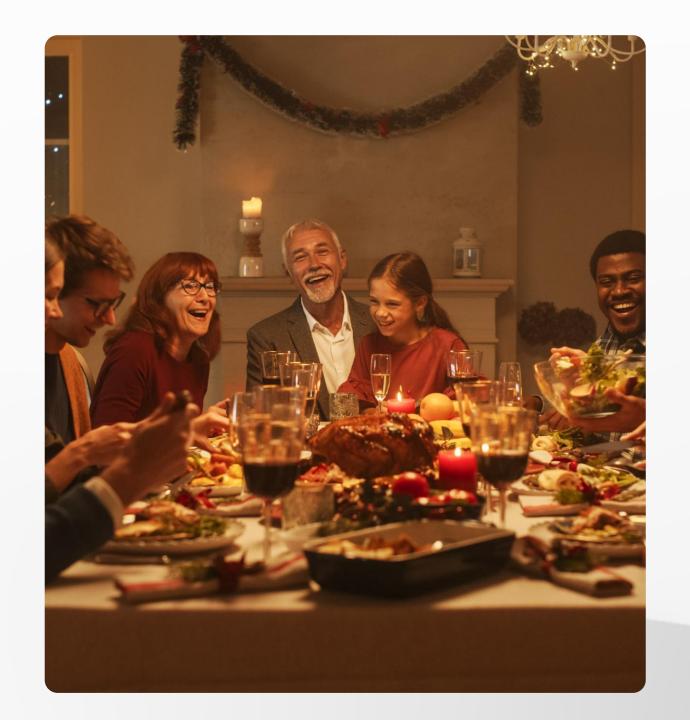


Report

Family Gatherings

A survey of Canadians and Americans





Methodology

We conducted a survey of Canadians and American to explore their behaviours concerning family gatherings.

Method

Online survey among respondents 18 years of age or older. (Canadian sample: **n= 1,537** / American sample: **n= 1,016**)

Respondents had the option of completing the survey in French and English and were randomly recruited using LEO's online panel.

Weighting

Results were weighted according to age, gender, mother tongue, region, education and presence of children in the household in order to ensure a representative sample of the Canadian and American population.

Notes

A more detailed sample breakdown is presented in the Appendix.

When

Data collection from October 10 to 12, 2025 for Canada and from November 14 to 16 2025 for the United States.

Margin of error

For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size yields a margin of error no greater than ±2.5%, (19 times out of 20) for the Canadian sample, and ±3.1%, (19 times out of 20) for the American sample,

Significant differences

Data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

Rounded data

The numbers presented have been rounded up.

However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

Questions

Have questions about the data presented in this report? Please contact Jennifer McLeod Macey jmcleodmacey@leger360.com, Andrew Enns aenns@leger360.com or Sébastien Dallaire sdallaire@leger360.com.



The Most Accurate Polling Firm in Canada

CANADA 2021

| | LEGER POLL Published on September 18, 2021 | OFFICIALS RESULTS 2021 Canada Federal Election |
|----------|---|---|
| € | 33% | 33.7% |
| F | 32% | 32.6% |
| +NDP | 19% | 17.8% |
| B | 7 % | 7.7% |
| PPC | 6% | 5.0% |
| | 2% | 2.3% |

BRITISH COLUMBIA 2024

| | LEGER POLL Published on October 18, 2024 | OFFICIALS RESULTS 2024 British Columbia Provincial Election |
|--------|--|---|
| BGNDP | 46% | 45% |
| | 42% | 43% |
| greens | 9% | 8% |
| Others | 3% | 4% |

UNITED STATES 2024

| | LEGER POLL Published on November 4, 2024 | OFFICIALS RESULTS 2024 United States Presidential Election |
|--------|--|--|
| | 49% | 50% |
| | 49% | 48% |
| Others | 2% | 2% |
| | | |



New this week

Some of the key highlights of our survey...

- Nearly three-quarters of Canadians (73%) say that gathering with immediate and extended family during major holidays is important to them, while 22% consider it unimportant. Similar proportions are seen among Americans, with 72% saying that family gatherings are important and 21% saying they are not.
- Nearly half of Canadians (45%) admit to having used a fake excuse to avoid attending a family gathering, a habit most common among younger adults (54% aged 18–34) and among those who don't consider gathering with immediate or extended family over the holidays important (62%). Among Americans, two in five (41%) admit to having used a fake excuse to avoid a family dinner.
- When asked about the topics most likely to spark an argument at family dinners, Canadians most often mention politics (49%), money (25%), and immigration (19%). Among Americans, politics (54%) also tops the list, followed by money (28%) and immigration (17%).
- A majority of Canadians (77%) and Americans (78%) say they have, at least once, kept their opinions to themselves during a family gathering to avoid conflict.
- A third of respondents also say they will share their opinion when a heated topic comes up during a family gathering, even if it adds fuel to the fire (36% for both Canadians and Americans), while a quarter (24% of Canadians and 25% of Americans) say they will try to change the subject.
- Finally, about half of Canadians (52%) and Americans (49%) feel that people are more cautious about what they say in discussions than they were a few years ago.

