Leger

Report

CANADIAN POLITICS

Survey of Canadians

NATIONAL POST

June 2024

Methodology

Method

Online survey
among respondents 18 years
of age or older.
(Canadian sample: n= 1,607).

Respondents had the option of
completing the survey in English or in
French and were randomly recruited
using LEO's online panel.

When

June 21 to
June 23, 2024

Margin of error

For comparison purposes,
a probability sample of this
size yields a margin of error
no greater than ±2.45%,
(19 times out of 20) for the
Canadian sample.

Weighting

Results were weighted according to **age, gender, mother tongue, region, education and presence of children in the household** in order to ensure a representative sample of the Canadian population.

Methodology

Significant differences

Data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion that that of other respondents.

Rounded data

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.
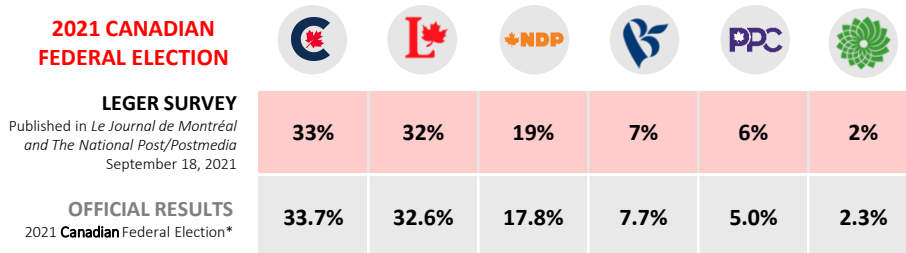
Questions

Have questions about the data presented in this report? Please contact Andrew Enns, Executive Vice-President, Central Canada at the following e-mail addresses: aenns@leger360.com

A more detailed methodology is presented in the Appendix.

Methodology

Leger is the polling firm that has presented the most accurate election survey data, on average, over the last ten years in Canada. During the last federal election in 2021, Leger was once again **the most accurate firm in the country**. This accuracy is attributed to the quality of the LEO panel and rigorous application of methodological rules by Leger's 600 employees, including 200 professionals in Leger's eight offices across Canada (Montreal, Toronto, Quebec City, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver) and in the United States (New York).

Poll aggregator 338Canada.com gave Leger the highest rating among all polling firms in Canada for the accuracy of its studies.
See https://338canada.com/pollster-ratings.htm

2021 CANADIAN FEDERAL ELECTION						
LEGER SURVEY Published in *Le Journal de Montréal and The National Post/Postmedia* September 18, 2021	**33%**	**32%**	**19%**	**7%**	**6%**	**2%**
OFFICIAL RESULTS 2021 **Canadian** Federal Election*	**33.7%**	**32.6%**	**17.8%**	**7.7%**	**5.0%**	**2.3%**

*The official results were obtained from Elections Canada on September 24, 2021, at 9:45 a.m. EDT.
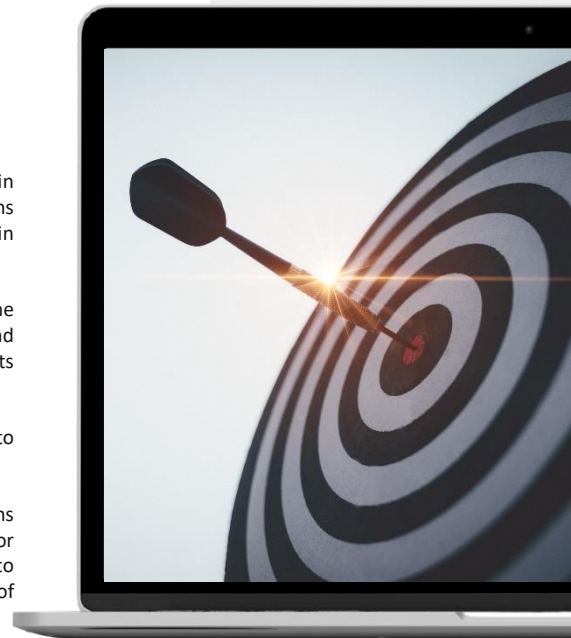
Key Highlights (1/2)

Every month, we conduct a survey of Canadians to explore their views on the current government. This month, our survey was conducted between June 22 and 24, 2024.

Some of the key highlights of our survey about Canadian federal politics include…

- Pierre Poilievre's Conservative Party remains in the lead, 14 points ahead of Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party. If a federal election were to be held today, 41% of Canadians would vote for the Conservative Party of Canada, while 27% would vote for Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party. The Liberals experienced a 4-point increase in June.

- A quarter of Canadians (26%) think Pierre Poilievre is the leader who would make the best Prime Minister among the federal party leaders, ahead of Justin Trudeau (19%) and Jagmeet Singh (14%). Pierre Poilievre has experienced a decrease of two points compared to last month, while Justin Trudeau experienced an increase of three points.

- Two-thirds of Canadians (65%) are dissatisfied with Trudeau's government, compared to only a third (29%) who are satisfied.

- Opinions on the NDP-Liberal parliamentary agreement are divided. 38% of Canadians think it has been a good thing for the country, while 37% think it has been a bad thing for Canada, and a quarter (26%) don't know. Conservative voters (75%) are more likely to think this agreement has been a bad thing for the country. Only 60% of NDP supporters say it's been a good thing.

- Since the NDP-Liberal arrangement has been in place, one out of five Canadians (20%) think their impression of the NDP and Jagmeet Singh has improved, 32% think it has worsened and, 36% think it has not changed. NDP voters (41%) and Liberal voters (37%) are more likely to have an improved impression, while Conservative voters are more likely to have a worsened impression (63%).

Key Highlights (2/2)

- A majority of Canadians (71%) think it is important to like the leader of the political party they plan on voting for in an election. This proportion is significantly higher among Quebecers (79%), females (74%), liberal voters (79%) and Bloc Québécois voters (90%). Female voters are more likely to agree liking the leader is important compared to males.

Foreign Electoral Interference

- 68% of Canadians generally trust the results of elections in Canada, while 19% generally do not trust them and 12% are unsure. Those proportions are similar to the ones measured in March 2023. Liberal voters (90%) and voters of the Bloc Québécois (90%) are more likely to trust the results of the elections while, Conservative voters (24%) are more likely not to trust them.

- 41% of Canadians believe that the potential foreign electoral interference has limited impact and doesn't significantly affect the overall election results, while 31% think that the potential interference is so significant that it greatly undermines the legitimacy of the election results. Conservative voters (46%) are more likely to believe that the potential foreign interference significantly compromises the legitimacy of the election results.

- Three quarters of Canadians (74%) believe that the names of any MPs allegedly involved in supporting foreign interference in our elections should be made public. This belief is notably higher among Conservative voters (84%), but even 78% of governing Liberal supporters believe the names should be released.

