friday this year

|  | Total Canada | Total USA |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 602 | 432 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 609 | 404 |
| Online | $59 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| In-store | $17 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Both online and in-store | $24 \%$ | $39 \%$ |

## Type of Products Purchased (1/2)

Q7. What do you plan on purchasing during Black Friday and Cyber Monday sales this year? Select all that apply Base: Respondents who will buy on Black Friday this year ( $n=609$ )


## Type of Products Purchased (2/2)

Q7. What do you plan on purchasing during Black Friday and Cyber Monday sales this year? Select all that apply
Base: Respondents who will buy on Black Friday this year

|  | Total Canada | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | BC | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 602 | 32 | 125 | 246 | 38 | 63 | 98 | 224 | 234 | 144 | 280 | 322 |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 609 | 37 | 158 | 249 | 54 | 45 | 66 | 205 | 261 | 143 | 278 | 331 |
| Clothing | 51\% | 36\% | 43\% | 55\% | 52\% | 49\% | 60\% | 58\% | 49\% | 44\% | 42\% | 59\% |
| Electronics | 46\% | 54\% | 41\% | 49\% | 42\% | 54\% | 41\% | 47\% | 50\% | 39\% | 62\% | 33\% |
| Toys and Games | 26\% | 38\% | 20\% | 26\% | 14\% | 28\% | 34\% | 29\% | 27\% | 19\% | 19\% | 32\% |
| Beauty / skin care | 18\% | 8\% | 13\% | 19\% | 12\% | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | 19\% | 10\% | 6\% | 28\% |
| Appliances | 13\% | 5\% | 9\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% | 11\% | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% |
| Sport / outdoor equipment | 11\% | 3\% | 14\% | 11\% | 18\% | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | 13\% | 9\% | 13\% | 10\% |
| Jewelry | 10\% | 0\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 14\% | 9\% | 5\% | 7\% | 13\% |
| Furniture | 7\% | 0\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 11\% | 10\% | 5\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Travel deals | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Other | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 17\% | 10\% | 12\% |

## Type of Products Purchased (Canada vs United States)

Q7. What do you plan on purchasing during Black Friday and Cyber Monday sales this year? Select all that apply Base: Respondents who will buy on Black Friday this year

|  |  |  | Gap |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 602 | 432 |  |
| Unweighted $\mathrm{n}=$ | 609 | 404 |  |
| Clothing | 51\% | 66\% | 15 |
| Electronics | 46\% | 59\% | 13 |
| Toys and Games | 26\% | 43\% | 17 |
| Beauty / skin care | 18\% | 35\% | 17 |
| Appliances | 13\% | 24\% | 11 |
| Sport / outdoor equipment | 11\% | 17\% | 6 |
| Jewelry | 10\% | 25\% | 15 |
| Furniture | 7\% | 11\% | 4 |
| Travel deals | 6\% | 10\% | 4 |
| Other | 11\% | 15\% | 4 |

## Weighted and Unweighted Sample (1/3)

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

|  | Unweighted | Weighted |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Province | $\mathbf{1 , 5 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 3 1}$ |
| British Columbia | 150 | 213 |
| Alberta | 126 | 169 |
| Manitoba/Saskatchewan | 127 | 99 |
| Ontario | 601 | 593 |
| Quebec | 426 | 354 |
| Atlantic | 101 | 103 |

The table below presents the American geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

|  | Unweighted | Weighted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| US Region | $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ |
| NorthEast | 229 | 182 |
| MidWest | 241 | 201 |
| South | 303 | 384 |
| West | 227 | 233 |

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## Weighted and Unweighted Sample (2/3)

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

|  | Unweighted | Weighted |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | $\mathbf{1 , 5 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 3 1}$ |
| Male | 737 | 746 |
| Female | 794 | 785 |
| Age | $\mathbf{1 , 5 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 3 1}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 8}$ to 34 | 367 | 408 |
| 35 to 54 | 546 | 493 |
| 55+ | 618 | 630 |
| Language (Mother tongue) | $\mathbf{1 , 5 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 3 1}$ |
| English | 950 | 1,032 |
| French | 374 | 302 |
| Other | 207 | 197 |

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## Weighted and Unweighted Sample (3/3)

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender and age for the United States.

|  | Unweighted | Weighted |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ |
| Male | 469 | 491 |
| Female | 531 | 509 |
| Age | $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ |
| Between 18 and 29 | 54 | 93 |
| Between 30 and 39 | 165 | 273 |
| Between 40 and 49 | 179 | 155 |
| Between 50 and 64 | 341 | 254 |
| 65 or older | 261 | 225 |

## Our Services

- Leger

Marketing research and polling

- Customer Experience (CX) Strategic and operational customer experience consulting services
- Leger Analytics (LEA) Data modelling and analysis
- Leger Opinion (LEO) Panel management
- Leger Communities Online community management
- Leger Digital

Digital strategy and user experience

- International Research Worldwide Independent Network (WIN)


## 600 EMPLOYEES

 185

CONSULTANTS


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## Leger

## Our Commitments to Quality

CANADIAN RESEARCH INSIGHTS COUNCIL
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Leger is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC), the industry association for the market/survey/insights research industry.

Leger is a member of ESOMAR (European Society for Opinion and Market Research), the global association of opinion polls and marketing research professionals. As such, Leger is committed to applying the international ICC/ESOMAR code of Market, Opinion and Social Research and Data Analytics.

Leger is also a member of the Insights Association, the American Association of Marketing Research Analytics.

Leger is a sponsor of CAIP Canada, Canada's professional body for Certified Analytics and Insights Professionals who uphold CRIC's marketing research and public opinion research standards. CAIP Canada is globally endorsed by ESOMAR and the MRII/University of Georgia.