Detailed Results

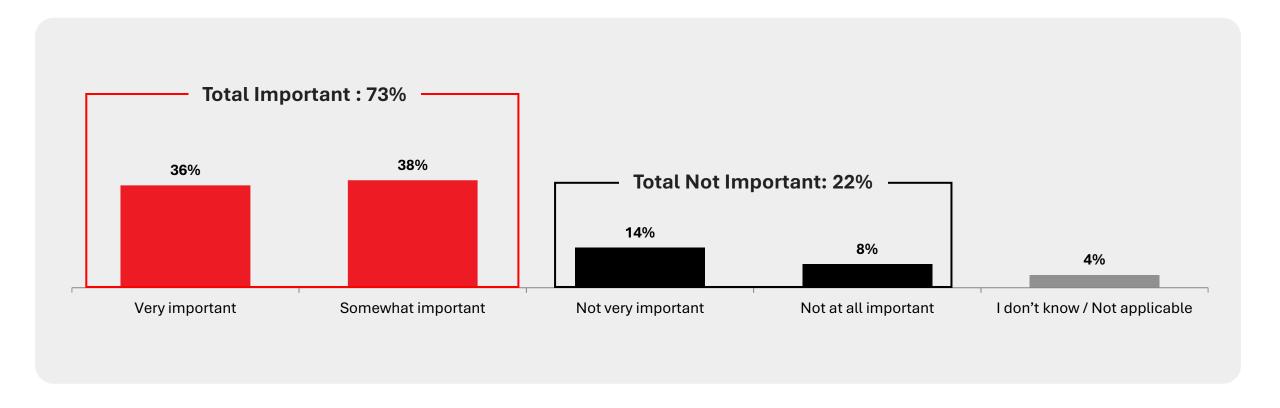




Importance of Family Gatherings During Major Holidays

Q5. How important is it for you to gather with immediate and even some extended family over the big holidays?

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)

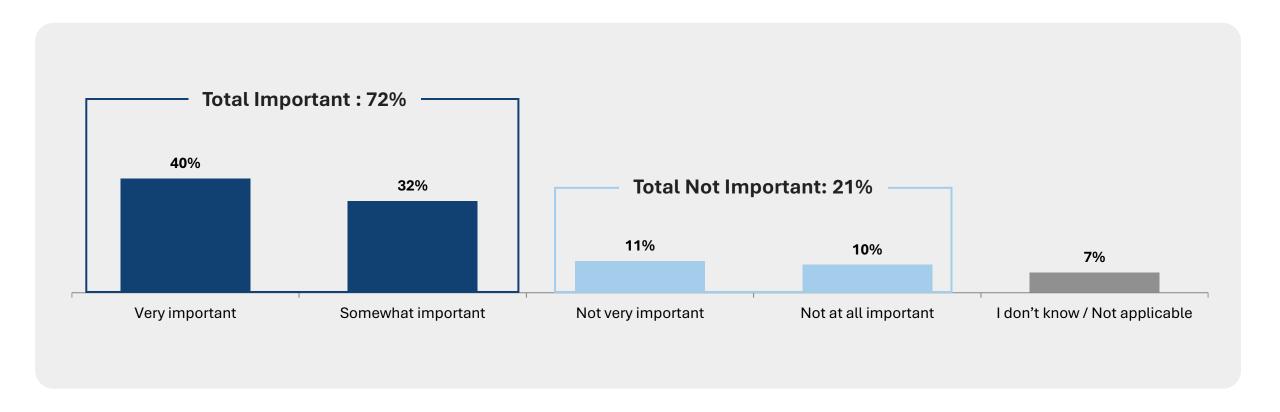




Importance of Family Gatherings During Major Holidays

Q5. How important is it for you to gather with immediate and even some extended family over the big holidays?

Base: All respondents (n=1,016)





Importance of Family Gatherings During Major Holidays – Comparison Between the Two Countries

Q5. How important is it for you to gather with immediate and even some extended family over the big holidays?

Base: All respondents

| | Total CANADA | Total USA |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Weighted n= | 1,537 | 1,016 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,537 | 1,016 |
| TOTAL IMPORTANT | 73% | 72% |
| Very important | 36% | 40% |
| Somewhat important | 38% | 32% |
| TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT | 22% | 21% |
| Not very important | 14% | 11% |
| Not at all important | 8% | 10% |
| Don't know | 4% | 7% |

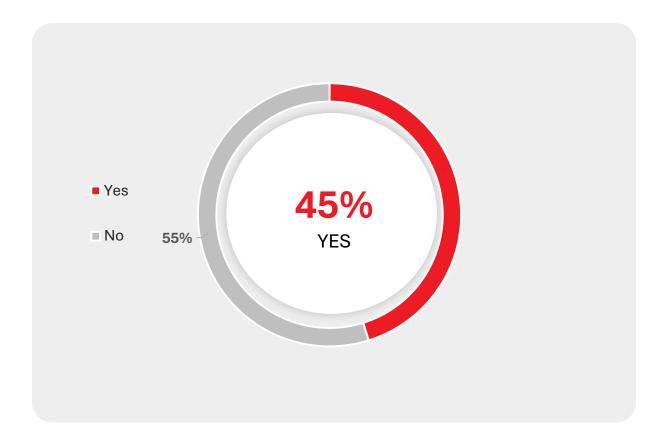




Using Fake Excuses to Avoid Family Gatherings

Q6. Have you ever used a fake excuse to avoid attending a family gathering?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=1,456)