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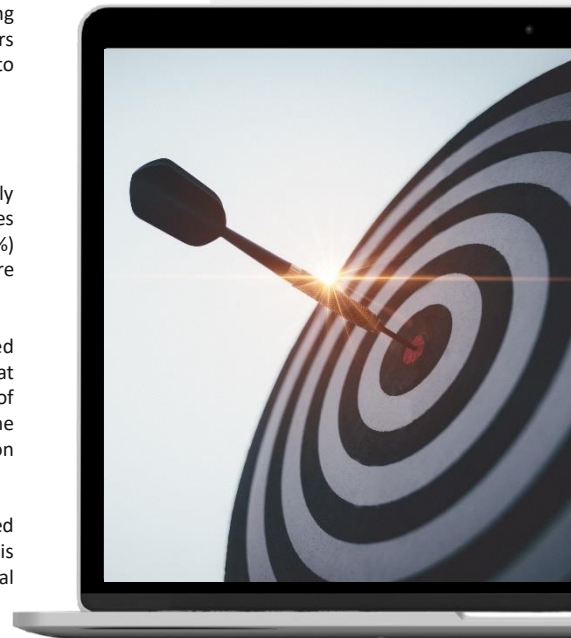
REPORT

Federal Voting Intentions, Government Satisfaction and Foreign Electoral Interference

Survey of Canadians

Voting Intentions - Federal Elections (1/2)

Q1. If a federal election were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...? *In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked:* Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...

Base: Decided voters (n=1,295), except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only

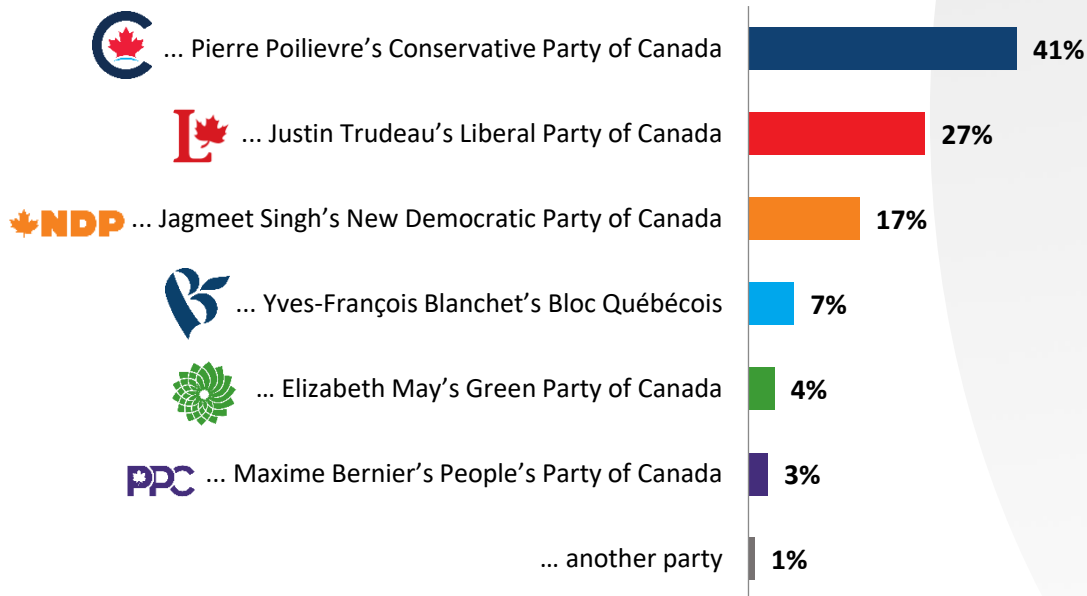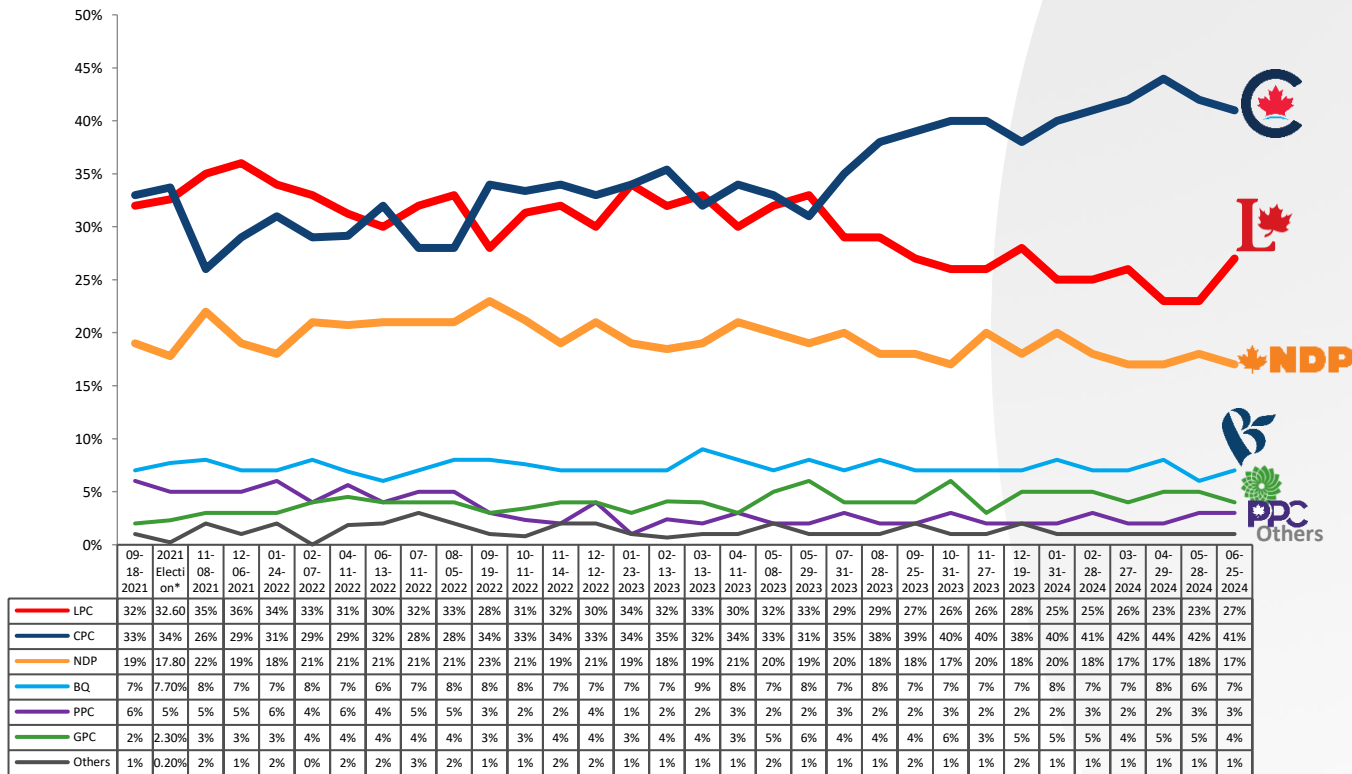| Party	%
... Pierre Poilievre's Conservative Party of Canada	41%
... Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party of Canada	27%
... Jagmeet Singh's New Democratic Party of Canada	17%
... Yves-François Blanchet's Bloc Québécois	7%
... Elizabeth May's Green Party of Canada	4%
... Maxime Bernier's People's Party of Canada	3%
... another party	1%