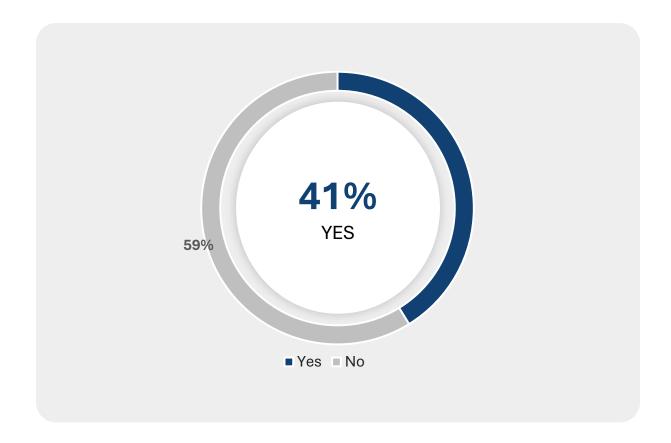




Using Fake Excuses to Avoid Family Gatherings

Q6. Have you ever used a fake excuse to avoid attending a family gathering?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=925)





Using Fake Excuses to Avoid Family Gatherings – Comparison Between the Two Countries

Q6. Have you ever used a fake excuse to avoid attending a family gathering?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions)

| | Total CANADA | Total USA |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Weighted n= | 1,456 | 933 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,456 | 925 |
| Yes | 45% | 41% |
| No | 55% | 59% |

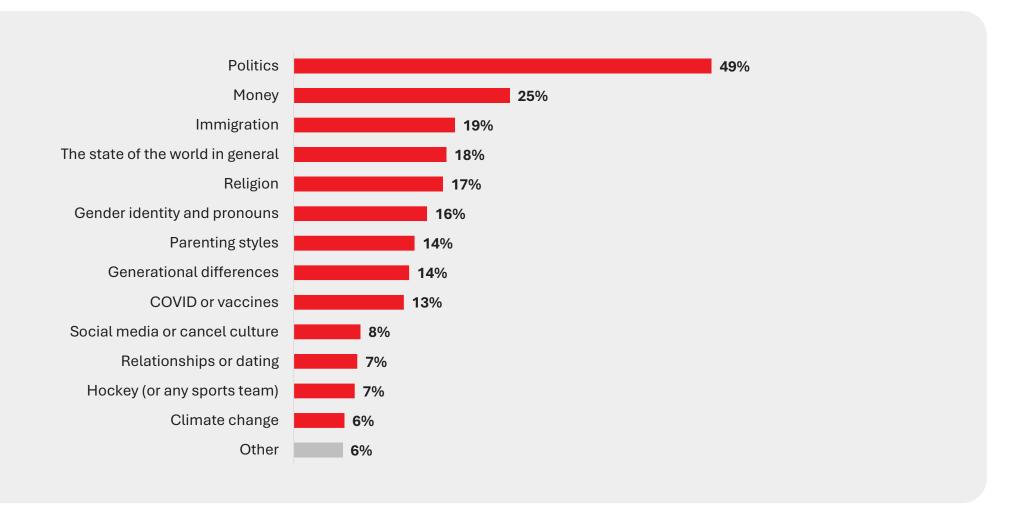




Topics Most Likely to Start an Argument at Family Dinner

Q1. What topics do you think are most likely to start an argument at your family dinner?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=1,366)



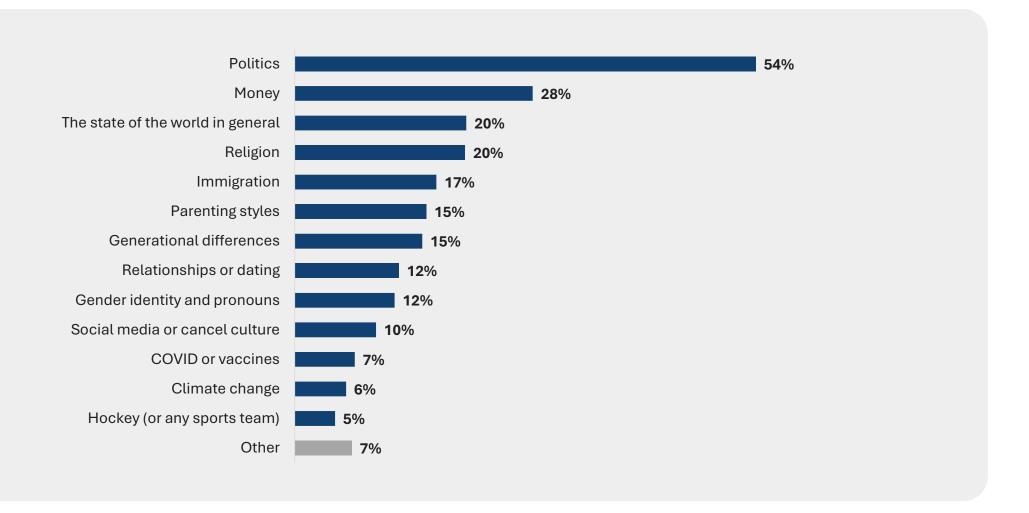


Leger

Topics Most Likely to Start an Argument at Family Dinner

Q1. What topics do you think are most likely to start an argument at your family dinner?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=848)





Topics Most Likely to Start an Argument at Family Dinner – Comparison Between the Two Countries

Q1. What topics do you think are most likely to start an argument at your family dinner?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions)

| | Total CANADA | Total USA |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Weighted n= | 1,381 | 850 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,366 | 848 |
| Politics | 49% | 54% |
| Money | 25% | 28% |
| Immigration | 19% | 17% |
| The state of the world in general | 18% | 20% |
| Religion | 17% | 20% |
| Gender identity and pronouns | 16% | 12% |
| Parenting styles | 14% | 15% |
| Generational differences | 14% | 15% |
| COVID or vaccines | 13% | 7% |
| Social media or cancel culture | 8% | 10% |
| Relationships or dating | 7% | 12% |
| Hockey (or any sports team) | 7% | 5% |
| Climate change | 6% | 6% |
| Other | 6% | 7% |

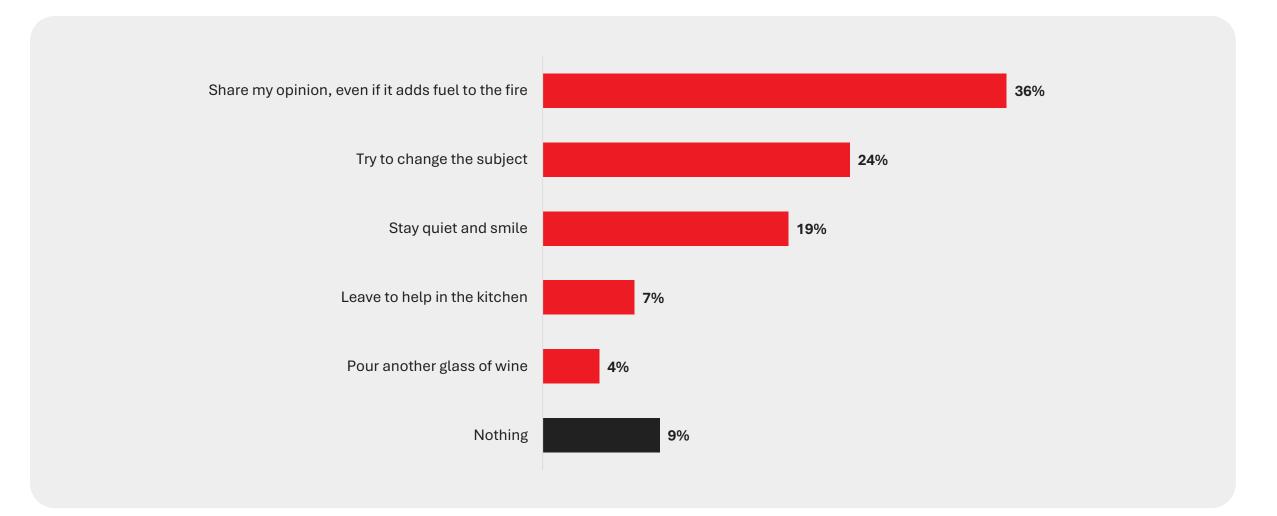




Reactions to Heated Topics in Family Gatherings

Q2. When a "heated topic" comes up in a family gathering, what do you usually do?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=1,416)



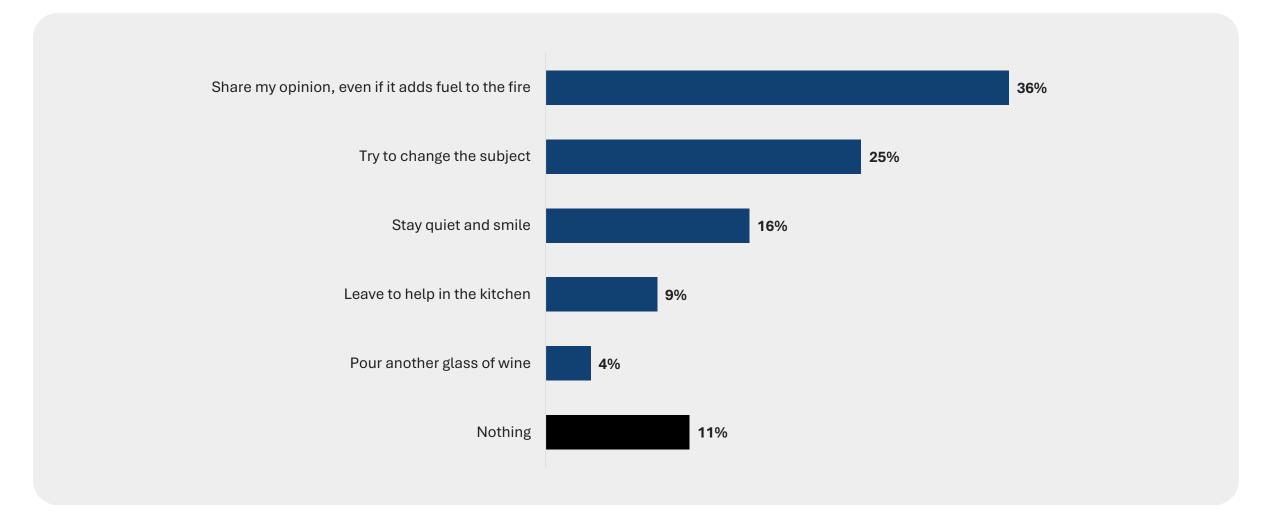




Reactions to Heated Topics in Family Gatherings

Q2. When a "heated topic" comes up in a family gathering, what do you usually do?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=862)