Voting Intentions - Federal Elections (2/2)

Q1. If federal elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for...?
In the event a respondent had no opinion, the following prompting question was asked: Even if you have not yet made up your mind, for which of the following political parties would you be most likely to vote? Would it be for the ...
Base: Respondents who are eligible to vote (n=1,566), except for the Bloc Québécois, Quebecers only

	TOTAL Canada	TOTAL Decided voters	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	*1,567*	*1,268*	*84*	*284*	*482*	*83*	*159*	*177*	*650*	*619*	*306*	*426*	*536*	*539*	*481*	*243*	*1,266*	
Unweighted n=	*1,566*	*1,295*	*85*	*335*	*504*	*105*	*127*	*139*	*692*	*603*	*326*	*384*	*585*	*568*	*486*	*238*	*1,291*	
...Pierre Poilievre's Conservative Party of Canada	**33%**	**41%**	34%	23%	45%	43%	52%	49%	45%	36%	40%	46%	37%	41%	40%	42%	**42%**	-1
... Justin Trudeau's Liberal Party of Canada	**22%**	**27%**	40%	29%	30%	23%	17%	20%	24%	31%	23%	22%	33%	24%	30%	28%	**23%**	+4
... Jagmeet Singh's New Democratic Party of Canada	**14%**	**17%**	15%	9%	17%	21%	24%	23%	15%	19%	23%	18%	12%	20%	15%	15%	**18%**	-1
... Yves-François Blanchet's Bloc Québécois	**6%**	**7%**	-	31%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**6%**	+1
... Elizabeth May's Green Party of Canada	**3%**	**4%**	7%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	**5%**	-1
... Maxime Bernier's People's Party of Canada	**2%**	**3%**	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	**3%**	-
... another party	**1%**	**1%**	0%	0%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	**1%**	-
I would not vote	**5%**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	
I would cancel my vote	**1%**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	
I don't know	**9%**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	
Refusal	**3%**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	

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Evolution of Voting Intentions in Canada

	09-18-2021	2021 Election*	11-08-2021	12-06-2021	01-24-2022	02-07-2022	04-11-2022	06-13-2022	07-11-2022	08-05-2022	09-19-2022	10-11-2022	11-14-2022	12-12-2022	01-23-2023	02-13-2023	03-13-2023	04-11-2023	05-08-2023	05-29-2023	07-31-2023	08-28-2023	09-25-2023	10-31-2023	11-27-2023	12-19-2023	01-31-2024	02-28-2024	03-27-2024	04-29-2024	05-28-2024	06-25-2024
LPC	32%	32.60	35%	36%	34%	33%	31%	30%	32%	33%	28%	31%	32%	30%	34%	32%	33%	30%	32%	33%	29%	29%	27%	26%	26%	28%	25%	25%	26%	23%	23%	27%
CPC	33%	34%	26%	29%	31%	29%	29%	32%	28%	28%	34%	33%	34%	33%	34%	35%	32%	34%	33%	31%	35%	38%	39%	40%	40%	38%	40%	41%	42%	44%	42%	41%
NDP	19%	17.80	22%	19%	18%	21%	21%	21%	21%	21%	23%	21%	19%	21%	19%	18%	19%	21%	20%	19%	20%	18%	18%	17%	20%	18%	20%	18%	17%	17%	18%	17%
BQ	7%	7.70%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%
PPC	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
GPC	2%	2.30%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Others	1%	0.20%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

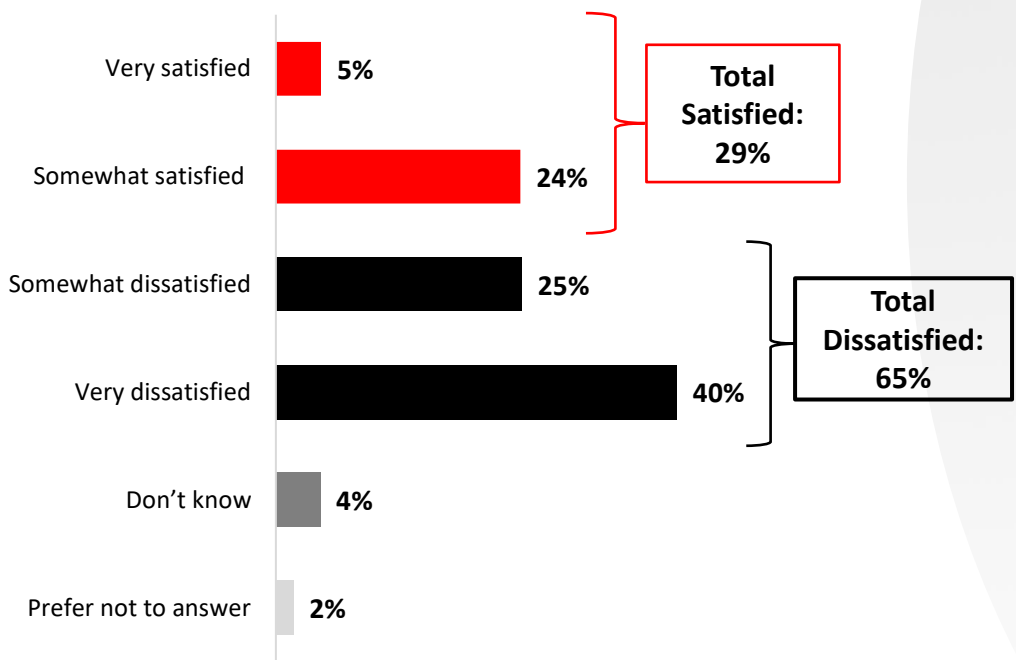*Official results from Elections Canada

Satisfaction With Trudeau's Government (1/2)

Q2. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?