Reactions to Heated Topics in Family Gatherings – Comparison Between the Two Countries

Q2. When a "heated topic" comes up in a family gathering, what do you usually do?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions)

| | Total CANADA | Total USA |
|--|-----------------|--------------|
| Weighted n= | 1,410 | 864 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,416 | 862 |
| Share my opinion, even if it adds fuel to the fire | 36% | 36% |
| Try to change the subject | 24% | 25% |
| Stay quiet and smile | 19% | 16% |
| Leave to help in the kitchen | 7% | 9% |
| Pour another glass of wine | 4% | 4% |
| Nothing | 9% | 11% |

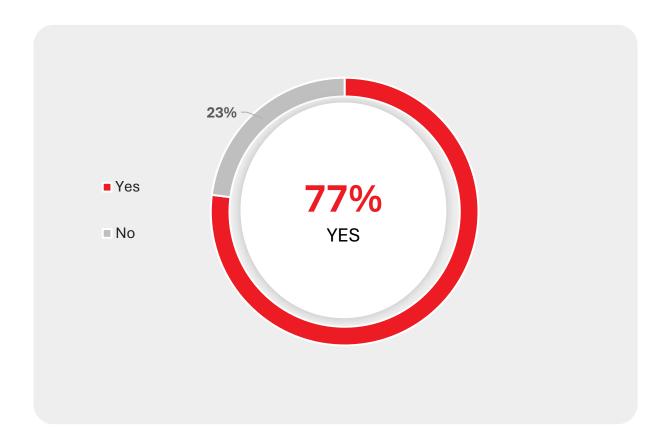




Keeping Opinions to Yourself to Avoid Conflict During Family Gatherings

Q3. Have you ever kept your opinion to yourself to avoid conflict during a family gathering?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=1,437)



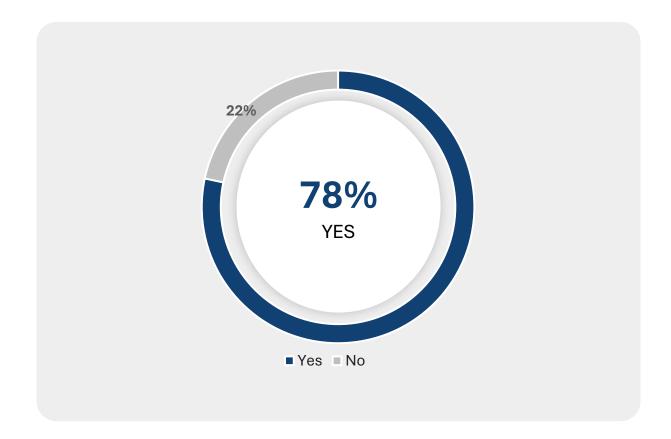




Keeping Opinions to Yourself to Avoid Conflict During Family Gatherings

Q3. Have you ever kept your opinion to yourself to avoid conflict during a family gathering?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=906)





Keeping Opinions to Yourself to Avoid Conflict During Family Gatherings – *Comparison Between the Two Countries*

Q3. Have you ever kept your opinion to yourself to avoid conflict during a family gathering?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions)

| | Total CANADA | Total USA |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Weighted n= | 1,432 | 908 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,437 | 906 |
| Yes | 77% | 78% |
| No | 23% | 22% |

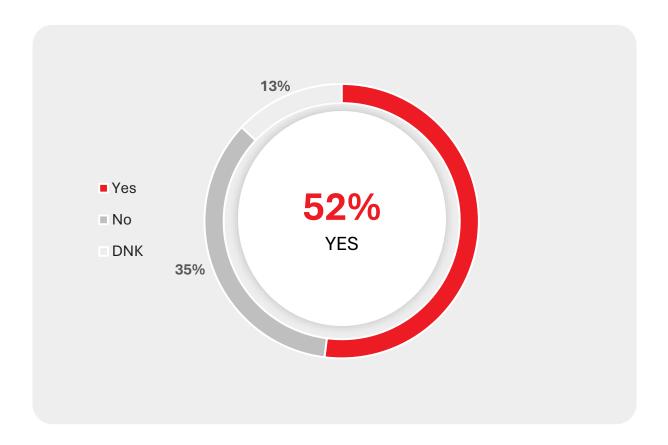




Perceived Increase in Caution During Conversations Compared to the Past

Q4. Compared to a few years ago, do you feel like people are more cautious about what they say in discussions?

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)



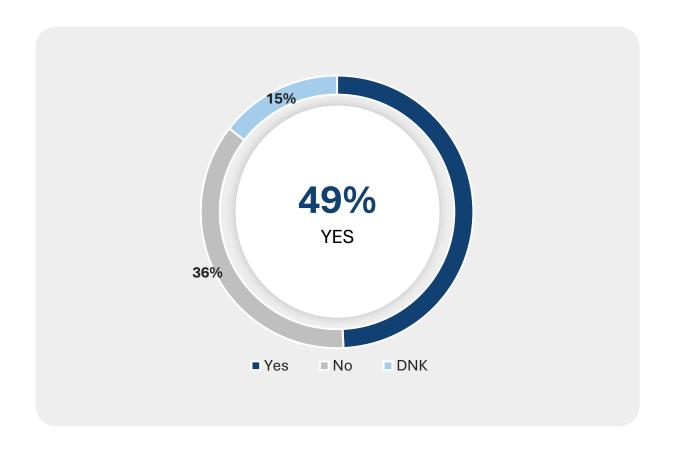




Perceived Increase in Caution During Conversations Compared to the Past

Q4. Compared to a few years ago, do you feel like people are more cautious about what they say in discussions?