Base: All respondents (n=1,607)

Category	Percentage
Very satisfied	5%
Somewhat satisfied	24%
Somewhat dissatisfied	25%
Very dissatisfied	40%
Don't know	4%
Prefer not to answer	2%

Total Satisfied: 29%

Total Dissatisfied: 65%

Satisfaction With Trudeau's Government (2/2)

Q2. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?
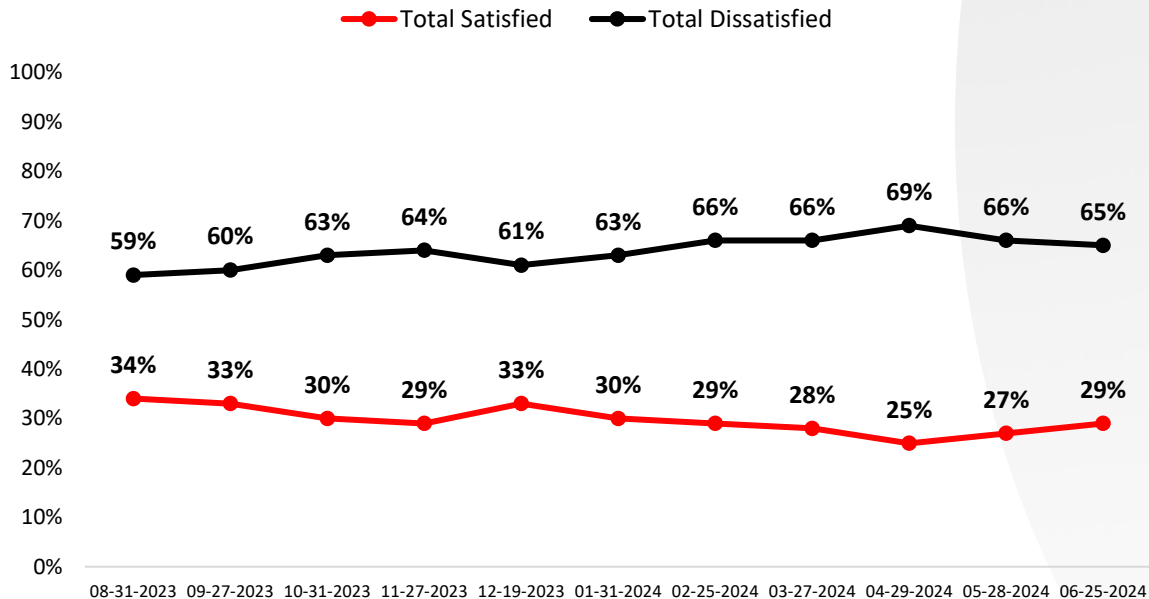
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,607	108	371	622	103	179	223	784	823	428	517	662	681	615	295	1,620	
Unweighted n=	1,607	106	427	631	133	139	171	823	784	443	466	698	702	605	286	1,620	
Total Satisfied	**29%**	37%	32%	29%	26%	18%	29%	26%	31%	31%	26%	30%	31%	28%	28%	**27%**	**+2**
Very satisfied	**5%**	8%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	**4%**	**+1**
Somewhat satisfied	**24%**	29%	28%	24%	24%	15%	26%	21%	28%	27%	23%	24%	26%	24%	23%	**23%**	**+1**
Total Dissatisfied	**65%**	58%	60%	65%	66%	76%	68%	70%	60%	58%	69%	66%	64%	66%	67%	**66%**	**-1**
Somewhat dissatisfied	**25%**	25%	30%	22%	16%	26%	27%	24%	25%	25%	23%	26%	23%	28%	23%	**26%**	**-1**
Very dissatisfied	**40%**	32%	30%	43%	50%	50%	41%	46%	35%	34%	46%	40%	41%	38%	44%	**41%**	**-1**
Don't know	**4%**	4%	5%	5%	7%	2%	3%	3%	6%	8%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	**5%**	**-1**
Prefer not to answer	**2%**	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	**2%**	**-**

Satisfaction With Trudeau's Government – *By Voting Intentions*

Q2. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?
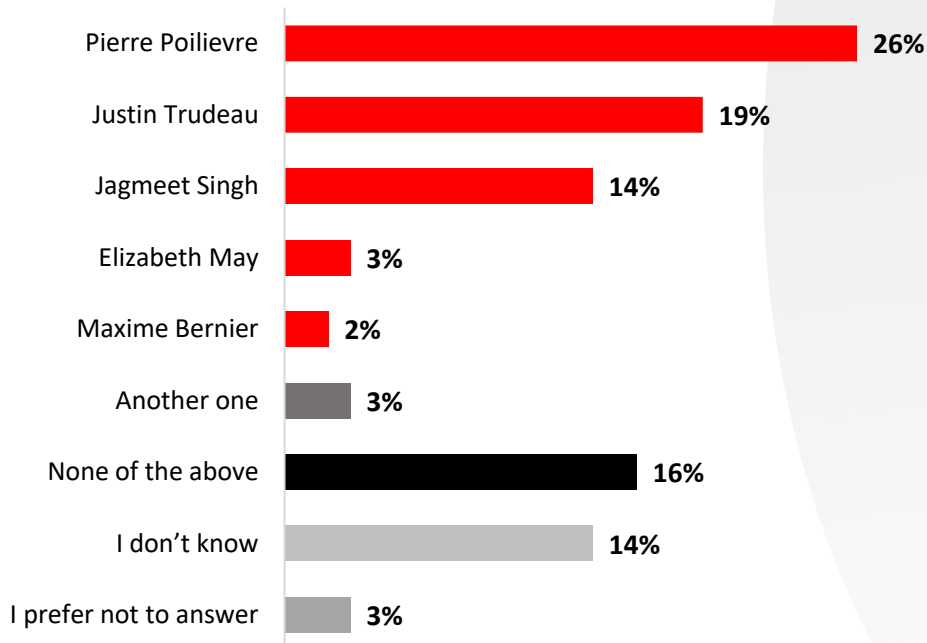
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,607	517	343	215	88	52	34
Unweighted n=	1,607	516	365	197	106	60	36
Total Satisfied	29%	6%	74%	35%	22%	25%	9%
Very satisfied	5%	1%	16%	2%	0%	8%	4%
Somewhat satisfied	24%	5%	58%	33%	22%	17%	5%
Total Dissatisfied	65%	93%	24%	63%	77%	73%	91%
Somewhat dissatisfied	25%	18%	21%	39%	42%	38%	15%
Very dissatisfied	40%	76%	3%	25%	35%	35%	76%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Prefer not to answer	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Satisfaction With Trudeau's Government - *Evolution*

Q2. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the Canadian government led by Justin Trudeau?

Base: All respondents

Legend: ● Total Satisfied ● Total Dissatisfied

Total Dissatisfied: 59%, 60%, 63%, 64%, 61%, 63%, 66%, 66%, 69%, 66%, 65%

Total Satisfied: 34%, 33%, 30%, 29%, 33%, 30%, 29%, 28%, 25%, 27%, 29%

Dates: 08-31-2023, 09-27-2023, 10-31-2023, 11-27-2023, 12-19-2023, 01-31-2024, 02-25-2024, 03-27-2024, 04-29-2024, 05-28-2024, 06-25-2024

Leader Who Would Make the Best Prime Minister (1/2)

Q2A. In your opinion, which federal party leader would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?