Base: All respondents (n=1,016)





Perceived Increase in Caution During Conversations Compared to the Past – *Comparison Between the Two Countries*

Q4. Compared to a few years ago, do you feel like people are more cautious about what they say in discussions?

Base: All respondents

| | Total CANADA | Total USA |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Weighted n= | 1,537 | 1,016 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,537 | 1,016 |
| Yes | 52 % | 49% |
| No | 35% | 36% |
| I don't know | 13% | 15% |

Appendix – Detailed Results (CANADA)





Importance of Family Gatherings During Major Holidays

Q5. How important is it for you to gather with immediate and even some extended family over the big holidays? Base: All respondents (n=1,537)

| | Total CANADA | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | АВ | ВС | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|
| Weighted | n= 1,537 | 104 | 356 | 597 | 99 | 165 | 215 | <i>7</i> 51 | 786 | 412 | 490 | 635 |
| Unweighted | n= 1,537 | 100 | 424 | 602 | 125 | 130 | 156 | 839 | 698 | 396 | 497 | 644 |
| TOTAL IMPORTANT | 73% | 76% | 76% | 72% | 71% | 80% | 68% | 70% | 77% | 72% | 76% | 72% |
| Very important | 36% | 35% | 39% | 34% | 33% | 35% | 37% | 31% | 41% | 28% | 39% | 39% |
| Somewhat important | 38% | 42% | 37% | 38% | 38% | 45% | 31% | 39% | 36% | 44% | 38% | 33% |
| TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT | 22% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 21% | 16% | 27% | 25% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 25% |
| Not very important | 14% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 8% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 14% |
| Not at all important | 8% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 10% |
| Don't know | 4% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 4% |





Using Fake Excuses to Avoid Family Gatherings

Q6. Have you ever used a fake excuse to avoid attending a family gathering?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=1,456)

Importance of gathering with immediate and even some extended family over the big holidays

| | Total CANADA | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | АВ | ВС | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Important | Not Important |
|---------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-----|-----------|------------------|
| Weighted n= | 1,456 | 99 | 343 | 555 | 91 | 165 | 203 | 693 | <i>7</i> 63 | 377 | <i>47</i> 6 | 603 | 1,110 | 313 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,456 | 95 | 408 | 563 | 115 | 129 | 146 | <i>77</i> 6 | 680 | 367 | 482 | 607 | 1,128 | 302 |
| Yes | 45% | 48% | 42% | 48% | 49% | 38% | 46% | 42% | 48% | 54% | 46% | 38% | 40% | 62% |
| No | 55% | 52% | 58% | 52% | 51% | 62% | 54% | 58% | 52% | 46% | 54% | 62% | 60% | 38% |





Topics Most Likely to Start an Argument at Family Dinner

Q1. What topics do you think are most likely to start an argument at your family dinner?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=1,366)

| | Total CANADA | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | AB | ВС | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----|-------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----|
| Weighted n= | 1,381 | 89 | 390 | 542 | 109 | 119 | 132 | <i>7</i> 36 | 645 | 354 | 451 | 576 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,366 | 91 | 327 | 532 | 86 | 151 | 180 | 646 | 720 | 358 | 445 | 563 |
| Politics | 49% | 46% | 57 % | 50% | 45% | 35% | 46% | 48% | 50% | 41% | 42 % | 59% |
| Money | 25% | 28% | 30% | 25% | 24% | 21% | 21% | 26% | 24% | 26% | 32% | 20% |
| Immigration | 19% | 16% | 24% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 18% | 21% | 19% | 18% |
| The state of the world in general | 18% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 12% | 17% | 22% |
| Religion | 17% | 14% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 14% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 22% |
| Gender identity and pronouns | 16% | 22% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 24% | 20% | 13% | 18% | 23% | 15% | 12% |
| Parenting styles | 14% | 6% | 13% | 16% | 10% | 21% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 20% | 17% | 8% |
| Generational differences | 14% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 9% |
| COVID or vaccines | 13% | 20% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 19% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 11% |
| Social media or cancel culture | 8% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 6% | 6% |
| Relationships or dating | 7% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 4% |
| Hockey (or any sports team) | 7% | 18% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 7% |
| Climate change | 6% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 8% |
| Other | 6% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 8% |





Reactions to Heated Topics in Family Gatherings

Q2. When a "heated topic" comes up in a family gathering, what do you usually do?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=1,416)

Importance of gathering with immediate and even some extended family over the big holidays

| | Total CANADA | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | АВ | ВС | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Important | Not Important |
|--|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|------------|--------|-------|-------|--------------|------------|------------------|
| Weighted n= | 1,410 | 95 | 330 | 539 | 88 | 161 | 197 | 669 | 741 | 372 | 464 | 5 <i>7</i> 3 | 1,094 | 288 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,416 | 93 | 396 | 548 | 113 | 125 | 141 | 757 | 659 | 365 | 467 | 584 | 1,116 | 278 |
| Share my opinion, even if it adds fuel to the fire | 36% | 41% | 35% | 36% | 30% | 37% | 38% | 41% | 31% | 35% | 36% | 37% | 37% | 36% |
| Try to change the subject | 24% | 27% | 29% | 22% | 29% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 28% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 25% | 19% |
| Stay quiet and smile | 19% | 19% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 17% | 18% | 21% | 15% |
| Leave to help in the kitchen | 7% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 10% |
| Pour another glass of wine | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 2 % | 6% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 6% |
| Nothing | 9% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 7 % | 14% |





Keeping Opinions to Yourself to Avoid Conflict During Family Gatherings

Q3. Have you ever kept your opinion to yourself to avoid conflict during a family gathering?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=1,437)

| | Total CANADA | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | АВ | ВС | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ |
|---------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|------|-------------|-------------|-------|-----|
| Weighted n= | 1,432 | 94 | 335 | 554 | 87 | 162 | 201 | 680 | <i>7</i> 53 | 374 | 472 | 586 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,437 | 92 | 400 | 562 | 111 | 127 | 145 | 767 | 670 | 36 <i>7</i> | 475 | 595 |
| Yes | 77% | 75% | 79% | 77% | 80% | 75% | 75% | 73% | 80% | 74% | 76% | 79% |
| No | 23% | 25% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 20% | 26% | 24% | 21% |





Perceived Increase in Caution During Conversations Compared to the Past

Q4. Compared to a few years ago, do you feel like people are more cautious about what they say in discussions?

Base: All respondents (n=1,537)

| | Total CANADA | ATL | QC | ON | MB/SK | АВ | ВС | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ |
|---------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-----|
| Weighted n= | 1,537 | 104 | 356 | 597 | 99 | 165 | 215 | <i>7</i> 51 | <i>7</i> 86 | 412 | 490 | 635 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,537 | 100 | 424 | 602 | 125 | 130 | 156 | 839 | 698 | 396 | 497 | 644 |
| Yes | 52% | 50% | 50% | 54% | 45% | 57% | 48% | 53% | 50% | 48% | 50% | 54% |
| No | 35% | 29% | 42% | 33% | 36% | 33% | 38% | 34% | 37% | 38% | 36% | 34% |
| l don't know | 13% | 21% | 8% | 14% | 20% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 12% |

Appendix – Detailed Results (United States)





Importance of Family Gatherings During Major Holidays

Q5. How important is it for you to gather with immediate and even some extended family over the big holidays?

Base: All respondents (n=1,016)

| | Total USA | North East | Mid West | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|--------|
| Weighted n= | 1,016 | 176 | 214 | 392 | 234 | 283 | 340 | 393 | 491 | 525 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,016 | 199 | 218 | 376 | 223 | 148 | 382 | 486 | 475 | 541 |
| TOTAL IMPORTANT | 72% | 68% | 71% | 75% | 72% | 78% | 66% | 73% | 69% | 75% |
| Very important | 40% | 39% | 37% | 43% | 39% | 42% | 35% | 43% | 39% | 41% |
| Somewhat important | 32% | 29% | 34% | 32% | 33% | 36% | 31% | 30% | 30% | 34% |
| TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT | 21% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 16% | 25% | 20% | 24% | 18% |
| Not very important | 11% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 9% |
| Not at all important | 10% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 5% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 9% |
| Don't know | 7% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 8% |





Using Fake Excuses to Avoid Family Gatherings

Q6. Have you ever used a fake excuse to avoid attending a family gathering?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=925)

Importance of gathering with immediate and even some extended family over the big holidays

| | Total USA | North East | Mid West | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Important | Not Important |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|-----|------|--------|-----------|------------------|
| Weighted n= | 933 | 161 | 196 | 366 | 211 | 272 | 307 | 354 | 448 | 485 | 719 | 182 |
| Unweighted n= | 925 | 185 | 193 | 349 | 198 | 142 | 345 | 438 | 431 | 494 | 710 | 184 |
| Yes | 41% | 43% | 39% | 39% | 45% | 46% | 48% | 32% | 37% | 45% | 40% | 46% |
| No | 59% | 57% | 61% | 61% | 55% | 54% | 52 % | 68% | 63% | 55% | 60% | 54% |



Topics Most Likely to Start an Argument at Family Dinner

Q1. What topics do you think are most likely to start an argument at your family dinner?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=848)

| | Total USA | North East | Mid West | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------------|------|--------|
| Weighted n= | 850 | 149 | 168 | 343 | 191 | 244 | 287 | 319 | 411 | 440 |
| Unweighted n= | 848 | 170 | 171 | 322 | 185 | 130 | 318 | 400 | 401 | 447 |
| Politics | 54% | 56% | 59% | 51% | 54% | 40% | 53% | 65 % | 56% | 52% |
| Money | 28% | 22% | 25% | 35% | 21% | 28% | 34% | 23% | 31% | 25% |
| The state of the world in general | 20% | 27% | 22% | 20% | 13% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 20% |
| Religion | 20% | 21% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 25% | 18% | 22% | 18% |
| Immigration | 17% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 18% | 22% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 17% |
| Parenting styles | 15% | 16% | 8% | 18% | 18% | 22% | 17% | 9% | 14% | 16% |
| Generational differences | 15% | 15% | 7% | 17% | 18% | 22% | 16% | 8% | 14% | 16% |
| Relationships or dating | 12% | 6% | 17% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 4% | 10% | 15% |
| Gender identity and pronouns | 12% | 8% | 15% | 7% | 19% | 16% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 15% |
| Social media or cancel culture | 10% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 8% |
| COVID or vaccines | 7% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 6% |
| Climate change | 6% | 11% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 4% |
| Hockey (or any sports team) | 5% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 1% | 6% | 4% |
| Other | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 8% |