Base: All respondents (n=1,607)

Leader	Percentage
Pierre Poilievre	26%
Justin Trudeau	19%
Jagmeet Singh	14%
Elizabeth May	3%
Maxime Bernier	2%
Another one	3%
None of the above	16%
I don't know	14%
I prefer not to answer	3%

Leader Who Would Make the Best Prime Minister (2/2)

Q2A. In your opinion, which federal party leader would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	TOTAL May 2024	Gap
Weighted n=	1,607	108	371	622	103	179	223	784	823	428	517	662	681	615	295	1,620	
Unweighted n=	1,607	106	427	631	133	139	171	823	784	443	466	698	702	605	286	1,620	
Pierre Poilievre	26%	21%	19%	28%	23%	35%	33%	32%	21%	25%	31%	24%	26%	27%	26%	28%	-2
Justin Trudeau	19%	19%	21%	19%	17%	12%	19%	18%	20%	16%	15%	24%	17%	21%	19%	16%	+3
Jagmeet Singh	14%	15%	9%	15%	17%	19%	15%	15%	14%	18%	15%	12%	16%	13%	14%	16%	-2
Elizabeth May	3%	9%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	-
Maxime Bernier	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	-1
Another one	3%	4%	9%	1%	1%	4%	0%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	-
None of the above	16%	15%	20%	14%	18%	15%	12%	17%	14%	14%	15%	17%	16%	15%	16%	14%	+2
Don't know	14%	12%	16%	14%	12%	9%	15%	8%	19%	18%	13%	11%	14%	14%	11%	14%	-
Prefer not to answer	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	+1

Leader Who Would Make the Best Prime Minister – *By Voting Intentions*

Q2A. In your opinion, which federal party leader would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?
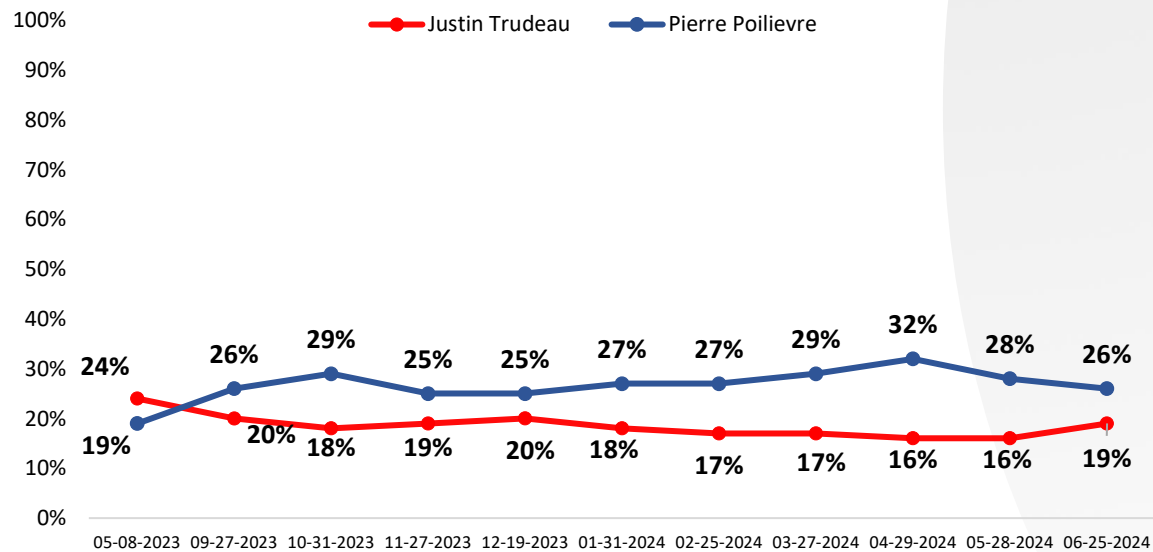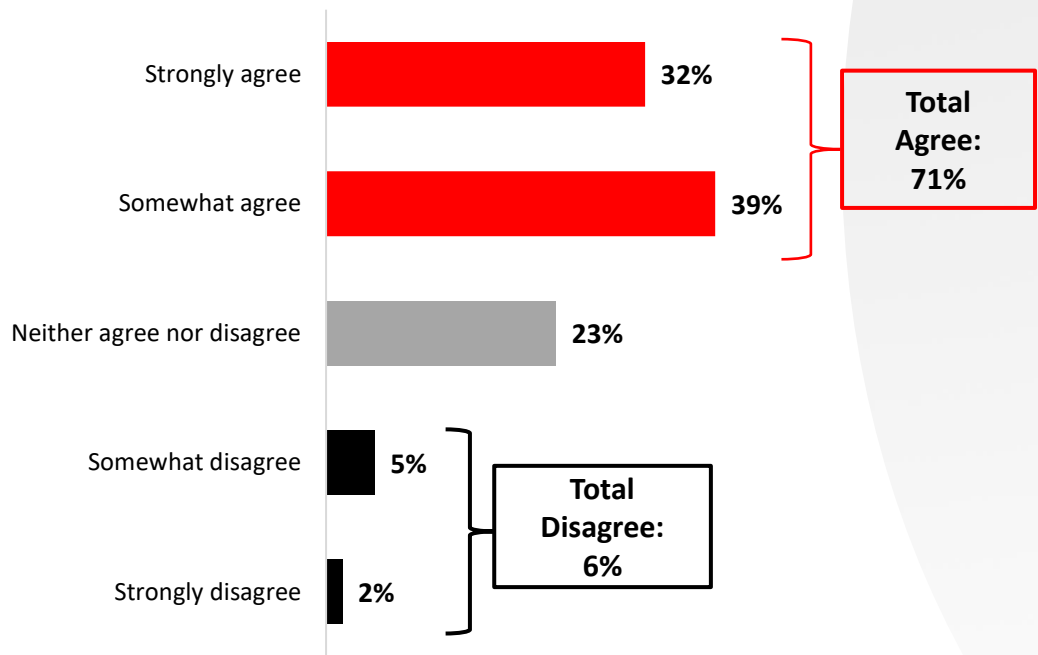
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,607	517	343	215	88	52	34
Unweighted n=	1,607	516	365	197	106	60	36
Pierre Poilievre	26%	74%	2%	0%	11%	3%	16%
Justin Trudeau	19%	1%	70%	6%	15%	0%	3%
Jagmeet Singh	14%	6%	5%	70%	7%	10%	4%
Elizabeth May	3%	0%	3%	2%	1%	62%	1%
Maxime Bernier	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	49%
Another one	3%	1%	4%	0%	24%	2%	2%
None of the above	16%	11%	10%	9%	30%	15%	20%
Don't know	14%	6%	6%	11%	9%	7%	5%
Prefer not to answer	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%

Leader Who Would Make the Best Prime Minister – *Evolution*

Q2A. In your opinion, which federal party leader would make the best Prime Minister of Canada?
Base: All respondents

Legend: Justin Trudeau (red), Pierre Poilievre (blue)

Date	Justin Trudeau	Pierre Poilievre
05-08-2023	24%	19%
09-27-2023	20%	26%
10-31-2023	18%	29%
11-27-2023	19%	25%
12-19-2023	20%	25%
01-31-2024	18%	27%
02-25-2024	17%	27%
03-27-2024	17%	29%
04-29-2024	16%	32%
05-28-2024	16%	28%
06-25-2024	19%	26%

Importance of Liking the Leader of the Party for Voting (1/2)

Q5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is important for me to like the leader of the political party I am planning to vote for in an election.*
Base: All respondents (n=1,607)

Strongly agree	32%
Somewhat agree	39%

Total Agree: 71%

Neither agree nor disagree	23%
Somewhat disagree	5%
Strongly disagree	2%

Total Disagree: 6%

Importance of Liking the Leader of the Party for Voting (2/2)

Q5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is important for me to like the leader of the political party I am planning to vote for in an election.*
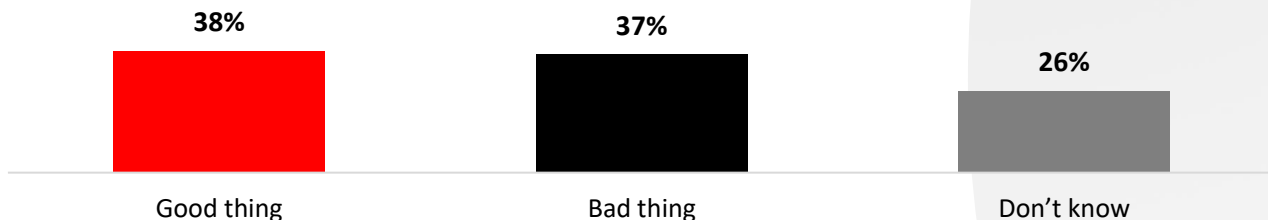Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	*1,607*	*108*	*371*	*622*	*103*	*179*	*223*	*784*	*823*	*428*	*517*	*662*	*681*	*615*	*295*
Unweighted n=	*1,607*	*106*	*427*	*631*	*133*	*139*	*171*	*823*	*784*	*443*	*466*	*698*	*702*	*605*	*286*
Total Agree	**71%**	78%	79%	68%	59%	68%	70%	68%	74%	67%	74%	71%	70%	72%	75%
Strongly agree	**32%**	42%	39%	30%	27%	26%	26%	30%	34%	28%	35%	32%	30%	35%	32%
Somewhat agree	**39%**	36%	40%	38%	32%	42%	44%	38%	40%	39%	39%	39%	40%	37%	43%
Neither agree nor disagree	**23%**	18%	16%	25%	33%	25%	24%	24%	22%	27%	19%	23%	22%	24%	20%
Total Disagree	**6%**	4%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	5%
Somewhat disagree	**5%**	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%
Strongly disagree	**2%**	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%

Importance of Liking the Leader of the Party for Voting – *By Voting Intentions*

Q5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is important for me to like the leader of the political party I am planning to vote for in an election.*
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,607	517	343	215	88	52	34
Unweighted n=	1,607	516	365	197	106	60	36
Total Agree	**71%**	73%	**79%**	78%	**90%**	74%	76%
Strongly agree	**32%**	34%	36%	32%	**57%**	22%	28%
Somewhat agree	**39%**	39%	43%	46%	33%	53%	48%
Neither agree nor disagree	**23%**	19%	**17%**	18%	**9%**	19%	18%
Total Disagree	**6%**	8%	**4%**	4%	**1%**	7%	6%
Somewhat disagree	**5%**	**7%**	4%	4%	**1%**	6%	4%
Strongly disagree	**2%**	1%	**0%**	1%	**0%**	1%	2%

Evaluation of the NDP-Liberal Parliamentary Agreement

Q3. The federal NDP led by Jagmeet Singh has a parliamentary deal with the governing Liberal where they have committed to supporting the minority Liberal government on votes. In return the NDP have received assurance from the Liberal government to support certain policies important to them, such as pharmacare. Do you think this arrangement between the Liberals and the NDP, keeping the Liberal government in power has been a good thing or a bad thing for the country?
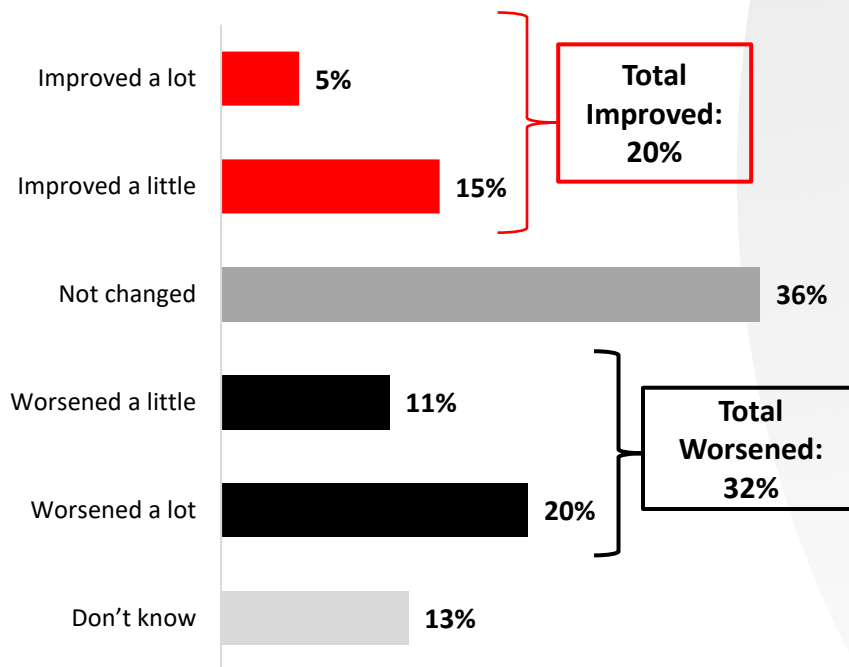Base: All respondents (n=1,607)

38% Good thing
37% Bad thing
26% Don't know

	TOTAL Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,607	108	371	622	103	179	223	784	823	428	517	662	681	615	295
Unweighted n=	1,607	106	427	631	133	139	171	823	784	443	466	698	702	605	286
Good thing	**38%**	44%	38%	38%	35%	25%	45%	39%	36%	37%	33%	42%	37%	39%	39%
Bad thing	**37%**	31%	28%	39%	37%	47%	39%	44%	30%	26%	42%	40%	34%	37%	44%
Don't know	**26%**	24%	34%	23%	29%	28%	15%	17%	34%	37%	25%	18%	29%	25%	17%