Reactions to Heated Topics in Family Gatherings

Q2. When a "heated topic" comes up in a family gathering, what do you usually do?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=862)

Importance of gathering with immediate and even some extended family over the big holidays

| | Total USA | North East | Mid West | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female | Important | Not Important |
|--|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------|------|-------------|-------|-----|------|--------|-----------|------------------|
| Weighted n= | 864 | 151 | 178 | 342 | 193 | <i>2</i> 53 | 281 | 330 | 413 | 451 | 700 | 142 |
| Unweighted n= | 862 | 170 | 181 | 331 | 180 | 132 | 318 | 412 | 402 | 460 | 687 | 156 |
| Share my opinion, even if it adds fuel to the fire | 36% | 33% | 28% | 44% | 32% | 40% | 39% | 30% | 40% | 33% | 37% | 31% |
| Try to change the subject | 25% | 27% | 29% | 20% | 26% | 24% | 24% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 24% |
| Stay quiet and smile | 16% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 15% |
| Leave to help in the kitchen | 9% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 12% | 9% | 7% |
| Pour another glass of wine | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| Nothing | 11% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 18% |





Keeping Opinions to Yourself to Avoid Conflict During Family Gatherings

Q3. Have you ever kept your opinion to yourself to avoid conflict during a family gathering?

Base: Respondents who attend their family gatherings (without non applicable mentions) (n=906)

| | Total USA | North East | Mid West | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------------|--------|
| Weighted n= | 908 | 159 | 185 | 361 | 204 | 261 | 294 | 354 | 429 | 479 |
| Unweighted n= | 906 | 180 | 189 | 346 | 191 | 136 | 334 | 436 | 420 | 486 |
| Yes | 78% | 78% | 81% | 76% | 79% | 80% | 78% | 77% | 74 % | 83% |
| No | 22% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 17% |





Perceived Increase in Caution During Conversations Compared to the Past

Q4. Compared to a few years ago, do you feel like people are more cautious about what they say in discussions?

Base: All respondents (n=1,016)

| | Total USA | North East | Mid West | South | West | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | Male | Female |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|-----|------|--------|
| Weighted n= | 1,016 | 176 | 214 | 392 | 234 | 283 | 340 | 393 | 491 | 525 |
| Unweighted n= | 1,016 | 199 | 218 | <i>37</i> 6 | 223 | 148 | 382 | 486 | 475 | 541 |
| Yes | 49% | 53% | 47% | 49% | 49% | 56% | 43% | 50% | 50% | 48% |
| No | 36% | 28% | 37% | 37% | 41% | 30% | 41% | 37% | 35% | 37% |
| l don't know | 15% | 20% | 16% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 14% |

Respondent Profile



Respondent profiles – Canadian Sample



(Base n=1,537)

The table below presents the Canadian distribution of respondents before weighting.

| _ | | | | |
|-----|----|---|---|---|
| (ji | en | a | e | r |

| | Unweighted | Weighted |
|--------|------------|----------|
| Male | 839 | 751 |
| Female | 786 | 786 |

Language (Mother Tongue)

| | Unweighted | Weighted |
|---------|------------|----------|
| French | 405 | 304 |
| English | 1,000 | 1,095 |
| Other | 132 | 137 |

Age

| | Unweighted | Weighted |
|----------|------------|----------|
| 18 to 34 | 396 | 412 |
| 35 to 54 | 497 | 490 |
| 55+ | 644 | 635 |
| | | |

Province

| | Unweighted | Weighted |
|-----------------------|------------|----------|
| British Columbia | 156 | 215 |
| Alberta | 130 | 165 |
| Manitoba/Saskatchewan | 125 | 99 |
| Ontario | 602 | 597 |
| Quebec | 424 | 356 |
| Atlantic | 100 | 104 |
| | | |

Respondent Profile



Respondent profiles – American Sample



(Base n=1,016)

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents for the United States.

| Gender | |
|--------|--|
| | |
| | |
| | |

| | Unweighted | Weighted |
|--------|------------|----------|
| Male | 475 | 491 |
| Female | 541 | 525 |

Region

| | Unweighted | Weighted |
|-----------|------------|----------|
| Northeast | 199 | 176 |
| Midwest | 218 | 214 |
| South | 376 | 392 |
| West | 223 | 234 |
| | | |

Age

| | Unweighted | Weighted |
|-------------------|------------|----------|
| Between 18 and 34 | 148 | 283 |
| Between 35 and 54 | 382 | 340 |
| 55 and older | 486 | 393 |



Our Credentials



Canada

Leger is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC), the industry association for the market/survey/insights research industry.



Europe

Leger is a member of ESOMAR (European Society for Opinion and Market Research), the global association of opinion polls and marketing research professionals.



America

Leger is also a member of the <u>Insights Association</u>, the American Association of Marketing Research Analytics.



International

Leger is a member of the Worldwide Independent Network of Market Research (WIN), a global alliance of leading independent market research and polling firms that collaborate to share expertise, methodologies, and insights across diverse markets.



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