Evaluation of the NDP-Liberal Parliamentary Agreement
- *By Voting Intentions*

Q3. The federal NDP led by Jagmeet Singh has a parliamentary deal with the governing Liberal where they have committed to supporting the minority Liberal government on votes. In return the NDP have received assurance from the Liberal government to support certain policies important to them, such as pharmacare. Do you think this arrangement between the Liberals and the NDP, keeping the Liberal government in power has been a good thing or a bad thing for the country?
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,607	517	343	215	88	52	34
Unweighted n=	1,607	516	365	197	106	60	36
Good thing	**38%**	12%	84%	60%	36%	45%	8%
Bad thing	**37%**	75%	6%	11%	39%	22%	74%
Don't know	**26%**	13%	10%	29%	25%	32%	18%

Perception of Jagmeet Singh and the NDP (1/2)

Q4. The NDP-Liberal parliamentary arrangement has been in place since 2021. Over this time has your impression of Jagmeet Singh and the NDP improved, worsened or has it not changed over the past 3 years?
Base: All respondents (n=1,607)

Improved a lot	5%
Improved a little	15%

Total Improved: 20%

Not changed	36%
Worsened a little	11%
Worsened a lot	20%

Total Worsened: 32%

Don't know	13%

Perception of Jagmeet Singh and the NDP (2/2)

Q4. The NDP-Liberal parliamentary arrangement has been in place since 2021. Over this time has your impression of Jagmeet Singh and the NDP improved, worsened or has it not changed over the past 3 years?
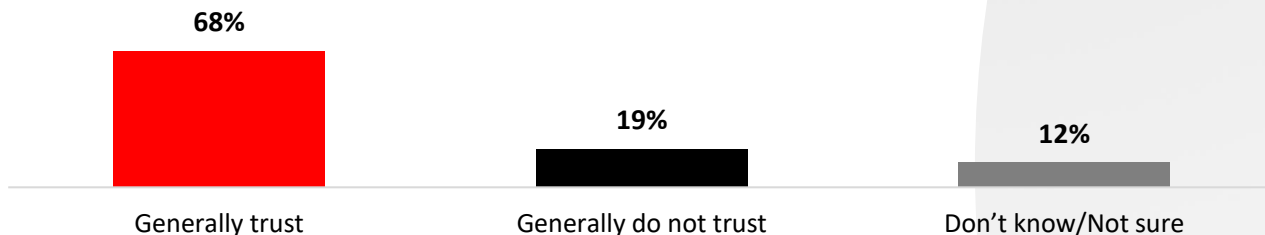
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	*1,607*	*108*	*371*	*622*	*103*	*179*	*223*	*784*	*823*	*428*	*517*	*662*	*681*	*615*	*295*
Unweighted n=	*1,607*	*106*	*427*	*631*	*133*	*139*	*171*	*823*	*784*	*443*	*466*	*698*	*702*	*605*	*286*
Total Improved	**20%**	18%	17%	20%	20%	17%	28%	22%	18%	23%	18%	19%	19%	21%	20%
Improved a lot	**5%**	8%	4%	6%	7%	2%	7%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%
Improved a little	**15%**	11%	13%	14%	13%	15%	21%	16%	14%	19%	12%	14%	15%	15%	13%
Not changed	**36%**	38%	42%	35%	37%	34%	29%	32%	40%	34%	33%	39%	39%	34%	33%
Total Worsened	**32%**	31%	22%	34%	28%	42%	35%	39%	25%	25%	36%	33%	29%	33%	36%
Worsened a little	**11%**	14%	9%	12%	5%	11%	14%	12%	10%	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%
Worsened a lot	**20%**	17%	13%	22%	23%	31%	21%	27%	14%	14%	25%	21%	17%	21%	26%
Don't know	**13%**	12%	18%	12%	15%	7%	8%	8%	17%	18%	13%	9%	13%	12%	11%

Perception of Jagmeet Singh and the NDP – *By Voting Intentions*

Q4. The NDP-Liberal parliamentary arrangement has been in place since 2021. Over this time has your impression of Jagmeet Singh and the NDP improved, worsened or has it not changed over the past 3 years?

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,607	517	343	215	88	52	34
Unweighted n=	1,607	516	365	197	106	60	36
Total Improved	20%	8%	37%	41%	12%	21%	9%
Improved a lot	5%	1%	11%	14%	1%	9%	2%
Improved a little	15%	7%	27%	27%	11%	12%	7%
Not changed	36%	24%	52%	51%	46%	40%	20%
Total Worsened	32%	63%	9%	7%	32%	32%	72%
Worsened a little	11%	18%	6%	6%	16%	16%	12%
Worsened a lot	20%	45%	2%	2%	16%	16%	59%
Don't know	13%	5%	2%	1%	10%	6%	0%

General Trust in Election Results in Canada

Q6. Would you say that you generally trust the results of elections in Canada?
Base: All respondents (n=1,607)

68%
Generally trust

19%
Generally do not trust

12%
Don't know/Not sure

	TOTAL Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Total March 2023	
Weighted n=	1,607	108	371	622	103	179	223	784	823	428	517	662	681	615	295	1,544	
Unweighted n=	1,607	106	427	631	133	139	171	823	784	443	466	698	702	605	286	1,544	
Generally trust	68%	79%	69%	65%	68%	65%	74%	73%	64%	55%	62%	82%	67%	69%	74%	69%	-1
Generally do not trust	19%	11%	19%	21%	20%	22%	17%	19%	19%	28%	26%	9%	20%	19%	17%	20%	-1
Don't know / Not sure	12%	10%	12%	14%	12%	12%	9%	8%	16%	17%	13%	9%	13%	12%	10%	11%	+1

General Trust in Election Results in Canada
- By Voting Intentions

Q6. Would you say that you generally trust the results of elections in Canada?
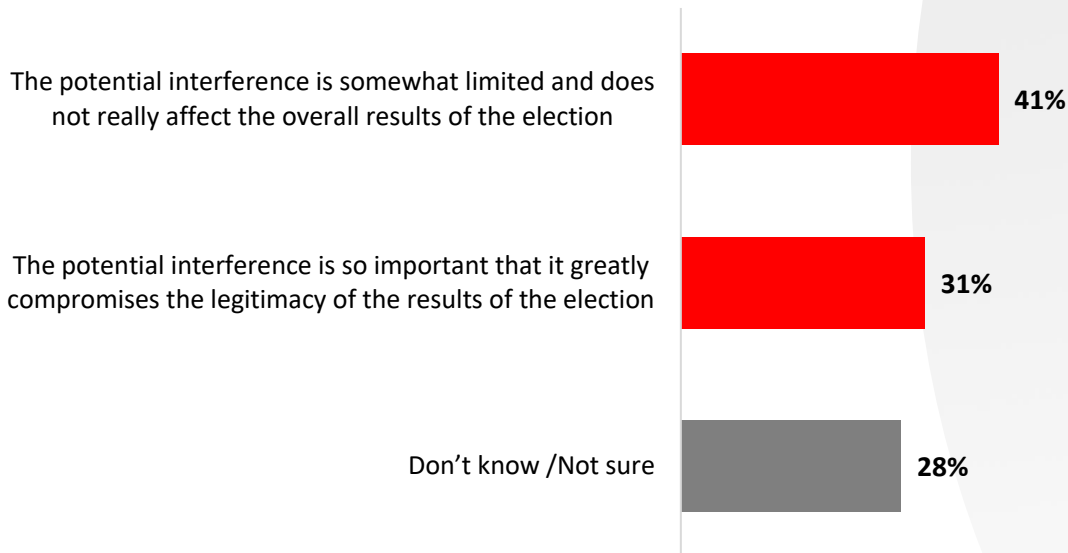Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,607	517	343	215	88	52	34
Unweighted n=	1,607	516	365	197	106	60	36
Generally trust	**68%**	65%	**90%**	75%	**90%**	64%	34%
Generally do not trust	**19%**	**24%**	**6%**	18%	**7%**	28%	58%
Don't know / Not sure	**12%**	11%	**4%**	**7%**	**2%**	8%	8%

Impact of Foreign Interference in Past Elections (1/2)

Q7. Based on what you know or have heard regarding possible foreign interference in the 2019 and 2021 elections, do you feel that:

Base: All respondents (n=1,607)

The potential interference is somewhat limited and does not really affect the overall results of the election	**41%**
The potential interference is so important that it greatly compromises the legitimacy of the results of the election	**31%**
Don't know /Not sure	**28%**

Opinion on Foreign Interference in Past Elections (2/2)

Q7. Based on what you know or have heard regarding possible foreign interference in the 2019 and 2021 elections, do you feel that:
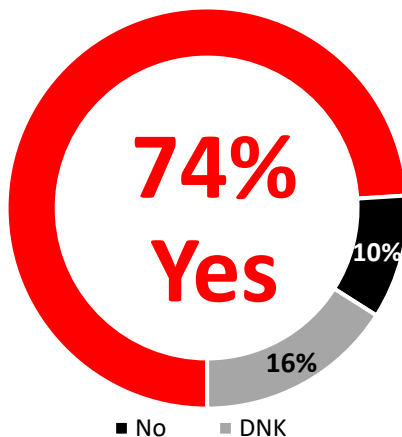
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Total March 2023	
Weighted n=	*1,607*	*108*	*371*	*622*	*103*	*179*	*223*	*784*	*823*	*428*	*517*	*662*	*681*	*615*	*295*	*1,544*	
Unweighted n=	*1,607*	*106*	*427*	*631*	*133*	*139*	*171*	*823*	*784*	*443*	*466*	*698*	*702*	*605*	*286*	*1,544*	
The potential interference is somewhat limited and does not really affect the overall results of the election	**41%**	50%	39%	40%	35%	40%	45%	**46%**	**35%**	36%	**33%**	**49%**	40%	42%	41%	**49%**	-8
The potential interference is so important that it greatly compromises the legitimacy of the results of the election	**31%**	**20%**	29%	34%	30%	32%	33%	**36%**	**27%**	33%	**39%**	**24%**	30%	32%	32%	**33%**	-2
Don't know / Not sure	**28%**	30%	**33%**	26%	35%	27%	22%	**18%**	**38%**	31%	27%	27%	30%	26%	27%	**18%**	+10

General Trust in Election Results in Canada
- *By Voting Intentions*

Q7. Based on what you know or have heard regarding possible foreign interference in the 2019 and 2021 elections, do you feel that:

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	*1,607*	*517*	*343*	*215*	*88*	*52*	*34*
Unweighted n=	*1,607*	*516*	*365*	*197*	*106*	*60*	*36*
The potential interference is somewhat limited and does not really affect the overall results of the election	**41%**	**34%**	**61%**	48%	49%	47%	21%
The potential interference is so important that it greatly compromises the legitimacy of the results of the election	**31%**	**46%**	**20%**	**23%**	29%	27%	55%
Don't know / Not sure	**28%**	**20%**	**19%**	29%	21%	27%	23%

Disclosure of Names of MPs Involved in Foreign Interference

Q8. A parliamentary committee report on foreign interference was released several weeks ago. This report found that several Members of Parliament—past and present-- knowingly supported foreign interference in Canada's elections. To date, the names of these MPs have not been made public. Do you feel the names of any MPs that have allegedly been involved in supporting foreign interference in our elections should be made public?
Base: All respondents (n=1,607)

74% Yes

10% No   16% DNK

■ No   ■ DNK

	TOTAL Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Weighted n=	*1,607*	*108*	*371*	*622*	*103*	*179*	*223*	*784*	*823*	*428*	*517*	*662*	*681*	*615*	*295*
Unweighted n=	*1,607*	*106*	*427*	*631*	*133*	*139*	*171*	*823*	*784*	*443*	*466*	*698*	*702*	*605*	*286*
Yes	**74%**	73%	78%	73%	76%	79%	69%	77%	72%	60%	78%	81%	71%	75%	83%
No	**10%**	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	13%	11%	8%	19%	6%	7%	12%	9%	4%
Don't know	**16%**	15%	15%	18%	15%	12%	18%	12%	20%	22%	16%	12%	17%	16%	12%

Disclosure of Names of MPs Involved in Foreign Interference
- *By Voting Intentions*

Q8. A parliamentary committee report on foreign interference was released several weeks ago. This report found that several Members of Parliament—past and present-- knowingly supported foreign interference in Canada's elections. To date, the names of these MPs have not been made public. Do you feel the names of any MPs that have allegedly been involved in supporting foreign interference in our elections should be made public?
Base: All respondents

	TOTAL Canada	CPC	LPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	*1,607*	*517*	*343*	*215*	*88*	*52*	*34*
Unweighted n=	*1,607*	*516*	*365*	*197*	*106*	*60*	*36*
Yes	**74%**	**84%**	78%	75%	**88%**	71%	78%
No	**10%**	**7%**	10%	13%	6%	9%	12%
Don't know	**16%**	**9%**	12%	12%	**6%**	20%	10%

Respondent Profile

Subtitle

Leger

Weighted and Unweighted Sample (1/2)

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

	Unweighted	Weighted
Province	**1,607**	**1,607**
British Columbia	171	223
Alberta	139	179
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	133	103
Ontario	631	622
Quebec	427	371
Atlantic	106	108

Weighted and Unweighted Sample (2/2)

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents according to gender, age and language (mother tongue) for Canada.

The table below presents the Canadian geographic distribution of respondents before weighting.

	Unweighted	Weighted
Gender	**1,607**	**1,607**
Male	823	784
Female	784	823
Age	**1,607**	**1,607**
18 to 34	443	428
35 to 54	466	517
55+	698	662
Language (Mother tongue)	**1,607**	**1,607**
English	1,000	1,070
French	377	317
Other	228	218

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  Strategic and operational customer experience consulting services

- **Leger Analytics (LEA)**
  Data modelling and analysis

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  Panel management

- **Leger Communities**
  Online community management

- **Leger Digital**
  Digital strategy and user experience

- **International Research**
  Worldwide Independent Network (WIN)

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